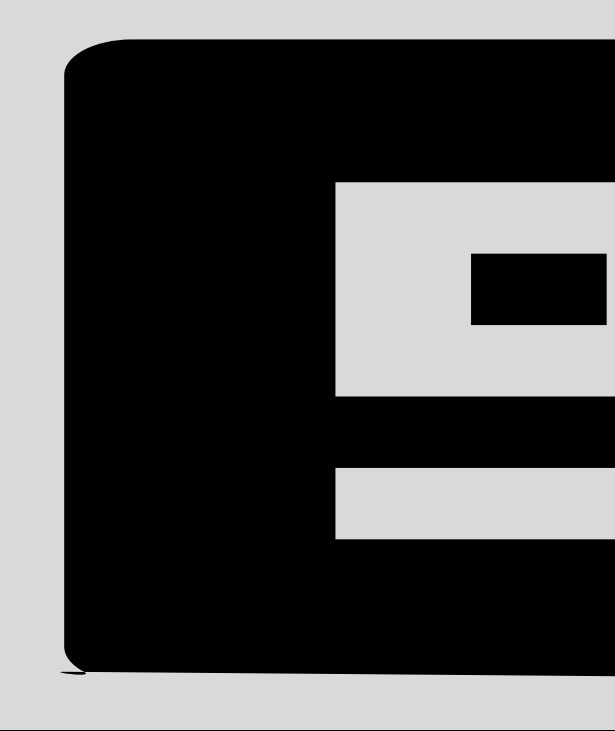
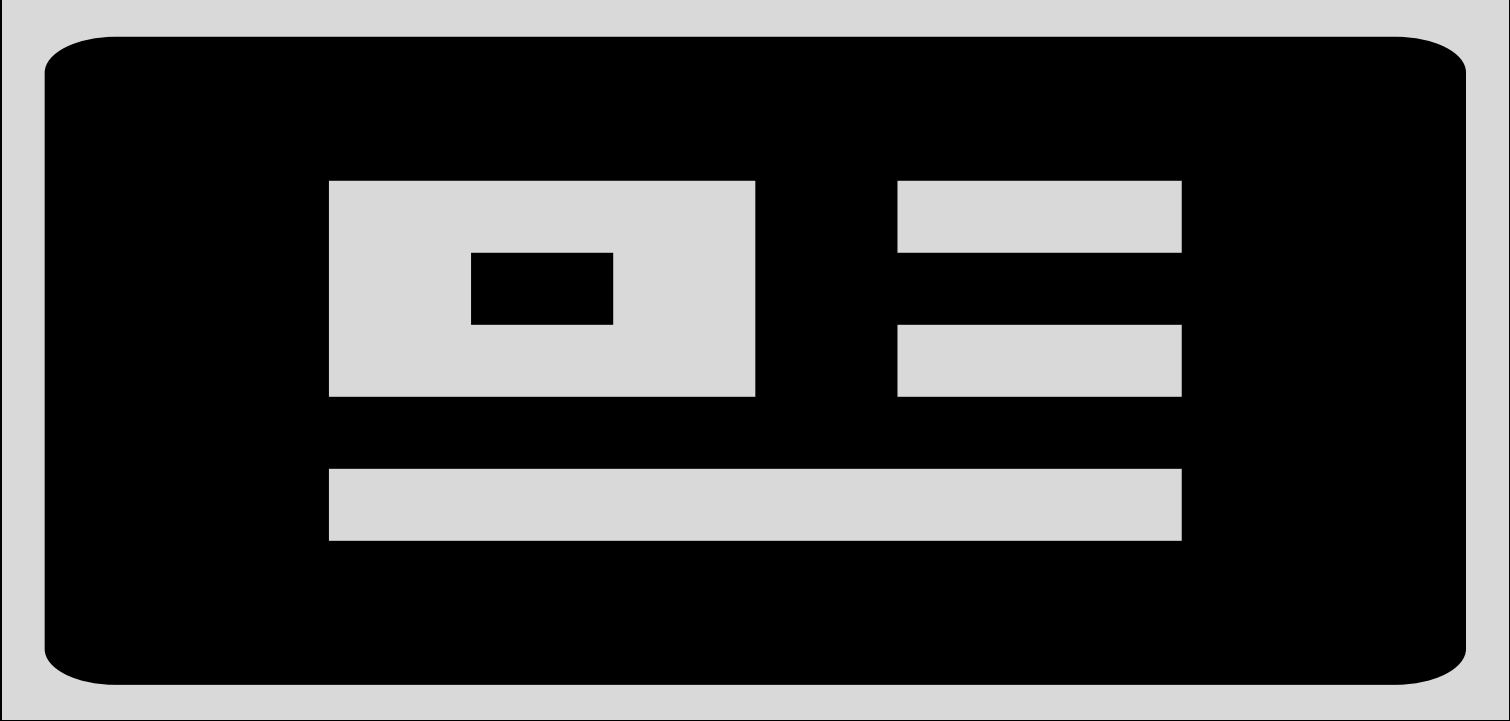
