

Delta rules

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#### Delta rules

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# Introduction



Delta rules

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## Lecture topics

- Make it pretty: delta rules
- Booleans, boolean logic operators, if-then-else
- Naturals, arithmetic operators, comparison operators
- Let-binding and let rec
- Tuples
- Discriminated unions
- Lists



Delta rules

$$(2 + 1)$$

Delta rules

$$((\pm 2) 1)$$



Delta rules



Delta rules

$$((\pm 2) 1)$$

$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m s) ((n s) z))) 2) 1)$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m s) ((n s) z))) 2) 1)$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda \mathtt{m} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{n} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{s} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))) \ 2) \ 1)$$

$$(((\lambda m \rightarrow n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((m s) ((n s) z))) 2) 1)$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda \mathtt{m} \rightarrow \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))) \ \underline{2}) \ 1)$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda \mathtt{m} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{n} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{s} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))) \ \underline{2}) \ 1)$$



Delta rules



Delta rules



Delta rules



Delta rules

```
 \begin{array}{c} (((\lambda\mathtt{m}\rightarrow\mathtt{n}\rightarrow\mathtt{s}\rightarrow\mathtt{z}\rightarrow((\mathtt{m}\ \mathtt{s})\ ((\mathtt{n}\ \mathtt{s})\ \mathtt{z})))\ (\lambda\mathtt{s}\rightarrow\mathtt{z}\rightarrow(\mathtt{s}\ (\mathtt{s}\ \mathtt{z}))) \\ ((\lambda\mathtt{s}\rightarrow\mathtt{z}\rightarrow(\mathtt{s}\ \mathtt{z}))) \end{array}
```



Delta rules

$$\begin{array}{c} (((\lambda \mathtt{m} \rightarrow \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))) \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))) \end{array}$$

Delta rules

$$\frac{(((\lambda \mathtt{m} \rightarrow \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))) \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))))}{(\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})))}$$



Delta rules

$$\frac{(\underbrace{((\lambda \mathtt{m} \rightarrow \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow ((\mathtt{m} \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z}))) \ (\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))))}{(\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})))}$$

Delta rules

$$\frac{(((\lambda\mathtt{m}\rightarrow\mathtt{n}\rightarrow\mathtt{s}\rightarrow\mathtt{z}\rightarrow((\mathtt{m}\ \mathtt{s})\ ((\mathtt{n}\ \mathtt{s})\ \mathtt{z})))\ (\lambda\mathtt{s}\rightarrow\mathtt{z}\rightarrow(\mathtt{s}\ (\mathtt{s}\ \mathtt{z}))))}{(\lambda\mathtt{s}\rightarrow\mathtt{z}\rightarrow(\mathtt{s}\ \mathtt{z})))}$$



Delta rules

$$((\lambda \mathtt{n} \rightarrow \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (((\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))) \ \mathtt{s}) \ ((\mathtt{n} \ \mathtt{s}) \ \mathtt{z})))$$
$$(\lambda \mathtt{s} \rightarrow \mathtt{z} \rightarrow (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})))$$

Delta rules

$$\underbrace{ ((\lambda n \rightarrow s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))) s) ((n s) z))) \ (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))) \ s) }_{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z)))}$$



Delta rules



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))) s) (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s z)) s) z)))$$



Delta rules

Delta rules

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (\underline{((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)} \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \\ z))) \end{array}$$



Delta rules

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (\underline{((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)} \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \\ z))) \end{array}$$

Delta rules

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (\underline{((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ s)} \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \\ z))) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} (\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s) \ z)) \\ ) \end{array}$$



Delta rules

Delta rules

$$(\lambda \texttt{s} \rightarrow \texttt{z} \rightarrow ((\lambda \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} \ (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z}))) \ (\underline{((\lambda \texttt{s} \rightarrow \texttt{z} \rightarrow (\texttt{s} \ \texttt{z})) \ \texttt{s})} \ \texttt{z})))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda \mathtt{s} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} ((\lambda \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} (\mathtt{s} \ (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))) \ (\underline{((\lambda \mathtt{s} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})) \ \mathtt{s})} \ \mathtt{z})))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (\underline{((\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ s)} \ z)))$$

