Software Engineering 1

Regular exam OP3 - 2017

1 Question 1

Given the following lambda program, complete the empty beta reduction steps for this program.

```
(((\lambda f g x y \rightarrow ((f x) y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow x))
```

1.1 Answer 1

```
(((\lambda f g x y \rightarrow ((f x) y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow x))
```

```
(((\lambda f g x y \rightarrow ((f x) y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow x))
```

```
((\lambda g \times y \rightarrow (((\lambda x y \rightarrow y) \times y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow x))
```

$((\lambda g \times y \rightarrow (((\lambda x y \rightarrow y) \times y)) (\lambda x y \rightarrow x))$

```
(\lambda x y \rightarrow (((\lambda x y \rightarrow y) x) y))
```

$$(\lambda x y \rightarrow ((\lambda x y \rightarrow y) x) y))$$

 $(\lambda x y \rightarrow ((\lambda y \rightarrow y) y))$

 $(\lambda x y \rightarrow ((\lambda y \rightarrow y) y))$

 $(\lambda x y \rightarrow y)$

2 Question 2

Given the following lambda calculus program complete the typing derivation for the program.

```
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((f x) y))
```

2.1 Answer 2

```
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int)\rightarrow((f x) y))
```

$(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int)\rightarrow((f x) y))$

$$(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) x) y))$$

$$(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int) x) y))$$

$$(\lambda(\texttt{f}{:}(\texttt{int}{\to}\texttt{int}{\to}\texttt{int})) \ (\texttt{g}{:}(\texttt{int}{\to}\texttt{int}{\to}\texttt{int})) \ (\texttt{x}{:}\texttt{int}) \ (\texttt{y}{:}\texttt{int}) {\to} (((\texttt{int}{\to}\texttt{int}{\to}\texttt{int}) \ \texttt{x}) \ \texttt{y}))$$

```
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int) x) y)
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) int) y))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) int) y)
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) int))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow (((int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int) int))
(\lambda(f:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (g:(int \rightarrow int \rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow ((int \rightarrow int))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int)\rightarrow ((int\rightarrow int) int))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int)\rightarrow int)
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) (y:int) \rightarrow int)
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int)\rightarrow (int\rightarrow int))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (x:int) \rightarrow (int\rightarrow int))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))\rightarrow (int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))) (g:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)) \rightarrow (int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))\rightarrow ((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))
(\lambda(f:(int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))\rightarrow((int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int)\rightarrow int\rightarrow int\rightarrow int))
((\operatorname{int} \rightarrow \operatorname{int} \rightarrow \operatorname{int}) \rightarrow (\operatorname{int} \rightarrow \operatorname{int}) \rightarrow \operatorname{int} \rightarrow \operatorname{int} \rightarrow \operatorname{int})
```