

```
AST.h
typedef enum {NB=0, _IDF = 1, BOOLEAN = 2, OP=3}Type_Exp
typedef enum {Int, Bool, Double} Type;
typedef enum {plus, moins, mult, _div} Type_Op;
typedef enum {false, true} boolean;
struct Exp ; typedef struct Exp * AST;
typedef union {double nombre ;char *idf;boolean bool;
struct {Type_Op top;AST expression_gauche ;
AST expression_droite ; } op;
} ExpValueTypeNode;
typedef struct Exp {
Type_Exp typeexp ;Type typename;
ExpValueTypeNode noeud ;
}expvalueType;
```

## AST.C

```
• AST arbre_gauche(AST a){return a->noeud.op.expression_gauche;}
• Type_Op top(AST a){return a->noeud.op.top;}
• Type type(AST a){return a->typename;}
• boolean est_feuille(AST a){return(a->typeexp != OP);}
• AST creer_feuille_booleen(boolean b){AST result=result->typeexp=BOOLEAN;result->noeud.bool = b;result->typename = Bool;return result;}
```

### Ast accrer\_feuille\_idf(char \*idf, Type type){

```
Ast resultat=(ast)malloc(sizeof(struct exp));
Resultat->typeexp=idf; resultat->typename =type;
resultat->noeud.idf=
(char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*strlen(idf)+1;
strcpy(result->noeud.idf,idf);
return resultat;}
```

```
#include "error.h"
define NBERRMAX 100
static int NBERRDECL = 0;
static int NBERRINST = 0;
static error * ERDECL[NBERRMAX];
static error * ERINST[NBERRMAX];
void afficher_erreur(errorType et, int line, char* name)
{ printf("ligne %d : %s ", line, name);
switch (et)
{ case NonDeclaredVar: printf("variable non declaree\n"); break;
case IncompatibleAssignType : printf("incompatible avec la valeur d'affectation\n"); break;
case BadlyInitialised: printf("variable mal initialisee\n"); break;
case AlreadyDeclared: printf("variable deja declaree\n"); break;
case IncompatibleCompType: printf("incompatible avec la valeur de comparaison\n"); break;
}}
void creer_erreur_instruction(errorType et, int line, char* name)
{ ERINST[NBERRINST++] = creer_erreur(et, line, name);}
void creer_erreur_declaration(errorType et, int line, char* name)
{ ERDECL[NBERRDECL++] = creer_erreur(et, line, name); }
error * creer_erreur(errorType et, int line, char* name)
{ error * e = (error*) malloc (sizeof (error) );
e->name = (char *) malloc (strlen(name));
strcpy(e->name, name);
e->linenumdecl = line;
e->error = et; return e; }
```

```
void afficher_erreurs()
{ int idcel = 0;
int iinst = 0;
while (idcel < NBERRDECL) {
afficher_erreur(ERDECL[idcel]->error,
ERDECL[idcel]->linenumdecl,
ERDECL[idcel]->name);
idcel++;
}
while (iinst < NBERRINST) {
afficher_erreur(ERINST[iinst]->error,
ERINST[iinst]->linenumdecl,
ERINST[iinst]->name);
iinst++; }
```

```
pseudocode generer_pseudo_code_ast(AST ast){
