본 강의에서 수업자료로 이용되는 저작물은

저작권법 제25조 수업목적 저작물 이용 보상금제도에 의거,

한국복제전송저작권협회와 약정을 체결하고 적법하게 이용하고 있습니다.

약정범위를 초과하는 사용은 저작권법에 저촉될 수 있으므로

수업자료의 재 복제, 대중 공개·공유 및 수업 목적 외의 사용을 금지합니다.

2024. 8 30.

부천대학교·한국복제전송저작권협회

C#

9주차 3차시 윈폼 C#과 Oracle 11g 연동(2)

## 9주차 학습 내용

- \* 1 大 人
  - \* 과제 프로젝트 기획서 1차 공지
  - \* ADO.Net 개념 복습
  - \* 콘솔 C#과 Oracle 11g 연동
    - \* OracleCommand의 ExecuteReader 복습
    - \* DataSet과 DataAdapter
- \* 2 計 人
  - \* 윈폼 C#과 Oracle 11g 연동(1)
    - \* ADOForm(ver1)(1)
- \* 3차시
  - \* 윈폼 C#과 Oracle 11g 연동(2)
    - \* ADOForm(ver1)(2)
  - => 9주차 C#과 Oracle 11g 연동 프로그램 실습 인증 과제

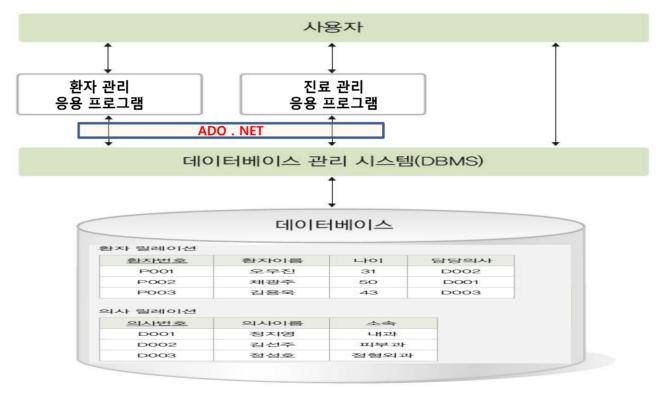


# C# 프로그래밍

ADO.NET 개념

### 데이터베이스 관리 시스템의 정의

#### 데이터베이스 관리 시스템에서의 데이터 관리



데이터베이스 관리 시스템에서의 데이터 관리



#### **DataSet** .NET Data Provider XML 문서 Connection 궁급**\*!**(Provider) DataSet Command SqlClient OleDb DataReader Database OracleClient Odbc DataAdapter 기존 ADO 방식 공급**자**(Provider) Command DataReader 연결지향 ADO Database Connection 단절된 데이터구조 NET DataAdapter DataSet 비연결지향



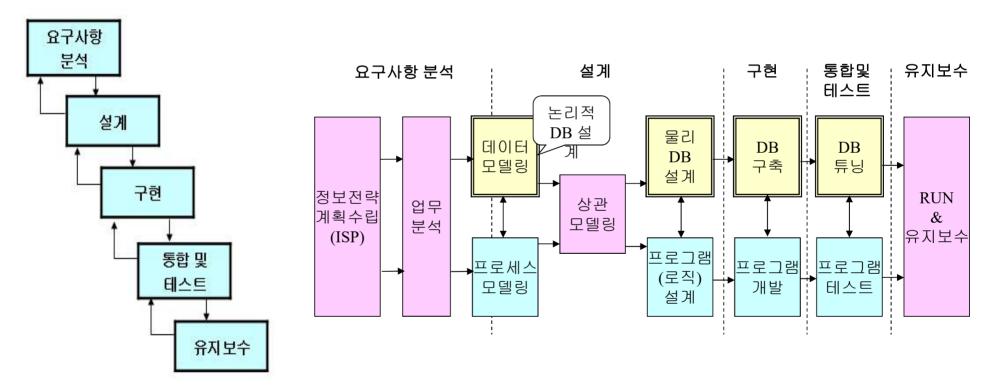
## 소프트웨어 개발 과정

ADOForm(ver1) C#과 Oracle11g 연동 프로그램



### 소프트웨어 개발 과정

■ 일반적인 소프트웨어 개발 절차

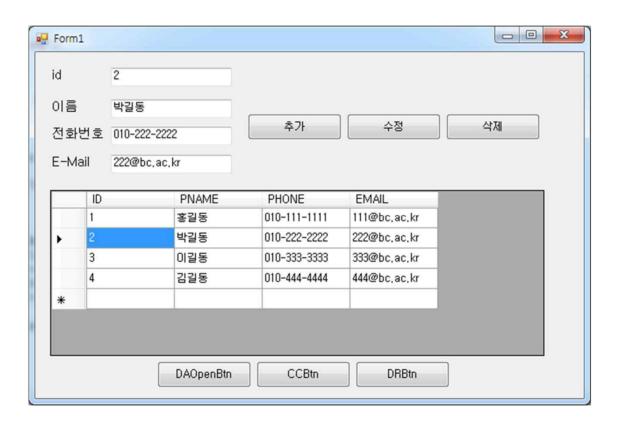


소프트웨어 개발 절차 (waterfall 모델)



