

# INFSEN02-1 Sample exam

The INFDEV@HR Team

## 1 Question 1

Given the following lambda program, and a series of relevant delta rules, show the beta reductions for this program.

(TRUE  $\vee$  FALSE)

### 1.1 Relevant delta rules

Boolean or:

$(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ p) \ q))$

True

$(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$

False

$(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow f)$

### 1.2 Answer 1 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

(TRUE  $\vee$  FALSE)

(( $\vee$  TRUE) FALSE)

(( $(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ p) \ q))$  TRUE) FALSE)

(( $(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ p) \ q))$  TRUE) FALSE)

(( $(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ p) \ q))$   $(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$ ) FALSE)

(( $(\lambda p \ q \rightarrow ((p \ p) \ q))$   $(\lambda t \ f \rightarrow t)$ ) FALSE)

```
((λp q→((p p) q)) (λt f→t)) (λt f→f)
```

```
((λp q→((p p) q)) (λt f→t)) (λt f→f)
```

```
((λq→((λt f→t) (λt f→t)) q)) (λt f→f)
```

```
((λq→((λt f→t) (λt f→t)) q)) (λt f→f)
```

```
((λt f→t) (λt f→t)) (λt f→f)
```

```
((λt f→t) (λt f→t)) (λt f→f)
```

```
((λf t f→t) (λt f→f))
```

```
((λf t f→t) (λt f→f))
```

```
(λt f→t)
```

```
(λt f→t)
```

```
TRUE
```

## 2 Question 2

Given the following lambda calculus program, and a series of relevant delta rules, give the full typing derivation for the program.

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→((p Boolean) p) q))
```

### 2.1 Relevant delta rules

Boolean type:

```
(∀α ⇒ (α→α→α))
```

**2.2 Answer 2** (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean}) \ (q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow ((p \ \text{Boolean}) \ p) \ q))$$
$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean})\ (q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow ((p \ \text{Boolean})\ p)\ q))$$
$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean}) (q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow ((\text{Boolean} \rightarrow \text{Boolean}) \rightarrow \text{Boolean}) q))$$
$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean})(q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\text{Boolean Boolean}) \text{ Boolean}) q))$$

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((Boolean Boolean) Boolean)
  Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((Boolean Boolean) Boolean)
  Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→((( (∀α ⇒(α→α→α)) Boolean)
Boolean) Boolean))
```

$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean})\ (q:\text{Boolean})\rightarrow(((\forall\alpha\Rightarrow(\alpha\rightarrow\alpha\rightarrow\alpha))\ \underline{\text{Boolean}})\ \text{Boolean})\ \text{Boolean}))$$
$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean}) (q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \text{ Boolean}) \text{ Boolean}))$$
$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean})\ (q:\text{Boolean})\rightarrow((\underbrace{((\forall\alpha\Rightarrow(\alpha\rightarrow\alpha\rightarrow\alpha))\ (\forall\alpha\Rightarrow(\alpha\rightarrow\alpha\rightarrow\alpha)))}_{\text{Boolean}})\ \text{Boolean}))$$

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→((
  ((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α)))
) Boolean)) Boolean
```

$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean})\ (q:\text{Boolean})\rightarrow(((\forall\alpha\Rightarrow(\alpha\rightarrow\alpha\rightarrow\alpha))\rightarrow(\forall\alpha\Rightarrow(\alpha\rightarrow\alpha\rightarrow\alpha))\rightarrow(\forall\alpha\Rightarrow(\alpha\rightarrow\alpha\rightarrow\alpha)))\ \text{Boolean}\ \text{Boolean}))$$
$$(\lambda(p:\text{Boolean})\ (q:\text{Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \text{ Boolean}))$$
$$(\lambda (\mathbf{p}:\mathbf{Boolean}) \ (\mathbf{q}:\mathbf{Boolean}) \rightarrow (((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))) \ \mathbf{Boolean}))$$

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(  
  ((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))  
  ) Boolean))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α))  
  ) (∀α ⇒(α→α→α))) )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(((∀α ⇒(α→α→α))→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α)))  
  (∀α ⇒(α→α→α))))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→ (∀α ⇒(α→α→α)) )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→(∀α ⇒(α→α→α)))
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→ Boolean )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean) (q:Boolean)→Boolean)
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean)→ (Boolean→Boolean) )
```

```
(λ(p:Boolean)→(Boolean→Boolean))
```

```
(Boolean→Boolean→Boolean)
```