pseudocode pc = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pseudocode valg, vald,pcswap;
switch(ast->typeexp) {case NB :
pc->first.codop = PUSH;
pc->first.param_const = ast->noeud.nombr; break;
case _IDF :
pc->first.codop = LOAD;
pc->first.param.var = ast->noeud.idf;
break;
case OP :
valg = generer_pseudo_code_ast(arbre_gauche(ast));
vald = generer_pseudo_code_ast(arbre_droit(ast));
switch(ast->noeud.op.top){
case plus: pc->first.codop = ADD; break;
pc->next = NULL;
case moins : pc->first.codop = SUB; // opération non commutative
pc->next = NULL;
pcswap = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pcswap->first.codop = SWAP;
pcswap->next = pc;
pc = pcswap; break;
case mult : pc->first.codop = _MULT;
pc->next = NULL;
break;
case _div: pc->first.codop = _DI ;
pc->next = NULL;
pcswap = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pcswap->first.codop = SWAP; pcschap->next = pc;
pc = pcschap; break ;}
inserer_code_en_queue(valg, pc);
inserer_code_en_queue(valg, vald); pc = valg;
break; }return pc;}
```

```
ypedef enum { NonDeclaredVar,
BadlyInitialised,
AlreadyDeclared,
IncompatibleAssignType,
IncompatibleCompType} errorType;
typedef struct {
char *name; // nom de l'identificateur
int linenumdecl;_ errorType error;
} error; ERROR.H
```

```
double evaluer(AST ast)
{ double valg, vald;
switch(ast->type) {
case NB : return ast->noeud.nombre;
break;
case IDF : return value(ast->noeud.idf);
break;
case OP : valg =
evaluer(arbre_gauche(ast));
vald = evaluer(arbre_droit(ast));
switch(ast->noeud.op.top)
{ case plus : return valg + vald; break;
case moins : return valg - vald; break;
case mult : return valg * vald; break; }
break; } }
```

```
CFG.h
typedef enum {PrintIdf, PrintString, AssignArith, AssignBool,
IfThenArith, IfThenElseArith, For} Type_INST ;
typedef struct INST {Type_INST typeinst;
union { // PRINT idftoprint
struct {int rangvar; // indice de l'idf} printnode;
// left := right
Struct {int rangvar; AST right;} assignnode;
// IF ... THEN
struct {
int rangvar; AST right;struct LIST_INST * thenlinst;
struct LIST_INST * elselinst;} ifnode;
// for (index:=min max) loop list_inst end loop;
struct {int rangvar;int borneinf; int bornesup;
struct LIST_INST * forbodylinst;} fornode;
*****//SWITCH
Struct {int ragvar;/int nbcase;struct case *cases;struct list_int
*listinstdefault;switchnode
} node;} instvalueType;
```

```
Typedef struct case{int value;struct list_int
caasebody;}casevalueinst;
typedef union {
varvalueType varattribute; constvalueType constattribute; Type
typename; instvalueType instattribute;
listinstvalueType listinstattribute; } valueType;
```