### ADOForm(ver1) 프로그램 기획 구상

#### ■ 실행 창





### ADOForm(ver1) 데이터베이스 구축 과정

- 데이터베이스 구축 과정
  - 1. DB 설계
  - 2. DBMS 결정
  - 3. 사용자 계정 설정과 권한 부여
  - 4. 테이블 생성
  - 5. 레코드 추가
  - 6. 질의어로 업무에 필요한 정보 활용



### ADOForm(ver1) 구현 : DB 구축

- Oracle 11g를 이용한 사용자 계정과 테이블 생성
  - 사용자 이름: hong1
  - 테이블 생성 : phone

필드 이름	데이터 형식
id	number
pname	varchar(20)
phone	varchar(20)
email	varchar(20)

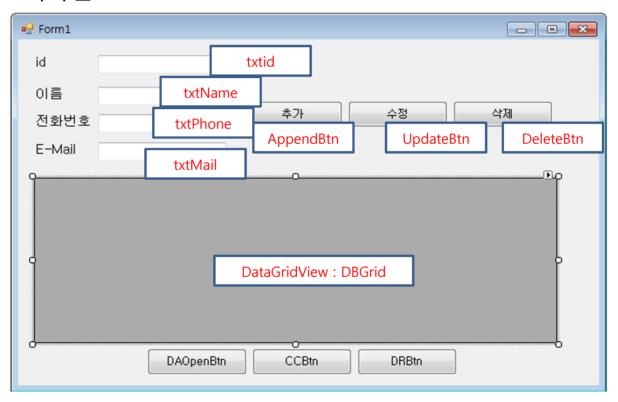
■ hong1.sql작성(메모장을 이용하여 저장: c:\hong\hong1.sql)

```
create table phone(id number primary key, pname varchar(20), phone varchar(20), email varchar(20))
/ insert into phone values(1, '홍길동','010-111-1111', '111@bc.ac.kr')
/ insert into phone values(2, '박길동','010-222-2222', '222@bc.ac.kr')
/ insert into phone values(3, '이길동','010-333-3333', '333@bc.ac.kr')
/ insert into phone values(4, '김길동','010-444-4444', '444@bc.ac.kr')
/
```



### ADOForm(ver1) 구현 : 폼 디자인

#### Form1 디자인





#### DAOpenBtn\_Click

```
private int SelectedRowIndex; //Form1생성자 위에 선언
private void DAOpenBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
     { try
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL
= TCP)(HOST = localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE NAME = xe) ) );";
           string commandString = "select * from phone";
           OracleDataAdapter DBAdapter = new OracleDataAdapter(commandString, connectionString);
           DataSet DS = new DataSet();
           DBAdapter.Fill(DS, "phone");
           DBGrid.DataSource = DS.Tables["phone"].DefaultView;
        catch (DataException DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
        catch (Exception DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



#### CCBtn Click

```
private void CCBtn Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
       try
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL
= TCP)(HOST = localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE NAME = xe) );";
           OracleConnection myConnection = new OracleConnection(connectionString);
           string commandString = "select * from Phone";
           OracleCommand myCommand = new OracleCommand();
           myCommand.Connection = myConnection;
           myCommand.CommandText = commandString;
           OracleDataAdapter DBAdapter = new OracleDataAdapter();
           DBAdapter.SelectCommand = myCommand;
           DataSet DS = new DataSet();
           DBAdapter.Fill(DS, "Phone");
           DBGrid.DataSource = DS.Tables["Phone"].DefaultView;
        catch (DataException DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
        catch (Exception DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



#### DRBtn\_Click

```
private void DRBtn Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
     { try
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST =
localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE NAME = xe) ) );";
           OracleConnection myConnection = new OracleConnection(connectionString);
           string commandString = "select * from phone";
           OracleCommand myCommand = new OracleCommand();
           myCommand.Connection = myConnection;
           myCommand.CommandText = commandString;
           myConnection.Open();
           OracleDataReader myReader;
           myReader = myCommand.ExecuteReader();
           string ResultMessage = "";
           while (myReader.Read())
                         ResultMessage = myReader.GetString(1) + ", " + myReader.GetString(2);
              MessageBox.Show(ResultMessage);
           myReader.Close();
           myConnection.Close();
        catch (DataException DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
        catch (Exception DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



#### AppendBtn\_Click

