J.P.Morgan

Ophthotech

Our Thoughts Post the 1Q Call

Ophthotech's 1Q call this morning was a review of its updated clinical development plans for Fovista and Zimura; there was limited incremental information on the call beyond the company's R&D Day in early March (R&D Day note). The company highlighted (1) its progress in executing the three pivotal Fovista studies and (2) the deterioration in long-term visual outcomes despite anti-VEGF utilization in wet AMD, which underscores the significant unmet medical need. Timelines for the company's other six planned studies remain on track, and it should provide data read-outs over a 2015/16 timeframe. From a competitive standpoint, yesterday Allergan struck a more confident tone on its DARPin program than in the past, however we see limited competitive threat to Fovista at this point. Given the commercial opportunity in wet AMD, the robust phase 2b dataset for Fovista, and the optionality with Zimura in geographic atrophy (GA), we're reiterating our Overweight rating on OPHT shares.

- Fovista pivotal studies remain on track. Ophthotech noted the initiation of the third pivotal phase 3 study of Fovista (Avastin/Eylea +/- Fovista) in wet AMD during 1Q14. Importantly, the company reaffirmed timelines (2016) to readouts from these studies.
- Broader Fovista development strategy. Ophthotech also reiterated plans to start three expansion studies of Fovista later this year, including (1) the treatment burden reduction study, (2) a study in anti-VEGF resistant wet AMD, and (3) a study focused on the reduction of subretinal fibrosis. These studies should provide incremental news flow ahead of the phase 3 study read-outs and further bolster the drug's value proposition.
- Zimura development strategy. Reaffirmed plans to start a trial in GA (4Q/early 2015) as well as a phase 2 in combination with Fovista/anti-VEGF in patients with anti-VEGF resistant wet AMD (initiate in 2015). Of note, top-line data from Novartis's anti-complement C5 in GA is expected in 2014, while Roche's lampalizumab is expected to enter phase 3 by YE14. Our assessment of the dry AMD market can be found here.
- **Read-through from Allergan presentation.** Yesterday, Allergan highlighted (link) the DARPin phase 2 wet AMD data expected in 2H14 (no change) as a near-term value driver. These data are expected to drive a go/no-go decision into phase 3. Allergan also noted it continues to develop an anti-PDGF/VEGF DARPin (currently pre-clinical).

Ophthotech Corp. (OPHT;OPHT US)

FYE Dec	2012A	2013A	2014E (Prev)	2014E (Curr)	2015E
EPS (\$)					
Q1 (Mar)	-	(6.07)	(0.66)	(0.64)A	-
Q2 (Jun)	-	(6.07)	(0.73)	(0.68)	-
Q3 (Sep)	-	(10.26)	(0.80)	(0.81)	-
Q4 (Dec)	-	(0.65)	(0.85)	(88.0)	-
FY	(2.52)	(6.34)	(3.04)	(3.02)	(3.65)

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan estimates. Note: Q1, Q2 2013 numbers reflect JPMe as co. still to disclose actual numbers; increaed share count plus IPO account for numbers not summing.

Overweight

OPHT, OPHT US Price: \$31.03

Price Target: \$40.00

Biotechnology

Geoff Meacham AC

(1-212) 622-6531

geoffrey.c.meacham@jpmorgan.com

Bloomberg JPMA MEACHAM <GO>

Carter L Gould

(1-212) 622-4350 carter.l.gould@jpmorgan.com

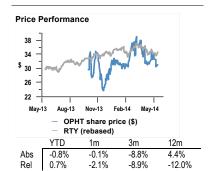
Anupam Rama

(1-212) 622-0105

anupam.rama@jpmorgan.com

Michael E Ulz

(1-212) 622-0900 michael.e.ulz@jpmorgan.com J.P. Morgan Securities LLC



Company Data	
Price (\$)	31.03
Date Of Price	12 May 14
52-week Range (\$)	42.54-22.61
Market Cap (\$ mn)	961.93
Fiscal Year End	Dec
Shares O/S (mn)	31
Price Target (\$)	40.00
Price Target End Date	31-Dec-14

See page 6 for analyst certification and important disclosures.

