

# 1. 游戏总体介绍

## 1.1 游戏进程

启动游戏后首先进入初始化界面，播放初始化动画与音乐，流水灯启动，之后进入 PVP 模式状态，两个玩家操作对战，当有一方 HP 减至 0 则进入结束界面，播放结束动画与音乐。

## 1.2 游戏对局规则

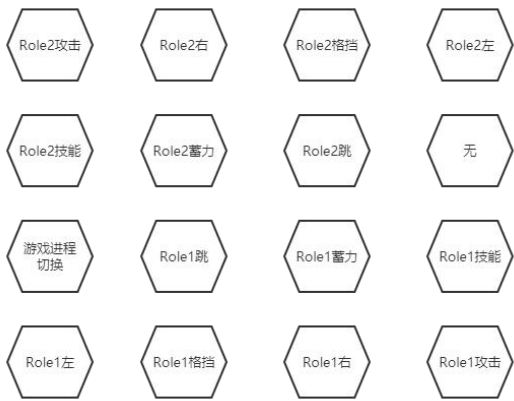
PVP，玩家 1 与玩家 2 利用各种攻击方式，率先将敌方血量减至 0 则获胜.

## 1.3 角色细节

玩家 1 的法术形式攻击为火球，伤害较高，跳跃灵敏，回复能力较弱，近身攻击伤害较低，平移能力较弱。

玩家 2 的法术形式攻击为冰块，伤害较低，但远程坠落的冰块可对敌人造成硬控，跳跃灵敏，回复能力较弱，近战伤害高，平移能力较强，跳跃能力弱，回复能力适中。

## 1.4 游戏操作细节



左：角色左移

右：角色右移

格挡：吸收远程攻击法球，回复一定血量

攻击：在蓄力状态下可以发出水平法球，（此时冰块与火球都为伤害型攻击）蓄力时间越长，法球移速越快，

攻击距离越远，未蓄力时为近战攻击，近战攻击分为四档，可储存近战攻击次数，伤害随着档位提高也随之大幅提高，第四段普通攻击距离更远；当玩家在 2s 内被连续近身攻击打中两次以上时，进入受伤硬控状态，无法进行按键交互

