

INFSEN02-1 Sample exam

The INFDEV@HR Team

1 Question 1

Given the following lambda program, and a series of relevant delta rules, show the beta reductions for this program.

(TRUE \wedge FALSE)

1.1 Relevant delta rules

Boolean and:

$(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p))$

True

$(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$

False

$(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)$

1.2 Answer 1 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

(TRUE \wedge FALSE)

((\wedge TRUE) FALSE)

(($(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p))$ TRUE) FALSE)

(($(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p))$ TRUE) FALSE)

(($(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p))$ $(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$) FALSE)

(($(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p))$ $(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$) FALSE)

$((\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)$

$((\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ q) \ p)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)$

$((\lambda q \rightarrow ((\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t) \ q) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f))$

$((\lambda q \rightarrow ((\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t) \ q) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f))$

$((\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$

$((\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$

$((\lambda f \ t \ f \rightarrow f) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t))$

$((\lambda f \ t \ f \rightarrow f) \ (\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t))$

$(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)$

$(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)$

FALSE

2 Question 2

Given the following lambda calculus program, and a series of relevant delta rules, give the full typing derivation for the program.

$(\lambda (p:\text{Boolean}) \ (q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow ((p \ \text{Boolean}) \ q) \ p))$

2.1 Relevant delta rules

Boolean type:

$(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))$

2.2 Answer 2 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((p Boolean) q) p))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((p Boolean) q) p))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((Boolean Boolean) q) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((Boolean Boolean) q) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((Boolean Boolean) Boolean)
  Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((Boolean Boolean) Boolean)
  Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ ) Boolean)
  Boolean) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ ) Boolean) Boolean)
  ) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )
  ( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )) Boolean) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ ) ( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ ))
  Boolean) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→((
  ( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )) Boolean
  ) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )
  )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )) Boolean) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )
  )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )) ( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ ) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )
  )→( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ )) ( $\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)$ ) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(  
  ((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))  
  ) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))  
  ) (∀α ⇒(α→α→α))) )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α)))  
  (∀α ⇒(α→α→α))))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→ (∀α ⇒(α→α→α)) )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α)))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→ Boolean )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→Boolean)
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean)→ (Boolean→Boolean) )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean)→(Boolean→Boolean))
```

```
(Boolean→Boolean→Boolean)
```