

Small carnivore crossing structure analysis

Script to run GLMM to look at the temporal variation in small carnivore use of underpasses and jumpouts We first separate out the day/season/annual counts by structure type and explore the influence of time of day (crep/day/night) for the day counts, season for the season counts and year for the annual counts. We also explore the influence of vehicles and humans. For all daily/seasonal underpass models only the day/season parameter is explored as the sample size for these models is too small to sample more parameters. The traffic variable is dropped from all models as it was extremely collinear with the day/season/year parameter.

Model structure: count (per structure) ~ crep/day/night or season + traffic volume + human use +

Location + random = sampling effort

Small daily carnivores

```
prior<-list(R=list(V=1, nu=0.002),
            G = list(G1 = list(V = 1, nu = 0.002)))

prioexp<- list(R = list(V = 1, nu=0.002), #residuals prior
              G = list(G1 = list(V = 1, nu= 0.02, alpha.mu=0, alpha.V=1000)))
```

Underpass

model summary and plots of IG prior and expanded prior respectively

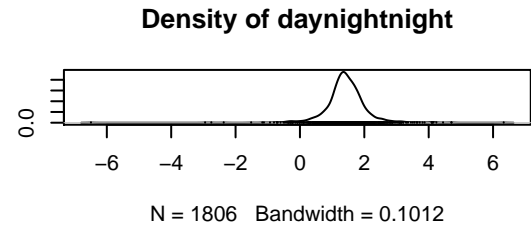
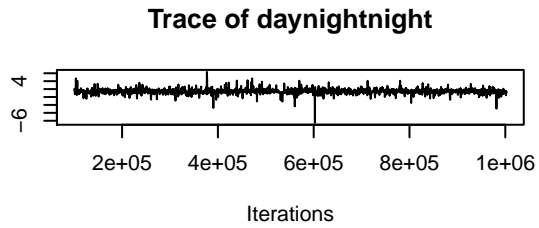
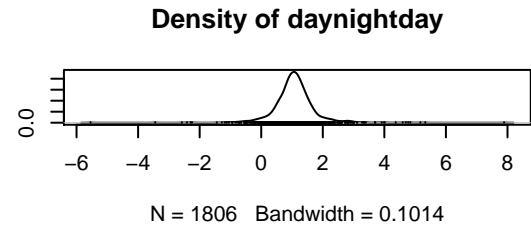
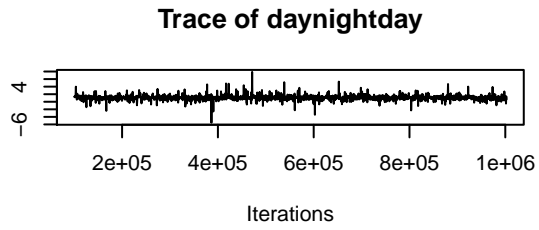
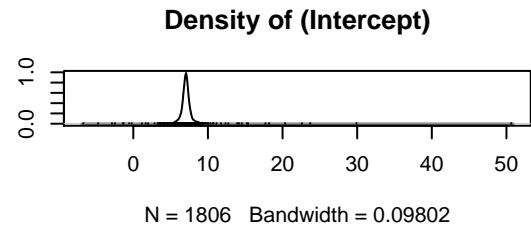
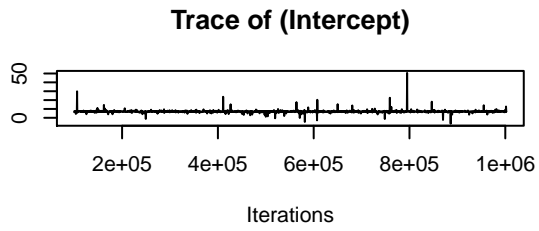
```
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 70.30611
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
```

```

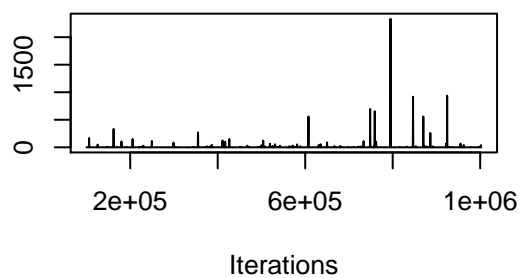
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort      6.01 0.0002596    5.522    1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.489 0.01935    1.541    1608
##
## Location effects: Total ~ daynight
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)    7.0870  5.4331  8.7914    1806 0.00886 **
## daynightday     1.0769 -0.3556  2.3995    1806 0.08527 .
## daynightnight   1.4252  0.2651  2.8749    1627 0.04319 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 70.32234
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort    6586 1.545e-06    484.7    1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.7753 0.02128    2.287    1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ daynight
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)    6.9388 -4.8981 18.9449    1806 0.1085
## daynightday     1.0621 -0.6507  2.5355    1806 0.1052
## daynightnight   1.3948 -0.2688  2.8346    2026 0.0653 .
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

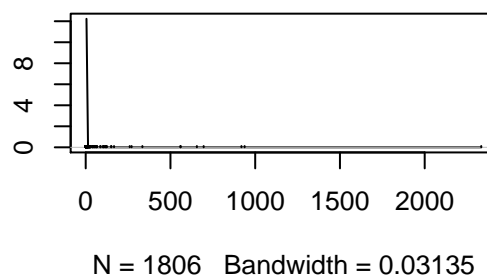
```



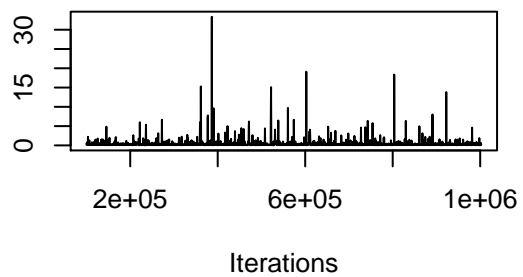
Trace of average.effort



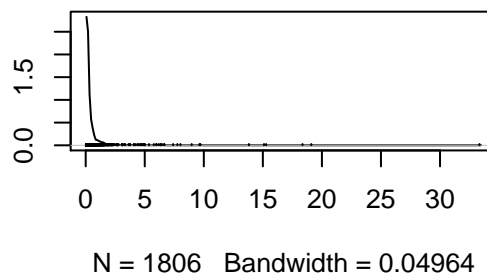
Density of average.effort



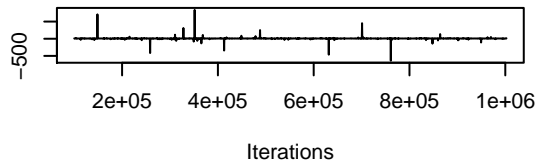
Trace of units



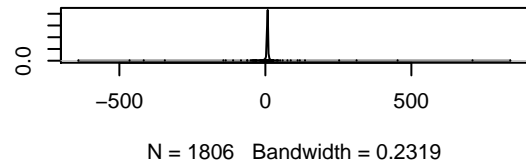
Density of units



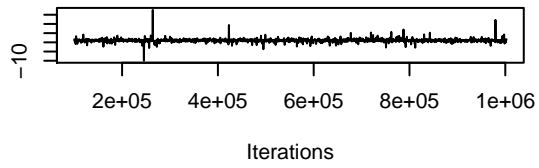
Trace of (Intercept)



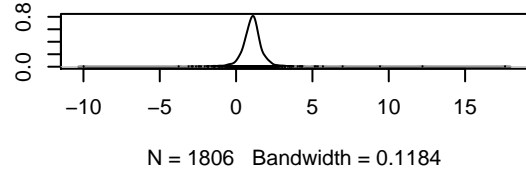
Density of (Intercept)



