# Software Engineering 1

Lambda Calculus exercises
Typing

# 1 Exercise 1

Given the following lambda program, complete the typing derivation for this program.

```
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string}) \rightarrow \texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ \ (\texttt{x}:\texttt{int}) \rightarrow ((\texttt{f} \ \texttt{g}) \ \texttt{x}))
```

```
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \quad (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \quad (x:int) \rightarrow ((f \quad g) \quad x))
 (\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string}) \rightarrow \texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{x}:\texttt{int}) \rightarrow ((\texttt{f} \ \texttt{g}) \ \texttt{x}))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow string)) (x:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) g) x))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string))) (g:(int\rightarrow string)) (x:int) \rightarrow ((((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string) g) x)
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \ (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \ (x:int) \rightarrow ((((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string))) \ (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \ (g:
                (int→string) x))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string)) (g:(int\rightarrow string)) (x:int) \rightarrow
                 ((((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) (int \rightarrow string)) x))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string)) \ (g:(int\rightarrow string)) \ (x:int)\rightarrow ((((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string)) \ (int\rightarrow string))
              →string)) int ))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string}) \rightarrow \texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int} \rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{x}:\texttt{int}) \rightarrow (
                 (((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) (int \rightarrow string))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \ (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \ (x:int) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow string)) \ int))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string)) (g:(int\rightarrow string)) (x:int)\rightarrow ((int\rightarrow string) int))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \ (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \ (x:int) \rightarrow string)
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow string)) (x:int) \rightarrow string)
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow (int \rightarrow string))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string))) (g:(int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow (int \rightarrow string))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string))\rightarrow ((int\rightarrow string)\rightarrow int\rightarrow string))
 (\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string))
 (((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow (int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)
```

# 2 Exercise 2

Given the following lambda program, complete the typing derivation for this program.

```
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ (\texttt{1}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)\rightarrow ((\texttt{f} \ \texttt{g}) \ \texttt{1}))
```

```
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (l:List< int>)\rightarrow ((f g) 1))
  (\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (1:List< int>)\rightarrow((f g) 1))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >))) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((
                      ((int→int)→List<int>→List<int>) g) 1))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ (\texttt{1}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>) \rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{Int}>)
                      ((((int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >) g) 1))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (1:List< int>)\rightarrow ((((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)))
                  List<int>) (int—int) ) 1))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (l:List < int >) \rightarrow List < int >) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (l:List < int >) (l:List 
                      ((((int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >) (int \rightarrow int)) 1)
(\lambda(f:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int})\rightarrow\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \quad (g:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int})) \quad (1:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)\rightarrow((((\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int})\rightarrow\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)))
                  List<int>) (int→int)) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (l:List< int>)\rightarrow (
                      (((int→int)→List<int>→List<int>) (int→int)) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (1:List< int>)\rightarrow ((List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) List<
                  int>))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow List < int > \perp List < int >)) \quad (g:(int \rightarrow int)) \quad (1:List < int >) \rightarrow List < int >) \rightarrow Lis
                     ((List<int>→List<int>) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (l:List< int>)\rightarrow List< int>)
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \quad (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \quad (\texttt{l}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>) \rightarrow \quad \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int))\rightarrow (List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) \rightarrow (List<int>\rightarrow List< int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))\rightarrow ((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))
  (\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))\rightarrow((int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))
  (((\text{int}\rightarrow \text{int})\rightarrow \text{List}< \text{int}>\rightarrow \text{List}< \text{int}>)\rightarrow (\text{int}\rightarrow \text{int})\rightarrow \text{List}< \text{int}>)
```

# 3 Exercise 3

List<int>)

