## Chapter 1 Introduction

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#### Personal statement

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#### Course information

- Prerequisite courses: Linear Algebra, Mathematical Analysis,
  Data Structure and Algorithm;
- Book: Timothoy Sauer, Numerical Analysis 3rd Edition;
- Contents: 5 chapters: 2, 3, 4, 5 and 12;





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#### Course requirements

- No homework, but 2 tests each of which costs 140 mins;
- Date of 1st test: To be determined.
- Date of 2nd test: 2021-12-10 (Friday, 15th week).





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- 5 experiments (each for Chapter 2, 3, 4, 5 and 12);
- 1 team with at most 2 students.





#### Introduction to Numerical Analysis

• Which problems does it investigate?





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#### Introduction to Numerical Analysis

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- We have a machine:
  - encodes finite real numbers ( $2^{64} \approx 18.446 \times 10^{18}$  real numbers);
  - ② for a range of real numbers ( $\pm 2.23 \times 10^{-308}$  to  $\pm 1.80 \times 10^{308}$ ), it have an approximate representation;
  - Supports addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of two real numbers.





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  - supports addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of two real numbers.
- Problems:
  - Solve a linear equation;
  - Find an eigenvalue of a matrix;
  - Generate a function that matches some given points;
  - Evaluate an integral;
  - **5** Solve an ordinary (or partial) differential equation.



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#### Applications: Search engine









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#### Applications: Deep learning







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## Applications: Pattern recognition







#### Applications: Investment analysis







# Thank you!