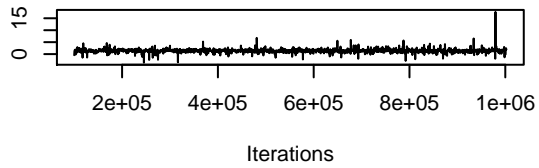
Trace of daynightday



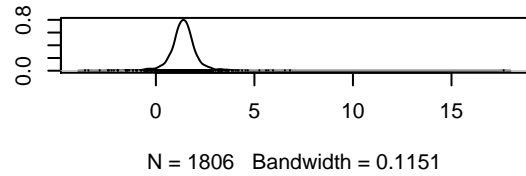
Density of daynightday

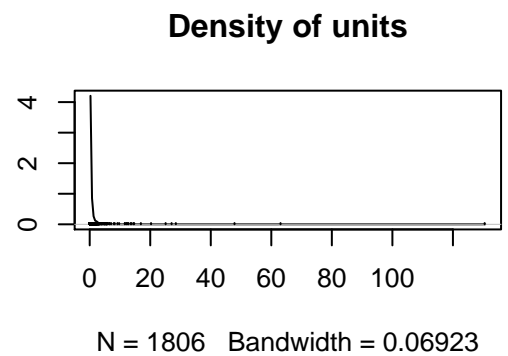
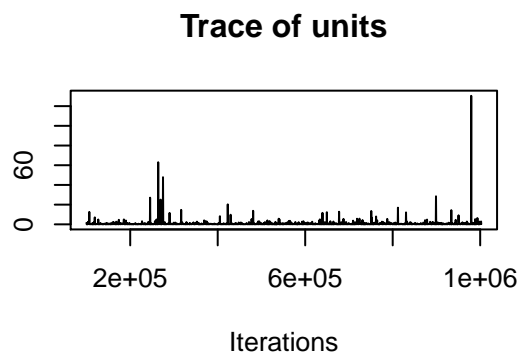
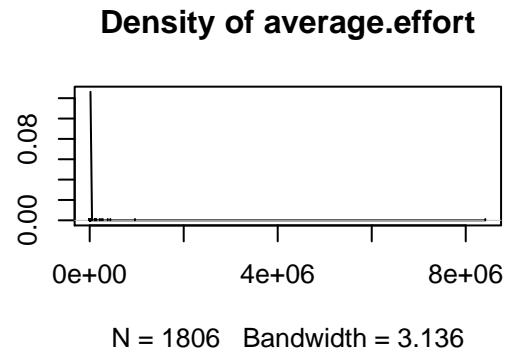
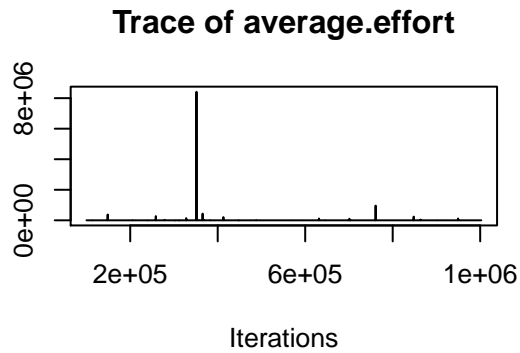


Trace of daynightnight



Density of daynightnight





Jumpout

model summary and plots of IG prior and expanded prior respectively

```
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 104.2818
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##               post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort      5.257   0.0944   15.66      1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##               post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.005618 0.0002228 0.01781      1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ daynight + Location2 + daynight.human
##
##               post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)      3.42787  0.84855  5.47947      1806 0.02326 *
## daynighday       -0.07247 -0.40087  0.28426      1806 0.67442
```