J.P. Morgan does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Geoff Meacham (1-212) 622-6531 geoffrey.c.meacham@jpmorgan.com

J.P.Morgan

- Adjusting estimates. Following 1Q results and recent trends, we are updating our model. The net impact is that our 2014 GAAP EPS estimate changes to (\$3.02) from (\$3.04).
- Reiterate Overweight.

Changes to Our Model

Following 1Q results and recent trends, we are updating our model. The net impact of these changes is that our 2014 GAAP EPS estimate changes to (\$3.02) from (\$3.04). Our 2015 EPS estimate remains unchanged (loss of \$3.65).

Table 1: Changes to Our Model

	2014E	2014E	2015E	2015E
	OLD	NEW	OLD	NEW
Expenses				
R&D	80.0	76.0	100.0	100.0
SG&A	22.0	24.3	26.2	26.5
Total Op Ex	102.0	100.3	126.2	126.5
Net income	-102.0	-100.2	-125.2	-125.5
GAAP EPS (\$)	-3.04	-3.02	-3.65	-3.65
shares	33.5	33.2	34.3	34.4

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.

Investment Thesis, Valuation and Risks

Ophthotech (Overweight; Price Target: \$40.00)

Investment Thesis

Fovista is the key value driver for OPHT shares. Based on the efficacy data from the phase 2b, the combination of an anti-PDGF and anti-VEGF offers potentially best-inclass efficacy with meaningful improvements against the traditional regulatory endpoints of visual acuity, as well as an underappreciated endpoint, regression of neovascularization lesions, against which traditional therapy had minimal effect. As such, we view the phase 3 results as being significantly de-risked and believe Fovista will find use in both treatment-naïve AMD patients, and those requiring monthly anti-VEGF injections. Further, we believe Fovista has a two- to three-year head start over other anti-PDGF therapies in development.

Valuation

Our December 2014 \$40 price target is based on our sum-of-the-parts NPV analysis. Our analysis is based on projected Fovista sales from a projected launch in 2017 through 2025. We conservatively modeled a 12.5% WACC and zero terminal values for the drug in the US and EU. Based on the above projections and assumptions, as well as probability of success adjustments, we derive a valuation of \$40/share, comprising US sales of Fovista of \$21/sh, OUS sales of Fovista of \$14/sh, and \$5/sh for net cash. Zimura is not built into our valuation or forecasts.

J.P.Morgan

Risks to Rating and Price Target

Key downside risks to our rating and price target include (1) clinical risk associated with outcome of the phase 3 studies of Fovista, (2) commercial risk that the drug will offer meaningful benefit over the current treatment paradigm as well as the impact of competing agents risk, and (3) reimbursement risk for Fovista.

