

## **Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc**

## **COMPANY AND PIPELINE OVERVIEW REPORT**

A comprehensive coverage of the company and a summary of the drug pipeline portfolio.

Publication Date: 06-Jul-2015

#### **THOMSON REUTERS**

3 Times Square New York, New York 10036 United States

Tel: +1 646 223 4000

thomsonreuters.com



#### ABOUT COMPANY AND PIPELINE OVERVIEW REPORT

Thomson Reuters provides the knowledge, tools, and expertise to help support drug discovery and development activities, IP portfolio optimization, identification of licensing and partnering opportunities, delivery of successful regulatory submissions, and the ability to keep current with the rapidly-changing pharmaceutical and chemical markets, supporting informed, early decisions.

This report was created by Thomson Reuters, using information from *Thomson Reuters Cortellis*™ for *Competitive Intelligence*; a comprehensive, proven intelligence solution that leverages the most accurate, complete, and widely respected drug pipeline information. From drug discovery and development activities to patent reports, the latest deals, and partnering opportunities, *Cortellis* can provide the confidence to make the most informed business decisions, faster. *Cortellis for Competitive Intelligence* provides accurate and validated information on pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies globally, their drug pipelines, deals, patents, and clinical trials, plus breaking industry news and conference coverage. All contained in one simple, highly intuitive research platform.

Cortellis Company and Pipeline Overview reports are the first in a series of reports that track pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies worldwide. Further report offerings planned to follow include: Company Detailed Pipeline and Company Competitive Landscape reports. All Cortellis for Competitive Intelligence content is subject to the most comprehensive editorial review process available, conducted by scientists, pharma professionals, regulatory experts, and generics specialists. Featuring timely drug pipeline information expertly uncovered and integrated from a significant number of global meetings each year, you'll always be on top of the latest developments.

Chosen by leading life sciences companies, their executives and investors, *Cortellis for Competitive Intelligence* accelerates your deal-making and gives you timely insights on the development landscape.

Discover undiscovered opportunities in drug development and licensing faster with *Thomson Reuters Cortellis™ for Competitive Intelligence* 

#### DISCLAIMER

The information contained in this report is based on sources believed to be correct but Thomson Reuters does not guarantee the accuracy, timeliness, or completeness of this information. Opinions, if any, are those held by the author of any individual report or article at the time of initial publication and do not necessarily reflect the views of Thomson Reuters.

Information in this report on companies is intended for reference use only, and does not constitute a recommendation to buy or sell any particular security or other investment and does not constitute an offer to buy from or sell to any particular investor. Any company or securities mentioned in this report may not be suitable for any particular investor, depending on that investor's financial position and needs.



#### **GLOSSARY**

#### **Number of Drugs in Active Development**

Number of drugs associated with the company or subsidiary that are currently in active development, i.e. the development status for the drug(s) is one of the following: Discovery, Clinical, Phase II, Phase III, Pre-registration, Registered, Launched, or Suspended.

#### **Number of Inactive Drugs**

Number of drugs associated with the company or subsidiary that are currently classified as inactive, i.e. where the development status for the drug(s) is one of the following: No Development Reported, Discontinued, or Withdrawn.

#### **Number of Patents as Owner**

Number of patents associated with the company where the company is listed as owner; i.e. the relationship type (or way the patent refers to the company) is: Patent Assignee/Owner, Patent owner (not assignee), Licensee for development and marketing, Licensee – marketing only (Distributor), Patent assignee of family member, Inferred assignee.

#### **Number of Patents as Third Party**

Number of patents associated with the company where the company is listed as third party; i.e. the relationship type (or way the patent refers to the company) is: Patent assignee (not owner), Ex-Licensee for development and marketing, Ex-Licensee marketing only (Distributor), Customer of technology, Ex-Customer of technology, Patent opponent or infringer, Affiliate organization of inventor, Owner of underlying technology.

#### Patents summary table

This table represents a summary of the core patent coverage for this company covering Therapeutic EP, US and WO patents since 1990 only.

#### **Number of Deals**

A count of deals where the company or one of its subsidiaries is the primary company.

