

Equity Research

September 4, 2015

**Price: \$26.72** (09/3/2015)

**Price Target: \$45.00**

**OUTPERFORM (1)**

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**Key Data**

|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Symbol          | NASDAQ: CHRS |
| Market Cap (MM) | \$1,023.3    |

Quick Take: Company Update

# *Minor Modifications To CHS-1701 Protocol Unconcerning; Programs Remain On Track*

**The Cowen Insight**

Coherus has 3 key biosimilar products in development: (1) CHS-1420 (Humira); (2) CHS-0214 (Enbrel); and (3) CHS-1701, (Neulasta). Our \$45 price target is based on conservative penetration into the RA and psoriasis markets for CHS-1420 and CHS-0214, with modest contribution from CHS-1701. With several disclosures expected over the next 6-12 months, significant value creation could occur.

**Minor Modifications To CHS-1701 Protocol Unconcerning; Programs Remain On Track**

Last night Coherus provided an update on its clinical programs. As a reminder, Coherus is one of the leading players in the race to develop biosimilars with three key products in development: (1) CHS-1420, a biosimilar of AbbVie's Humira; (2) CHS-0214, a biosimilar of Amgen's Enbrel; and (3) CHS-1701, a biosimilar of Amgen's Neulasta. Regarding CHS-1701, recall that after recently meeting with the FDA, Coherus received guidance to conduct two clinical studies, the first being a single-dose PK/PD study in 106 healthy volunteers, and the second, a parallel group, two-dose immunogenicity study with 80 healthy volunteers in each group (CHS-1701 versus its active comparator Neulasta). To date, Coherus has completed the enrollment of the pivotal PK/PD study and expects to report top-line data this quarter (within weeks). Regarding the immunogenicity study, the company indicated last night that it plans to increase enrollment to ensure optimal powering as there appeared to be an increased aggregate anti-drug antibody rate in the overall study following a blinded preliminary interim look. Of note, the study is still completely blinded, so it is unclear at this point if the CHS-1701 arm, or the Neulasta control arm, is driving the higher aggregate antibody rate observed so far. Although alterations to a study need to be properly vetted, we believe that this increased enrollment and the suggestion of a higher antibody rate are explainable, and at this point, not overly concerning. We would note that the historical rate of anti-drug antibodies in Neulasta is approximately 3-5%, however, the company believed that the rate in the immunogenicity study would be on the higher end of that range because the latest-generation assays being utilized for detecting antibodies are more sensitive. Nonetheless, in order to pursue the most ethical trial design to minimize the number of healthy volunteers exposed to the Neulasta/CHS-1701 side effects, Coherus powered the study assuming a roughly 5% antibody rate (i.e., initially enrolled a minimum threshold of patients). To compensate for what would likely and potentially occur, Coherus designed into the study a pre-specified allowance of a preliminary blinded look at the aggregate antibody rates, and also included a corresponding pre-specified option to increase the enrollment if higher antibody rates were observed. And indeed, based on this interim analysis, Coherus found that the aggregate rate of antibodies being observed was 1-2% above the historical Neulasta rates (so approximately 6-7%), and in order to ensure optimal powering, decided to increase the enrollment. To reiterate, this was all pre-specified (the interim look and the ability to increase enrollment), which should provide comfort that management was pursuing the most ethical design given the utilization of healthy

volunteers. Management indicated that the additional enrollment will place the immunogenicity data disclosure and NDA filing into Q1:2016, which is essentially on track with previous guidance. Although we now must await the final disclosure of the full data set, at this point management's explanation appears sound and the trial design very reasonable and appropriate. We continue to believe that CHS-1701 remains very much on track.

Importantly, regarding the recently issued 8,952,138 manufacturing patent, we do not believe this will pose a legal impediment to Coherus. For background, recall that Apotex submitted the first (and thus far only) application for approval of biosimilar Neulasta to the FDA last year and the application is believed to have an FDA action date in the fall. Amgen and Apotex have engaged in the patent exchange provisions detailed under the Biologic Price Competition and Innovation Act (BPCIA), but have failed to resolved their differences (which is unsurprising). Our colleague Eric Schmidt and the Cowen Biotechnology Team indicate a court document in Amgen vs. Apotex (found [here](#)) describes that Amgen continues to assert two patents against Apotex. U.S. patent 5,824,784 was previously known to us, and expires October 20, 2015. U.S. patent 8,952,138 is a new patent, issued in February 2015, that is valid until 2030 (a copy can be found [here](#)). It covers a method for manufacturing cysteine-containing proteins expressed in non-mammalian cells at high concentrations. Amgen has asked the courts for an injunction to delay the launch of biosimilar Neulasta until 180-days after FDA approval as the Federal Circuit recently ruled that a biosimilar sponsor may only give its 180-day notice once an application has been approved. In theory, this would delay an Apotex biosimilar Neulasta launch until at a minimum the spring of 2016. A court case to rule on the merits of Amgen's patents is scheduled for July 2016. If the courts rule that Amgen's new '138 patent is valid and infringed, the launch of a biosimilar Neulasta via Apotex may be delayed much further.