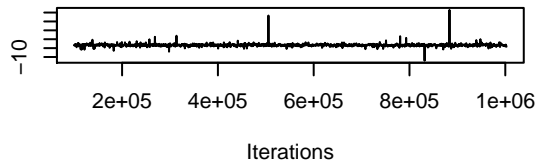
```

## daynightnight      0.82189  0.53665  1.13164      1806 < 6e-04 ***
## Location2Stewart Creek -0.74211 -4.67790  4.11042      1806 0.56257
## daynight.human      1.12625  0.50455  1.72168      1806 0.00221 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

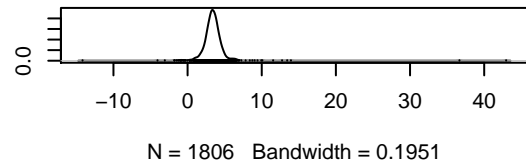
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 104.221
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort      26.55   0.1001    58.47      1036
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units 0.005452 0.0002301   0.019      1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ daynight + Location2 + daynight.human
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp  pMCMC
## (Intercept)      3.23986 -0.39177  6.81982      1542 0.06755 .
## daynightday      -0.06329 -0.43601  0.28573      1806 0.72204
## daynightnight      0.82749  0.54112  1.16714      1806 < 6e-04 ***
## Location2Stewart Creek -0.44698 -7.45472  9.68392      1467 0.67885
## daynight.human      1.10722  0.51792  1.81000      1806 0.00111 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```

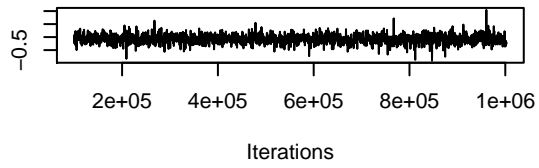
Trace of (Intercept)



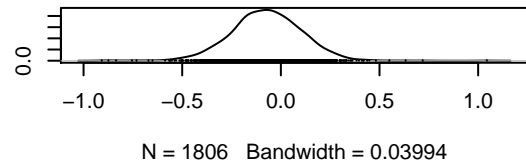
Density of (Intercept)



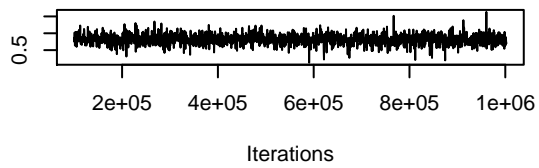
Trace of daynightday



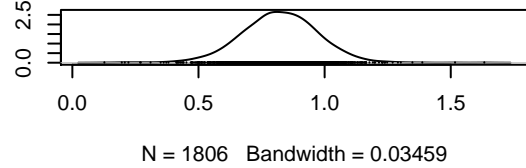
Density of daynightday



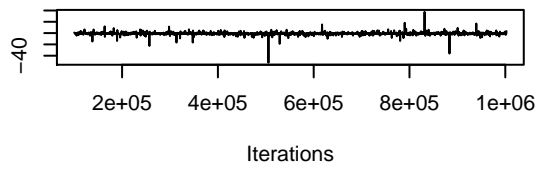
Trace of daynightnight



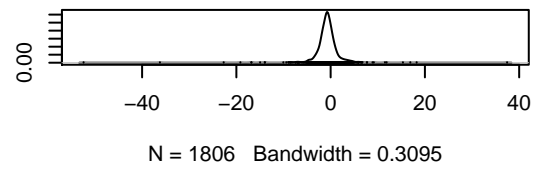
Density of daynightnight



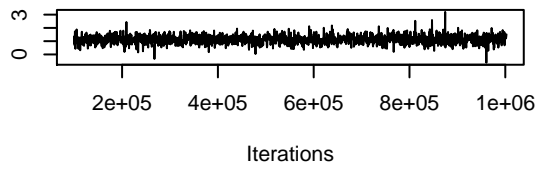
Trace of Location2Stewart Creek



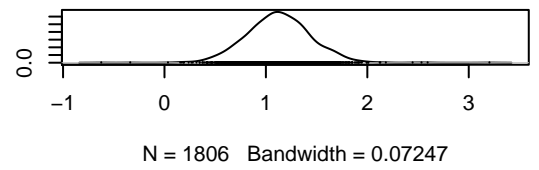
Density of Location2Stewart Creek



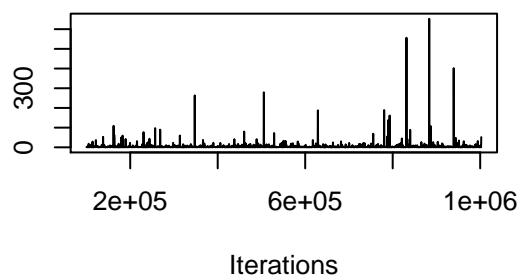
Trace of daynight.human



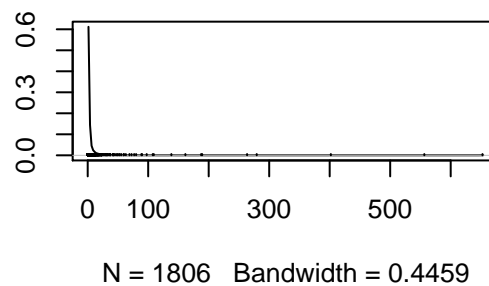
Density of daynight.human



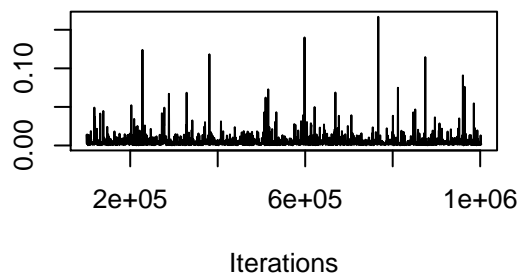
Trace of average.effort



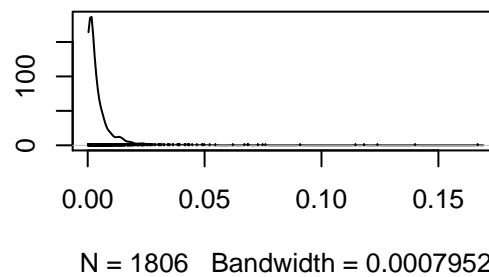
Density of average.effort

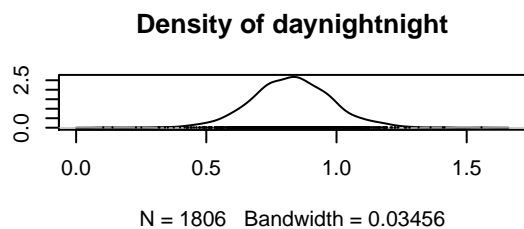
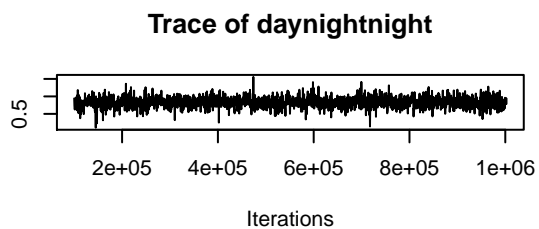
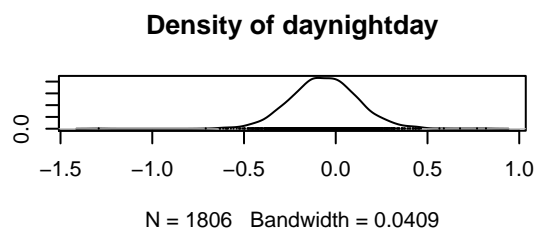
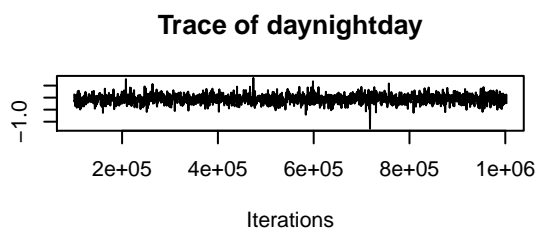
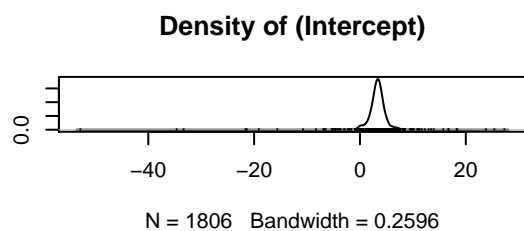
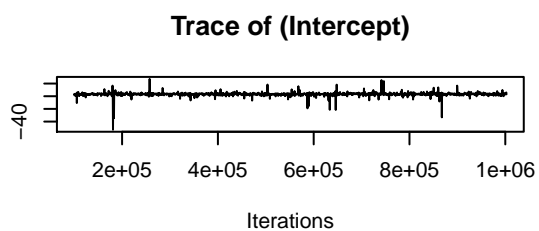


Trace of units

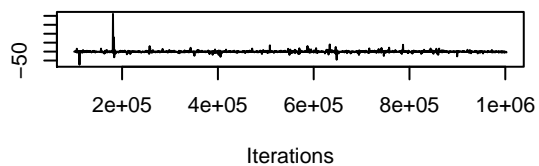


Density of units

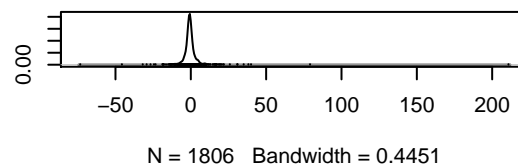




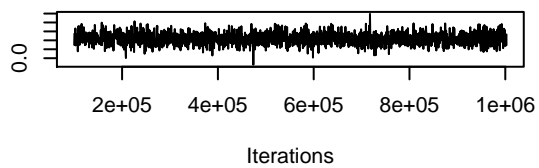
Trace of Location2Stewart Creek



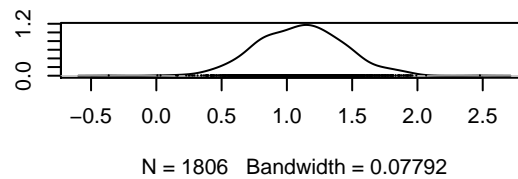
Density of Location2Stewart Creek

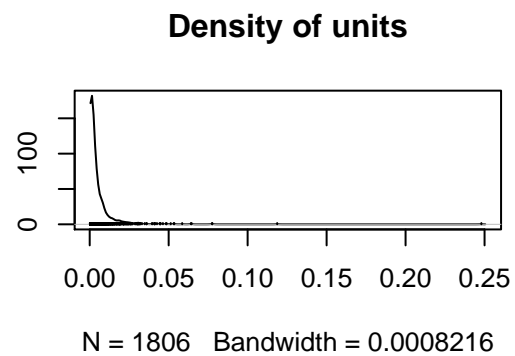
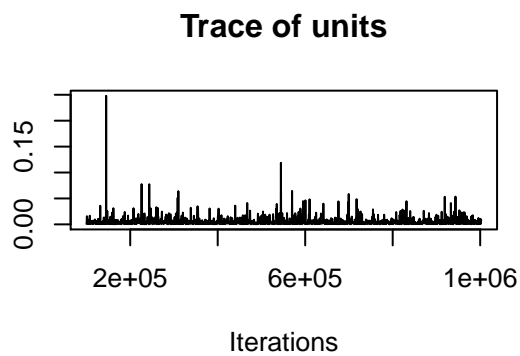
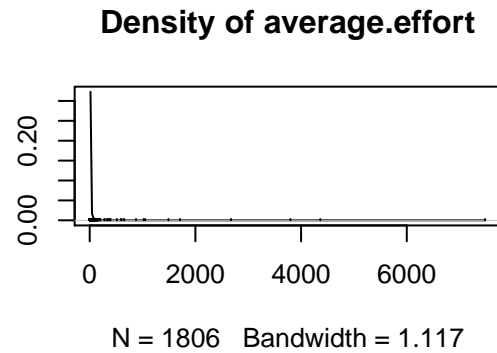
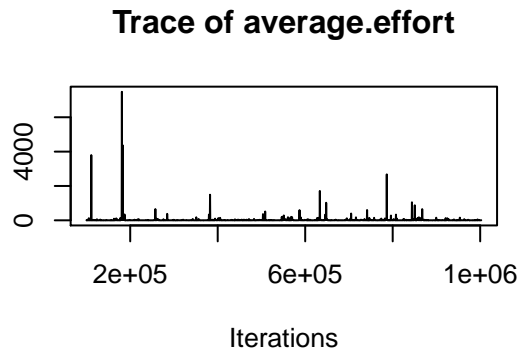


Trace of daynight.human



Density of daynight.human





Small seasonal carnivores ## Underpass

model summary and plots of IG prior and expanded prior respectively

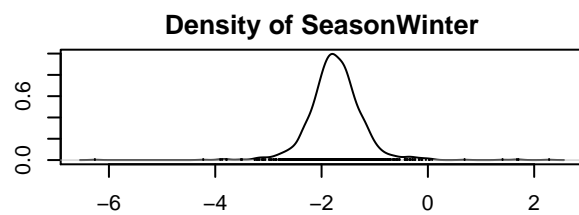
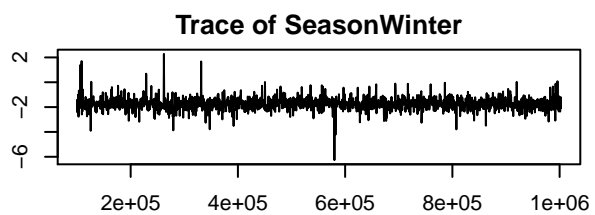
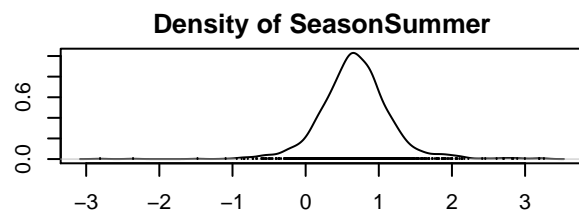
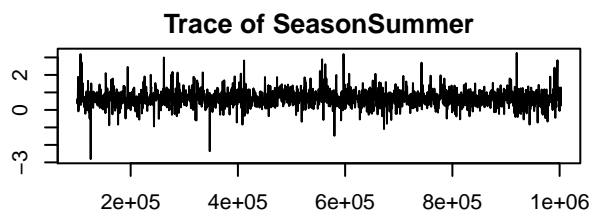
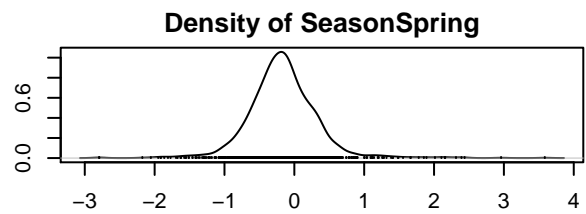
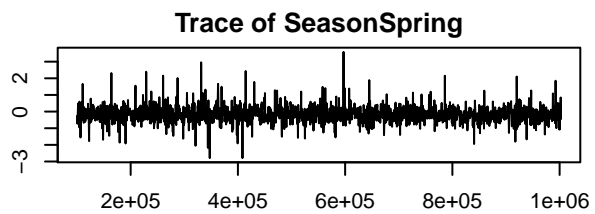
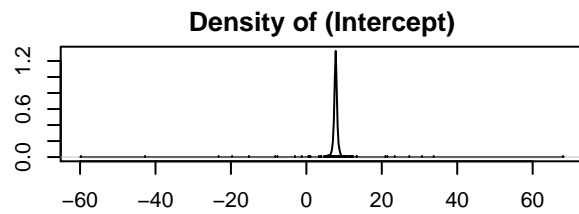
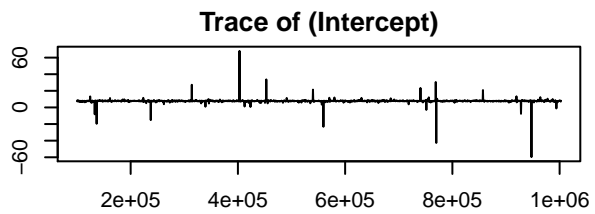
```
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 90.37455
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##           post.mean  l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort    189.5 0.0002621   4.058    1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##           post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.2713  0.02441  0.7954    1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Season
##
##           post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp  pMCMC
## (Intercept)   7.7067   6.5476   9.1054    2069 0.00997 **
## SeasonSpring  -0.1669  -1.0713   0.8504    1806 0.62126
```

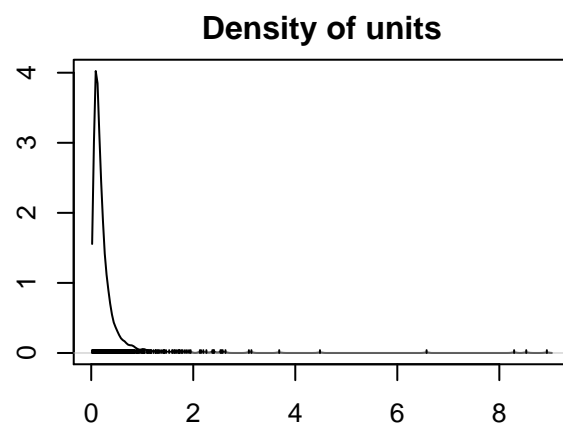
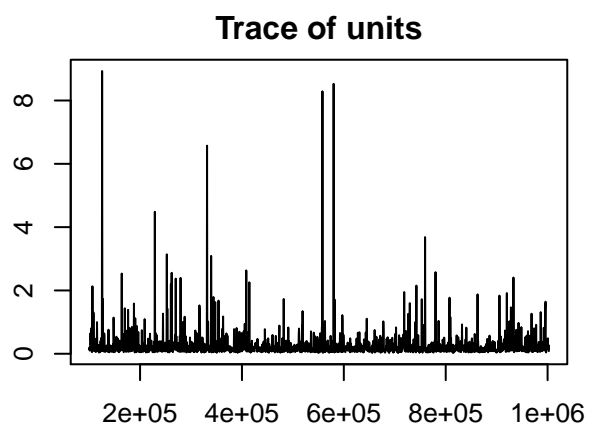
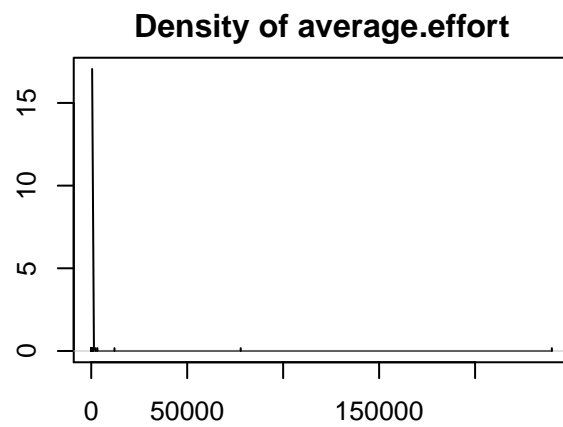
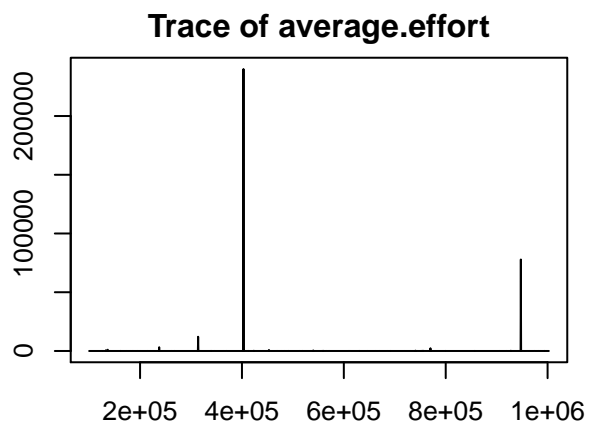
```

