```
#include
<stdlib.h>
           #include <stdio.h>
           #include "board.h"
           #include "peripherals.h"
           #include "pin_mux.h"
                                            //CALL THE HEADER FILES AND SETS OF
           LIBRARY FUNCTIONS
           #include "clock_config.h"
           #include "MKL25Z4.h"
           #include "fsl_debug_console.h"
           #include "logger.h"
           #include "memory_test.h"
           #include "led.h"
           //PATERN GENERATION DEFINES FOR MERRAIN TWISTER RANDOM
           //PATTERN GNERATION FUNCTION
           #define UPPER MASK
                                   0x8000
           #define LOWER_MASK
                                   0x7fff
           0xefc60000
           #define TEMPERING_MASK_C
           #define STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH 62
           #define STATE_VECTOR_M
                                  39 /* changes to STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH also require
           changes to this */
           typedef struct tagMTRand
                                                         //defining a structure
           data type of MTRand
                                                 //DEFINING THE ARRAY TO
               unsigned int mt[STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH];
           STORE THE PATTERN
              int index;
                                                      //using the index to specify
           the array elements
               //the value points to
           } Random;
           unsigned int length=4;
                                               // DEFINING THE SIZE OF THE BLOCK
           TO BE DYNAMICALLY
           //ALLOCATED
           RANDOM PATTERNS
           //GENERATED BY RANDOM PATTERN GENERATOR
```

Random seedRand(unsigned int seed);

```
unsigned int genRandLong(Random* rand); //PROTOTYPES OF ALL FUNCTIONS WHICH
ARE
//INVOLVED IN GENERATING THE RANDOM PATTERN
unsigned int genRand(Random* rand);
void m_seedRand(Random* rand, unsigned int seed);
void gen_pattern(size_t length,unsigned int seed);
int main(void)
    /* Init board hardware. */
    BOARD_InitBootPins();
    BOARD_InitBootClocks();
    BOARD InitBootPeripherals();
    /* Init FSL debug console. */
    BOARD_InitDebugConsole();
    //printf("hello");
    PRINTF("Hello World\n\r");
    LED_RED_INIT(1);
    LED_GREEN_INIT(1);
                                         //INITIALIZING THE LED INIT PINS
    LED_BLUE_INIT(1);
    //MEMORY TEST SUITE
    uint32_t *test_space = allocate_words(length); //ALLOCATING THE ADDRESS
OF THE BLOCK POINTER
   //TO TEST SPACE
    //EXECUTING THE MEMORY TESTS WHICH HAS
    //FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS
   write_pattern( test_space, length, 10); //CALLING WRITE PATTERN WHICH
WRITES PATTERN TO
   //MEMORY LOCATION
    display_memory(test_space,length); //CALLING THE MEMORY CONTENTS
    PRINTF("\n\r");
```

```
verify_pattern( test_space, length, 10); //VERIFY PATTERN TO CHECK IF THE
MEMORY CONTENTS
   //MATCH THE CONTENTS OF THE ARRAY WHICH CONTAINS
   // THE RANDOMLY GENERATED PATTERN
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   OXFFEE AT OFFSET 2
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   display_memory(test_space,length); //DISPLAY THE MEMORY CONTENTS OF THE
BLOCK POINTER
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   verify_pattern( test_space, length, 10); //VERIFY PATTERN TO CHECK IF THE
MEMORY CONTENTS
   //MATCH THE CONTENTS OF THE ARRAY WHICH CONTAINS
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   write_pattern( test_space, length, 10); //CALLING WRITE PATTERN WHICH
WRITES PATTERN TO
   //MEMORY LOCATION