We have not yet formed a view on the strength of Amgen's new patent, and are discussing this matter with legal consultants. However, because Amgen and Apotex have engaged in the patent exchange process wherein Apotex supplied Amgen with a copy of its BLA filing, Amgen likely knows the conditions under which Apotex is manufacturing its biosimilar Neulasta and likely has good reason to believe that Apotex's process infringes the written claims of the '138 patent. With a court date scheduled for July 2016, the question may become whether Apotex would launch at risk. Given the size of the Neulasta franchise (nearly \$4B in the U.S. sales) and the risk of treble damages were Apotex found to be in willful infringement of valid manufacturing claims, we suspect an at-risk launch is unlikely. We also note that Amgen has asked the courts for an injunction to prevent any launch until after the claims of the '138 patent are litigated. Hence, we believe that the '138 patent might at a minimum delay launch of a biosimilar Neulasta until an H2:16 court ruling. Assuming Amgen were to prevail in courts, Neulasta biosimilars might be delayed beyond H2:16.

As this patent issue relates to Coherus, during the update call, management indicated that the manufacturing method described in the '138 patent is not utilized for the production of CHS-1701. This would suggest that if Apotex's Neulasta biosimilar does in fact infringe the '138 patent, that CHS-1701 could potentially be the first Neulasta biosimilar approved and launched in the U.S., as it would appear that Coherus can circumvent it. This potential first-mover advantage was also aided by the guidance that Coherus received from the FDA that it will not need to conduct Phase III efficacy studies for CHS-1701 in patients with cancer due to the following reasons: (1) pegfilgrastim is a relatively simple molecule to characterize compared to other proteins such as monoclonal antibodies (i.e., smaller molecular weight, no glycosylation, straightforward pegylation, etc.); (2) treatment with the G-CSF analog is on an acute not chronic basis; and finally (3) there is a clear rapid

efficacy marker, which is an increase in neutrophil counts that can be observed in both healthy patients and those with cancer. While these three attributes (easier ability to characterize, rapid and measurable effects, acute use versus chronic) are not applicable for all biosimilars, the Agency's willingness to approach each candidate with a degree of flexibility is encouraging for potential current and future targets. Management is in the early stages of formalizing its commercialization and reimbursement strategy, which is also encouraging. And to reiterate, Coherus' strategy to formulate and manufacture outside of the known patent estate could (and should) yield significant value as it will likely provide a much clearer legal pathway.

Regarding CHS-1420 (biosimilar Humira) – the company's key asset – Coherus continues to make stable progress. Recall that after receiving feedback from the Agency, Coherus has decided to conduct its pivotal Phase III program in plaque psoriasis. Specific for the U.S., the efficacy study will require a 16 week assessment with a PASI 75 endpoint (75% improvement in the Psoriasis Area and Severity Index score) while for the EMA, the regulators have suggested a 12 week assessment with a mean improvement in PASI endpoint. The study was initiated in August 2015. Additionally, the Company will also initiate a PK bioequivalence bridging study toward the end of H1:2016 using Phase III drug material. The BLA for CHS-1420 is expected to be filed in H2:2016 and we continue to remain encouraged by the straightforward dialogue and clinical guidance that Coherus has received from both the FDA and EMA for this key program.

Finally, regarding CHS-0214 (biosimilar Enbrel partnered with Baxalta and Daiichi Sankyo) enrollment for both the RA and psoriasis Phase III studies was completed in May 2015, for which Coherus received a \$35MM milestone payment from Baxalta. Top-line data for the psoriasis study is expected in Q4:2015 with data from the RA study expected in Q1:2016. CHS-0214 remains on track for regulatory filings in the EU and Japan in mid-2016. The bottom line is that Coherus continues to make significant progress with its biosimilars pipeline and several disclosures are expected over the next 6-12 months that could generate significant value for shareholders.

### **Coherus Is A Leader In What Should Be A Significant Biosimilars Market**

By 2017, we estimate the WW sales of Humira for the rheumatoid arthritis (RA) and psoriasis indications alone will be approximately \$10B. For Enbrel, Amgen has U.S. patent protection until 2029 in the U.S., but we estimate the 2017 ex-U.S. sales will still be \$3.2B for just the RA and psoriasis indications. Finally, Neulasta WW sales are expected to be roughly \$4.4B by 2017. Put simply, Coherus is currently developing three lead biosimilar products with an estimated total addressable market of \$18B by 2017. And the Company's impressive development platform is easily transferable to a long list of additional biosimilar opportunities. From a clinician, patient, and overall health care system (government and commercial payors) perspective, there is an escalating, in fact desperate, need for effective and therapeutically equivalent low-cost alternatives. We believe Coherus will be at the forefront of alleviating the massive cost pressures via what should be a successful development of its biosimilar products.

