#### BAI THI GIUA KI

Using beamer

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#### Muc luc

- 🚺 Gioi thieu ban than
  - Pham Trung Hieu
  - Luong Hoang Hiep
- Gioi thieu de tai tim hieu
- Nguon goc, su phat trien cua tri tue nhan tao
  - Nguon goc
  - Qua trinh phat trien
  - Ung dung
- Tac tu
  - Dinh nghia
  - Moi truong cong viec
  - Cac kieu moi truong
  - Cac kieu tac tu
- Tac dong cua tri tue nhan tao
  - Tac dong tich cuc cua tri tue nhan tao
  - Tac dong tieu cuc cua tri tue nhan tao

- O Ho va ten: Pham Trung Hieu
- Gioi tinh: Nam
- **3** Tuoi: 18
- Tinh cach: it noi, hoa dong
- Nghe nghiep: sinh vien
- Chieu cao: 1m7
- Can nang: 60kg

- So thich:
  - Choi game: Lien minh, toc chien, lien quan, tft, pubg...



Figure: Lien minh huyen thoai



Figure: pubg

Nghe nhac: Ho Quang Hieu, Vuong Anh Tu



Figure: Khong cam xuc



Figure: Giup anh tra loi nhung cau hoi

• Xem anime: one piece, fairy tail, over lord...





Figure: one piece

Figure: fairy tail

Que quan: Thai Nguyen





Dac san: che tan cuong, com lam dinh hoa, banh trung bo dau



Figure: Che Tan Cuong



Figure: Com lam Dinh Hoa

• Ho va ten: Luong Hoang Hiep

Gioi tinh: Nam

Tuoi: 18

Nghe nghiep: sinh vien

Chieu cao: 1m71

O Can nang: 58kg

- So thich:
  - Choi game: Lien minh, minecraft, csgo, tft...







Figure: Minecraft

Nghe nhac: Son Tung MTP, Jack,...



Figure: Son Tung MTP



Figure: Jack

Xem anime: Naruto, SAO, AOT,...



Figure: Naruto



Figure: Sword art online

Que quan: Hai Phong



Figure: Bai bien Do son

Que quan: Hai Phong



Figure: Cau Hoang Van Thu

Dac san: banh da cua, banh mi cay, hai san,...



Figure: Banh da cua



Figure: Banh mi cay

#### De tai tim hieu

#### Tri tue nhan tao

**Dinh nghia:** Tri tue nhan tao(AI) hay con goi la tri thong minh nhan tao la su mo phong cac qua trinh hoat dong tri tue cua con nguoi bang may moc, dac biet la cac he thong may tinh. Trong do co bao gom qua trinh hoc tap (thu thap thong tin va cac quy tac de su dung thong tin), lap luan (su dung cac quy tac de dat duoc ket luan gan dung), va tu sua loi.

# Tri tue nhan tao co the duoc phan thanh 4 loai he thong khac nhau:

- Cac he thong suy nghi nhu con nguoi
- Cac he thong suy nghi hop ly
- Cac he thong hanh dong (thong minh) nhu con nguoi
- Cac he thong hanh dong hop ly

#### Nguon goc tri tue nhan tao

- Vao nam 1955 John McCarthy, mot nha khoa hoc may tinh va khoa hoc nhan thuc cua My da lan dau tien dua ra khai niem Tri tue nhan tao.
- Mot nam sau do, ong dung ra to chuc Hoi nghi Dartmouth, hoi nghi dau tien ve chu de nay. Cac chuyen gia den tu nhieu truong dai hoc va cong ty khac nhau nhu Carnegie Mellon University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology va IBM da tham gia hoi nghi.
- -Tu do, khai niem "Tri tue nhan tao" duoc su dung rong rai.

#### Qua trinh phat trien

- Vao nam 1943, Warren McCulioch va Walter Pitts bat dau thuc hien nghien cuu ba co so ly thuyet co ban: triet hoc co ban va chuc nang cua cac noron than kinh; phan tich cac menh de logic; va ly thuyet du doan cua Turing. Cac tac gia da nghien cuu de xuat mo hinh noron nhan tao, moi noron dac trung boi hai trang thai "bat", "tat" va phat hien mang noron co kha nang hoc.
- Thuat ngu "Tri tue nhan tao" (Artificial Intelligence AI) duoc thiet lap boi John McCarthy tai Hoi thao dau tien ve chu de nay vao mua he nam 1956. Dong thoi, ong cung de xuat ngon ngu lap trinh Lisp – mot trong nhung ngon ngu lap trinh ham tieu bieu, duoc su dung trong linh vuc AI.
- Sau do, Alan Turing dua ra "Turing test" nhu la mot phuong phap kiem chung hanh vi thong minh.