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   THE BLOCK POINTER
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   verify_pattern( test_space, length, 10); //VERIFY PATTERN TO CHECK IF THE
MEMORY CONTENTS
   //MATCH THE CONTENTS OF THE ARRAY WHICH CONTAINS
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   PRINTF("\n\r");
                               //INVERT THE BUFFER_POINTER AT THE
LOCATION WITH 1 OFFSET
   invert(test_space,1);
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   display_memory(test_space,length); //DISPLAY THE MEMORY CONTENTS OF THE
BLOCK POINTER
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   verify_pattern(test_space, length, 10); //VERIFY PATTERN TO CHECK IF THE
MEMORY CONTENTS
   //MATCH THE CONTENTS OF THE ARRAY WHICH CONTAINS
```

```
PRINTF("\n\r");
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   WITH 1 OFFSET
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   display_memory(test_space,length); //DISPLAY THE MEMORY CONTENTS OF THE
BLOCK_POINTER
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   verify_pattern( test_space, length, 10); //VERIFY PATTERN TO CHECK IF THE
MEMORY CONTENTS
   //MATCH THE CONTENTS OF THE ARRAY WHICH CONTAINS
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   LOCATION
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   free_words(test_space,length); //FREE BLOCK_POINTER
   LED_BLUE_OFF();
   LED_GREEN_ON();
                         //TURN THE LED GREEN ON
   LED_RED_OFF();
   PRINTF("\n\r");
   printf("\n\r");
   return 0;
}
void gen_pattern(size_t length,unsigned int seed)
{
   unsigned int i;  //GENERATE PATTERN FUNCTION WHICH STORES THE
RANDOM PATTERN
   //IN THE PARTICULAR ARRAY
   Random r = seedRand(seed);
```

```
for(i=0; i<length; i++)</pre>
       pat[i]=genRand(&r); //STORE THE RANDOM PATTERN IN ARRAY PAT
   }
}
void m_seedRand(Random* rand, unsigned int seed)
   OF VARIABLE
   //RAND AND DO BITWISE OPERATIONS TO GET A PARTICULAR SET OF VALUE
   for(rand->index=1; rand->index<STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH; rand->index++)
       rand->mt[rand->index] = (6069 * rand->mt[rand->index-1]) & 0xff;
   }
}
Creates a new random number generator from a given seed.
Random seedRand(unsigned int seed)
{
   //TAKE PARTICULAR VARIABLE OF STRUCTURE NAMED RAND AND
   //DO THE FOLLOWING OPERATIONS
   Random rand;
   m_seedRand(&rand, seed); //CALL M_SEED TO DO A PARTICULAR SET OF
OPERATIONS FOR PATTERN
   //GENERATION
   return rand;
}
/**
* Generates a pseudo-randomly generated long.
*/
unsigned int genRandLong(Random* rand)
   unsigned int y;
```

```
static unsigned int mag[2] = \{0x0, 0x99\};
                                                  /* mag[x] = x * 0x99 for x
= 0,1 */
    if(rand->index >= STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH || rand->index < 0)</pre>
        /* generate STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH words at a time */
        int kk;
        if(rand->index >= STATE VECTOR LENGTH+1 || rand->index < 0)</pre>
            //CHECK IF RAND VARIABELS INDEX FALLS BETWEEN A
            //PARTICULAR RANGE AND DO PARTICULAR BITWSIE OPERATIONS
                  THE ARRAY MT OF VARIABLE RAND
            m_seedRand(rand, 43);
        }
        for(kk=0; kk<STATE VECTOR LENGTH-STATE VECTOR M; kk++)</pre>
            y = (rand->mt[kk] & UPPER_MASK) | (rand->mt[kk+1] & LOWER_MASK);
            rand->mt[kk] = rand->mt[kk+STATE_VECTOR_M] ^ (y >> 1) ^ mag[y &
0x1];
        }
                                                   //CHECK FOR THE ARRAY MT IF
IT FALLS BETWEEN A SET OF VALUES
        //IF IT DOES THEN WE DO BITWISE OPERATION AT THOSE VALUES
        for(; kk<STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH-1; kk++)</pre>