跳：跳跃，跳跃至空中时会有 0.4s 的滞空状态，在滞空状态可以进行其他动作，也可以继续跳，当处于滞空状态未进行任何操作时，会在 0.4s 迅速落回地面。

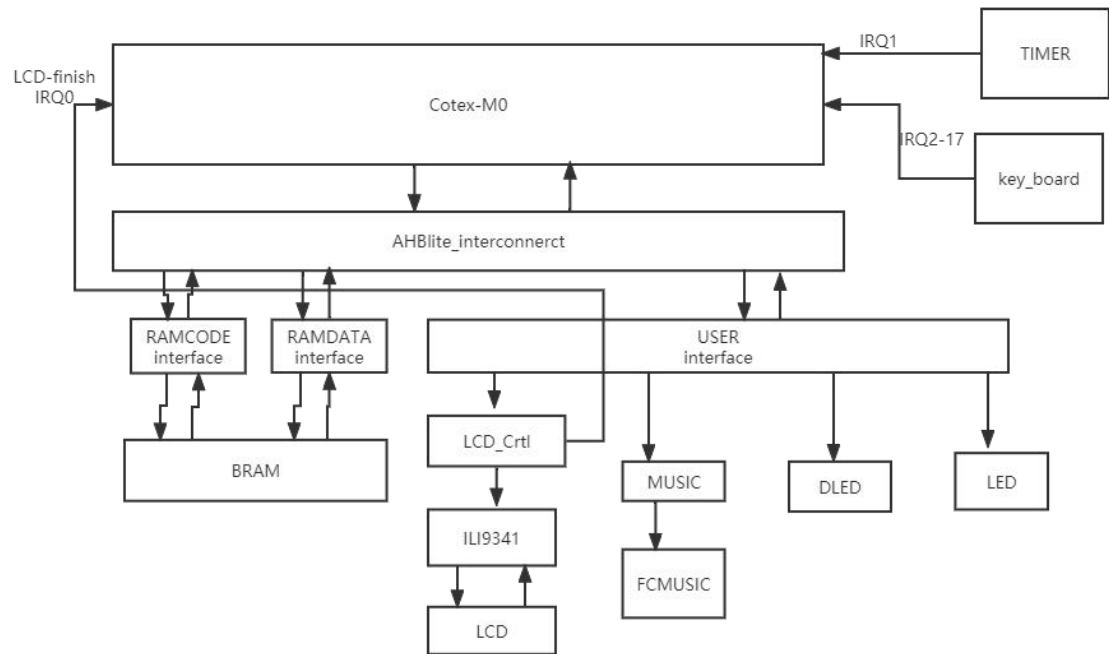
蓄力：法球的先决动作判定，蓄力与攻击或者技能按键间隔决定法球水平位移

技能：在蓄力状态下按下有效，在角色上空召唤法球攻击（冰块的攻击效果为控制，火球的攻击效果为高额伤害）

1.5 游戏图像设计

2. Soc 系统框图



### 3. 硬件设计

工程结构：

- ▼ ● 🌐 **CortexM0\_SoC** (CortexM0\_SoC.v) (13)
  - > ● keyboard : keyboard (keyboard.v) (2)
    - u\_logic : cortexm0ds\_logic (cortexm0ds\_logic.v)
  - > ● Interconncet : AHBlite\_Interconnect (AHBlite\_Interconnect.v) (2)
    - RAMCODE\_Interface : AHBlite\_Block\_RAM (AHBlite\_Block\_RAM.v)
    - USER\_Interface : AHBlite\_USER (AHBlite\_WaterLight.v)
    - RAMDATA\_Interface : AHBlite\_Block\_RAM (AHBlite\_Block\_RAM.v)
    - RAM\_CODE : Block\_RAM (Block\_RAM.v)
    - RAM\_DATA : Block\_RAM (Block\_RAM.v)
    - LED\_Ctrl : LED\_Ctrl (LED\_Ctrl.v)
  - > ● DLED\_Ctrl : DLED\_Ctrl (DLED\_Ctrl.v) (6)
  - > ● MUSIC\_Ctrl : buzzermusic (buzzermusic.v) (7)
  - ▼ ● **LCD\_Ctrl : LCD\_Ctrl (LCD\_Ctrl.v) (1)**
    - ▼ ● LCDtopHARDWARE : LCDtopHARDWARE (LCDtopHARDWARE.v) (3)
      - > ● LCD\_RUN : LCD\_RUN (LCD\_RUN.v) (4)
      - ▼ ● LCD\_INI : LCD\_INI (LCD\_INI.v) (4)
        - WriteCtrl : WriteCtrl (WriteCtrl.v)
        - AddrIni : AddrIni (AddrIni.v)
        - BlockROM\_Data : BlockROM16 (BlockROM16.v)
        - BlockROM\_Flag : BlockROM1 (BlockROM1.v)
      - LCDctrl : LCDctrl (LCDctrl.v)
    - Timer : Timer (Timer.v)

### 3.1 外设接口：

```
typedef struct{
    volatile uint32_t LED;
    volatile uint32_t DLED;
    volatile uint32_t MUSIC;
    volatile uint32_t LCD;
}UserType;

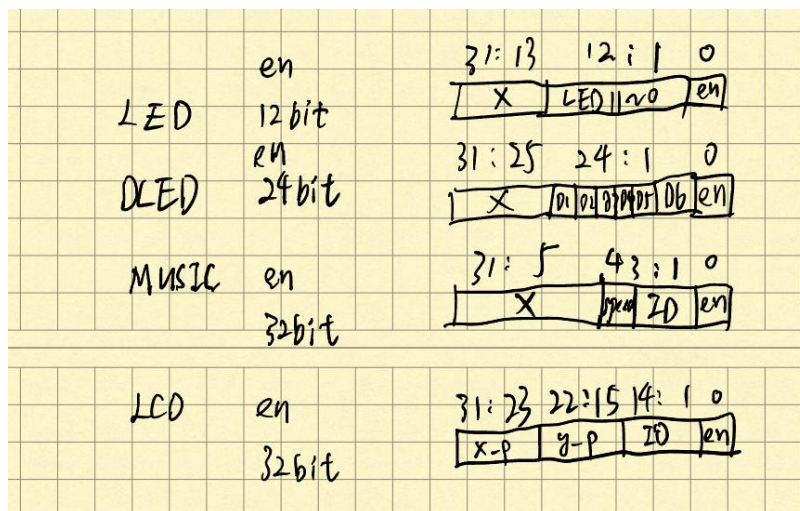
#define USER_BASE 0x40000000
#define USER ((UserType *)USER_BASE)
```

```

always@(posedge HCLK) begin
    if(~HRESETn) begin
        LED <= 32'hFFFFFF;
        DLED <= 32'h00000000;
        MUSIC <= 32'd0;
        LCD <= 32'd0;

    end else if(wr_en_reg && HREADY) begin
        if(addr_reg==2'b00)
            LED <= HWDATA;
        if(addr_reg==2'b01)
            DLED <= HWDATA;
        if(addr_reg==2'b10)
            MUSIC <= HWDATA;
        if(addr_reg==2'b11)
            LCD <= HWDATA;
    end
end