#### Qua trinh phat trien

- Thap ky 60, 70 Joel Moses viet chuong trinh Macsyma chuong trinh toan hoc su dung co so tri thuc dau tien thanh cong. Marvin Minsky va Seymour Papert dua ra cac chung minh dau tien ve gioi han cua cac mang no-ron don gian. Ngon ngu lap trinh logic Prolog ra doi va duoc phat trien boi Alain Colmerauer. Ted Shortliffe xay dung thanh cong mot so he chuyen gia dau tien tro giup chan doan trong y hoc, cac he thong nay su dung ngon ngu luat de bieu dien tri thuc va suy dien.
- Vao dau nhung nam 1980, nhung nghien cuu thanh cong lien quan den Al nhu cac he chuyen gia (expert systems) – mot dang cua chuong trinh Al mo phong tri thuc va cac ky nang phan tich cua mot hoac nhieu chuyen gia con nguoi.
- Vao nhung nam 1990 va dau the ky 21, Al da dat duoc nhung thanh tuu to lon nhat, Al duoc ap dung trong logic, khai pha du lieu, chan doan y hoc...

#### Ung dung cua tri tue nhan tao

- Lap ke hoach va lap lich tu dong
  - NASA da thiet ke duoc chuong trinh lap ke hoach tu dong( goi la Remote Agen) de dieu khien xep lich cac hoat dong cua tau vu tru.
- Choi co
  - Deep Blue( he thong may tinh cua IBM) da danh bai kien tuong co vua The gioi Garry Kasparov vao nam 1997.
- Dieu khien tu dong
  - Mot xe tai nho duoce dieu khien tu dong boi he thong ALVINN(cua CMU) trong suot 98% cua khoang thoi gian di tu Pittsburgh den San Diego( 2850m)
- Nguoi may
  - Ngay nay, rat nhieu cuoc phau thuat y te su dung cac tro giup nguoi may de thuc hien cac thao tac vi phau(microsurgery).

#### Ung dung tri tue nhan tao

- Chuan doan
  - Cac chuong trinh chuan doan y te dua tren phan tich sac suat da co the thuc hien o muc tuong duong bac sy chuyen mon trong mot so linh vuc cua y te
- Lap ke hoach hau can cho quan doi
  - Trong cuoc chien tranh Vung Vinh nam 1991, cac luc luong cua quan doi My da trien khai su dung mot chuong trinh lap ke hoach va xep lich cho cong tac hau can de di chuyen 50.000 xe co hang hoa va quan linh.
- Hieu ngon ngu va giai quyet van de
  - Chuong trinh may tinh PROVERB co the giai duoce cac bai toan do chu(crossword puzzles)tot hon kha nang cua nhieu nguoi.

#### Tac tu- Dinh nghia

- Tac tu la bat cu cai gi(con nguoi, nguoi may, software robots, cac bo on nhiet, ...) co kha nang cam nhan ( nhan biet) moi truong xung quanh no thong qua cac bo phan cam bien(sensors) va hanh dong phu hop theo moi truong do thong qua cac bo phan hoat dong( actuators)
- Tac tu con nguoi
  - Cac bo phan cam bien: mat, tai, va mot so bo phan co the khac
  - Cac bo phan hoat dong: tay, chan, mieng, va mot so bo phan co the khac
- Tac tu nguoi may
  - Cac bo phan cam bien: cac may quay(cameras),cac bo truy tim tin hieu hong ngoai
  - Cacn hoat dong: cac loai dong co(motors)

#### Tac tu va Moi truong

 Ham tac tu: la ham anh xa tu lich su nhan thuc toi cac hanh dong

$$f: P^* \to A$$

- Chuong trinh tac tu: hoat dong(chay) dua tren kien thuc thuc te cua ham f
- Tac tu = Kien truc + Chuong trinh

## Tac tu hop ly

- Tac tu can phan dau de"lam dung viec can lam", dua tren nhung gi no nhan thuc(nhan biet) duoc va dua tren cac hanh dong ma no co the thuc hien
- Mot hanh dong dung (hop ly) la hanh dong giup cho tac tu dat duoc thanh cong cao nhat doi voi muc tieu da dat ra.
- Danh gia hieu qua hoat dong: la tieu chuan de danh gia muc do thanh cong cua mot tac tu
  - Vi du: Tieu tri danh gia hieu qua hoat dong cua mot tac tu may hut bui co the la: muc do lam sach, thoi gian hut bui, muc do dien nang tieu ton, muc do tieng on gay ra,..

