

Types, inference, and F# data types

The INFDEV@HR Team

Introduction

# Types, inference, and F# data types

#### The INFDEV@HR Team

Hogeschool Rotterdam Rotterdam, Netherlands



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) 
ightarrow (((\texttt{p Boolean}) \ \texttt{q}) \ \texttt{p})
```



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```
 \begin{array}{c|c} (\lambda(\texttt{p}:\texttt{Boolean}) & (\texttt{q}:\texttt{Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\texttt{p} \ \texttt{Boolean}) \ \texttt{q}) \ \texttt{p}) \\ \end{array}
```

```
\underline{(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \! \to \! (((\texttt{p Boolean}) \ \texttt{q}) \ \texttt{p}))}
```



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```
\underline{(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \! \rightarrow \! (((\texttt{p Boolean}) \ \texttt{q}) \ \texttt{p}))}
```



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) 
ightarrow (((\texttt{p Boolean}) \ \texttt{q}) \ \texttt{p}))
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \ (q:Boolean) 
ightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) \ q) \ Boolean))
```



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```
(\lambda(\mathtt{p}:\mathtt{Boolean}) \ (\mathtt{q}:\mathtt{Boolean}) {
ightarrow} (((\mathtt{Boolean}\ \mathtt{Boolean}))
```

```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \underline{(q:Boolean)} \rightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) q) Boolean))
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) Boolean))
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \ (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) \ Boolean))
```



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```
(\lambda(\mathtt{p}:\mathtt{Boolean}) \ (\mathtt{q}:\mathtt{Boolean}) {
ightarrow} (((\mathtt{Boolean}\ \mathtt{Boolean}))
```

```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) Boolean))
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) Boolean))
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (((Boolean Boolean) Boolean))
```

```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))))
Boolean) Boolean) Boolean))
```



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$$(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) Boolean) Boolean))$$



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) Boolean) Boolean))
```

```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \\ \underline{\mathtt{Boolean}}) \quad \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad \mathtt{Boolean})) \end{array}
```



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```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \\ \underline{\mathtt{Boolean}}) \quad \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad \mathtt{Boolean})) \end{array}
```



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```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \\ \underline{\mathtt{Boolean}}) \quad \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad \mathtt{Boolean})) \end{array}
```

```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))))
```



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```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \\ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \texttt{Boolean}) \ \texttt{Boolean})) \end{array}
```



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$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \\ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \ \text{Boolean}) \ \ \text{Boolean})) \end{array}$$

```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((\\ \underline{((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))} \ \texttt{Boolean})
```



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((\\ \underline{((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))} \ \texttt{Boolean})
```



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \quad (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((
((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))
\texttt{Boolean}) \quad \texttt{Boolean}))
```



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$$(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \texttt{Boolean}))$$



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$$(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \texttt{Boolean}))$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \\ \text{Boolean})) \end{array}$$



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$$(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \underline{\texttt{Boolean}}) \ \underline{\texttt{Boolean}})$$



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$$(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \underline{\texttt{Boolean}})$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\texttt{p}:\texttt{Boolean}) \quad (\texttt{q}:\texttt{Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \\ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \quad (\texttt{Boolean})) \end{array}$$



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$$(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \texttt{Boolean}))$$



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$$\begin{array}{l} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \quad (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \\ \underline{(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))} \quad \texttt{Boolean})) \end{array}$$



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```
(\lambda(p:\texttt{Boolean}) \quad (q:\texttt{Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))
(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \quad \texttt{Boolean})
```



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \quad (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))
(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \quad \texttt{Boolean})
```

```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow (
((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \text{Boolean}))
```



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$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) \\ \end{array}$$



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$$\begin{array}{c|c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) & (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) \\ \forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) & \mathtt{Boolean})) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \quad (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \\ \forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \quad \underline{\mathtt{Boolean}})) \end{array}$$



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$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \quad (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \\ \forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \quad \underline{\texttt{Boolean}})) \end{array}$$



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$$\begin{array}{c|c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) & (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) \\ \forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) & \underline{\mathtt{Boolean}})) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) & (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow ((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))) \\ \forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) & (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \end{array} ) )$$



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$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{p} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \ (\mathtt{q} \colon \mathtt{Boolean}) \to (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha)))) \\ \forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) \ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \to \alpha \to \alpha))) ) \end{array}$$



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$$(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))))$$

```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) & (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow (\\ & \underline{((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))} \\ & \underline{(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))))} \end{array}
```



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \ (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow (\underline{((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))}\underline{(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))}))
```



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```
(\lambda(\texttt{p:Boolean}) \quad (\texttt{q:Boolean}) \rightarrow (
\underline{((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))}
\underline{(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))}))
```

```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))
```



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$$(\lambda(\mathtt{p}:\mathtt{Boolean}) \ (\mathtt{q}:\mathtt{Boolean}) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \ \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))$$



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$$(\lambda(\mathtt{p} : \mathtt{Boolean}) \ (\mathtt{q} : \mathtt{Boolean}) \! \to \! (\forall \alpha \ \Rightarrow (\alpha \! \to \! \alpha \! \to \! \alpha)))$$

$$(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))$$



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$$(\lambda(\mathtt{p} : \mathtt{Boolean}) \ (\mathtt{q} : \mathtt{Boolean}) \rightarrow \underline{(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))})$$



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \ (q:Boolean) \rightarrow \underline{(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))})
```

```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean) \rightarrow Boolean)
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \ (q:Boolean) \rightarrow Boolean)
```



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```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \ (q:Boolean) \rightarrow Boolean)
```

 $(\lambda(p:Boolean)(q:Boolean)\rightarrow Boolean)$ 



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 $(\lambda(p:Boolean)\underline{(q:Boolean)} \rightarrow \underline{Boolean})$ 



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```
(\lambda(\mathtt{p}:\mathtt{Boolean})\underline{(\mathtt{q}:\mathtt{Boolean})} {\rightarrow} \underline{\mathtt{Boolean}})
```

```
(\lambda(p:Boolean) \rightarrow (Boolean \rightarrow Boolean))
```



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$$(\lambda(p:Boolean) \rightarrow (Boolean \rightarrow Boolean))$$



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$$(\lambda(p:Boolean) \rightarrow (Boolean \rightarrow Boolean))$$

 $(\lambda(p:Boolean) \rightarrow (Boolean \rightarrow Boolean))$ 



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 $\underline{(\lambda(\mathtt{p}\!:\!\mathtt{Boolean})\!\to\!(\mathtt{Boolean}\!\to\!\mathtt{Boolean}))}$ 



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$$\underline{(\lambda(\mathtt{p}\!:\!\mathtt{Boolean})\!\to\!(\mathtt{Boolean}\!\to\!\mathtt{Boolean}))}$$

 $(Boolean \rightarrow Boolean \rightarrow Boolean)$ 



# This is it!

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# The best of luck, and thanks for the attention!