```



### 3.2 中断设计：

确保 LCD 中断的最高优先级，100ms 定时器次高优先级，按键中断

最低优先级

```

wire [31:0] IRQ;
wire [15:0] key_interrupt;
wire LCD_FINISH;
wire Timer_FLAG;
/*Connect the IRQ with keyboard*/
assign IRQ = {14'd0,key_interrupt[15:0],Timer_FLAG,LCD_FINISH};
/*****/
DCD 0 ; reserved
DCD 0 ; Reserved
DCD 0 ; PendSV Handler
DCD 0 ; SysTick Handler
DCD LCDRUN_Handler
DCD TIMER_Handler ; IRQ0 Handler
DCD KEY0_Handler ; IRQ0 Handler
DCD KEY1_Handler ; IRQ1 Handler
DCD KEY2_Handler ; IRQ2 Handler
DCD KEY3_Handler ; IRQ3 Handler
DCD KEY4_Handler ; IRQ0 Handler
DCD KEY5_Handler ; IRQ1 Handler
DCD KEY6_Handler ; IRQ2 Handler
DCD KEY7_Handler ; IRQ3 Handler
DCD KEY8_Handler ; IRQ0 Handler
DCD KEY9_Handler ; IRQ1 Handler
DCD KEY10_Handler ; IRQ2 Handler
DCD KEY11_Handler ; IRQ3 Handler
DCD KEY12_Handler ; IRQ0 Handler
DCD KEY13_Handler ; IRQ1 Handler
DCD KEY14_Handler ; IRQ2 Handler
DCD KEY15_Handler ; IRQ3 Handler

//interrupt initial
NVIC_CTRL_ADDR = 0x3ffff;
unsigned long temp;

temp = 0x80804000|0x3F3F3F3F;
*((volatile unsigned long *) (0xE000E400)) = temp; // IRP0
temp = 0x80808080|0x3F3F3F3F;
*((volatile unsigned long *) (0xE000E404)) = temp; // IRP1
temp = 0x80808080|0x3F3F3F3F;
*((volatile unsigned long *) (0xE000E408)) = temp; // IRP2
temp = 0x80808080|0x3F3F3F3F;
*((volatile unsigned long *) (0xE000E40C)) = temp; // IRP3
temp = 0x80808080|0x3F3F3F3F;
*((volatile unsigned long *) (0xE000E410)) = temp; // IRP4

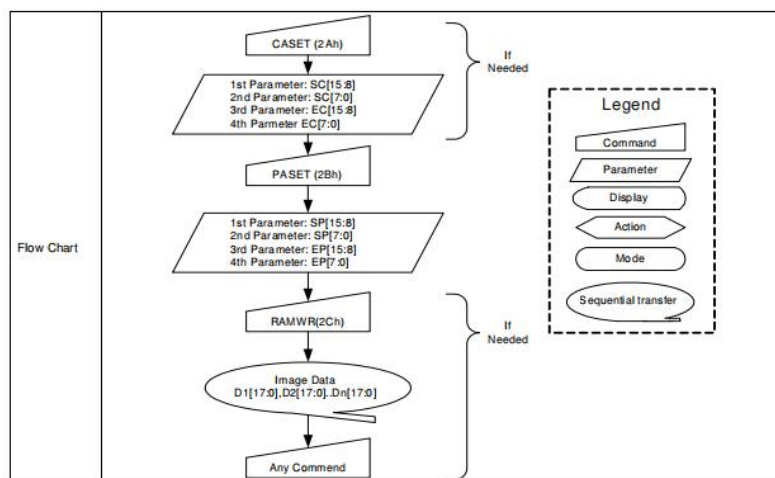
```