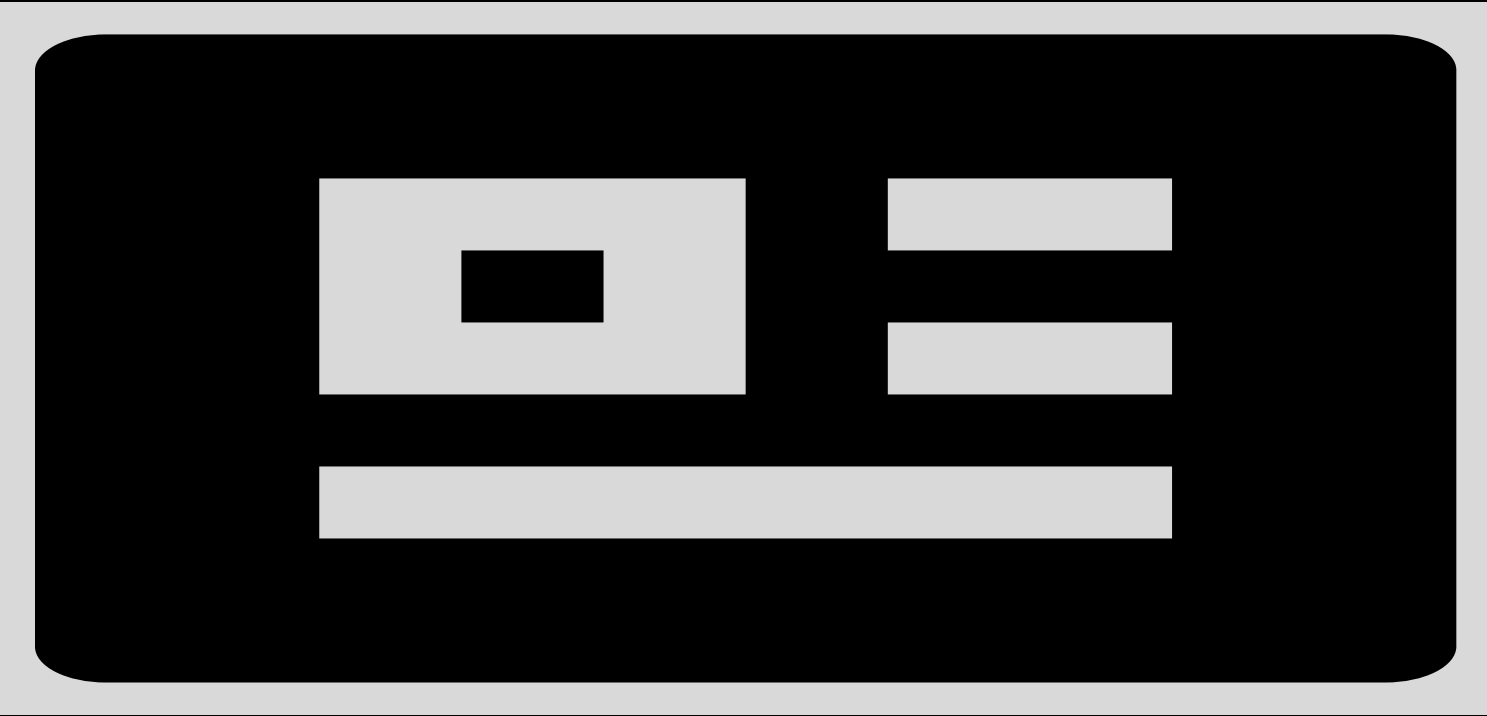


Top Moive List



Movie by Cast