Given the following lambda program, complete the typing derivation for this program.

```
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int}) \ (\texttt{l}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)\rightarrow (((\texttt{f} \ \texttt{g}) \ \texttt{s}) \ \texttt{1}))
```

```
3.1 Answer 3
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int}) \ \ (\texttt{1}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)\rightarrow (((\texttt{f}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})))))
                             g) s) 1))
   (\lambda(f:((\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int})\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>\to\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>))\ (g:(\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int}))\ (s:\mathsf{int})\ (1:\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>)\to(((f\ g)\ s)\ 1))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int))) (s:int))
                       ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >) g) s) 1))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \  \  (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \  \  (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int}) \  \  \rightarrow \  \  (\texttt{l}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>) \  \  \rightarrow \  \  )
                       (((((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int \rightarrow List < int >) g) s) 1))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int}) \ \ (\texttt{l}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{lint}>)
                        ((((((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >) 
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ \ (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int}) \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ )
                          ((((((\mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{int}) \rightarrow \mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{List} < \mathsf{int} > \rightarrow \mathsf{List} < \mathsf{int} >) \ (\mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{int})) \ \ \mathsf{s}) \ \ \mathsf{1}))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int}) \ \ (\texttt{l}:\texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{lint}>)
                        ((((((\operatorname{int} \to \operatorname{int} \to \operatorname{int}) \to \operatorname{int} \to \operatorname{List} < \operatorname{int} \to \operatorname{List} < \operatorname{int})))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) 
                          ((((((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > List < int >) (int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) int) 1))
(\lambda(f:((\mathtt{int} 	o \mathtt{int} 	o \mathtt{int}) 	o \mathtt{int} 	o \mathtt{List} 	int>)) \ \ (g:(\mathtt{int} 	o \mathtt{int})) \ \ (s:\mathtt{int}) \ \ (1:\mathtt{List} 	int>) 	o
                        ((((((\text{int} \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int}) \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow \text{List} < \text{int} > \rightarrow \text{List} < \text{int}>) (\text{int} \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow \text{int})) \text{ int}) \text{ List} < \text{int}>))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int) (1:List < 
                        (((int→int→int)→int→List<int>→List<int>) (int→int→int)) int) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int) (1:List < int)
                           (int→List<int>→List<int>) int) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow (f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int))) (f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int >)))
                       ((int→List<int>→List<int>) int) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int) (1:List < int >) \rightarrow (f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int))) (f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int >)))
                          (List<int>→List<int>) List<int>))
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) \ (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) \ (s:int) \ (1:List < int >) \rightarrow List < int >) \ (f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int))) \ (f:((int \rightarrow int))) \ (f:((in
                       ((List<int>→List<int>) List<int>))
```

 $(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) \ (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) \ (s:int) \ (1:List < int >) \rightarrow List < int >) \ (f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int))) \ (f:((int \rightarrow int))) \ (f:(($ 

 $(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (s:int)$ 

```
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>)) \ \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{int})) \ \ (\texttt{s}:\texttt{int})\rightarrow \texttt{List}<\texttt{int}>))
         (List<int>→List<int>)
(\lambda(f:((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) 
         (List<int>→List<int>)
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow int\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))\rightarrow (int\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow int\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) \rightarrow (int\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))
(\lambda(f:((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow int\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))\rightarrow ((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow int\rightarrow List< int>\rightarrow List< int>))
 (\lambda(f:((\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int})\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>\to\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>))\to((\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{int})\to\mathsf{int}\to\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>\to\mathsf{List}<\mathsf{int}>))
 (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int > \rightarrow List < int >) \rightarrow (int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) \rightarrow int \rightarrow List < int >)
         Exercise 4
4
Given the following lambda program, complete the typing derivation for this program.
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((f x) (g y)))
```

```
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((f x) (g y)))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((f x) (g y)))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) x) (g y)))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow string))) (g:(int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow string)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow string))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) x) ((int \rightarrow int) y)))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) x) ((int \rightarrow int) y)))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{g}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int})) \ (\texttt{x}:\texttt{int}) \ (\texttt{y}:\texttt{int}) \rightarrow \ (((\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{string}) \ \texttt{int}) \ ((\texttt{int}\rightarrow\texttt{int}) \ \texttt{y})))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) int) ((int \rightarrow int))
      int )))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) int) ((int \rightarrow int) int))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \ (g:(int \rightarrow int)) \ (x:int) \ (y:int) \rightarrow (\underbrace{(int \rightarrow string)} \ ((int \rightarrow int) \ int)))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (g:(int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow string)) ((int \rightarrow int)))
```

### 5 Exercise 5

Given the following lambda program, complete the typing derivation for this program.

```
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{string}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string})\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{x}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ (\texttt{a}:\texttt{int}) \ (\texttt{y}:(\texttt{string}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string}))\rightarrow (\texttt{y})
```

```
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow
                           (y ((int→string) int)))
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (x:(
                            (string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) ((int \rightarrow string) int)))
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (a:int)
                        string→int→string) ((int→string) int)))
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (a:int)
                        string→int→string) string))
(\lambda(\texttt{f}:((\texttt{string}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string}))\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ \ (\texttt{x}:(\texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string})) \ \ (\texttt{a}:\texttt{int}) \ \ (\texttt{y}:(\texttt{string}\rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string})) \rightarrow \texttt{int}\rightarrow \texttt{string}))
                            ((string→int→string) string))
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow
                           (int→string)
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) (a:int) (y:(string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow
                           (int→string) )
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \ (x:(int \rightarrow string)) \ (a:int) \rightarrow
                           ((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string))
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string))  (a:int) \rightarrow
                         ((string→int→string)→int→string))
(\lambda(f:((\mathsf{string} \rightarrow \mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{string}) \rightarrow \mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{string})) \ (\mathtt{x}:(\mathsf{int} \rightarrow \mathsf{string})) \rightarrow
                           (int \rightarrow (string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) (x:(int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow (int \rightarrow (string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string))
(\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow \underbrace{((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow (string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)})
   (\lambda(f:((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow (string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string))
  (((string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow (int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow (string \rightarrow int \rightarrow string) \rightarrow int \rightarrow string)
```