### **Valuation Remains Attractive Here**

Our base-case valuation assumes U.S. approval for CHS-1420 (Humira) in 2017, and peak sales via direct commercialization by Coherus eventually reaching approximately \$1B, assuming a 3% penetration of the U.S. RA and psoriasis markets by 2022. We also assume ex-U.S. approvals of CHS-1420 in 2018 with peak royalty revenues of \$190MM+. For CHS-0214 (Enbrel), we assume ex-U.S. approvals in 2017 with peak royalty revenues of \$200MM+. Finally, we assume a 2017 U.S. approval for CHS-1701 (Neulasta) with peak sales via direct marketing by Coherus of \$260MM+. We also assume ex-U.S. approval of CHS-1701 in 2018 with peak royalty revenues of \$30MM+.

We would note, our valuation does not attribute any value to the potential additional indications for CHS-1420 and CHS-0214 that are currently found in the labels for Humira and Enbrel. Our industry checks continue to suggest that physicians are willing to use biosimilars and that managed care will clearly pressure for adoption. As a result, our current assumptions may prove to be conservative. We would note, our valuation does not attribute any value to the potential additional indications for CHS-1420 and CHS-0214 that are currently found in the labels for Humira and Enbrel. The broader utilization could garner significant upside to our base case \$45 valuation since the RA and psoriasis indications only make up 55-60% of Humira's current U.S. sales.

# *Valuation Methodology And Risks*

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## **Valuation Methodology**

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### **Pharmaceuticals/Specialty**

For our valuation methodology, we arrive at fair value utilizing a discounted cash flow (DCF) approach to derive our 12-month price target.

## **Investment Risks**

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### **Pharmaceuticals/Specialty**

**Risks include:** (1) growing competitive dynamics in the specialty pharmaceuticals space; (2) the ability of management to execute on external growth by successfully acquiring new strategic, accretive products; (3) the ability to grow organically and keep the product pipeline robust; (4) potential regulatory delays, rejections, or failures of pipeline products; (5) economic sensitivity of any self-pay products or weakening consumer demand; (6) domestic or international pricing pressures for marketed products; and (7) failure to execute on new product launches.

### **Risks To The Price Target**

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Coherus is a development-stage biosimilar company and while the strategy appears to be risk-mitigated from a clinical efficacy perspective, regulatory and legal hurdles could negatively affect the company's share price.

# Addendum

## Stocks Mentioned in Important Disclosures

| Ticker | Company Name        |
|--------|---------------------|
| CHRS   | Coherus BioSciences |

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**Assumption:** The expected total return calculation includes anticipated dividend yield

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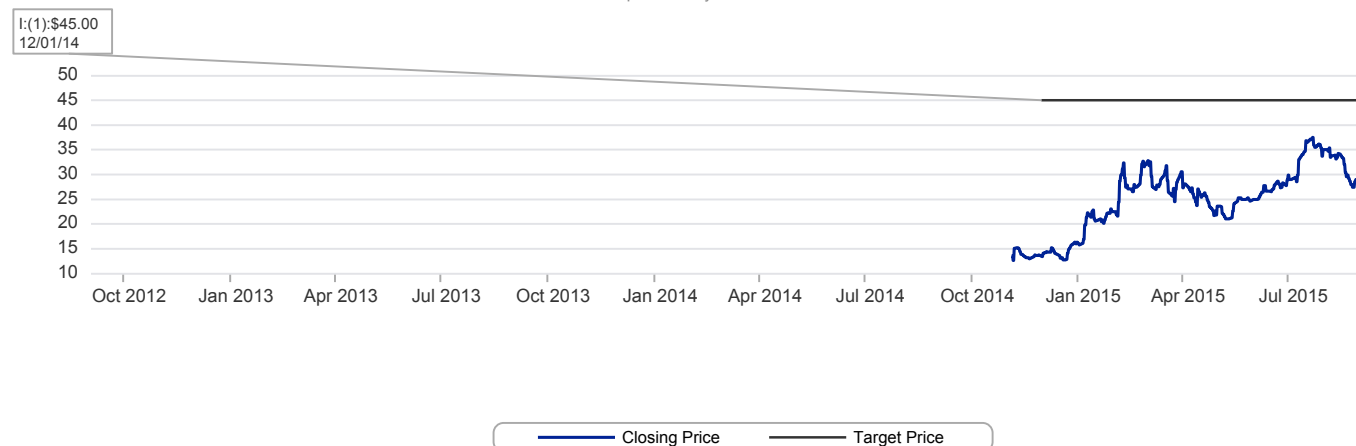
| Rating   | Count | Ratings Distribution | Count | IB Services/Past 12 Months |
|----------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|
| Buy (a)  | 476   | 59.20%               | 110   | 23.11%                     |
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### Legend for Price Chart:

I = Initiation | 1 = Outperform | 2 = Market Perform | 3 = Underperform | UR = Price Target Under Review | T = Terminated Coverage | \$xx = Price Target | NA = Not Available | S=Suspended

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