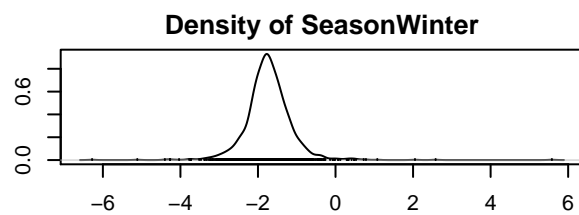
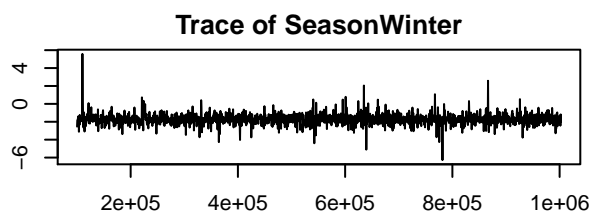
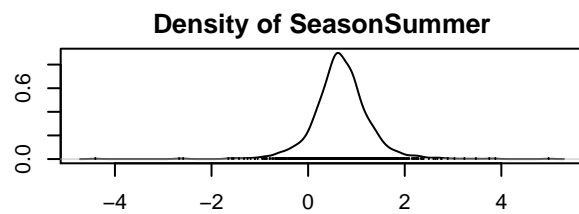
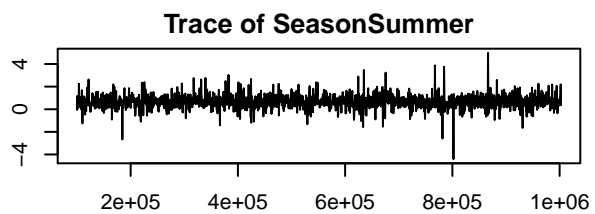
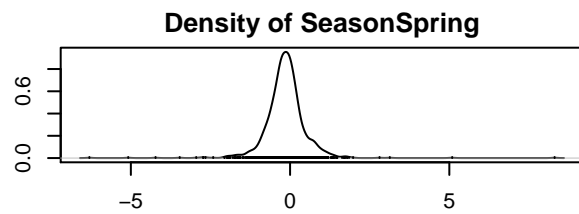
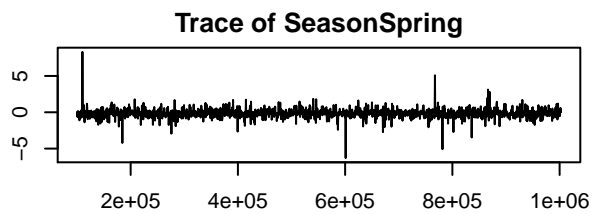
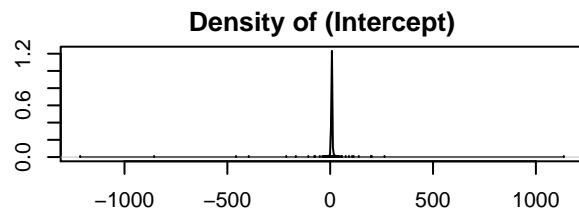
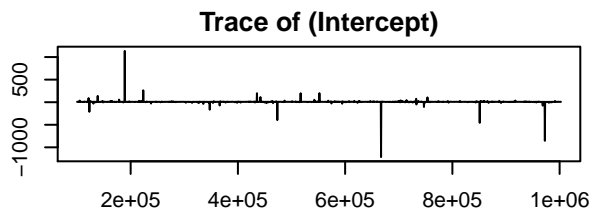
## SeasonSummer    0.6780  -0.2942   1.6591    1806 0.12071
## SeasonWinter   -1.7355  -2.7967  -0.8492    1806 0.00997 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