#### Tac tu hop ly

- Tac tu hop ly
  - Voi moi chuoi nhan thuc co duoc.
  - Mot tac tu hop ly can lua chon mot hanh dong giup cuc dai hoa tieu chi danh gia hieu qua hoat dong cua tac tu do.
  - Dua tren cac thong tin duoc cung cap boi chuoi nhan thuc va cac tri thuc duoc so huux boi tac tu do.

#### Tac tu hop ly

- Su hop ly  $\neq$  Su thong suot moi thu
  - Su thong suot moi thu = Biet tat ca moi thu, voi tri thuc vo han.
  - Vi cac nhan thuc co the khong cung cap cac thong tin lien quan.
- Cac tac tu co the thuc hien cac hanh dong nham thay doi cac nhan thuc trong tuong lai, voi muc dich thu duoc cac thong tin huu ich (Vi du: thu thap thong tin, kham pha tri thuc)
- Tac tu tri(autonomos agent) la mot tac tu ma cac hanh dong cua no duoc quyet dinh boi chinh kinh nghiem cua tac tu do (cung voi kha nang hoc va thich nghi)

- PEAS
  - Performance measure: Tieu chi danh gia hieu qua hoat dong
  - Environment: Moi truong xung quanh
  - Actuators: Cac bo phan hanh dong
  - Sensors: Cac bo phan cam bien
- De thiet ke mot tac tu thong minh (hop ly), truoc het can phai xac dinh (thiet lap) cac gia tri cua cac thanh phan cua PEAS

- Vi du: Thiet ke mot tac tu lai xe tu dong
  - Danh gia hieu qua hoat dong(P): an toan, nhanh, dung luat giao thong, muc do hai long cua khach hang, toi uu loi nhuan,...
  - Moi truong xung quanh(E): cac con duong(pho),cac phuong tien khac cung tham gia giao thong, nhung nguoi di bo, cac khach hang,...
  - Cac bo phan hanh dong(A):banh lai, chan ga, phanh, den tin hieu, coi xe,...
  - Cac bo phan cam bien(S): may quay(cameras), dong ho do toc do, GPS, dong ho do khoang cach quang duong, cac bo cam bien dong co,...

- Vi du: Thiet ke mot tac tu chuan doan y te:
  - Danh gia hieu qua hoat dong(P): muc do suc khoe cua benh nhan, cuc tieu hoa cac chi phi, cac viec kien cao,...
  - Moi truong xung quanh(E):benh nhan, benh vien, nhan vien y te,...
  - Cac bo phan hanh dong(A): hien thi tren man hinh cac cau hoi, cac xet nghiem, cac chuan doan, cac dieu tri, cac chi dan,...
  - Cac bo phan cam bien(S): ban phim de nhap vao cac thong tin ve trieu chung, cac tra loi cua benh nhan doi voi cac cau hoi,...

- Vi du: Thiet ke mot tac tu nhat do vat
  - Danh gia hieu qua hoat dong(P): ty le(bao nhieu phan tram)
    cac do vat duoc nhat vao dung cac thung
  - Moi truong xung quanh(E): day chuyen chuyen dong tren do co cac do vat, cac thung dung
  - Cac bo phan hanh dong(A): canh tay va ban tay duoc ket noi
  - Cac bo phan cam bien(S): may quay(camera), cac bo cam bien cac goc do(cac huong)

- Vi du: Thiet ke mot tac tu day tieng Anh tuong tac
  - Danh gia hieu qua hoat dong(P): cuc dai hoa diem thi tieng
    Anh cua hoc vien
  - Moi truong xung quanh(E): mot nhom hoc vien
  - Cac bo phan hanh dong(A): hien thi man hinh cac bai tap, cac goi y, sua(chua) bai tap
  - Cac bo phan cam bien(S): ban phim

- Vi du: Thiet ke mot tac tu loc thu rac( spam emails filtering)
  - Danh gia hieu qua hoat dong(P): Kha nang loc thu rac( amount of error: false positives, false negatives)
  - Moi truong xung quanh(E): email sever and clients
  - Cac bo phan hanh dong(A): danh dau thu rac, gui thong bao
  - Cac bo phan cam bien: Nhan va phan tich noi dung cac emails