#### "tableSymb.h"

```
typedef enum {Int, Bool} type;
```

```
typedef struct {
char *name;
int nbdecl;
type typevar;
boolean correct;
int valinit;
int linenumdecl;
} varvalueType;
```

```
typedef struct {
type typename;
int valinit;
} constvalueType;
```

```
typedef union {
varvalueType varattribute;
constvalueType constattribute ;
type typename;
} valueType;
```

```
*void afficherTS();
*boolean inTS(char * varname, int* rangvar);
*Précondition : inTS(newvar.name, &i) == false
* void ajouter_nouvelle_variable_a_TS(varvalueType
newvar);
```

```
#include "tableSymb.h"
#define NBS 100
static varvalueType TS[NBS];
static int NBVAR = 0;
void afficherTS(){
int i=0;
for (i=0; i<NBVAR; i++) {
printf("variable %d = %s, de type %s, initialisee à %s, declaree %d
fois\n", I,TS[i].name , TS[i].typevar==Int?"int":"bool",
(TS[i].typevar==Int?itoa(TS[i].valinit):(TS[i].valinit==true?"true":"fals
e"))),
TS[i].nbdecl
);
}
}
void ajouter_nouvelle_variable_a_TS(varvalueType newvar)
{ TS[NBVAR].nbdecl = newvar.nbdecl;
TS[NBVAR].name = (char *)malloc(strlen(newvar.name));
strcpy(TS[NBVAR].name,newvar.name);
TS[NBVAR].linenumdecl = newvar.linenumdecl;
TS[NBVAR].correct = newvar.correct;
TS[NBVAR].typevar = newvar.typevar;
TS[NBVAR].valinit = newvar.valinit;
NBVAR++; }
```

```
boolean inTS(char * varname, int* rangvar){
int i =0;
while ((i < NBVAR) && (strcmp(TS[i].name,varname) != 0))
i++;
if (i == NBVAR) return false;
else { *rangvar = i; return true;}}
```

```
instvalueType* creer_instruction_if(int rangvar, AST * past,
listinstvalueType * plstthen, listinstvalueType * plistelse){
instvalueType * pinstattribute = (instvalueType *) malloc
(sizeof(instvalueType));
pinstattribute->typeinst = ((plistelse !=
NULL)?IfThenElseArith:IfThenArith);
pinstattribute->node.ifnode.rangvar = rangvar;
pinstattribute->node.ifnode.right = * past;
pinstattribute->node.ifnode.thenlinst = plstthen;
pinstattribute->node.ifnode.elselinst = plistelse; return pinstattribute;}
instvalueType* creer_instruction_for(int rangvar, int borneinf, int
bornesup, listinstvalueType *pplstfor){
instvalueType * pinstattribute = (instvalueType *) malloc
(sizeof(instvalueType));
pinstattribute->typeinst = For;
pinstattribute->node.fornode.rangvar = rangvar;
pinstattribute->node.fornode.borneinf = borneinf;
pinstattribute->node.fornode.bornesup = bornesup;
pinstattribute->node.fornode.forbodylinst = pplstfor;return pinstattribute;}
```

```
AST creer_noeud_operation(char op, AST arbre_g, AST
arbre_d, Type type){
if (debug) printf("creer_noeud_operation()\n");
```

```
AST result= (AST) malloc (sizeof(struct Exp));
result->typeexp=OP;
result->typename = type;
result->noeud.op.top = ((op=='+')?plus:((op=='-')?moins:((op=='*')?mult:_div)));
result->noeud.op.expression_gauche = arbre_g;
result->noeud.op.expression_droite = arbre_d;
```

```
if (debug) printf("out of creer_noeud_operation()\n");
return result;
}
```

```
void afficher_postfixe_arbre (AST ast){
// if (est_feuille(ast)){
switch(ast->typeexp){
case BOOLEAN : printf(" %s",ast->noeud.bool==true?"true":"false"); break;
case NB : printf(" %I",ast->noeud.nombre);
break;
case _IDF : printf(" %s",ast->noeud.idf);
break;
case OP :
afficher_postfixe_arbre(arbre_gauche(ast));
afficher_postfixe_arbre(arbre_droit(ast));
switch(ast->noeud.op.top){idem infixe
```