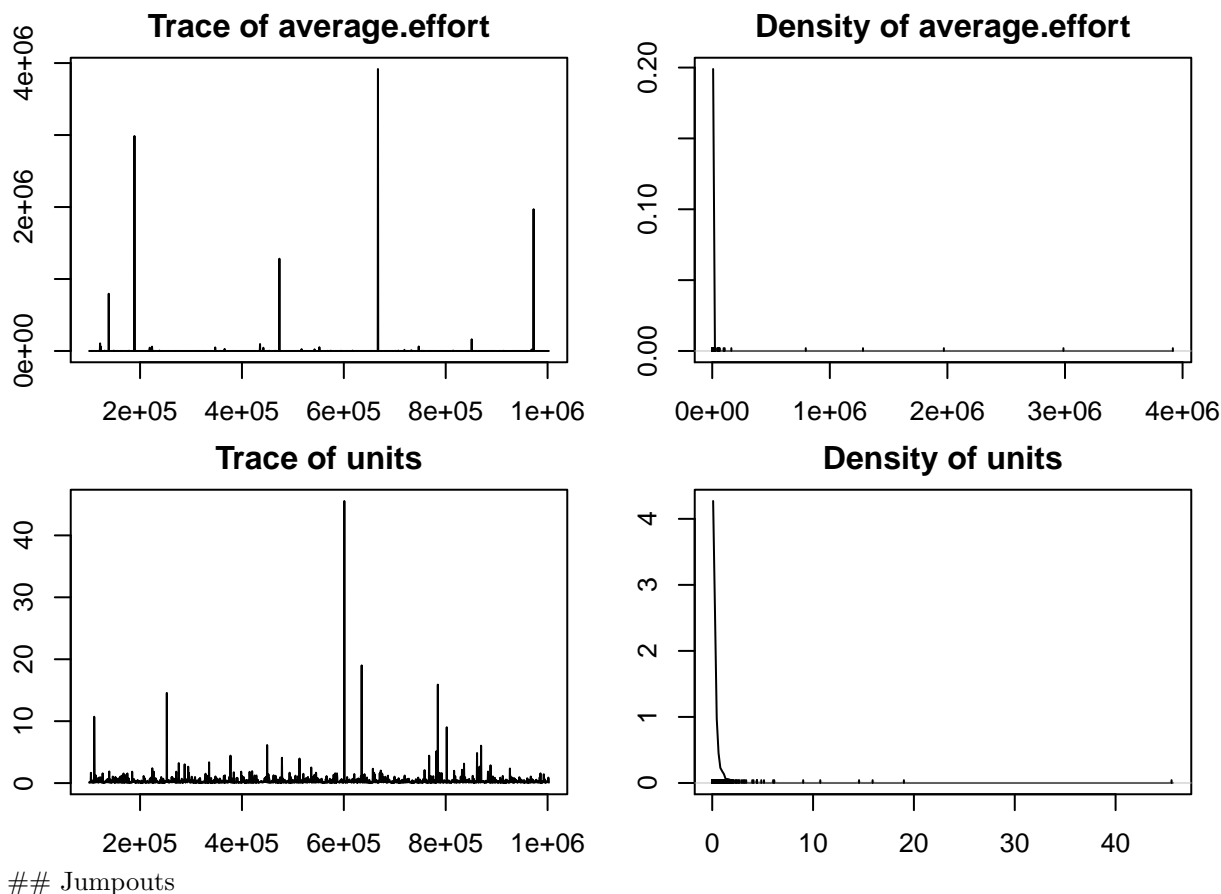
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 90.40268
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort    6633 1.397e-10   469.7    1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.3925  0.02691    1.142    1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Season
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)    7.1497  -3.2169  20.4641    1806 0.0676 .
## SeasonSpring  -0.1460  -1.3514   1.0091    1806 0.7187
## SeasonSummer   0.6828  -0.5088   1.8715    1806 0.1717
## SeasonWinter  -1.7272  -2.9510  -0.6369    2477 0.0199 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```









model summary and plots of IG prior and expanded prior respectively

```
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 134.6026
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##          post.mean  l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort    10.51 0.0003061   24.58   1013
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##          post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units          1.863   0.3141   4.654   1666
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Season + Location2 + seasonal.human
##
##          post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)    10.5531  -6.7152  30.2163   1806 0.192
## SeasonSpring     0.8595  -1.1457   2.7482   1949 0.350
```

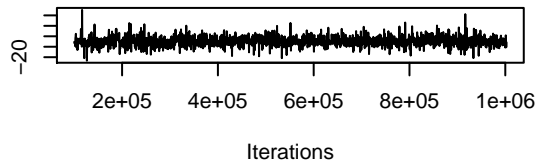
```

## SeasonSummer          1.1801 -1.0357  3.0335    1806 0.198
## SeasonWinter          -0.9726 -3.2744  1.5250    1806 0.361
## Location2Stewart Creek  0.8686 -5.1758  7.8887     911 0.673
## seasonal.human        -3.6849 -14.4402  7.2559    1676 0.437

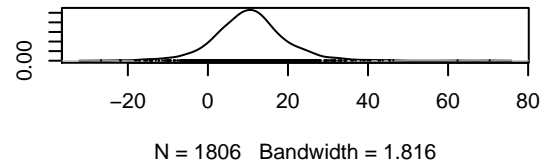
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 134.5699
##
## G-structure: ~average.effort
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## average.effort    32.32 0.0005808    91.31    1214
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units           1.679  0.2607    4.027    1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Season + Location2 + seasonal.human
##
##               post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)      10.5625 -6.1646  28.6186    1806 0.196
## SeasonSpring       0.9223 -0.8784   2.8771    1678 0.282
## SeasonSummer       1.2334 -0.5159   3.0800    1806 0.151
## SeasonWinter      -0.9602 -2.8980   1.4199    1806 0.346
## Location2Stewart Creek 1.0598 -8.1561  11.7821    1806 0.738
## seasonal.human    -3.7763 -14.1166   6.1465    1806 0.404

```

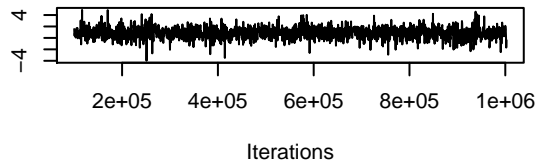
Trace of (Intercept)



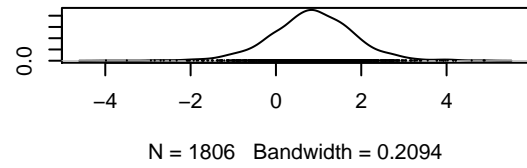
Density of (Intercept)



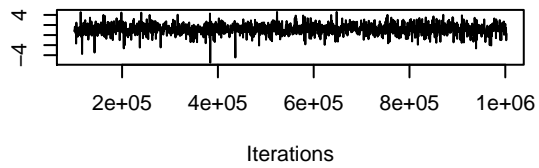
Trace of SeasonSpring



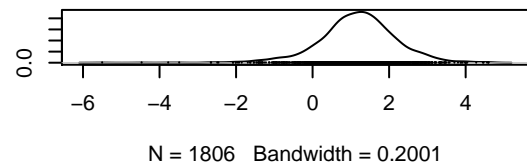
Density of SeasonSpring

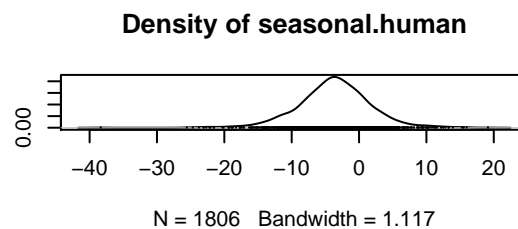
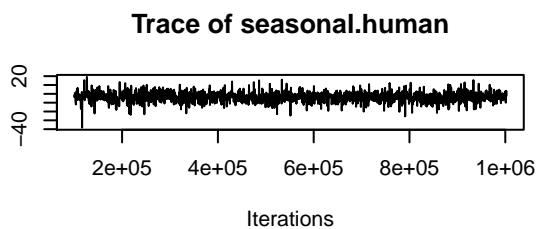
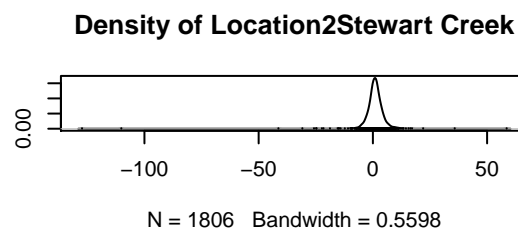
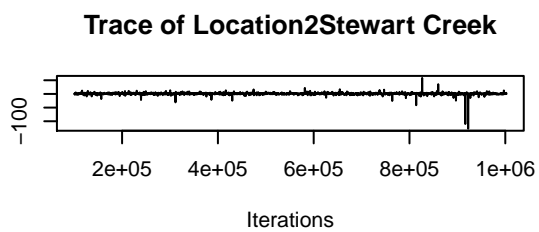
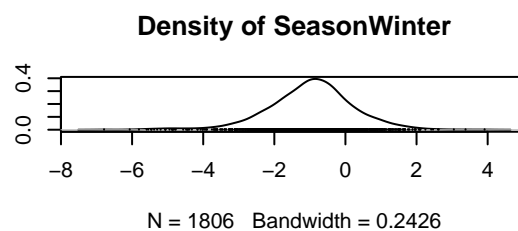
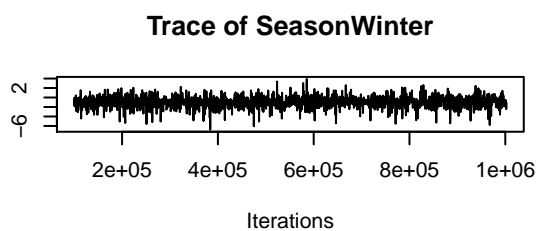