```
private void AppendBtn Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
  { try
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST =
localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT_DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE_NAME = xe) ) );";
           string commandString = "select * from Phone";
           OracleDataAdapter DBAdapter= new OracleDataAdapter(commandString, connectionString);
           OracleCommandBuilder myCommandBuilder = new OracleCommandBuilder(DBAdapter);
           DataSet DS = new DataSet();
           DBAdapter.Fill(DS, "Phone");
           DataTable phoneTable = DS.Tables["Phone"]:
           DataRow newRow = phoneTable.NewRow();
           newRow["id"] =Convert.ToInt32(txtid.Text);
           newRow["PName"] = txtName.Text;
           newRow["Phone"] = txtPhone.Text;
           newRow["Email"] = txtMail.Text;
           phoneTable.Rows.Add(newRow);
           DBAdapter.Update(DS, "Phone");
           DBGrid.DataSource = DS.Tables["Phone"].DefaultView;
        catch (DataException DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
        catch (Exception DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



#### UpdateBtn\_Click

```
private void UpdateBtn Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST = localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT_DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE_NAME = xe) ) );";
            string commandString = "select * from Phone";
            OracleDataAdapter DBAdapter = new OracleDataAdapter(commandString, connectionString);
            OracleCommandBuilder myCommandBuilder = new OracleCommandBuilder(DBAdapter);
            DataSet DS = new DataSet("Phone");
            DBAdapter.Fill(DS, "Phone");
            DataTable phoneTable = DS.Tables["Phone"];
            DataColumn[1] PrimaryKey = new DataColumn[1]:
            PrimaryKey[0] = phoneTable.Columns["id"];
            phoneTable.PrimaryKey = PrimaryKey;
            DataRow currRow = phoneTable.Rows.Find(SelectedRowIndex);
            currRow.BeginEdit();
            currRow["id"] = txtid.Text;
            currRow["PName"] = txtName.Text:
            currRow["Phone"] = txtPhone.Text;
            currRow["EMail"] = txtMail.Text:
            currRow.EndEdit();
            DataSet UpdatedSet = DS.GetChanges(DataRowState.Modified);
            if (UpdatedSet.HasErrors)
                           MessageBox.Show("변경된 데이터에 문제가 있습니다.");
            else
               DBAdapter.Update(UpdatedSet, "Phone");
                                                                       DS.AcceptChanges();
            DBGrid.DataSource = DS.Tables["Phone"].DefaultView;
         catch (DataException DE)
                     MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
         catch (Exception DE)
                      MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



#### DeleteBtn\_Click

```
private void DeleteBtn Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
     { try
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL =
TCP)(HOST = localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE NAME = xe) ) );";
           string commandString = "select * from Phone";
           OracleDataAdapter DBAdapter = new OracleDataAdapter(commandString, connectionString);
           OracleCommandBuilder myCommandBuilder = new OracleCommandBuilder(DBAdapter);
           DataSet DS = new DataSet("Phone");
           DBAdapter.Fill(DS, "Phone");
           DataTable phoneTable = DS.Tables["Phone"];
           DataColumn[] PrimaryKey = new DataColumn[1];
           PrimaryKey[0] = phoneTable.Columns["id"];
           phoneTable.PrimaryKey = PrimaryKey;
           DataRow currRow = phoneTable.Rows.Find(SelectedRowIndex);
           currRow.Delete():
           DBAdapter.Update(DS.GetChanges(DataRowState.Deleted), "Phone");
           DBGrid.DataSource = DS.Tables["Phone"].DefaultView:
        catch (DataException DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
        catch (Exception DE)
           MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



#### DBGrid CellClick

```
private void DBGrid_CellClick(object sender, DataGridViewCellEventArgs e)
    { try
string connectionString = "User Id=hong1; Password=1111; Data Source=(DESCRIPTION = (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP)(HOST =
localhost)(PORT = 1521)) (CONNECT DATA = (SERVER = DEDICATED) (SERVICE NAME = xe) ) );";
        string commandString = "select * from Phone";
        OracleDataAdapter DBAdapter = new OracleDataAdapter(commandString, connectionString);
        DataSet DS = new DataSet():
        DBAdapter.Fill(DS, "Phone");
        DataTable phoneTable = DS.Tables["Phone"];
        if (e.RowIndex < 0)
       return;
        else if (e.RowIndex > phoneTable.Rows.Count - 1)
            MessageBox.Show("해당하는 데이터가 존재하지 않습니다.");
           return:
        DataRow currRow = phoneTable.Rows[e.RowIndex];
        txtid.Text = currRow["id"].ToString();
        txtName.Text = currRow["PName"].ToString();
        txtPhone.Text = currRow["Phone"].ToString();
        txtMail.Text = currRow["EMail"].ToString();
        SelectedRowIndex = Convert.ToInt32(currRow["id"]);
        catch (DataException DE)
                    MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
        catch (Exception DE)
                    MessageBox.Show(DE.Message);
```



### ADOForm(ver1) 프로그램 실행

#### ■ 실행 창