#### **Key Indications**

Displays top ten key indications for the company and its subsidiaries based on frequency (indications occurring with high and identical frequency are always included, and this may result in more than ten Key Indications being listed). Includes both indications associated with patents where the company is patent owner and indications associated with drugs in active development. A drug is classified as 'active' if it features on a row (or rows) in the current development status table where the status is one of the following: Discovery, Clinical, Phase I, Phase II, Phase III, Pre-registration, Registered, Launched, or Suspended.

#### **Key Target-based Actions**

Displays top ten key target-based actions for the company and its subsidiaries based on frequency (actions occurring with high and identical frequency are always included, and this may result in more than ten Key Target-based Actions being listed). Includes both target-based actions associated with patents where the company patent owner and target-based actions associated with drugs in active development. A drug is classified as 'active' if it features on a row (or rows) in the current development status table where the status is one of the following: Discovery, Clinical, Phase I, Phase II, Phase III, Pre-registration, Registered, Launched, or Suspended. A target-based action is one that is associated with a target.

#### **Key Technologies**

Displays top ten key technologies for the company and its subsidiaries based on frequency (technologies occurring with high and identical frequency are always included, and this may result in more than ten Key Technologies being listed). Includes both key technologies associated with patents where the company relationship is patent owner and key technologies associated with drugs in active development. A drug is classified as 'active' if it features on a row (or rows) in the current development status table where the status is one of the following: Discovery, Clinical, Phase I, Phase II, Phase III, Pre-registration, Registered, Launched, or Suspended.

THOMSON REUTERS

PLEASE NOTE: the financials section where present in the report includes: Share Information, Stock Performance chart (including the consensus recommendation), and Major Shareholders. Financial Performance presents graphical and tabular data on Worldwide Sales, Operating Income and Net Income over time, together with a Quarterly earnings update. Balance Sheet lists Assets, Liabilities and Stockholders Equity, and Forecasts includes: EPS Forecast and Other Forecasts. The data reported in all sections (except share information and major stock holders) are correct as of the publication date of the report (and not the download date). For share information and major stock holders the data is correct for the date shown with these sections



## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Company Overview	7
Company Profile	7
Company Financials	8
Subsidiary Companies	13
Product Portfolio Summary	14
Product Portfolio Drugs	16



## **Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc**

#### **COMPANY OVERVIEW**

Company Name	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Parent Company Name	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Website	http://www.avalanchebiotech.com/
Country	US
Number of Drugs in Active Development	6
Number of Inactive Drugs	0
Number of Patents as Owner	3
Number of Patents as Third Party	0
Number of Deals	7
Key Indications	Wet age related macular degeneration, Color vision defect, Diabetic macular edema, Glaucoma, Retinal venous occlusion, Retinoschisis, Unidentified indication, Diabetic retinopathy, Retinitis pigmentosa, Stargardt disease
Key Target-based Actions	RS1 gene modulator,VEGF-1 receptor antagonist,Angiostatin gene modulator,CNTF gene modulator,FLT1 gene modulator,GDNF gene modulator,RPE65 gene modulator,TIMP3 gene modulator,VEGF receptor
Key Technologies	Virus recombinant, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified, Injectable formulation, Ophthalmic formulation, Small molecule therapeutic, Gene transfer system viral, Gene expression regulation, Monoclonal

#### **COMPANY PROFILE**

#### **SUMMARY**

Avalanche Biotechnologies is developing technologies and products for the sustained delivery of therapeutic proteins in patients with ocular diseases, with a focus on wet AMD.

#### **COMPANY LOCATION**

In September 2011, the company opened new office and research facilities in San Francisco, CA.

#### **FINANCIAL**

In January 2015, the company filed a registration statement on Form S-1/A with the Securities and Exchange Commission relating to a proposed public offering of 2,000,000 common stock shares. The offering was expected to consist of 1,762,500 shares by Avalanche and 237,500 shares to be offered by existing stockholders. At that time, the underwriters were granted a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 300,000 shares from the selling shareholders and Avalanche, and agreed for lock-up agreements for a period of 90 days following the follow-on offering; Later that month, the company priced the public offering of 2,399,457 shares of \$141.6 million of common stock, each at a price of \$59.00 per share. At that time, the underwriters were granted a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 359,918 shares of common stock. The follow-on offering was expected to close on January 13, 2015, which was subjected to customary closing conditions.

By September 2014, the company had completed a \$10 million private placement of common stock to Regeneron Pharmaceuticals Inc.