### 3.3 LCD 硬件加速：

#### Hdl 文件层次：

- LCD\_Ctrl : LCD\_Ctrl (LCD\_Ctrl.v) (1)
  - LCDtopHARDWARE : LCDtopHARDWARE (LCDtopHARDWARE.v) (3)
    - LCD\_RUN : LCD\_RUN (LCD\_RUN.v) (4)
      - WriteCtrl\_RUN : WriteCtrl\_RUN (WriteCtrl\_RUN.v)
      - Addrlni : Addrlni\_RUN (Addrlni\_RUN.v)
      - BlockROM\_Data : BlockROM17 (BlockROM17.v)
      - SET\_position : SET\_position (SET\_position.v)
    - LCD\_INI : LCD\_INI (LCD\_INI.v) (4)
      - WriteCtrl : WriteCtrl (WriteCtrl.v)
      - Addrlni : Addrlni (Addrlni.v)
      - BlockROM\_Data : BlockROM16 (BlockROM16.v)
      - BlockROM\_Flag : BlockROM1 (BlockROM1.v)
    - LCDctrl : LCDctrl (LCDctrl.v)

正常输出图片使用的芯片工作模式：



LCD 控制状态机：

```

module LCDctrl(
    input clk,
    input rstn,
    input [30:0] LCD_CTRL,
    input run_finish,
    input ini_finish,
    input LCDctrl_en,
    input POSITION_FINISH,
    output reg data_en,
    output reg position_en,
    output reg ini_en,
    output [7:0] run_addr_begin,
    output [7:0] run_addr_end,
    output reg LCD_MODE,
    output reg sel

);

localparam IDLE = 4'd1;

localparam WAIT_INI = 4'd2;
localparam INI = 4'd3;
localparam WAIT_CTRL = 4'd4;
localparam CTRL_POSITION = 4'd5;
localparam RUN = 4'd6;

reg [3:0] cur_state, nxt_state;

always @ (*) begin
    case(cur_state)
        IDLE:nxt_state=WAIT_INI;
        WAIT_INI:nxt_state=INI;
        INI:nxt_state=ini_finish ? WAIT_CTRL:INI;
        WAIT_CTRL:nxt_state=LCDctrl_en ? CTRL_POSITION:WAIT_CTRL;
        CTRL_POSITION:nxt_state=POSITION_FINISH ? RUN:CTRL_POSITION;
        RUN:nxt_state=run_finish ? WAIT_CTRL:RUN;
        default:nxt_state=IDLE;

    endcase
end

always @ (posedge clk or negedge rstn) begin
    if (~rstn) cur_state <= IDLE;
    else cur_state <= nxt_state;
end

```



```

always @(posedge clk or negedge rstn) begin
    if (~rstn) begin

        ini_en<=0;
        LCD_MODE<=0;
        sel<=1;
        data_en<=0;
        position_en<=0;
    end else begin
        case (nxt_state)
            IDLE: begin

                ini_en<=0;
                LCD_MODE<=0;
                sel<=1;
                data_en<=0;
                position_en<=0;
            end
            WAIT_INI: begin

            end
            INI: begin

                ini_en<=1;
            end
        endcase
    end

    WAIT_CRTL: begin
        data_en<=0;
        position_en<=0;
        ini_en<=0;
        LCD_MODE<=1;
    end
    CRTL_POSITION:begin
        data_en<=0;
        ini_en<=0;

        sel<=1;
        position_en<=1;
    end
    RUN: begin
        position_en<=0;
        ini_en<=0;
        sel<=0;
        data_en<=1;
    end
    default: begin

    end
endcase
end
end