Trace of SeasonSummer

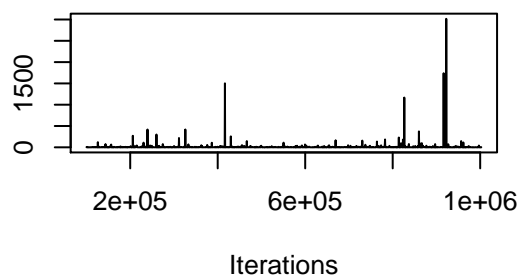


Density of SeasonSummer

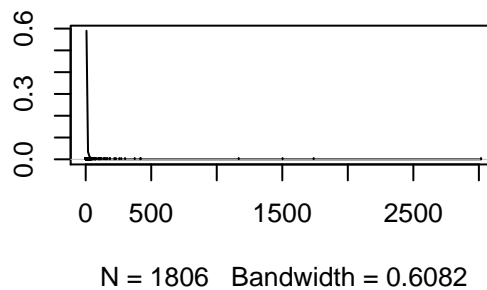




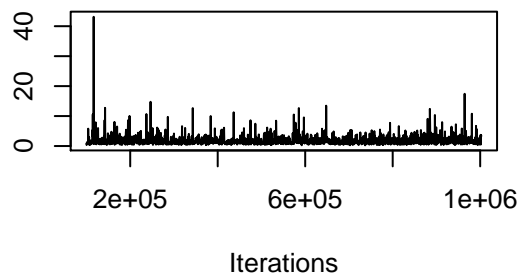
Trace of average.effort



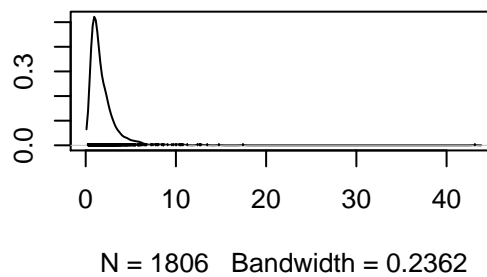
Density of average.effort



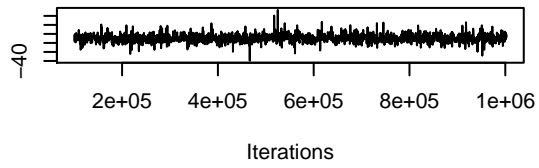
Trace of units



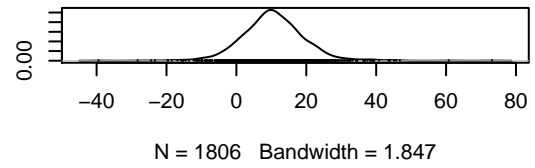
Density of units



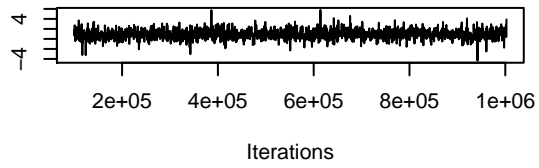
Trace of (Intercept)



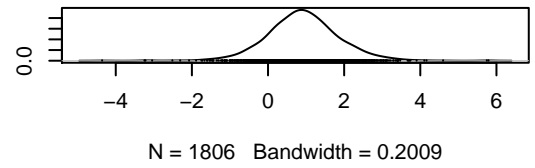
Density of (Intercept)



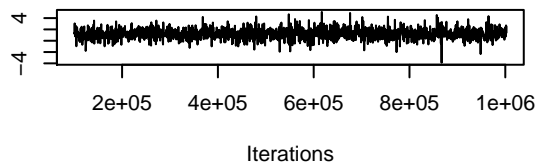
Trace of SeasonSpring



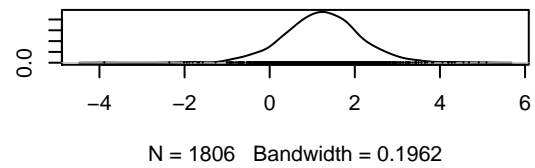
Density of SeasonSpring

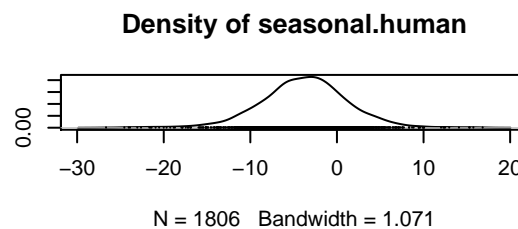
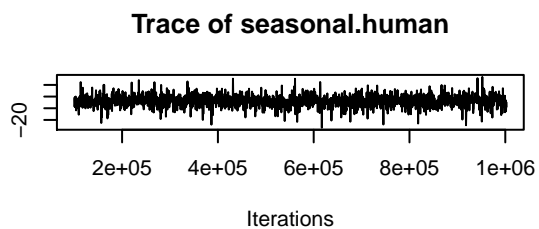
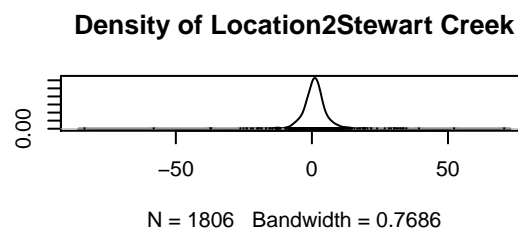
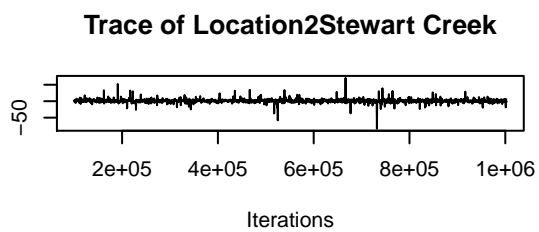
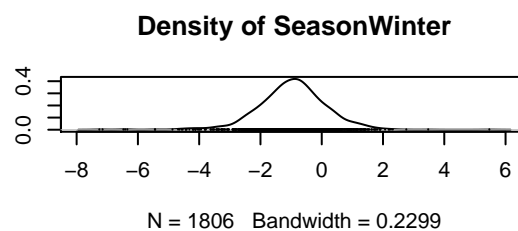
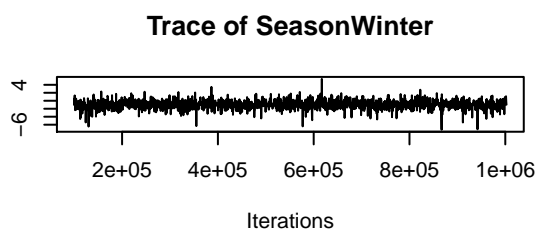


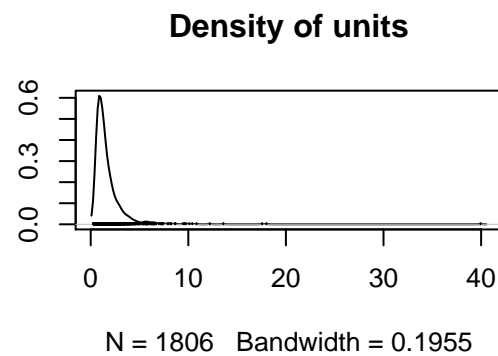
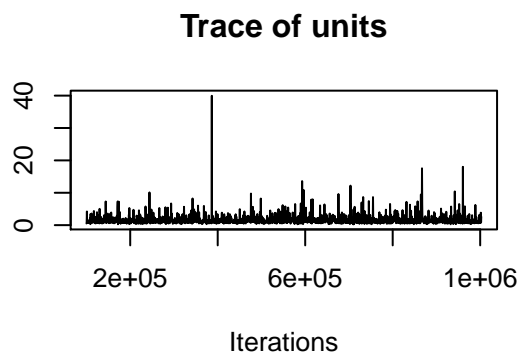
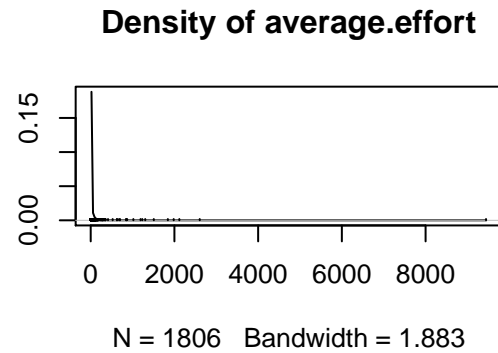
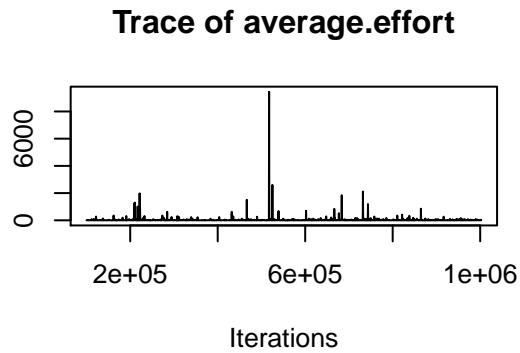
Trace of SeasonSummer