In July 2014, the company priced its initial public offering of 6 million shares of its common stock, at \$17 each and planned to raise \$102 million. The underwriters were granted a 30-day option to purchase up to 0.9 million additional shares of common stock. The offering was expected to close on August 05, 2014. At that time, the company's common stock began trading on the NASDAQ Global Market under the ticker symbol "AAVL". By September 2014, the company had raised net proceeds of approximately \$106.5 million from the placement of 6.9 million shares of its common stock, which included the full exercise of the underwriters' over-allotment option.

In April 2014, the company raised \$55 million in a series B financing round.



In September 2012, the company completed a series A financing. In November 2013, Avalanche raised additional financing in a follow-on round consisting of both new and existing investors. The financing included both preferred stock and convertible debt.

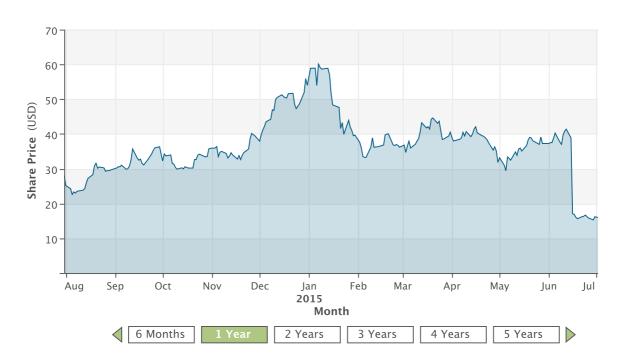
### **COMPANY FINANCIALS**

### **SHARE INFORMATION**

Close Price (USD)	16.03
Change (USD)	-0.04 (-0.25%)
Previous Close Price (USD)	16.07
Volume	303,744
52-Week High (USD)	62.48
52-Week Low (USD)	15.03
Date	02-Jul-2015
Exchange	NASDAQ(COMPOSITE)
Current Number of Shares Outstanding	25,528,922
Current Market Capitalization	409,228,620
EPS (Date Reported)	-2.45764



#### **Stock Performance**



#### **MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS**

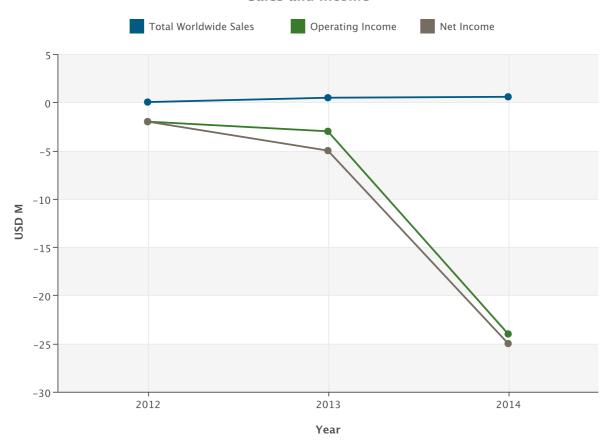
Shareholder	Туре	Country	Shares held	% of shares held	Change in holding	% changes in shares held	Date
Zygtech, L.L.C.	Corporati on	United States	2,420,676	9.48	-142,500	-0.06	29-Apr-2015
Regeneron Pharmaceuticals Inc	Corporati on	United States	1,809,098	7.09	0	0	29-Apr-2015
Chalberg (Thomas W)	Individua I Investor	United States	1,076,401	4.22	-135,000	-0.11	10-Jun-2015
Fidelity Growth Company Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	1,035,365	4.06	51,800	0.05	31-May-2015
Fidelity OTC Portfolio	Mutual Fund	United States	996,552	3.9	14,632	0.01	31-May-2015
Blumenkranz (Mark S)	Individua I Investor	United States	952,582	3.73	169,000	0.22	11-Jun-2015
Fidelity Select Biotechnology Portfolio	Mutual Fund	United States	720,957	2.82	0	0	31-May-2015
Schwartz (Steven Daniel)	Individua I Investor	United States	857,806	3.36	-130,875	-0.13	15-Jun-2015
iShares NASDAQ Biotechnology ETF	Mutual Fund	United States	321,786	1.26	7,833	0.02	31-May-2015



Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	313,858	1.23	-804	-0	31-May-2015
Fidelity Series Growth Company Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	267,207	1.05	16,330	0.07	31-May-2015
Invesco Global Health Care Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	265,185	1.04	0	0	30-Apr-2015
Fidelity Select Health Care Portfolio	Mutual Fund	United States	179,910	0.7	0	0	31-May-2015
Fidelity Advisor Biotechnology Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	125,129	0.49	0	0	31-May-2015
iShares Russell 2000 ETF	Mutual Fund	United States	117,809	0.46	-15,422	-0.12	31-May-2015
JPMorgan Small Cap Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	116,069	0.45	1,196	0.01	31-May-2015
Nuveen Asset Management, LLC	Investme nt Advisor/ Hedge Fund	United States	103,120	0.4	102,565	184.8	31-May-2015
Nuveen Mid Cap Growth Opportunities Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	102,565	0.4	102,565	1	31-May-2015
Fidelity Blue Chip Growth Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	89,800	0.35	21,500	0.31	31-May-2015
Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund	Mutual Fund	United States	88,725	0.35	3,199	0.04	31-May-2015



## Sales and Income



	2012	2013	2014	
Sales (USD M)	0.03	0.48	0.572	
Operating Income (USD M)	-1.816	-2.654	-24.402	
Net Income (USD M)	-1.811	-5.276	-25.404	



### **Quarterly earnings update**

Period	Sales (USD M)	Operating Income (USD M)	Net Income (USD M)
2015 Q1	0.203	-9.561	-9.509
2014 Q4	0.203	-10.403	-10.391
2014 Q3	0.204	-7.94	-8.256
2014 Q2	0.135	-4.453	-8.324
2014 Q1	0.03	-1.606	-1.663
2013 Q4	0	-1.129	-3.693
2013 Q3	0.03	-0.778	-0.813
2013 Q2	0.15	-0.705	-0.721
2013 Q1	0.3	-0.042	-0.049

### **BALANCE SHEET**

#### Assets (USD M)

	2012	2013	2014	
Cash & Short Term Investments	0.357	0.564	159.404	
Inventories - Total	0	0	0	
Current Assets - Total	0.382	0.822	160.278	
Property, Plant And Equipment - Net	0.004	0.069	1.012	
Other Assets - Total	0	0.194	0.616	
Total Assets	0.386	1.085	161.906	



## Liabilities (USD M)

	2012	2013	2014	
Accounts Payable	0.522	0.769	0.951	
Short Term Debt & Current Portion Of Long Term Debt	0	0	0	
Current Liabilities - Total	0.839	1.162	5.471	
Long Term Debt	0.521	0.091	0	
Deferred Taxes	0	0		
Other Liabilities	0.023	0.042	0	
Total Liabilities	1.383	1.303	12.423	

### Stockholders Equity (USD M)

	2012	2013	2014	
Minority Interest	0	0	0	
Preferred Stock	2.595	7.992	0	
Common Stock	0	0	0.002	
Treasury Stock			0	
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	0.386	1.085	161.906	

#### **FORECASTS**

### **EPS Forecast**

Year ending	Current Forecast	1 month ago	3 months ago
31-Dec-2015	-1.88	-1.86	-1.82
31-Dec-2016	-2.26	-2.14	-2.06
31-Dec-2017	-2.67	-2.54	-2.48

#### **Other Forecasts**

Year ending	DPS	CPS	Pretax	Sales
31-Dec-2015			-46.9	2.17
31-Dec-2016			-60.05	2.29
31-Dec-2017			-75.49	2.27



