INFSEN02-1 Exam

Regular exam

1 Question 1

Given the following lambda program, and a series of relevant delta rules, complete the empty beta reduction steps for this program.

```
if FALSE then A else B
```

1.1 Relevant delta rules

If-then-else

```
(\lambda p \text{ th el} \rightarrow ((p \text{ th}) \text{ el}))
```

False

 $(\lambda t f \rightarrow f)$

1.2 Answer 1

```
if FALSE then A else B
```

(((
$$(\lambda p \text{ th el} \rightarrow ((p \text{ th) el})))$$
 FALSE) A) B)

(((((
$$\lambda p$$
 th el \rightarrow ((p th) el)) FALSE)) A) B)

(((((
$$\lambda p$$
 th el \rightarrow ((p th) el)) $(\lambda t$ f \rightarrow f)) A) B)

((
$$((\lambda p \text{ th el} \rightarrow ((p \text{ th) el})) (\lambda t \text{ f} \rightarrow f))$$
 A) B)

$$(((\lambda th el \rightarrow (((\lambda t f \rightarrow f) th) el)) A) B)$$

2 Question 2

Given the following lambda calculus program complete typing derivation for the program.

```
(\lambda(\mathtt{f}:(\mathtt{Nat} {
ightarrow} \mathtt{String})) \ (\mathtt{x}:\mathtt{Nat}) {
ightarrow} (\mathtt{f} \ \mathtt{x}))
```

2.1 Answer 2

```
 \begin{array}{l} (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (f \ x)) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (f \ x)) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to ((\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String}) \ x)) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to ((\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String}) \ x)) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to ((\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String}) \ \mathtt{Nat})) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to ((\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String}) \ \mathtt{Nat})) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to ((\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String}) \ \mathtt{Nat})) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \mathtt{String}) \\ \\ (\lambda(f:(\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{String})) \ \ (x:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \mathtt{String}) \\ \\ \end{array}
```