Density of SeasonSummer







Small annual carnivores ## Underpass

model summary and plots of IG prior and expanded prior respectively

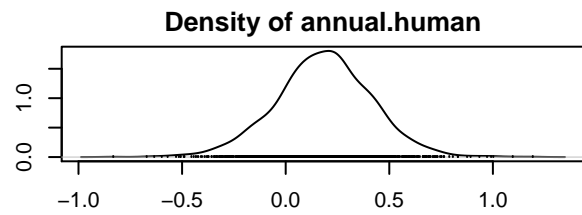
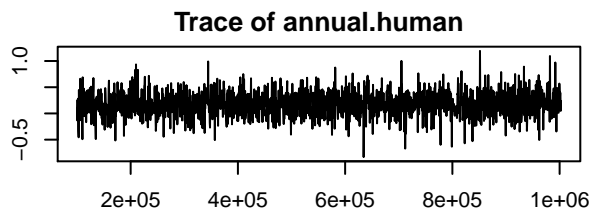
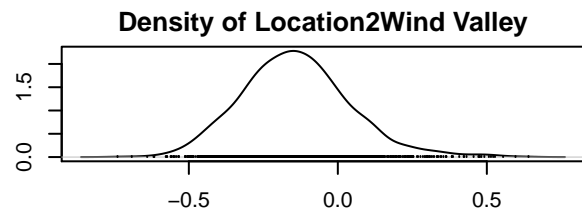
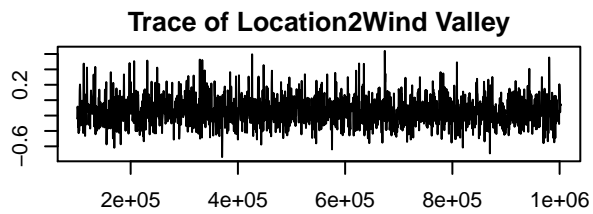
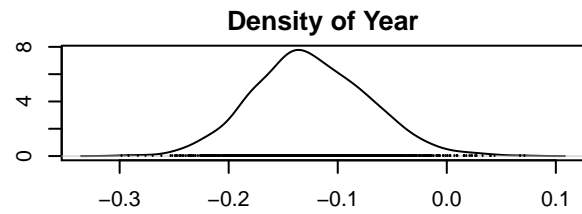
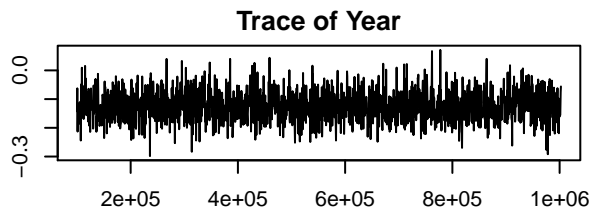
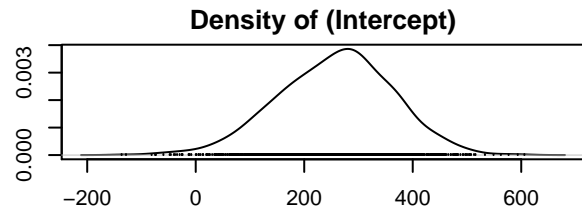
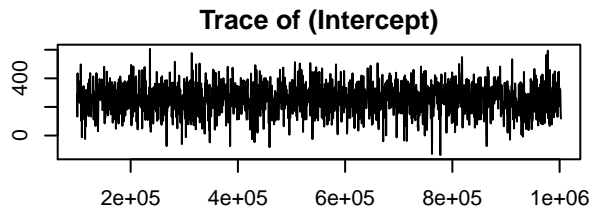
```
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 241.2368
##
## G-structure: ~annual.effort
##
##           post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## annual.effort    0.234 0.0005821  0.5916      1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##           post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.1359 0.03638  0.2854      1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Year + Location2 + annual.human
##
##           post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)  256.96894  54.93243 461.60693    1574 0.0221 *
## Year        -0.12452  -0.22622  -0.02372    1574 0.0266 *
```