#### **SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES**

#### **Names**

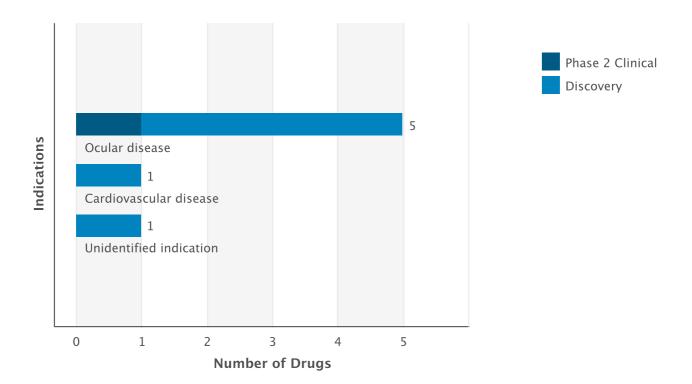
Avalanche Australia Pty Ltd

#### PRODUCT PORTFOLIO SUMMARY

#### **DRUGS**

## Drugs by Indication

Active Drugs by Indication Chart



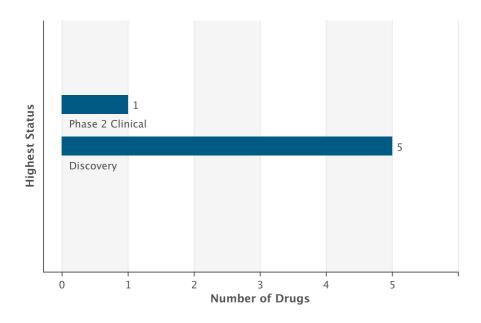
#### Drugs by Indication Table

Indication	Active	Inactive	Total
Ocular disease	5	0	5
Unidentified indication	1	0	1
Cardiovascular disease	1	0	1

THOMSON REUTERS

### **Drugs by Highest Status**

Active Drugs by Highest Status Chart



## Drugs by Highest Status Table

Development Status	Number of Drugs
Phase 2 Clinical	1
Discovery	5

### **DEALS**

Deal Type	Prin	cipal	Par	tner	Total
	Active	Inactive	Active	Inactive	
Patent - Exclusive Rights	0	0	1	0	1
Drug - Funding	2	0	0	0	2
Drug - Early Research/Development	0	0	1	0	1
Drug - Development/Commercialization License	1	0	1	0	2
Technology - Delivery/Formulation	1	0	0	0	1

### **CLINICAL TRIALS**

Trials by Condition Studied

Condition Studied	Ongoing	All
-------------------	---------	-----



### Trials by Condition Studied

Condition Studied	Ongoing	All
Ocular disease	1	1

#### Trials by Phase

Phase	Ongoing	All
Phase 1	1	1

#### **Phase Definitions**

#### Phase 3 Clinical

Includes Phase 3, Phase 3b, Phase 3a, Phase 2/3 (where enrolment count is 300 or over)

#### Phase 2 Clinical

Includes Phase 2, Phase 2a, Phase 2b, Phase 1/2 (where enrolment count is 100 or over), Phase 2/3 (where enrolment count is under 300 or not specified)

#### Phase 1 Clinical

Includes Phase 1, Phase 1, Phase 1, Phase 1/2 (where enrolment count is under 100 or not specified), Phase 0

#### **PATENTS** \*

Indication	As Owner	As Third Party	Total
Cardiovascular disease	2	0	2
Ocular disease	3	0	3
Otorhinolaryngological disease	1	0	1

<sup>\*</sup> This table represents a summary of the core patent coverage for this company covering Therapeutic EP, US and WO patents since 1990 only.

THOMSON REUTERS

#### **PRODUCT PORTFOLIO DRUGS**

PLEASE NOTE: Highest status refers to highest development of that drug for one of the active companies

## VEGF-1 (Flt-1) receptor antagonist (adenovirus vector, wet AMD), Avalanche Biotechnologies/Lions Eye Institue/ University of Western Australia

Drug Name	VEGF-1 (Flt-1) receptor antagonist (adenovirus vector, wet AMD), Avalanche Biotechnologies/Lions Eye Institue/ University of Western Australia
Key Synonyms	
Originator Company	University of Western Australia
Active Companies	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc, Lions Eye Institute of Western Australia Inc, University of Western Australia
Inactive Companies	Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp
Highest Status	Phase 2 Clinical
Active Indications	Diabetic macular edema, Wet age related macular degeneration, Retinal venous occlusion
Target-based Actions	VEGF receptor antagonist, VEGF-1 receptor antagonist
Other Actions	Ocular antineovascularisation agent, Ophthalmological agent, Adeno- associated virus based gene therapy
Technologies	Sustained release formulation, Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified
Last Change Date	16-Jun-2015

#### Shh10.GDNF

Drug Name	Shh10.GDNF
Key Synonyms	
Originator Company	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Active Companies	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Inactive Companies	
Highest Status	Discovery
Active Indications	Glaucoma
Target-based Actions	
Other Actions	Neuroprotectant, Ophthalmological agent, Antiglaucoma agent
Technologies	Virus recombinant, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified
Last Change Date	04-Aug-2014