            //CHECK FOR THE ARRAY MT IF IT FALLS BETWEEN A SET OF VALUES
            //IF IT DOES THEN WE DO BITWISE OPERATION AT THOSE VALUES
            y = (rand->mt[kk] & UPPER_MASK) | (rand->mt[kk+1] & LOWER_MASK);
            rand->mt[kk] = rand->mt[kk+(STATE_VECTOR_M-STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH)] ^
                           (y >> 1) ^ mag[y & 0x1];
        }
                                                       //CHECK FOR THE ARRAY MT
IF IT FALLS BETWEEN A SET OF VALUES
        //IF IT DOES THEN WE DO BITWISE OPERATION AT THOSE VALUES
        y = (rand->mt[STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH-1] & UPPER_MASK) | (rand->mt[0] &
LOWER_MASK);
        rand->mt[STATE_VECTOR_LENGTH-1] = rand->mt[STATE_VECTOR_M-1] ^ (y >>
1) ^ mag[y & 0x1];
        rand->index = 0;
    }
    y = rand->mt[rand->index++];
                                                           //DO THE MERRIAN
TWISTER ALGORITHM ON THE SET OF VALUES OF THE ARRAY
   y ^= (y >> 11);
    y ^= (y << 7) & TEMPERING_MASK_B;
    y ^= (y << 15) & TEMPERING_MASK_C;
```

## #include

"led.h"

```
Delay(200);
                   LED_BLUE_OFF(); // TURN IT OFF AFTER THE DELAY
                   Delay(100);
           }
           void led_red()
           {
                   LED_RED_ON(); // TURN THE BLUE LED ON FOR ERRORS DURING MEMORY TESTS
                   Delay(200);
                   LED_RED_OFF(); // TURN IT OFF AFTER THE DELAY
                   Delay(100);
           }
           void led_green()
                   LED_GREEN_ON();  // TURN THE GREEN LED ON AFTER SUCCESFULLY COMPLETING
           THE OPERTION
           }
#ifndef
_LED_H_
          #define _LED_H_
          #include <stdlib.h>
          #include <stdio.h>
          #include <stdint.h>
          #include "board.h"
          #include "peripherals.h"
          #include "pin_mux.h"
          #include "clock_config.h"
          #include "MKL25Z4.h"
          #include "fsl_debug_console.h"
          void led_red();
          void led_green();
          void led_blue();
          void Delay(uint32_t time);
          #endif
```

LED\_BLUE\_ON(); // TURN THE BLUE LED ON FOR INITIAL PERIOD

```
#include
"logger.h"
             int log_enable=1;
             int log_disable=0;
             int status=0;
             int log_status(int status)
                 if (status==log_enable)
                 {
                                                                        // CHECK FOR THE
             STATUS OF LOGS
                                                                               //IF ENABLED
             RETURN THE STATUS
                     return (status);
                 }
                 else
                                                   //IF DISABLED RETURN THE STATUS
                 {
                     return (status);
                 }
             }
             //log_status(log_enable);
             void log_data(uint32_t * Block_Pointer,uint8_t length)
                 if (log_status(status))
                 {
                     int i;
                                           //PRINT THE DATA AND ADDRESS IN HEXADECIMAL
                     for(i=0; i<length; i++)</pre>
                         PRINTF(" DATA AT %p ADDRESS IS %02x \n\r",(Block_Pointer)
             +i,Block_Pointer[i]);
                     }
                 }
```

}

```
void log_get_address(uint32_t * loc, int offset)
{
                            // PRINT THE ADDRESS AT A
   if (log_status(status))
PARTICULAR OFFSET
   {
       PRINTF(" ADDRESS AT OFFSET %d is %p \n\r",offset,loc+offset);
   }
}
void log_invert(uint32_t * loc, int offset, uint32_t inverted)
{
   if (log_status(status))
   {
       //INVERT DATA VALE AND ADDRESS PRINTED