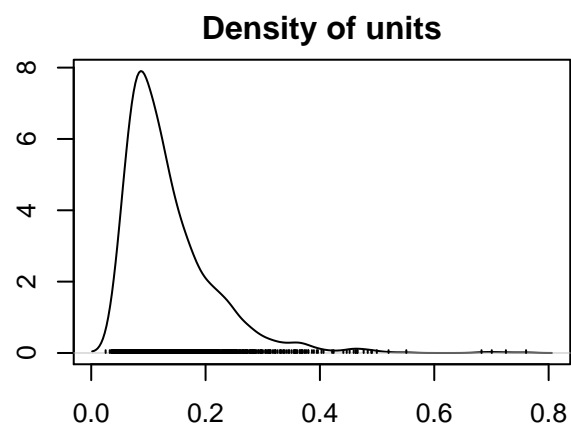
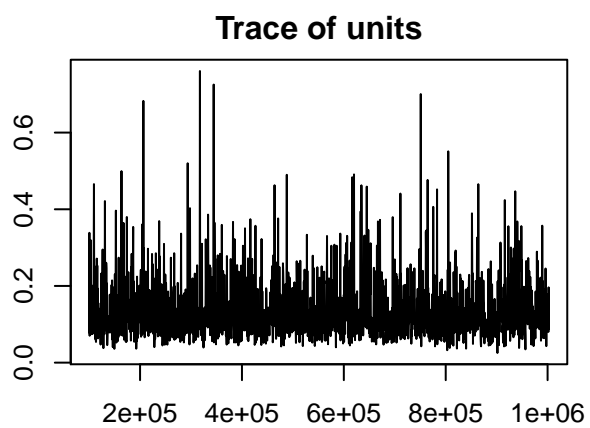
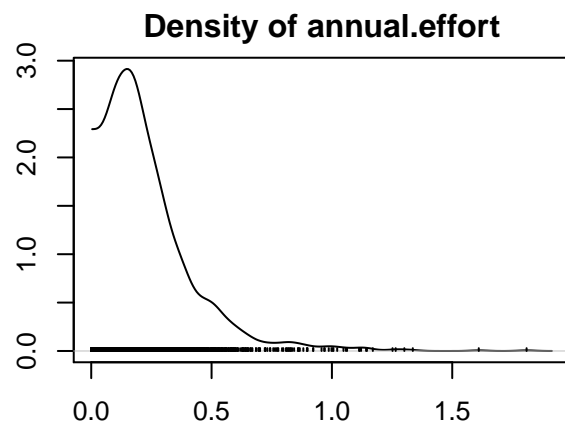
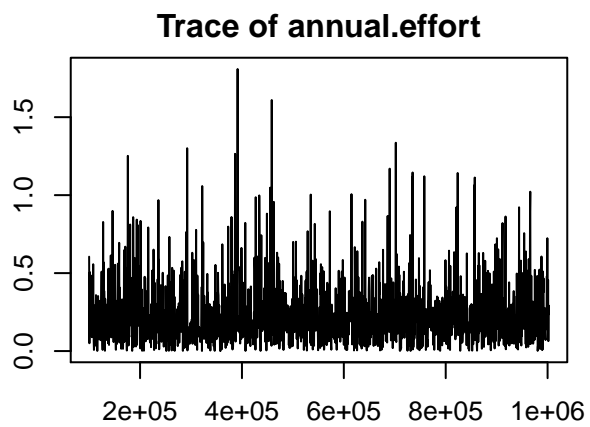
```

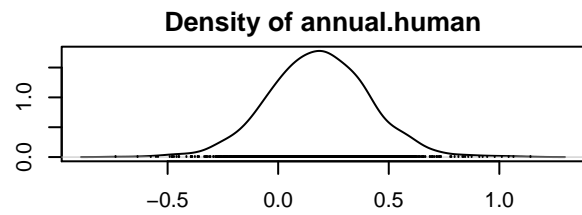
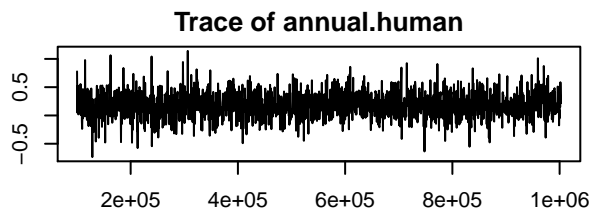
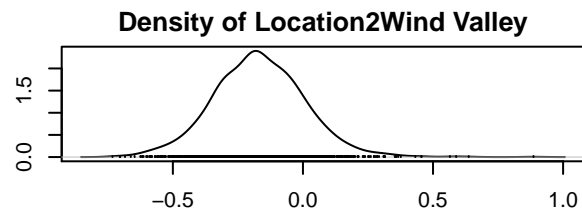
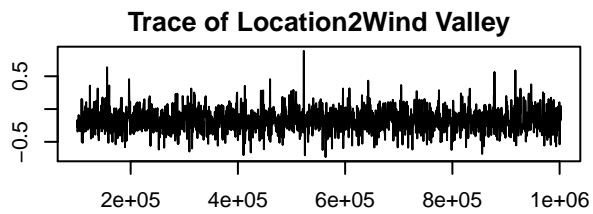
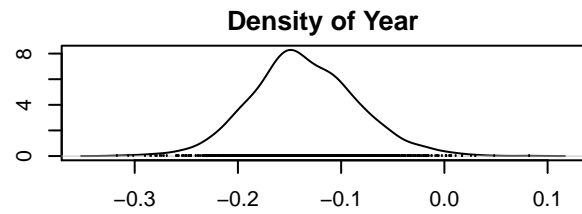
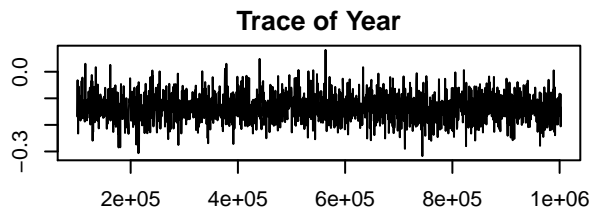
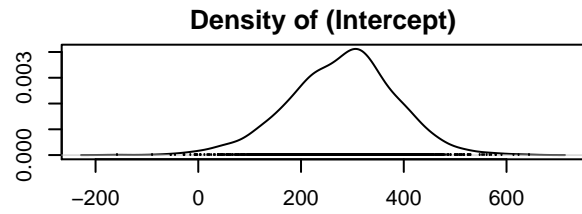
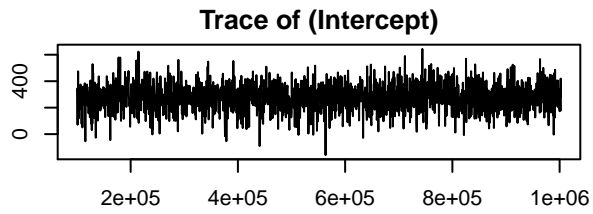
## Location2Wind Valley -0.14017 -0.51179 0.20959 1806 0.3942
## annual.human 0.18310 -0.28682 0.64157 1806 0.3876
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

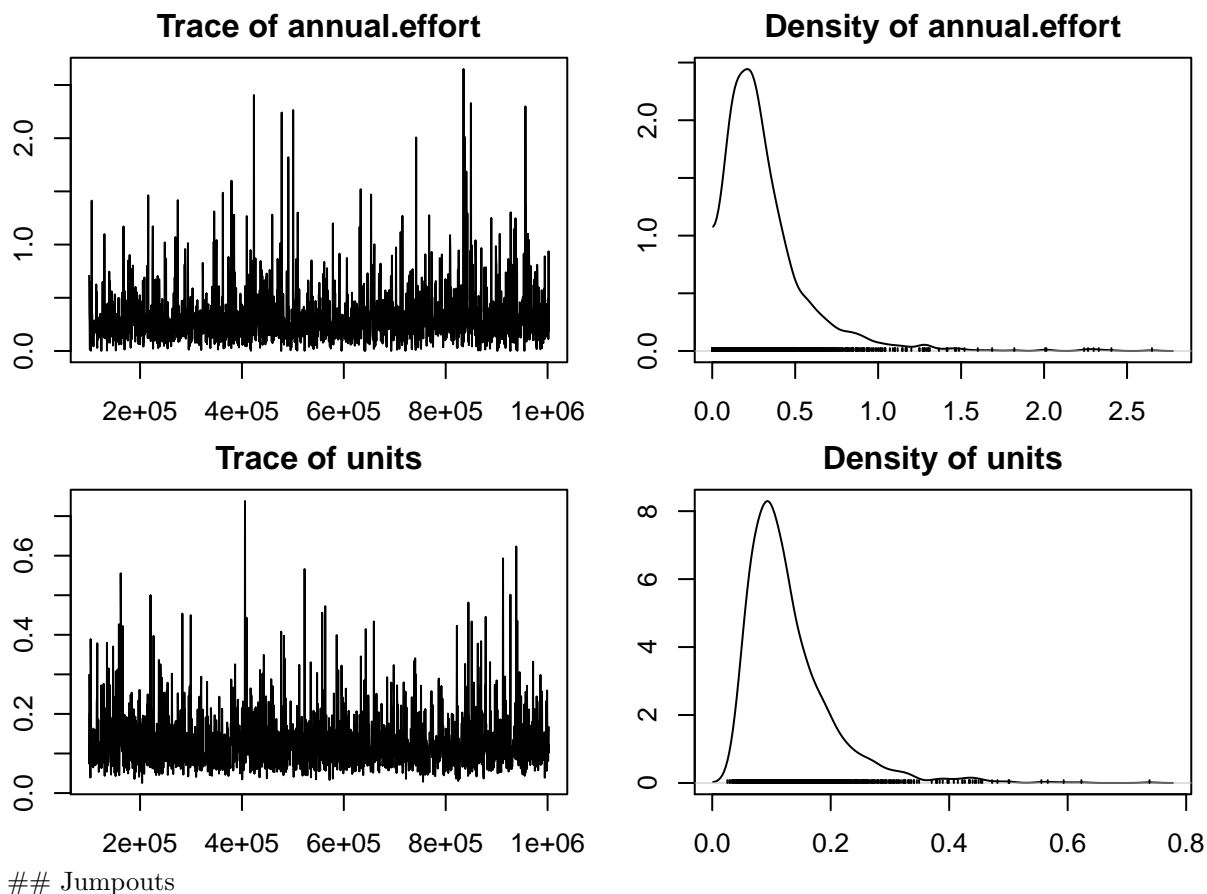
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 241.2678
##
## G-structure: ~annual.effort
##
## post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## annual.effort 0.3166 1.558e-06 0.8138 1514
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
## post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units 0.129 0.03578 0.2714 1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Year + Location2 + annual.human
##
## post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept) 279.74592 73.30828 477.70097 1806 0.0144 *
## Year -0.13584 -0.23412 -0.03277 1806 0.0177 *
## Location2Wind Valley -0.16781 -0.51818 0.17836 1889 0.3101
## annual.human 0.18363 -0.26348 0.62318 1806 0.3998
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```









model summary and plots of IG prior and expanded prior respectively

```
##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 323.0645
##
## G-structure: ~annual.effort
##
##          post.mean  l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## annual.effort    0.2822 0.0002336  0.8974    1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##          post.mean l-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units      0.8928  0.4427  1.443    1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Year + Location2 + annual.human
##
##          post.mean  l-95% CI  u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)   -19.72492 -374.19543  301.40822    1806 0.922
## Year           0.01172  -0.14829   0.18803    1806 0.897
```

```

## Location2Stewart Creek  -0.45729  -1.21407  0.26305  1806 0.235
## annual.human           0.12152  -1.03478  1.37167  1806 0.842

##
## Iterations = 100001:1002501
## Thinning interval = 500
## Sample size = 1806
##
## DIC: 322.9955
##
## G-structure: ~annual.effort
##
##           post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## annual.effort    0.4791 5.058e-08    1.333    1806
##
## R-structure: ~units
##
##           post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp
## units          0.836  0.4181    1.318    1806
##
## Location effects: Total ~ Year + Location2 + annual.human
##
##           post.mean 1-95% CI u-95% CI eff.samp pMCMC
## (Intercept)   -23.38105 -379.53105 380.35244    1806 0.897
## Year           0.01356  -0.18868  0.19091    1806 0.884
## Location2Stewart Creek -0.37189 -1.21631  0.32180    1806 0.326
## annual.human    0.10335  -1.12742  1.41419    1940 0.863

```

