```
Grammar Elem:
  Kind:
     - Nonterminal
     - Terminal
   -> the kind of the elem
   std::string str
    -> the string representation
Grammar_Production:
  Grammar Elem nonterminal;
    -> the nonterminal at the left hand side of the production
  std::vector<Grammar_Elem> elems;
    -> the list of elems at the right hand side of the production
Gramar:
  Grammar_Elem starting_nonterminal;
     -> starting nonterminal
  std::vector<Grammar Elem>
                                    elems;
     -> the elems
  std::vector<Grammar Production> productions;
     -> the productions
  Grammar Grammar read from file(std::string path)
     -> reads the grammar from a file with the syntax of
       grammar = starting nonterminal productions.
       starting_nonterminal = "starting_nonterminal:" nonterminal ";".
       productions = "productions:" {production} ";".
       prodcution = nonterminal ":" {(nonterminal | terminal) "," } ";".
       nonterminal = (letter | digit) { (letter | digit) }.
       digit = "0" | ... | "9".
       letter = "a" | ... | "z" |
             "A" | ... | "Z".
       terminal = "\"" (* any character except "*) "\"".
  bool Grammar cfg check(Grammar grammar)
     -> checks if the grammar is cfg
```