```

译码 (示意部分代码):

```

assign x_position_start=LCD_CRTL[30:23];
assign y_position_start=LCD_CRTL[22:14];
assign picture=LCD_CRTL[13:0];

```

```

) always@(picture)
) begin
) case(picture)//jian ge 4 FFFF
) 14'd0:begin//左受伤2808
    addr_begin=17'd0;
    addr_end=17'd2807;
    x_position_finish=x_position_start+8'd38;
    y_position_finish=y_position_start+9'd71;

) end
) 14'd1:begin//右受伤2808
    addr_begin=17'd2812;
    addr_end=17'd5619;
    x position finish=x position start+8'd38;

```

使能电路：（软件启动，硬件自动运行至结束，产生中断标志）

```
assign en1=LCD_REG[0] || LCD_RUN_FINISH; //cpu控制reg【0】是短脉冲
always@(posedge en1 or negedge rstn_LCD_en)
begin
    if(rstn_LCD_en==0)
        en=0;
    else
        en<=LCD_REG[0];
end

assign LCD_Flag=en;
```

## 4. 软件设计

### 4.1 寄存器处理函数

```
void SetDled(uint32_t n1,uint32_t n2,uint32_t n3,uint32_t n4,uint32_t n5,uint32_t n6)
{
    if(n1>15)
        n1=0;
    if(n2>15)
        n2=0;
    if(n3>15)
        n3=0;
    if(n4>15)
        n4=0;
    if(n5>15)
        n5=0;
    if(n6>15)
        n6=0;
    USER->DLED=(n1<<1) | (n2<<5) | (n3<<9) | (n4<<13) | (n5<<17) | (n6<<21) | 0x1;
}
```

```

void MusicPlay(uint32_t song_ID)
{
    USER->MUSIC=song_ID<<1;
    USER->MUSIC=(song_ID<<1)|0x1;
    USER->MUSIC=song_ID<<1;
}

void DrawLCD(uint32_t x,uint32_t y,uint32_t picture_ID)
{
    USER->LCD=(x<<24)|(y<<15)|(picture_ID<<1);
    USER->LCD=(x<<24)|(y<<15)|(picture_ID<<1)|0x01;
    USER->LCD=(x<<24)|(y<<15)|(picture_ID<<1);
    while(!LCD_finish) ;
    LCD_finish = 0;
}

```

## 4.2 定时器中断

```

void TIMER(void)//100ms
{
    MapDraw();game_time=game_time+1;
    USER->LED=(0x0001<<(game_time%5))|0x1;
    if(Role1_State->HP>100)
        Role1_State->HP=0;
    if(Role2_State->HP>100)
        Role2_State->HP=0;
    //movement//
    if(show_mode==1)
    {
        if(ready_time_en)
        {
            ready_time=ready_time+1;

        }else{
            ready_time=0;
        }
        if(ready_time2_en)
        {
            ready_time2=ready_time2+1;

        }else{
            ready_time2=0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

switch(Role1_State->Action)
{
    case STAND:Standing1();break;
    case LATTACK:{LeftAttacking1();}break;
    case RATTACK:{RightAttacking1();}break;
    case LMOVE:{LeftMoving1();}break;
    case RMOVE:{RightMoving1();}break;
    case JUMP:{Jumping1();}break;
    case HURTING:{Hurting1();}break;
    case SHOOT:{Shooting1();}break;
    case FLOUTING:{Floating1();}break;
    case DOWN:{Down1();}break;
    case SQUAT:{Squatting1();}break;
    default:break;
}

switch(Map_State->DamageBlock1)
{
    case ZERO:break;
    case FIRE:{Fire();}break;
    case ICE :{Ice();}break;
    default:break;
}

switch(Map_State->DamageBlock3)
{
    case ZERO:break;
    case FIRE:{FireGo();}break;
    case ICE :{Ice();}break;
    default:break;
}

switch(Map_State->DamageBlock4)
{
    case ZERO:break;
    case FIRE:{Fire();}break;
    case ICE :{Ice();}break;
    default:break;
}

switch(Map_State->DamageBlock6)
{
    case ZERO:break;
    case FIRE:break;
    case ICE :{IceGo();}break;
    default:break;
}

switch(Role2_State->Action)
{
    case STAND:Standing2();break;
    case LATTACK:{LeftAttacking2();}break;
    case RATTACK:{RightAttacking2();}break;
    case LMOVE:{LeftMoving2();}break;
    case RMOVE:{RightMoving2();}break;
    case JUMP:{Jumping2();}break;
    case HURTING:{Hurting2();}break;
    case SHOOT:{Shooting2();}break;
    case FLOUTING:{Floating2();}break;
    case DOWN:{Down2();}break;
    case SQUAT:{Squatting2();}break;
    default:break;
}

