INFSEN02-1 Sample exam

The INFDEV@HR Team

1 Question 1

Given the following lambda program, and a series of relevant delta rules, show the beta reductions for this program.

1.1 Relevant delta rules

Integer addition:

```
(\lambda m n \rightarrow (\lambda s z \rightarrow ((m s) ((n s) z))))
```

Integer one (1)

$$(\lambda s z \rightarrow (s z))$$

Integer two (2)

$$(\lambda s z \rightarrow (s z))$$

1.2 Answer 1 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

```
(1 + 2)
```

$$((\pm 1) 2)$$

((
$$(\lambda m n \rightarrow (\lambda s z \rightarrow ((m s) ((n s) z))))$$
 1) 2)

$$(((\lambda \mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z})))) \ \underline{\mathtt{1}}) \ \mathtt{2})$$

$$(((\lambda \mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z})))) \ \ \ \ \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})))) \ \ 2)$$

$$(((\lambda \mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z})))) \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))) \ \underline{2})$$

```
(((\lambda \texttt{m} \ \texttt{n} \rightarrow \ (\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} \rightarrow ((\texttt{m} \ \texttt{s}) \ ((\texttt{n} \ \texttt{s}) \ \texttt{z})))) \ (\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z})))
              (\lambda s z \rightarrow (s (s z)))
((\lambda \texttt{n} \texttt{s} \texttt{z} \rightarrow (((\lambda \texttt{s} \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} \texttt{z})) \texttt{s}) ((\texttt{n} \texttt{s}) \texttt{z}))) (\lambda \texttt{s} \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} (\texttt{s} \texttt{z}))))
(\underline{\lambda \mathtt{n}} \underline{\to} \ \underline{\mathtt{sz}} \underline{\to} (((\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \underline{\to} (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})) \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z})) \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z} \underline{\to} (\mathtt{s} \ (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})))))
(\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ z)))
(\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} \rightarrow (((\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z})) \ \texttt{s}) \ (((\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} \ (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z}))) \ \texttt{s}) \ \texttt{z})))
(\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (((\lambda s \ z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s) \ z)))
(\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} {\rightarrow} ((\lambda \texttt{z} {\rightarrow} (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z})) \ (((\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} {\rightarrow} (\texttt{s} \ (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z}))) \ \texttt{s}) \ \texttt{z})))
(\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z))) \ z)))
(\lambda \texttt{s} \ \texttt{z} {\rightarrow} ((\lambda \texttt{z} {\rightarrow} (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z})) \ ((\lambda \texttt{z} {\rightarrow} (\texttt{s} \ (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z}))) \ \texttt{z})))
(\lambda s z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s z)) (s (s z))))
(\lambda s \ z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ (s \ (s \ z))))
(\lambda s z \rightarrow (s (s z)))
(\lambda s z \rightarrow (s (s (s z))))
3
```

2 Question 2

Given the following lambda calculus program, and a series of relevant delta rules, give the full typing derivation for the program.

2.1 Relevant delta rules

Integer type:

```
(\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha))
```

2.2 Answer 2 (note: you do not need to write all this detail yourself, it is only included for completeness)

```
\underline{\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \rightarrow} \ \underline{(\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat})} \rightarrow \underline{\Lambda\alpha} \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \rightarrow (((\mathtt{m} \ \alpha) \ \mathtt{s}) \ (((\mathtt{n} \ \alpha) \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z})))
```

```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \\ \underline{(((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \mathtt{z})))) \end{array}
```

```
\begin{array}{c} (\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((((\forall \alpha \ \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha) \ \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \ (((\mathtt{Nat} \ \alpha) \ \ (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ \alpha)))) \end{array}
```

```
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to (((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)
                                                                \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) (((Nat \alpha) (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \alpha))))
  (\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathbf{n}: \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \to (\alpha)
                                                                \underline{(((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \ (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha))} \ (((\text{Nat } \alpha) \ (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to (\begin{array}{c} (\alpha \to \alpha) \\ \end{array}) \quad (((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha)) = (((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha)) = (((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha)) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha)) = (((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha)) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha)) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = ((\mathtt{Nat} \quad \alpha) = (\mathtt{Nat}) = (\mathtt{Na
                                                                                       (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z} : \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad (((\underline{\mathtt{Nat}} \quad \alpha)) ) \quad (\alpha \to \alpha) = (\alpha \to \alpha) \quad (\alpha \to \alpha) = (\alpha \to \alpha) \quad (\alpha \to \alpha) = 
                                                                     (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z} : \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (((\alpha \to \alpha)) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)))
                                                                        (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \quad \alpha) \quad (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \quad \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z} : \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad ((\alpha \to \alpha)
                                                                \underline{((\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ \alpha)} \ (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ \alpha))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z} : \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad ((\alpha \to \alpha)
                                                                  ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha) (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) (\alpha)
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\mathtt{z}:\alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) \ (\alpha \to \alpha)
                                                                (((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow \alpha) (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) (\mathbf{n}: \mathbf{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \to \alpha)) (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha)) (\alpha \to \alpha) \alpha
                                                             ))))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \quad (\mathtt{z} : \alpha) \to ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad ((\alpha \to \alpha) \quad \alpha))
                                                             ))
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) \ (\mathbf{n}: \mathbf{Nat}) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \ \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathbf{m}: \mathbf{Nat}) \ (\mathbf{n}: \mathbf{Nat}) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathbf{s}: (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \ (\mathbf{z}: \alpha) \rightarrow ((\alpha \rightarrow \alpha) \ \alpha)))
(\lambda(m:Nat) (n:Nat) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow (\lambda(s:(\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) (z:\alpha) \rightarrow \alpha))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \quad (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \to \alpha)) \, \underline{(\mathtt{z} : \alpha)} \to \underline{\alpha}))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \ (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s}:(\alpha \to \alpha)) \to (\alpha \to \alpha))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m} : \mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n} : \mathtt{Nat}) \rightarrow \Lambda \alpha \Rightarrow \ (\lambda(\mathtt{s} : (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)) \rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \alpha)))
```

```
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow \quad ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \Lambda\alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\forall \alpha \Rightarrow ((\alpha \to \alpha) \to \alpha \to \alpha)))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\mathtt{Nat}) \to \mathtt{Nat})
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \quad (\mathtt{n}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to \mathtt{Nat})
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{Nat}))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{Nat}))
(\lambda(\mathtt{m}:\mathtt{Nat}) \to (\mathtt{Nat} \to \mathtt{Nat}))
```