       PRINTF(" INVERTED data at %p address is %08x
\n\r",(loc+offset),inverted);
   }
}
void log_invert_block(uint32_t * loc,uint8_t i,uint32_t inverted)
   if (log_status(status))
                           //INVERT BLOCK VALE AND ADDRESS
PRINTED
   {
      PRINTF(" INVERTED data at %p address is %08x \n\r",(loc+i),inverted);
   }
}
void log_verify_pattern(uint32_t * loc,uint8_t i)
   ON VERIFYING
   {
       PRINTF("\n\rAddress %p contains value %p\n\r",&loc[i],loc[i]);
   }
}
```

```
void log_free_memory()
   UART
       PRINTF("\n\rFREE THE MEMORY\n\r");
   }
}
void log_string(uint8_t string)
   if (log_status(status))
   {
       if (string==1)
           PRINTF("\n\r WRITE PATTERN TO MEMORY\n\r");
       else if (string==2)
           PRINTF("\n\r DISPLAY MEMORY PATTERN\n\r");  //DISPLAY THE
PARTICULAR MESSAGE
                    //BASED ON THE
                                            // FUNCTION WHAT IS CALLED
       else if (string==3)
           PRINTF("\n\rINVERT DATA OF A MEMORY LOCATION\n\r ");
       else if (string==4)
           PRINTF("\n\rWRITE DATA TO MEMORY\n\r");
       else if (string==5)
           PRINTF("\n\rVERIFYING RANDOM PATTERN TO MEMORY\n\r");
       else if (string==6)
           PRINTF("\n\rFREE THE MEMORY\n\r");
   }
int logger_error_code(int log_err)
{
   if (log_status(status))
   {
                            //PRINT THE PRINTF FUNCTIONS IF RUNNING CODE ON
UART
       if (log_err == 0)
           return (PRINTF("\n\r Operation Completed \n\r"));
       else if (log_err == 1)
           return (PRINTF("\n\r Warning: Buffer has not been allocated yet
\n\r"));
```

```
else if (log_err == 2)
                                   (PRINTF("\n\r Memory Out of Bounds attempted - Exited
             with error code 2 \n\r"));
                     else if (log_err ==3)
                         return (PRINTF("\n\rError on verifying \n\r")); //PRINT ALL ERRORS
             AS THEY COME
                     else if (log err==4)
                         return
                                  (PRINTF("\n\r0peration Successful \n\r"));
                 }
             }
#ifndef
_LOGGER_H
             #define _LOGGER_H_
             #include <stdlib.h>
             #include <stdio.h>
             #include <stdint.h>
             #include "board.h"
             #include "peripherals.h"
             #include "pin mux.h"
             #include "clock_config.h"
             #include "MKL25Z4.h"
             #include "fsl debug console.h"
             void log_data(uint32_t * Block_Pointer,uint8_t length);
             int log_status(int status);
             int logger_error_code(int log_err);
             void log_get_address(uint32_t * loc, int offset);
             void log_invert(uint32_t * loc, int offset, uint32_t inverted);
             void log_invert_block(uint32_t * loc,uint8_t i,uint32_t inverted);
             //void log_write_pattern(uint32_t * loc, size_t length, int8_t seed,uint32_t
             pat);
             void log_verify_pattern(uint32_t * loc,uint8_t i);
             void log_free_memory();
             void log_string(uint8_t string);
             #endif
```

```
#include
"memory_test.h"
                #include "logger.h"
                #include"led.h"
                                       //CALL THE HEADER FILES CONTAINING THE FUNCTIONS
                AND LIBRARY FUNCTIONS
                static unsigned int err; //DECLARE err AS STATIC SO THAT VALUE IS
                RETAINED WITH
                                                               //EVERY FUNCTION CALL
                unsigned int block2[1000]; //DECLARE THE BLOCK2 SIZE WHICH CONTAINS THE
                CONTENTS OF MEMORY
                unsigned int pat[100];
                int error_code(int err)