Ophthotech: Summary of Financials

Income Statement - Annual	FY13A	FY14E	FY15E	FY16E	Income Statement - Quarterly	1Q14A	2Q14E	3Q14E	4Q14E
Revenues	0	0	0	-	Revenues	0A	0	0	0
Cost of products sold	0	0	0	-	Cost of products sold	0A	0	0	0
Gross profit	-	-	-	-	Gross profit	-	-	-	-
SG&A	(14)	(24)	(27)	-	SG&A	(6)A	(6)	(6)	(6)
R&D	(33)	(76)	(100)	-	R&D	(14)A	(17)	(21)	(24)
Operating income	(47)	(100)	(127)	-	Operating income	(21)A	(23)	(27)	(30)
EBITDA	(47)	(100)	(127)	-	EBITDA	(21)A	(23)	(27)	(30)
Net interest (income) / expense	-		-	-	Net interest (income) / expense	` _	` -	-	
Other income / (expense)	(4)	0	1	-	Other income / (expense)	0A	0	0	0
Income taxes	0	0	0	-	Income taxes	0A	0	0	0
Net income - GAAP	(57)	(100)	(126)	-	Net income - GAAP	(21)A	(23)	(27)	(30)
Net income - recurring	(57)	(100)	(126)	-	Net income - recurring	(21)A	(23)	(27)	(30)
Diluted shares outstanding	9	33	34	-	Diluted shares outstanding	32A	33	34	34
EPS - excluding non-recurring	(6.34)	(3.02)	(3.65)	-	EPS - excluding non-recurring	(0.64)A	(0.68)	(0.81)	(0.88)
EPS - recurring	(6.34)	(3.02)	(3.65)	_	EPS - recurring	(0.64)A	(0.68)	(0.81)	(0.88)
Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Data	FY13A	FY14E	FY15E	FY16E	Ratio Analysis	FY13A	FY14E	FY15E	FY16E
Cash and cash equivalents	211	152	133	-	Sales growth	-	-	-	_
Accounts receivable	7	7	7	-	EBIT growth	246.6%	111.4%	26.2%	-
Inventories	-	-	-	-	EPS growth - recurring	151.1%	(52.4%)	20.9%	-
Other current assets	0	0	0	-					
Current assets	217	159	140	-	Gross margin	-	-	-	-
PP&E	0	0	0	-	EBIT margin	-	-	-	-
Total assets	218	159	140	_	EBITDA margin	-	-	-	-
					Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-
Total debt	0	0	0	-	Net margin	-	-	_	_
Total liabilities	48	48	48	_	· ·				
Shareholders' equity	170	111	92	_	Net Debt / EBITDA	444.1%	151.5%	105.1%	_
, ,					Net Debt / Capital (book)	515.2%	371.6%	325.4%	_
Net income (including charges)	(51)	(100)	(126)	-	,				
D&A	Ò	Ò	Ò	_	Return on assets (ROA)	(51.3%)	(53.2%)	(83.9%)	_
Change in working capital	(3)	0	0	_	Return on equity (ROE)	(246.6%)	(71.4%)	(123.6%)	-
Other	4	0	0	_	, ,	((,	()	
Cash flow from operations	(50)	(100)	(125)	_	Enterprise value / sales	_	_	_	-
	()	(/	(- /		Enterprise value / EBITDA	-	_	_	-
Capex	(0)	(0)	(0)	_	Free cash flow yield	(17.9%)	(9.7%)	(11.8%)	_
Free cash flow	(50)	(100)	(126)	-	,	(- /-/	()	(/	
Cash flow from investing activities	(0)	(0)	(0)	-					
Cash flow from financing activities	255	42	107	_					
Dividends		-	-	_					
Dividend yield	-	-	-	-					
Courses Company reports and LD Margan as	t'arataa								

Source: Company reports and J.P. Morgan estimates.

Note: \$ in millions (except per-share data). Fiscal year ends Dec

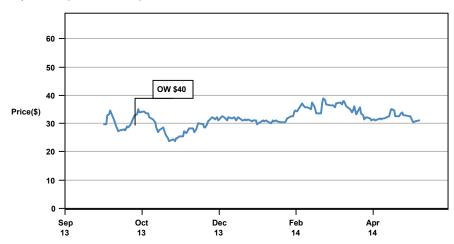
Analyst Certification: The research analyst(s) denoted by an "AC" on the cover of this report certifies (or, where multiple research analysts are primarily responsible for this report, the research analyst denoted by an "AC" on the cover or within the document individually certifies, with respect to each security or issuer that the research analyst covers in this research) that: (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and (2) no part of any of the research analyst's compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the research analyst(s) in this report. For all Korea-based research analysts listed on the front cover, they also certify, as per KOFIA requirements, that their analysis was made in good faith and that the views reflect their own opinion, without undue influence or intervention.

Important Disclosures

- Market Maker: JPMS makes a market in the stock of Ophthotech.
- Lead or Co-manager: J.P. Morgan acted as lead or co-manager in a public offering of equity and/or debt securities for Ophthotech within the past 12 months.
- Client: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following company(ies) as clients: Ophthotech.
- Client/Investment Banking: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following company(ies) as investment banking clients: Ophthotech.
- Client/Non-Investment Banking, Securities-Related: J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following company(ies) as clients, and the services provided were non-investment-banking, securities-related: Ophthotech.
- Investment Banking (past 12 months): J.P. Morgan received in the past 12 months compensation from investment banking Ophthotech.
- Investment Banking (next 3 months): J.P. Morgan expects to receive, or intends to seek, compensation for investment banking services in the next three months from Ophthotech.
- **Non-Investment Banking Compensation:** J.P. Morgan has received compensation in the past 12 months for products or services other than investment banking from Ophthotech.