## **AVA-201**

	11/4 204
Drug Name	AVA-201
Key Synonyms	
Originator Company	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Active Companies	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Inactive Companies	
Highest Status	Discovery
Active Indications	Wet age related macular degeneration
Target-based Actions	VEGF-1 receptor antagonist
Other Actions	Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy, Ocular antineovascularisation agent, Ophthalmological agent
Technologies	Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified
Last Change Date	08-Jul-2014

### **AVA-311**

Drug Name       AVA-311         Key Synonyms       Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc         Originator Company       Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc, Regeneron Pharmaceuticals Inc         Active Companies       Inactive Companies         Highest Status       Discovery         Active Indications       Retinoschisis         Target-based Actions       RS1 gene modulator         Other Actions       Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy         Technologies       Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified         Last Change Date       08-Jul-2014		
Originator Company Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc Active Companies Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc, Regeneron Pharmaceuticals Inc Inactive Companies Highest Status Discovery Active Indications Retinoschisis Target-based Actions RS1 gene modulator Other Actions Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Drug Name	AVA-311
Active Companies  Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc, Regeneron Pharmaceuticals Inc  Inactive Companies  Highest Status  Discovery  Active Indications  Retinoschisis  Target-based Actions  RS1 gene modulator  Other Actions  Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy  Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Key Synonyms	
Inactive Companies  Highest Status  Discovery  Active Indications  Retinoschisis  Target-based Actions  RS1 gene modulator  Other Actions  Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy  Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Originator Company	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Highest Status  Discovery  Active Indications  Retinoschisis  Target-based Actions  RS1 gene modulator  Other Actions  Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy  Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Active Companies	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc, Regeneron Pharmaceuticals Inc
Active Indications  Retinoschisis  RS1 gene modulator  Other Actions  Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy  Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Inactive Companies	
Target-based Actions  RS1 gene modulator  Other Actions  Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy  Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Highest Status	Discovery
Other Actions Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Active Indications	Retinoschisis
Technologies  Injectable formulation, Virus recombinant, Ophthalmic formulation, Biological therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Target-based Actions	RS1 gene modulator
therapeutic, Parenteral formulation unspecified	Other Actions	Ophthalmological agent, Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy
Last Change Date 08-Jul-2014	Technologies	
	Last Change Date	08-Jul-2014

## AVA-322/AVA-323 (undisclosed indication), Avalanche

Drug Name	AVA-322/AVA-323 (undisclosed indication), Avalanche
Key Synonyms	
Originator Company	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Active Companies	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc
Inactive Companies	
Highest Status	Discovery
Active Indications	Unidentified indication
Target-based Actions	
Other Actions	Unspecified drug target
Technologies	Small molecule therapeutic
Last Change Date	09-Jul-2014

# adeno-associated virus (AVV) vector based gene therapy (color vision deficiency), University of Washington/ Avalanche Biotechnologies

Drug Name	adeno-associated virus (AVV) vector based gene therapy (color vision deficiency), University of Washington/ Avalanche Biotechnologies
Key Synonyms	
Originator Company	University of Washington
Active Companies	Avalanche Biotechnologies Inc, University of Washington
Inactive Companies	
Highest Status	Discovery
Active Indications	Color vision defect
Target-based Actions	
Other Actions	Adeno-associated virus based gene therapy, Unspecified drug target
Technologies	Biological therapeutic
Last Change Date	26-Mar-2015

THOMSON REUTERS

This report was created by Thomson Reuters, using information from *Thomson Reuters Cortellis*™ *for Competitive Intelligence*; a comprehensive, proven intelligence solution that leverages the most accurate, complete, and widely respected drug pipeline information.

For more information about *Cortellis for Competitive Intelligence*, visit: http://cortellis.thomsonreuters.com/cortellis\_for\_you/?cid=thomsonone.

For subscription information, e-mail scientific.lifesciences@thomsonreuters.com.

© 2012 Thomson Reuters. All rights reserved. Republication or redistribution of Thomson Reuters content, including by framing or similar means, is prohibited without the prior written consent of Thomson Reuters. 'Thomson Reuters' and the Thomson Reuters logo are registered trademarks and trademarks of Thomson Reuters and its affiliated companies.

THOMSON REUTERS