                {
                    if (err == 0)
                       led_blue();
                       logger_error_code(err); //IF ERROR CODE IS 0, PRINT OPERATION
                STARTED AND TURN BLUE LED
                                                                     //RUN ON
                CONSOLE AND TERMINAL
                       return (printf("\n\r Operation Started \n\r"));
                    }
                    else if (err == 1)
                       RED LED
                                                    //RUN ON CONSOLE AND TERMINAL
                       logger_error_code(err);
                       return (printf("\n\r Warning: Buffer has not been allocated yet
```

\n\r"));

else if (err == 2)

```
BOUND AND TURN RED LED
                                                  //RUN ON
CONSOLE AND TERMINAL
      logger_error_code(err);
      return (printf("\n\r Memory Out of Bounds attempted - Exited with
error code 2 \n\r"));
   }
   else if (err==3)
      VERIFYING AND TURN RED LED
                                    //RUN ON CONSOLE AND TERMINAL
      logger_error_code(err);
      return (printf("\n\rERROR ON VERIFYING \n\r"));
   }
   else if (err==4)
      led green();  //IF ERROR CODE IS 4, PRINT OPERATION
SUCCESSFUL AND TURN GREEN LED
                                   //RUN ON CONSOLE AND TERMINAL
      logger_error_code(err);
      return (printf("\n\r0peration Successful \n\r"));
   }
}
uint32_t * allocate_words(unsigned int length)
{
   uint32_t *Block_Pointer;
   int i;
                                 //ALLOCATING MEMORY TO BLOCK
POINTER 16 BYTES OF SPACE
   Block_Pointer = (uint32_t *)malloc(length*4);
   if (Block_Pointer!=NULL)
   {
                                         //IF BLOCK IS ALLOCATED
PROPERLY, NO ERROR
      err=0;
      error_code(err);
   }
   else
```

```
{
                             //IF BUFFER IS OVER LIMIT, ERROR PRINT
        err=2;
MEMORY BOUND EXCEEDED
       error_code(err);
   }
   for(i= 0; i<length; i++)</pre>
       /*Initialize all memory blocks to 0*/
        *(Block_Pointer+i)=0;
   }
   return (Block_Pointer);
}
void free_words(uint32_t *Block_Pointer,unsigned int length)
{
   int i;
   log_string(6);
                                   //PRINT FREE MEMORY
   printf("\n\rFREE THE MEMORY\n\r");
   for (i=0; i<length; i++) //CHECK IF MEMORY HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY</pre>
ALLOCATED
       if (Block_Pointer!=NULL) //IF YES FREE THE BLOCK AND
INITIALIZE TO NULL
        { free(Block_Pointer);
            Block_Pointer = NULL;
        }
       else
        {
                                   //IF NO GIVE WARNING FREE THE BLOCK
              err=1;
AND INITIALIZE TO NULL
            free(Block_Pointer);
            Block_Pointer = NULL;
        }
   }
}
```

```
//Read from memory
uint32_t * display_memory(uint32_t *Block_Pointer,uint8_t
Data_words_to_read )
{
   int i;
   printf("\n\r DISPLAY MEMORY PATTERN\n\r");
   log_string(2);
                                          //DISPLAY THE MEMORY PATTERN
STRING
   for(i=0; i<Data_words_to_read; i++)</pre>
                                                                  // PRINT
THE VALUE AT THOSE ADDRESS
        printf(" Data at %p address is %x \n\r",(Block_Pointer)
+i,Block_Pointer[i]);
   }
   log_data(Block_Pointer, Data_words_to_read); //PRINT IN UART
   return (Block_Pointer);
}
void write_memory(uint32_t * loc,uint8_t offset, uint32_t value)
{
                                        //WRITE MEMORY STRING PRINTED
   log_string(4);
   printf("\n\rWRITE DATA TO MEMORY\n\r");
   loc[0+offset] = value;
                                   // A PARTICULAR VALUE IS WRITTEN TO
THE LOCATION
}
void invert_block(uint32_t * loc, size_t length)
{