```

```

    if(Role1_State->HurtCount)
    {
        hurt1_time=hurt1_time+1;
        if(hurt1_time>=20)
        { hurt1_time=0;Role1_State->HurtCount=0;}
        if(Role1_State->HurtCount>=2)
        {
            Role1_State->Action=HURTING;Role1_State->ActionRank=1;
        }
    }
    if(Role2_State->HurtCount)
    {
        hurt2_time=hurt2_time+1;
        if(hurt2_time>=20)
        { hurt2_time=0;Role2_State->HurtCount=0;}
        if(Role2_State->HurtCount>=2)
        {
            Role2_State->Action=HURTING;Role2_State->ActionRank=1;
        }
    }
    Damage_define();
    RoleHPshowing();
    if((Role1_State->HP==0)|| (Role2_State->HP==0))
    {
        show_gameover=1;show_mode=0;
    }
}
else {if(show_mode==0)
{
    if(show_gameover==0){
        DrawLCD(150,280,22);
        DrawLCD((show_time%12)*18,120,14);

        if(show_time==0)
        {
            MusicPlay(3);
        }
        show_time=show_time+1;
        if(show_time==200)
        {show_time=0;show_mode=1;}
    }
    if(show_gameover==1)
    {
        if(show_time==0)
        {
            MusicPlay(0);
        }
        DrawLCD(100,160,21);
    }
}
}}
}

```

## 4.3 按键中断函数

示例：KEY0（Role1 左移）

```
void KEY0(void)
{
    Role1_State->Head=LEFT;
    if(Role1_State->Action==STAND)
        RoleMovingLeft(1);
    if(Role1_State->Action==FLOUTING)
    {
        Role1_State->Action=LMOVE;
        Role1_State->ActionRank=1;
    }
}
```

KEY3（Role1 攻击）

```
void KEY3(void)
{
    if(Role1_State->Action==STAND)
        Attacking(1);
    if(Role1_State->Action==FLOUTING)
    {
        if(Role1_State->Head==LEFT)
            Role1_State->Action=LATTACK;
        else
            Role1_State->Action=RATTACK;

        Role1_State->ActionRank=1;
    }
    if(ready_time<=4)
    {
        Block_move->Block3step=5;
    }
    else if(ready_time<=8)
    {
        Block_move->Block3step=10;
    }
    else if(ready_time<=12)
    {
        Block_move->Block3step=20;
    }
    if(ready_time_en){
        Map_State->BlockRank3=1;Map_State->DamageBlock3=FIRE;Map_State->DamageBlock3Head=Role1_State->Head;
    }
    ready_time_en=0;
}
```

## 4.4 游戏函数

函数目录：





基本数据结构体:

```

typedef struct{
    volatile uint8_t HP;
    volatile uint8_t PositionX;
    volatile uint16_t PositionY;
    volatile uint8_t Action;
    volatile uint8_t ActionRank;
    volatile uint8_t HurtCount;
    volatile uint8_t Head;
    volatile uint8_t AttackRank;
}role_state;
typedef struct{
    volatile uint8_t Height;
    volatile uint8_t Width;
    volatile uint8_t AttackerP;
    volatile uint8_t AttackerHeight;
    volatile uint8_t AttackerWidth;
}role_message;
typedef struct{
    volatile uint8_t Height;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock1;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock2;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock3;
    volatile uint8_t BlockRank1;
    volatile uint8_t BlockRank2;
    volatile uint8_t BlockRank3;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock1X;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock2X;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock3X;
    volatile uint16_t DamageBlock1Y;
    volatile uint16_t DamageBlock2Y;
    volatile uint16_t DamageBlock3Y;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock1Head;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock2Head;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock3Head;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock4;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock5;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock6;
    volatile uint8_t BlockRank4;
    volatile uint8_t BlockRank5;
    volatile uint8_t BlockRank6;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock4X;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock5X;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock6X;
    volatile uint16_t DamageBlock4Y;
    volatile uint16_t DamageBlock5Y;
    volatile uint16_t DamageBlock6Y;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock4Head;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock5Head;
    volatile uint8_t DamageBlock6Head;
}map_state;

typedef struct{
    volatile uint8_t Block1step;
    volatile uint8_t Block2step;
    volatile uint8_t Block3step;
    volatile uint8_t Block4step;
    volatile uint8_t Block5step;
    volatile uint8_t Block6step;
}block_move;

