# 图神经网络

# • 任务一、节点分类

## • 概要

• GCN: 通过图卷积层进行特征聚合,适用于图节点分类任务。

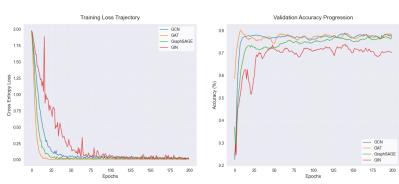
• GAT: 通过自注意力机制赋予邻居节点不同权重, 适合处理异质图。

• GraphSAGE: 通过多种聚合函数(如均值、LSTM)进行特征聚合,提供了灵活的聚合方式。

• GIN: 利用强表达能力的聚合机制来学习节点特征, 具有更高的表达能力。

## 实验结果

Cora Dataset



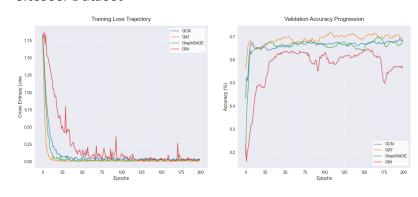
GCN: 78.80%

• GAT: 80.00%

GraphSAGE: 78.00%

• GIN: 73.80%

#### Citeseer Dataset



• GCN: 69.40%

• GAT: 72.00%

GraphSAGE: 70.20%

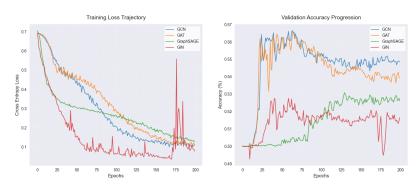
• GIN: 64.80%

• 实验结果显示GAT表现最好,GCN和GraphSAGE接近,GIN效果最差且波动较为明显

• 任务二、链路预测

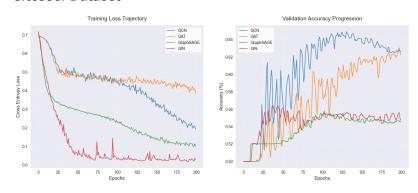
# • 实验结果

#### Cora Dataset



- === 模型最佳验证精度 ===
- GCN: 56.66%
- GAT: 56.54%
- GraphSAGE: 53.09%
- GIN: 52.76%
- 在Cora数据集上的结果显示GCN和GAT表现较好,GIN的表现最差且更加不稳定
- 这反映出GCN作为基础模型在链路预测任务上有着较好的表现

#### Citeseer Dataset



- === 模型最佳验证精度 ===
- GCN: 64.91%
- GAT: 63.06%
- GraphSAGE: 55.81%
- GIN: 56.39%
- 在Citeseer数据集上的结果显示GCN和GAT表现较好,GIN和GraphSAGE的表现较差
- 对比loss图和Acc图,可以看到GIN和GraphSAGE的loss较低但同时Acc表现也较差,这 反映出二者可能出现了过拟合的问题

# • 实验三、图分类

• 实验结果

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main ×

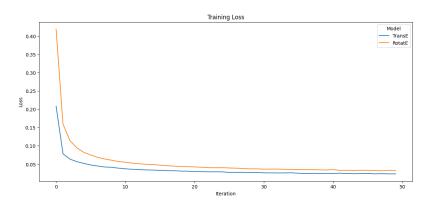
Model: GCN, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.3783
Model: GAT, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.2967
Model: GraphSAGE, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.3950
Model: GIN, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.3133
Model: GCN, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.3900
Model: GAT, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.2817
Model: GraphSAGE, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.4167
Model: GIN, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.4200
Model: GCN, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.4200
Model: GAT, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.2583
Model: GraphSAGE, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.4317
Model: GIN, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.4083
```

- Model: GCN, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.3783
- Model: GAT, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.2967
- Model: GraphSAGE, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.3950
- Model: GIN, Pooling: AvgPooling, Accuracy: 0.3133
- Model: GCN, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.3900
- Model: GAT, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.2817
- Model: GraphSAGE, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.4167
- Model: GIN, Pooling: MaxPooling, Accuracy: 0.4200
- Model: GCN, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.4200
- Model: GAT, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.2583
- Model: GraphSAGE, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.4317
- Model: GIN, Pooling: MinPooling, Accuracy: 0.4083
- 其中GCN和GraphSAGE在三种池化方法中都表现出了较好的效果,反映出二者在图分类问题中的有效性
- 对比三种池化方法,不同模型配合不同池化方法的结果各有优劣,综合来看MinPooling的表现较好

## • 任务四、知识图谱

#### • 概要

- TransE: 简单高效,适用于一对一的关系模式。
- RotatE: 能够有效捕捉复杂的关系模式,适用于多对多等复杂关系。
- 实验结果



● 实验结果可以看出TransE的loss更低,反映出TransE模型在训练中的表现更好