CFG.c

```

afficher_infixe_arbre (AST ast){
// if (est_feuille(ast)){
switch(ast->typeexp) {
case BOOLEAN : printf("%s", (ast->noeud.bool==true)?"true":"false"); break;
case NB : printf(" %lf", ast->noeud.nombre); break;
case _IDF : printf(" %s", ast->noeud.idf); break;
case OP :
printf("gauche [ ");
afficher_infixe_arbre(arbre_gauche(ast));
printf("]");
switch(ast->noeud.op.top){
case plus : printf(" + "); break;
case moins : printf(" - "); break;
case mult : printf(" * "); break;
case _div : printf(" / "); break;
}
printf("droit [ ");
afficher_infixe_arbre(arbre_droit(ast)); printf("]");
break;
}
}
}

```

Tete de lecture du fichier : yylex  
Tete de lecture des regles : S

Automote mono etat : e pas à pas  
T mais T\*

```

void initialiser_machine_abstraite(){VM_STACK = creer_pile();}
void interpreter_pseudo_instruction(struct pseudoinstruction pi,
char ** next_label_name){ Element op1, op2,
resultat; int* rangvar = (int*) malloc(sizeof(int));
*next_label_name = NULL;
switch(pi.codop){
case DATA: varvalueType nv nv.name = (char*) malloc(sizeof(char) *
strlen(pi.param.nv.name)+1);
strcpy(nv.name, pi.param.nv.name);
nv.valinit = pi.param.nv.value;ajouter_nouvelle_variable_a_TS(nv);
break;
case ADD:op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 = depiler(VM_STACK);
resultat = op1 + op2;
empiler(VM_STACK, resultat); break;
case _DIV:op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 = depiler(VM_STACK);
resultat = op1 / op2;
empiler(VM_STACK, resultat); break;
case _MULT: op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 =
depiler(VM_STACK); resultat = op1 * op2;
empiler(VM_STACK, resultat);break;
case SUB:op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 = depiler(VM_STACK);
resultat = op1 - op2;
empiler(VM_STACK, resultat);break;
case LOAD: if(inTS(pi.param.var.rangvar==true)
empiler(VM_STACK, valinit(*rangvar));break;
case STORE:op1 = depiler(VM_STACK);
inTS(pi.param.var.rangvar); set_valinit(*rangvar, op1); break;
case DUPL: op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); empiler(VM_STACK, op1);
empiler(VM_STACK, op1); break;
case PUSH:empiler(VM_STACK, pi.param._const); break;
case SWAP: op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 = depiler(VM_STACK);
empiler(VM_STACK, op1);
empiler(VM_STACK, op2); break;
case JNE:op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 = depiler(VM_STACK);
if (op1 !=op2) {*next_label_name = (char*) malloc
(strlen(pi.param.label_name)+1);
strcpy(*next_label_name, pi.param.label_name);}else {;}break;
case JG: op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); op2 = depiler(VM_STACK);
if (op1 > op2) {*next_label_name = (char*) malloc
(strlen(pi.param.label_name)+1);
strcpy(*next_label_name, pi.param.label_name);}else {;break;
case JMP:*next_label_name = (char*) malloc
(strlen(pi.param.label_name)+1);
strcpy(*next_label_name, pi.param.label_name);break;
case PRNT: op1 = depiler(VM_STACK); printf("%lf", op1); break;
case LABEL: break;}}
void interpreter_pseudo_code_list_inst(pseudocode pc)
{if(pc !=NULL) {interpreter_pseudo_code_inst(jpc->first ; interpreter
psudi_code_list_inst(pc->next ;)

```

```

void interpreter_pseudo_code(pseudocode pc){
char ** next_label_names= (char**)malloc(sizeof(char*));
if(pc!=NULL) {interpreter_pseudo_instruction(pc->first,next_label_name);
if(*next_label_name==NULL)
interpreter_pseudo_code(pc->next);//pas de branchment
else{//JNE JMP effectuer un branchment (o(n))
struct pseudocodenode *compteur_ordinal=pc->next ;
while((compteur_ordinal->first.codop !=LABEL)||
(strcmp(compteur_ordinal->first.param.label_name,*
next_label_name)!=0))
{ compteur_ordinal = compteur_ordinal->next;}
interpreter_pseudo_code(compteur_ordina->next!)

```

```

void afficher_pseudo_instruction(struct pseudoinstruction pi){
switch(pi.codop){
case ADD: printf("ADD\n"); break;
case DIV: printf("DIV\n"); break;
case DUPL: printf("DUPL\n"); break;
case LABEL: printf("%s:\n",pi.param.label_name); break;
case LOAD: printf("LOAD "); printf("%s\n",pi.param.var); break;
case MULT: printf("MULT\n"); break;
case POP: printf("POP\n"); break;
case PUSH: printf("PUSH "); printf("%lf\n",pi.param._const);
break;
case SUB: printf("SUB\n"); break;
case STORE: printf("STORE "); printf("%s\n",pi.param.var);
break;
case SWAP: printf("SWAP\n"); break;
case PRNT: printf("PRINT\n");break;
case JNE: printf("JNE ");
printf("%s\n",pi.param.label_name);break;
case JMP: printf("JMP ");
printf("%s\n",pi.param.label_name);break;
}}

```

```

pseudocode generer_pseudo_code_list_inst(listinstvalueType *
plistinstattribute){pseudocode pc1=NULL, pc2=NULL;if (plistinstattribute != NULL){
pc1 = generer_pseudo_code_inst(plistinstattribute->first);
pc2 = generer_pseudo_code_list_inst(plistinstattribute->next);
insérer_code_en_queue(pc1, pc2);}return pc1

```

Pseudo code :tourne sur une machine virtuelle  
**Code** :tourne sur machine hysique  
**Mémoire virtuelle** : mémoire code : pr changmnt de code(sous forme de liste)  
CFG jour le role de la mémoire liste  
Mémoire statiqu :pr allocation  
dynamique(decl var globale) (table de symbol pr zz)  
Tas(heap) : pr allocation dyanique (zz pas de heap)  
Pile (stack) : pr variable locale,variable de retour , val de parametre  
Toute machine admet une pile , elle peut ne as avoir de registre