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s z)) z)))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s z)) z)))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ z)))$$

$$(\lambda_s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda_z \rightarrow (s (s z))) \underline{((\lambda_z \rightarrow (s z)) z)}))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda \mathtt{s} {\rightarrow} \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} ((\lambda \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} (\mathtt{s} \ (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z}))) \ \underline{((\lambda \mathtt{z} {\rightarrow} (\mathtt{s} \ \mathtt{z})) \ \mathtt{z})}))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ \underline{((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ z)) \ z)}))$$

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z)))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z)))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s \ (s \ z))) \ (s \ z)))$$

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z)))$$



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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z)))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z)))$$

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow ((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z)))$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow \underline{((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z))})$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow \underline{((\lambda z \rightarrow (s (s z))) (s z))})$$

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))))$$



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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))))$$

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$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s z))))$$

$$(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s (s z))))$$



Delta rules

$$\underline{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s (s z))))}$$

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$$\underline{(\lambda s \rightarrow z \rightarrow (s (s (s z))))}$$

3



Delta rules

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(TRUE  $\wedge$  TRUE)



Delta rules

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(TRUE  $\wedge$  TRUE)

((∧ TRUE) TRUE)



Delta rules

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((∧ TRUE) TRUE)



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a b) a))$$
 TRUE) TRUE)



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow$$
((a b) a)) TRUE) TRUE)



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow$$
((a b) a)) TRUE) TRUE)

$$(((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a b) a)) TRUE) TRUE)$$



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a b) a)) \underline{TRUE}$$
) TRUE)



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a b) a)) \underline{TRUE}) TRUE)$$

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow$$
((a b) a)) ( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$ )) TRUE)



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow$$
((a b) a)) ( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$ )) TRUE)



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow$$
((a b) a)) ( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$ )) TRUE)

$$(((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a b) a)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) \underline{TRUE})$$



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a b) a)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) TRUE$$
)



Delta rules

(((
$$\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow$$
((a b) a)) ( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$ )) TRUE)

$$(((\lambda a {\rightarrow} b {\rightarrow} ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda a {\rightarrow} b {\rightarrow} ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda a {\rightarrow} b {\rightarrow} ((a \ b) \ a)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$

$$(\underline{((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a\ b)\ a))\ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))}\ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$



Delta rules

$$(\underline{((\lambda a {
ightarrow} b {
ightarrow} ((a\ b)\ a))\ (\lambda t {
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ightarrow} t))}$$
  $(\lambda t {
ightarrow} f {
ightarrow} t)$ 



Delta rules

$$(\underline{((\lambda a \rightarrow b \rightarrow ((a\ b)\ a))\ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))}\ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$

$$((\lambda b {\rightarrow} (((\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t) \ b) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$((\lambda b {\rightarrow} (((\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t) \ b) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$((\lambda b {\rightarrow} (((\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t) \ b) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$

$$((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ b) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$



Delta rules

$$\underline{\text{(($\lambda b$ \rightarrow ((($\lambda t$ \rightarrow $f$ \rightarrow $t)) b) ($\lambda t$ \rightarrow $f$ \rightarrow $t)))} \ \ ($\lambda t$ \rightarrow $f$ \rightarrow $t))}$$



Delta rules

$$\underline{((\lambda b \rightarrow (((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ b) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))}$$

$$(((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda \mathsf{t} {\rightarrow} \mathsf{f} {\rightarrow} \mathsf{t}) \ (\lambda \mathsf{t} {\rightarrow} \mathsf{f} {\rightarrow} \mathsf{t})) \ (\lambda \mathsf{t} {\rightarrow} \mathsf{f} {\rightarrow} \mathsf{t}))$$

$$(((\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$(((\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t)) \ (\lambda t {\rightarrow} f {\rightarrow} t))$$



Delta rules

$$(\underline{((\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))} \ (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$

$$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$



Delta rules

$$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$



Delta rules

((
$$\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$$
) ( $\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t$ ))

$$((\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) (\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))$$



Delta rules

$$\underline{\text{(($\lambda f \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) ($\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))}}$$



Delta rules

$$\underline{\text{(($\lambda t \rightarrow t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t) ($\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t))}}$$

$$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda t {
ightarrow} f {
ightarrow} t)$$

Delta rules

(
$$\lambda$$
t $ightarrow$ f $ightarrow$ t)

$$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$$



Delta rules

$$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$$

Delta rules

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$$(\lambda t \rightarrow f \rightarrow t)$$

TRUE



#### This is it!

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# The best of luck, and thanks for the attention!