

Prepare > Python > Itertools > itertools.product()

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itertools.product()

Problem

This tool computes the [cartesian product](#) of input iterables. It is equivalent to nested for-loops. For example, product(A, B) returns the same as ((x,y) for x in A for y in B).

Sample Code

```
>>> from itertools import product
>>>
>>> print list(product([1,2,3],repeat = 2))
[(1, 1), (1, 2), (1, 3), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3)]
>>>
>>> print list(product([1,2,3],[3,4]))
[(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4), (3, 3), (3, 4)]
>>>
>>> A = [[1,2,3],[3,4,5]]
>>> print list(product(*A))
[(1, 3), (1, 4), (1, 5), (2, 3), (2, 4), (2, 5), (3, 3), (3, 4), (3, 5)]
>>>
>>> B = [[1,2,3],[3,4,5],[7,8]]
>>> print list(product(*B))
[(1, 3, 7), (1, 3, 8), (1, 4, 7), (1, 4, 8), (1, 5, 7), (1, 5, 8), (2, 3, 7), (2, 3, 8), (2, 4, 7), (2, 4, 8), (2, 5, 7), (2, 5, 8), (3, 3, 7), (3, 3, 8), (3, 4, 7), (3, 4, 8), (3, 5, 7), (3, 5, 8)]
```

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Task

You are given a two lists **A** and **B**. Your task is to compute their cartesian product **AxB**.

Example

```
A = [1, 2]
B = [3, 4]

AxB = [(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4)]
```

Note: **A** and **B** are sorted lists, and the cartesian product's tuples should be output in sorted order.

Input Format

The first line contains the space separated elements of list **A**. The second line contains the space separated elements of list **B**. Both lists have no duplicate integer elements.

Constraints

$0 < A < 30$
 $0 < B < 30$

Output Format

Output the space separated tuples of the cartesian product.

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```
1 from itertools import product
2
3 A=list(map(int,input().split()))
4 B=list(map(int,input().split()))
5
6 A = list(product(A,B))
7 for i in A:
8     print(i, end=" ")
9
```

Line: 8 Col: 22

Upload Code as File

Run Code

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☐ Test against custom input

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Next Challenge

Test case 0

Compiler Message

Success

Test case 1

Test case 2

Input (stdin)

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1 1 2

2 3 4

Test case 3

Test case 4

Expected Output

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https://www.hackerrank.com/challenges/itertools-product/problem?isFullScreen=true

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