## INFSEN02-1 Sample exam

#### The INFDEV@HR Team

## 1 Question 1

Given the following lambda program, and a series of relevant delta rules, show the beta reductions for this program.

```
(1 + 2)
```

### 1.1 Relevant delta rules

Integer addition:

```
(\lambda \mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{n} 
ightarrow \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} 
ightarrow ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))))
```

Integer one (1)

```
(\lambda s z \rightarrow (s z))
```

Integer two (2)

```
(\lambda s z \rightarrow (s (s z)))
```

# 1.2 Answer 1 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

(1 + 2)

((+ 1) 2)

 $(((\lambda m n \rightarrow (\lambda s z \rightarrow ((m s) ((n s) z)))) 1) 2)$ 

 $(((\lambda m \ n \rightarrow \ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((m \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))))) \ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ z)))) \ 2)$ 

( (( $\lambda$ m n $\rightarrow$  ( $\lambda$ s z $\rightarrow$ ((m s) ((n s) z)))) ( $\lambda$ s z $\rightarrow$ (s z))) 2)

 $((\lambda n \ s \ z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))) \ 2)$ 

 $((\lambda n \ s \ z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))) \ 2)$ 

 $((\lambda n \ s \ z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ ((n \ s) \ z))) \ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))))$ 

 $((\lambda \texttt{n s z} \rightarrow (((\lambda \texttt{s z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s z})) \texttt{s}) ((\texttt{n s}) \texttt{z}))) (\lambda \texttt{s z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s (s z)})))$ 

 $(\lambda s z \rightarrow (((\lambda s z \rightarrow (s z)) s) (((\lambda s z \rightarrow (s (s z))) s) z)))$ 

 $(\lambda s z \rightarrow (((\lambda s z \rightarrow (s z)) s) (((\lambda s z \rightarrow (s (s z))) s) z)))$ 

```
 \begin{array}{c} (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ z))) \ s) \ z))) \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z))) \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ z))) \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z))) \ z))) \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (s \ (s \ z)))) \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (s \ (s \ z)))) \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ z)))) \\ \\ \\ (\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ (s \ z)))) \\ \\ \\ \\ 3 \\ \end{array}
```

### 2 Question 2

Given the following lambda calculus program, and a series of relevant delta rules, give the full typing derivation for the program.

```
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \ \ (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \ (\mathtt{z} : \alpha) \to (((\mathtt{m} \ \alpha) \ \mathtt{s}) \ \ (((\mathtt{n} \ \alpha) \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))))
```

#### 2.1 Relevant delta rules

Integer type:

```
(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))
```

# 2.2 Answer 2 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

```
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\mathfrak{m} \ \alpha) \ s) \ (((\mathfrak{n} \ \alpha) \ s) \ z))))
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\mathfrak{n} \ \alpha) \ s) \ (((\mathfrak{n} \ \alpha) \ s) \ z))))
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ s) \ (((\mathfrak{n} \ \alpha) \ s) \ z))))
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ s) \ (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ s) \ z))))
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ s) \ z))))
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ s) \ z))))
(\lambda(\mathfrak{m}: \operatorname{Nat}) \ (n: \operatorname{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(s: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (z: \alpha) \to (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (((\operatorname{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ z))))
```

 $(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha))))$ 

```
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \cdot (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to (((\ \ \mathtt{Nat} \ \ \alpha) \ \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \ (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \ \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha) \ (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha))) \ (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha))))
                    \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \quad \alpha) \quad ((\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) \quad (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad \alpha) )
                    ))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\underbrace{((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)} \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) - (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \rightarrow ((((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{Nat} - \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - (((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) - ((\mathtt{n}) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) - (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) 
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (((\mathbf{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad (((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) \quad (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad (((((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \quad \alpha) \quad (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \ ((((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha)))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \ (((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \cdot (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \cdot (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \cdot (((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha) \cdot (\alpha \to \alpha)))))
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) (\mathbf{n}: \mathbf{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \to \alpha)) (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) ((\alpha \to \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) \ (\mathbf{n}: \mathbf{Nat}) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \ \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to \ ((\alpha \to \alpha) \ \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) \ (\mathbf{n}: \mathbf{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \to \alpha))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) {\to} \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha {\to} \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) {\to} \alpha))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\alpha \to \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\alpha \to \alpha)))
(\lambda(m:Nat) (n:Nat) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))
(\lambda(m:Nat) (n:Nat) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)
(\lambda(m:Nat) (n:Nat) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))
(\lambda(m:Nat) | (n:Nat) \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\mathtt{Nat} \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha))))
  (\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \rightarrow (\mathtt{Nat} \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))))
  (\text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \rightarrow (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))
```