```



动作处理函数示例：Role1 左攻击

[illegible]

法球伤害判定函数示例:

```

void Damage_define(void)
{
    if (Map_State->DamageBlock1!=ZERO)
    {
        if ((Map_State->DamageBlock1X*Role1_State->PositionX)%(Map_State->DamageBlock1X*(Role1_State->PositionX+Role1_Message->Width))%(Map_State->DamageBlock1Y*(Role1_State->PositionY)))
        {
            Role1_State->HP=Role1_State->HP-1;
        }
        if ((Map_State->DamageBlock1X*Role2_State->PositionX)%(Map_State->DamageBlock1X*(Role2_State->PositionX+Role2_Message->Width))%(Map_State->DamageBlock1Y*(Role2_State->PositionY)))
        {
            Role2_State->HP=Role2_State->HP-1;
        }
    }
}

```

血量显示函数：

```

void RoleHPshowing(void)
{
    DrawLCD(2,2,16);
    DrawLCD(2,24,17);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=1)
    DrawLCD(18,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=2)
    DrawLCD(24,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=3)
    DrawLCD(30,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=4)
    DrawLCD(36,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=5)
    DrawLCD(42,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=6)
    DrawLCD(48,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=7)
    DrawLCD(54,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=8)
    DrawLCD(60,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=9)
    DrawLCD(66,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=10)
    DrawLCD(72,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=11)
    DrawLCD(78,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=12)
    DrawLCD(84,4,18);
    if (Role1_State->HP>=13)
    DrawLCD(90,4,18);
}

```

.....

火球召唤函数：

```

void Shooting1(void)
{
    switch (Role1_State->ActionRank)
    {
        case 1: {DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2); Role1_State->ActionRank=(Role1_State->ActionRank)+1;} break;
        case 2: {DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2); Role1_State->ActionRank=(Role1_State->ActionRank)+1;} break;
        case 3: {DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2); Role1_State->ActionRank=(Role1_State->ActionRank)+1;} break;
        case 4: {DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2); Role1_State->ActionRank=(Role1_State->ActionRank)+1;} break;
        case 5: {DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2); Role1_State->ActionRank=(Role1_State->ActionRank)+1;} break;
        case 6: {DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2); Role1_State->ActionRank=0;} break;
        case 0: {
            DrawLCD(Role1_State->PositionX, Role1_State->PositionY, 2);
            if (Map_State->DamageBlock1==ZERO) (Map_State->DamageBlock1=FIRE; Map_State->DamageBlock1Head=Role1_State->Head; Map_State->BlockRank1=1;
            Map_State->DamageBlock1X=Role1_State->PositionX+Role1_Message->AttackerWidth; Map_State->DamageBlock1Y=Role1_State->PositionY; )
            else if (Map_State->DamageBlock2==ZERO) (Map_State->DamageBlock2=FIRE; Map_State->DamageBlock2Head=Role2_State->Head; Map_State->BlockRank2=1;
            Map_State->DamageBlock2X=Role1_State->PositionX+Role1_Message->AttackerWidth; Map_State->DamageBlock2Y=Role1_State->PositionY; )
            if (Role1_State->PositionY==200)
            {Role1_State->Action=STAND;}
            else
            {
                Role1_State->Action=FLOUTING;
            }
            Role1_State->ActionRank=1;
        } break;
    }
}

```