Company-Specific Disclosures: Important disclosures, including price charts, are available for compendium reports and all J.P. Morgan-covered companies by visiting https://jpmm.com/research/disclosures, calling 1-800-477-0406, or e-mailing research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com with your request. J.P. Morgan's Strategy, Technical, and Quantitative Research teams may screen companies not covered by J.P. Morgan. For important disclosures for these companies, please call 1-800-477-0406 or e-mail research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com.

Ophthotech (OPHT, OPHT US) Price Chart



Date	Rating	Share Price (\$)	Price Target (\$)
21-Oct-13	OW	29.25	40.00

Source: Bloomberg and J.P. Morgan; price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends. Initiated coverage Oct 21, 2013.

The chart(s) show J.P. Morgan's continuing coverage of the stocks; the current analysts may or may not have covered it over the entire period.

J.P. Morgan ratings or designations: OW = Overweight, N= Neutral, UW = Underweight, NR = Not Rated

Explanation of Equity Research Ratings, Designations and Analyst(s) Coverage Universe:

J.P. Morgan uses the following rating system: Overweight [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will outperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] Neutral [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will perform in line with the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] Underweight [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will underperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] Not Rated (NR): J.P. Morgan has removed the rating and, if applicable, the price target, for this stock because of either a lack of a sufficient fundamental basis or for legal, regulatory or policy reasons. The previous rating and, if applicable, the price target, no longer should be relied upon. An NR designation is not a recommendation or a rating. In our Asia (ex-Australia) and U.K. small- and mid-cap equity research, each stock's expected total return is compared to the expected total return of a benchmark country market index, not to those analysts' coverage universe. If it does not appear in the Important Disclosures section of this report, the certifying analyst's coverage universe can be found on J.P. Morgan's research website, www.jpmorganmarkets.com.

Coverage Universe: Meacham, Geoffrey: AMAG Pharmaceuticals (AMAG), Acorda Therapeutics Inc. (ACOR), Agios Pharmaceuticals (AGIO), Alexion Pharmaceuticals (ALXN), Alnylam Pharmaceuticals (ALNY), Amgen Inc (AMGN), Biogen Idec (BIIB), Celgene (CELG), ChemoCentryx, Inc. (CCXI), Dynavax (DVAX), Enanta Pharmaceuticals (ENTA), Gilead Sciences (GILD), Idenix Pharmaceuticals (IDIX), InterMune (ITMN), Ironwood Pharmaceuticals (IRWD), Medivation (MDVN), Merrimack Pharmaceuticals (MACK), NPS Pharmaceuticals (NPSP), Ophthotech (OPHT), PTC Therapeutics (PTCT), Regeneron Pharmaceuticals (REGN), Synageva BioPharma (GEVA), United Therapeutics (UTHR), Vertex Pharmaceuticals (VRTX)

J.P. Morgan Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of March 31, 2014

	Overweight	Neutral	Underweight
	(buy)	(hold)	(sell)
J.P. Morgan Global Equity Research Coverage	44%	44%	11%
IB clients*	58%	49%	40%
JPMS Equity Research Coverage	45%	48%	7%
IB clients*	78%	67%	60%

^{*}Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Overweight rating falls into a buy rating category; our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category; and our Underweight rating falls into a sell rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above.

Equity Valuation and Risks: For valuation methodology and risks associated with covered companies or price targets for covered companies, please see the most recent company-specific research report at http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com, contact the primary analyst or your J.P. Morgan representative, or email research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com.

Equity Analysts' Compensation: The equity research analysts responsible for the preparation of this report receive compensation based upon various factors, including the quality and accuracy of research, client feedback, competitive factors, and overall firm revenues.

Other Disclosures

J.P. Morgan ("JPM") is the global brand name for J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("JPMS") and its affiliates worldwide. J.P. Morgan Cazenove is a marketing name for the U.K. investment banking businesses and EMEA cash equities and equity research businesses of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries.

All research reports made available to clients are simultaneously available on our client website, J.P. Morgan Markets. Not all research content is redistributed, e-mailed or made available to third-party aggregators. For all research reports available on a particular stock, please contact your sales representative.