\***code 1adresse** : tt ds la pile

**Stack machine code** : 1 adre

\***code 2adress** :Archi CISC

\***code 3adrs** :rchi RISC

\***java** ; RI lineaeaire

\***EXP arithmetique** : necassaire prg en

pseudo code

\***grammaire nullable** :analogie vec eps

NFA

\***LAG** :langage binaire

\***optimisation en mémoire** : Minimiser un automate

\***Automa detat fini** : langage regulier

\***erreur parenthésé** : analy syntaxique

\***recursivité gauche** : bouclage parseur LL1

\***grammaire reguliaire** :grammaire lineaire

**DAG** :representation intermediaire

graphique

\***automa à pile** llangage irregulier

Automate detat fini :regulier

\***code a 2 adrs** :RI lineaire

\***anbn** :suit cfg lineaire n<42ouss 51 -1

\***grammaire ambigue** : analyse floue

Stack machine code : gen code à1 adress

LALR : LR : analyseur descendant top down

Gram heriditairemnt ambigue : analyse impo

Gram algebriquo gram lineaire

Derivation gauche et droite : tri et tri

inverse

Commentaire /\*sans\*/ : anal lexical

Grammaire nn ll : alanyseur descndant non

optimal

1 adresse code est choisi pr sa taille de

code

Automate NFA : graimmeure ambihue

Grammaier attribué : action sémantique

3 adress : rapidité

Embarqué : code optimisé

Terminal t : classe regulière de sigma\*

Role representation inter : resolution

surcharge (oui) , factoristion d certaine

optimisation, decomposition en plusieurs

etapes de traduction , independance des

partie frontale et terminale (non)

**Byte codejava** : one adresse code

**Acorn risq machine arm** : 3adrs

Type void \* vector : fermeture de kleeen

**Addop rg1reg2** :2 adre

**RI : la production de RI graphyqie pas necessaire** , en effet l'analyseur syntaxico semantique suit un sens (descendant , ascendant )ce qui limite le sens de calcul des attribut qui peuvent etre soit synthe ou herité,il est plus pratique de stocker le resultat de lanaly syntaxico semantique pr effectuer des calculs dattributs necessitant parcours ascendant ou descendant sans se lier au sens de lanalyse semantic syntaxique .

```

void afficher_pseudo_code(pseudocode pc){
if (pc != NULL){
afficher_pseudo_instruction(pc->first);
afficher_pseudo_code(pc->next); }}
void inserer_code_en_queue(pseudocode pc1,
pseudocode pc2){
if (debug) {
afficher_pseudo_code(pc1);
afficher_pseudo_code(pc2);
}
if (pc1->next == NULL) {
pc1->next = pc2;
}else{
pseudocode pc = pc1;
while(pc->next != NULL) {
pc = pc->next;
} pc->next = pc2;}
if (debug) {
afficher_pseudo_code(pc1);}}