#### Cac kieu moi truong

- Co the quan sat duoc hoan toan (Hay co the quan sat duoc mot phan)?
  - Cac bo phan cam bien cua mot tac tu cho phep no truy cap toi trang thai day du cua moi truong tai moi thoi diem
- Xac dinh(hay ngau nhien)?
  - Trang thai tiep theo cua moi truong duoc xac dinh hoan toan dua tren trang thai hien tai va hanh dong cua tac tu (tai trang thai hien tai nay)
  - Neu mot moi truong la xac dinh, ngoai tru doi voi cac hanh dong cua cac tac tu khac, thi goi la moi truong chien luoc
- Phan doan(hay lien tiep)?
  - Kinh nghiem cua tac tu duoc chia thanh nhieu giai doan( chuong hoi)
  - Moi giai doan bao gom viec nhan thuc cua tac tu va hanh dong ma no thuc hien

#### Cac kieu moi truong

- Tinh(hay dong)?
  - Moi truong khong thay doi trong khi tac tu can nhac(xem nen dua ra hanh dong nao)
  - Moi truong ban dong (semi-dynamic) la moi truong ma khi thoi gian troi qua thi no khong thay doi, nhung hieu qua hoat dong cua tac tu thi thay doi
    - Vi du: Cac chuong trinh tro choi co tinh gio
- Roi rac(hay lien tuc)?
  - Mot tap huu han cac nhan thuc va cac hanh dong duoc dinh nghia ro rang
- Tac tu don le(hay da tac tu)?
  - Mot tac tu hoat dong doc lap trong mot moi truong

#### Cac kieu tac tu

#### Co 4 kieu tac tu co ban

- Tac tu phan xa don gian(simple reflex agents)
- Tac tu phan xa dua tren mo hinh(model-based reflex agents)
- Tac tu dua ten muc tieu(goal-based agents)
- Tac tu dua tren loi ich(utility-based agents)

#### Tac tu phan xa don gian

# Tac tu hanh dong theo mot quy tac co dieu kien phu hop voi trang thai hien thoi cua moi truong

Hieu don gian la tac tu co 1 tap luat va co luu tru (biet) 1 loat cac trang thai cua moi truong, neu gap trang thai nay thi co luat nay, luat nay se tra ra 1 hanh dong tuong ung

#### Tac tu phan xa dua tren mo hinh

Tac tu su dung mo hinh noi bo de giam sat trang thai hien tai cua moi truong Cach tac tu lua chon hanh dong giong nhu tac tu phan xa don gian

#### Tac tu dua tren muc tieu

Biet thong tin ve moi truong nhu tac tu dua tren mo hinh, ngoai ra tac tu nay con biet them thong tin ve muc tien no can dat duoc.

Theo mo hinh tren, ta thay la da khong con 1 tap luat gi het ca, ma thay vao day la goals, ta thay the tap luat bang tap cac muc tieu can phai dat duoc, vay nen sau khi nhan input tu moi truong, xu li thong tin moi truong nay no, tiep theo se la tim ra hanh dong. o day, tac tu se phan tich xem, neu hanh dong nay thi goal la gi, no se chon ra hanh dong mien huong den 1 loat cac muc tieu duoc de ra.

#### Tac tu dua tren loi ich

Tac tu co thong tin ve moi truong, co thong tin ve muc tieu nhung hoat dong dua tren hieu qua cua hanh dong.

Mo hinh nay tien hoa hon mo hinh phan xa dua tren muc tieu la tac tu co them 1 ham danh gia hieu qua truoc khi dua ra hanh dong tren muc tieu.

#### Tac dong tich cuc cua tri tue nhan tao

- Giup cho cuoc song cua con nguoi tro nen de dang hon.
- Co tac dong truc tiep vao nhieu linh vuc san suat va dich vu, giup nang cao hieu qua cong viec.
- Thay the con nguoi trong nhung cong viec nguy hiem, nham chan, ton nhieu thoi gian.
- Thuc hien duoc nhieu cong viec voi do chinh xac cao.
- Co the lam viec 24/24 nen hieu qua cong viec se rat cao, vi the cac chu nha may xi nghiep su dung Al thay the con nguoi se do di nhung khoan chi phi phat sinh tu viec quan li nhan vien ma hieu suat tao ra san pham lai tang cao.

#### Tac dong tieu cuc cua tri tue nhan tao

- Neu may tinh co the lam duoc nhung viec ma con nguoi lam thi con nguoi se ngay cang co it viec de lam Nan that nghiep se tran lan
- Con nguoi cam thay mat cam giac su thong minh thong tri(cao nhat) cua ho
- Vi may tinh lam thay( va can thiep) vao nhieu viec hang ngay cua con nguoi, ho se cam thay cac quyen rieng tu bi xam pham.
- Viec su dung nhieu tri tue nhan tao co the lam (mat di) trach nhiem giai trinh trong cac cong viec.
- Tao ra noi so tuong lai bi thong tri boi may moc.

Bai trinh bay cua nhom em den day la ket thuc, em cam on thay co da theo doi.