Options related research: If the information contained herein regards options related research, such information is available only to persons who have received the proper option risk disclosure documents. For a copy of the Option Clearing Corporation's Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options, please contact your J.P. Morgan Representative or visit the OCC's website at http://www.optionsclearing.com/publications/risks/riskstoc.pdf

Legal Entities Disclosures

U.S.: JPMS is a member of NYSE, FINRA, SIPC and the NFA. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. is a member of FDIC. U.K.: JPMorgan Chase N.A., London Branch, is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and to limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of our regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from J.P. Morgan on request. J.P. Morgan Securities plc (JPMS plc) is a member of the London Stock Exchange and is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. Registered in England & Wales No. 2711006. Registered Office 25 Bank Street, London, E14 5JP. South Africa: J.P. Morgan Equities South Africa Proprietary Limited is a member of the Johannesburg Securities Exchange and is regulated by the Financial Services Board. Hong Kong: J.P. Morgan Securities (Asia Pacific) Limited (CE number AAJ321) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong and/or J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited (CE number AAB027) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong. Korea: J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Ltd, Seoul Branch, is

regulated by the Korea Financial Supervisory Service. Australia: J.P. Morgan Australia Limited (JPMAL) (ABN 52 002 888 011/AFS Licence No: 238188) is regulated by ASIC and J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited (JPMSAL) (ABN 61 003 245 234/AFS Licence No: 238066) is regulated by ASIC and is a Market, Clearing and Settlement Participant of ASX Limited and CHI-X. Taiwan: J.P.Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited is a participant of the Taiwan Stock Exchange (company-type) and regulated by the Taiwan Securities and Futures Bureau, India: J.P. Morgan India Private Limited. having its registered office at J.P. Morgan Tower, Off. C.S.T. Road, Kalina, Santacruz East, Mumbai - 400098, is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited (SEBI Registration Number - INB 230675231/INF 230675231/INE 230675231) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (SEBI Registration Number - INB 010675237/INF 010675237) and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India. For non local research reports, this material is not distributed in India by J.P. Morgan India Private Limited. Thailand: This material is issued and distributed in Thailand by JPMorgan Securities (Thailand) Ltd., which is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission and its registered address is 3rd Floor, 20 North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok 10500, Indonesia: PT J.P. Morgan Securities Indonesia is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the OJK a.k.a. BAPEPAM LK. Philippines: J.P. Morgan Securities Philippines Inc. is a Trading Participant of the Philippine Stock Exchange and a member of the Securities Clearing Corporation of the Philippines and the Securities Investor Protection Fund. It is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Brazil: Banco J.P. Morgan S.A. is regulated by the Comissao de Valores Mobiliarios (CVM) and by the Central Bank of Brazil. Mexico: J.P. Morgan Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V., J.P. Morgan Grupo Financiero is a member of the Mexican Stock Exchange and authorized to act as a broker dealer by the National Banking and Securities Exchange Commission. Singapore: This material is issued and distributed in Singapore by or through J.P. Morgan Securities Singapore Private Limited (JPMSS) [MCI (P) 199/03/2014 and Co. Reg. No.: 199405335R] which is a member of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited and is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) and/or JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Singapore branch (JPMCB Singapore) which is regulated by the MAS. This material is provided in Singapore only to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors, as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Cap. 289. Recipients of this document are to contact JPMSS or JPMCB Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the document. Japan: JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd. is regulated by the Financial Services Agency in Japan. Malaysia: This material is issued and distributed in Malaysia by JPMorgan Securities (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (18146-X) which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and a holder of Capital Markets Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. Pakistan: J. P. Morgan Pakistan Broking (Pvt.) Ltd is a member of the Karachi Stock Exchange and regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan. Saudi Arabia: J.P. Morgan Saudi Arabia Ltd. is authorized by the Capital Market Authority of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (CMA) to carry out dealing as an agent, arranging, advising and custody, with respect to securities business under licence number 35-07079 and its registered address is at 8th Floor, Al-Faisaliyah Tower, King Fahad Road, P.O. Box 51907, Riyadh 11553, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Dubai: JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Dubai Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA) and its registered address is Dubai International Financial Centre - Building 3, Level 7, PO Box 506551, Dubai, UAE.