```

interpreteur pseudo code : branchement  
arriere a des label se trouvant avec l'inst  
JMP n'est as possible  
Effectuer un brachement  
s'effectue en cout de la boucle au ire  
des cas en O(n) et ne peut être  
optimisé par une table de hachage de O(1).

```

typedef enum {ADD, DIV, DUPL, JNE, LABEL, LOAD,
MULT,
POP, PRNT, PUSH, SUB, STORE, SWAP} CODOP;
typedef union {char * var;
double _const;
char * label_name; struct namevalue nv; } Param;
struct namevalue {char * name;double value;};
struct pseudoinstruction{ CODOP codop; Param param; };
struct pseudocodenode{ struct pseudoinstruction first;struct pseudocodenode * next!};
typedef struct pseudocodenode * pseudocode;
pseudocode
generer_pseudo_code_inst(instvalueType instattribute){
static label_index = 0;
pseudocode pc = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode)), pc1,pc2,pc3,pc4,pc5;
pseudocode rexpcode;
char * label_name;
char *label_num;
switch(instattribute.typeinst){
// PRINT IDF
case PrintIdf :
pc->first.codop = LOAD;
pc->first.param.var = name(instattribute.node.printnode.rangvar);
rexpcode = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
rexpcode->first.codop = PRNT;
rexpcode->next = NULL;
pc->next = rexpcode;
break;
// IDF ASSIGN EXP
case AssignArith :
rexpcode =
generer_pseudo_code_ast(instattribute.node.assignnode.right);
pc->first.codop = STORE;
pc->first.param.var = name(instattribute.node.assignnode.rangvar);
pc->next = NULL;
insérer_code_en_queue(rexpcode, pc);
pc = rexpcode; break;
/ IDF ASSIGN TRUEFALSE
case AssignBool :
pc->first.codop = PUSH;
pc->first.param._const = instattribute.node.assignnode.right0;
pc1 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc1->first.codop = STORE;
pc1->first.param.var = name(instattribute.node.assignnode.rangvar);
pc1->next = NULL;
pc->next = pc1; break;
// IF PARO IDF EGAL EXP PARF THEN LISTE_INST ENDIF
case IFThenArith :
pc = generer_pseudo_code_ast(instattribute.node.ifnode.right);
pc1 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc1->first.codop = LOAD;
pc1->first.param.var = name(instattribute.node.ifnode.rangvar);
pc1->next = NULL;
pc2 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc2->first.codop = JNE;
label_num=itoa(label_index++);
pc2->first.param.label_name = (char*)
malloc(6+strlen(label_num));
strcpy( pc2->first.param.label_name, "endif");
strcat( pc2->first.param.label_name, label_num);
pc2->next = NULL;
pc3 =
generer_pseudo_code_list_inst(instattribute.node.ifnode.thenlinst );
pc4 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc4->first.codop = LABEL;
pc4->first.param.label_name = pc2->first.param.label_name;
pc4->next = NULL;
insérer_code_en_queue(pc3, pc4); pc2->next = pc3; pc1->next =
pc2; inserer_code_en_queue(pc, pc1); break;
// IF PARO IDF EGAL EXP PARF THEN LISTE_INST ELSE
LISTE_INST ENDIF
case IFThenElseArith :
pc = generer_pseudo_code_ast(instattribute.node.ifnode.right);
pc1 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc1->first.codop = LOAD;
pc1->first.param.var = name(instattribute.node.ifnode.rangvar);
pc1->next = NULL;
pc2 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc2->first.codop = JNE;
label_num=itoa(label_index++);
pc2->first.param.label_name = (char*)
malloc(6+strlen(label_num));
strcpy( pc2->first.param.label_name, "else");
strcat( pc2->first.param.label_name, label_num);
pc2->next = NULL;
pc3 =
generer_pseudo_code_list_inst(instattribute.node.ifnode.thenlinst );
pc31 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc31->first.codop = JMP;
pc31->first.param.label_name = (char*)
malloc(6+strlen(label_num));
strcpy( pc31->first.param.label_name, "endif");
strcat( pc31->first.param.label_name, label_num);
pc4 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc4->first.codop = LABEL;
pc4->first.param.label_name = pc2->first.param.label_name;
pc4->next = NULL;
pc31->next = pc4;
c5 =
generer_pseudo_code_list_inst(instattribute.node.ifnode.elselinst );
pc4->next = pc5;
pc6 = (pseudocode)malloc(sizeof (struct pseudocodenode));
pc6->first.codop = LABEL;
pc6->first.param.label_name = (char*) malloc(strlen( pc31-
first.param.label_name)+1);
strcpy( pc6->first.param.label_name, pc31-
>first.param.label_name);
pc6->next = NULL;
insérer_code_en_queue(pc5, pc6);
insérer_code_en_queue(pc3, pc31);
pc2->next = pc3;
pc1->next = pc2;
insérer_code_en_queue(pc, pc1); break;
}
return pc;
}

```

**RI graphique** :DAG,AST,arbre a

**RI lineaire** : Bytecode,tree adress code

**RI hybride** :: CFG, control flow graphe