Country and Region Specific Disclosures

U.K. and European Economic Area (EEA): Unless specified to the contrary, issued and approved for distribution in the U.K. and the EEA by JPMS plc. Investment research issued by JPMS plc has been prepared in accordance with JPMS plc's policies for managing conflicts of interest arising as a result of publication and distribution of investment research. Many European regulators require a firm to establish, implement and maintain such a policy. This report has been issued in the U.K. only to persons of a kind described in Article 19 (5), 38, 47 and 49 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (all such persons being referred to as "relevant persons"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. In other EEA countries, the report has been issued to persons regarded as professional investors (or equivalent) in their home jurisdiction. Australia: This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in Australia to "wholesale clients" only. This material does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient. The recipient of this material must not distribute it to any third party or outside Australia without the prior written consent of JPMSAL. For the purposes of this paragraph the term "wholesale client" has the meaning given in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. Germany: This material is distributed in Germany by J.P. Morgan Securities plc, Frankfurt Branch and J.P.Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Frankfurt Branch which are regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht. Hong Kong: The 1% ownership disclosure as of the previous month end satisfies the requirements under Paragraph 16.5(a) of the Hong Kong Code of Conduct for Persons Licensed by or Registered with the Securities and Futures Commission. (For research published within the first ten days of the month, the disclosure may be based on the month end data from two months prior.) J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited is the liquidity provider/market maker for derivative warrants, callable bull bear contracts and stock options listed on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. An updated list can be found on HKEx website: http://www.hkex.com.hk. Japan: There is a risk that a loss may occur due to a change in the price of the shares in the case of share trading, and that a loss may occur due to the exchange rate in the case of foreign share trading. In the case of share trading, JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd., will be receiving a brokerage fee and consumption tax (shouhizei) calculated by multiplying the executed price by the commission rate which was individually agreed between JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd., and the customer in advance. Financial Instruments Firms: JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd., Kanto Local Finance Bureau (kinsho) No. 82 Participating Association / Japan Securities Dealers Association, The Financial Futures Association of Japan, Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association and Japan Investment Advisers Association. Korea: This report may have been edited or contributed to from time to time by affiliates of J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Ltd, Seoul Branch, Singapore: JPMSS and/or its affiliates may have a holding in any of the securities discussed in this report; for securities where the holding is 1% or greater, the specific holding is disclosed in the Important Disclosures section above. India: For private circulation only, not for sale. Pakistan: For private circulation only, not for sale. New Zealand: This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in New Zealand only to persons whose principal business is the investment of money or who, in the course of and for the purposes of their business, habitually invest money. JPMSAL does not issue or distribute this material to members of "the public" as determined in accordance with section 3 of the Securities Act 1978. The recipient of this material must not distribute it to any third party or outside New Zealand without the prior written consent of JPMSAL. Canada: The information contained herein is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering, an offer to sell securities described herein, or solicitation of an offer to buy securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the dealer registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. The information contained herein is under no circumstances to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada and is not tailored to the needs of the recipient. To the extent that the information contained herein references securities of an issuer incorporated, formed or created under the laws of Canada or a province or territory of Canada, any trades in such securities must be conducted through a dealer registered in Canada. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed judgment upon these materials, the information contained herein

North America Equity Research 13 May 2014

Geoff Meacham (1-212) 622-6531 geoffrey.c.meacham@jpmorgan.com J.P.Morgan

or the merits of the securities described herein, and any representation to the contrary is an offence. **Dubai:** This report has been issued to persons regarded as professional clients as defined under the DFSA rules. **Brazil:** Ombudsman J.P. Morgan: 0800-7700847 / ouvidoria.jp.morgan@jpmorgan.com.

General: Additional information is available upon request. Information has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but JPMorgan Chase & Co. or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries (collectively J.P. Morgan) do not warrant its completeness or accuracy except with respect to any disclosures relative to JPMS and/or its affiliates and the analyst's involvement with the issuer that is the subject of the research. All pricing is as of the close of market for the securities discussed, unless otherwise stated. Opinions and estimates constitute our judgment as of the date of this material and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results. This material is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. The opinions and recommendations herein do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives, or needs and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to particular clients. The recipient of this report must make its own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein. JPMS distributes in the U.S. research published by non-U.S. affiliates and accepts responsibility for its contents. Periodic updates may be provided on companies/industries based on company specific developments or announcements, market conditions or any other publicly available information. Clients should contact analysts and execute transactions through a J.P. Morgan subsidiary or affiliate in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise.

"Other Disclosures" last revised April 5, 2014.

Copyright 2014 JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved. This report or any portion hereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of J.P. Morgan.