   int i,data,inverted;
   for(i=0; i<length; i++)</pre>
                              //INVERT THE ENTIRE BLOCK BY USING XOR
OPERATION AND RUNNING
                                                          //FOR LOOP FROM
START TO END
   {
        data=*(loc+i);
        inverted = 0xFFFFFFFf^data;
```

```
// Exor with 1 togges the bit
        *(loc+i) = inverted;
        printf(" inverted data at %p address is %08x
\n\r",(loc+i),inverted);
        log invert block(loc,i,inverted); //PRINT THE INVERTED VALUE IN
UART
   }
void invert(uint32_t * loc, size_t offset)
   int data,inverted;
                                //PRINTING STRING INVERT DATA
   log_string(3);
    printf("\n\rINVERT DATA OF A MEMORY LOCATION\n\r");
    data=loc[offset];
   inverted = 0xfffffffffdata; //INVERTING THE PARTICULAR VALUE USING
XOR
   loc[offset] = inverted;
    printf(" \n\rInverted data at %p address is %08x
\n\r",(loc+offset),inverted);
   printf("\n\r");
   log_invert(loc,offset,inverted); //PRINT THE INVERTED VALUE IN UART
}
uint32_t * get_address(uint32_t * loc, int offset)
   log_get_address(loc,offset);
                                  //GET ADDRESS AT OFFSET FROM
LOCATION
   printf(" Address at offset %d is %p \n\r",offset,loc+offset);
   return (loc+offset);
}
void write_pattern(uint32_t * loc, size_t length, int8_t seed)
   int i;
    gen_pattern(length, seed); // CALL THE RANDOM PATTERN GENERATION
FUNCTION
```

```
printf("\n\r WRITE PATTERN TO MEMORY\n\r");
                       // PRINT THE STRING WRITRE PATTERN
   log_string(1);
   for (i=0; i<length; i++)</pre>
      BLOCK_POINTER
      printf("%p\n\r",loc[i]);
   }
}
uint32_t * verify_pattern(uint32_t * loc, size_t length, int8_t seed)
   int i;
   GENERATION FUNCTION TO VERIFY
   log_string(5);  // PRINT VERIFY PATTERN STRING
   printf("\n\rVERIFYING RANDOM PATTERN TO MEMORY\n\r");
   for (i=0; i<length; i++)</pre>
      BLOCK2
   }
   for (i=0; i<length; i++)</pre>
      if(block2[i]==loc[i]) //VERIFY IF MEMORY PATTERN MATCHES
PATTER AT THE LOCATION
      {
         LED_BLUE_OFF();
         LED_RED_OFF();
      }
      else
      {
         err=3;
                        //IF PATTERN DOES NOT MATCHG AT A
LOCATION PRINT THE ADDRESS
                                  //AND PARTICULAR VALUE AT
THAT ADDRESS
         error_code(err);
```

```
printf("\n\rAddress %p contains value
                  %p\n\r",&loc[i],loc[i]);
                              log_verify_pattern(loc,i);
                              LED_BLUE_OFF();
                              LED_RED_ON();
                          }
                      }
                      return (loc);
                  }
#ifndef
_MEMORY_TEST_H_
                  #define _MEMORY_TEST_H_
                  #include <stdlib.h>
                  #include <stdio.h>
                  #include <stdint.h>
                  #include "board.h"
                  #include "peripherals.h"
                  #include "pin_mux.h"
                  #include "clock_config.h"
                  #include "MKL25Z4.h"
                  #include "fsl_debug_console.h"
                  void write_pattern(uint32_t * loc, size_t length, int8_t seed);
                  uint32_t *verify_pattern(uint32_t * loc, size_t length, int8_t seed);
                  uint32_t * get_address(uint32_t * loc, int offset);
                  void gen_pattern(unsigned int length,unsigned int seed);
                  void invert(uint32_t * loc, size_t offset);
                  void invert_block(uint32_t * loc, size_t length);
                  void write_memory(uint32_t * loc,uint8_t offset, uint32_t value);
                  uint32_t * display_memory(uint32_t *Block_Pointer,uint8_t
                  Data_words_to_read );
                  void free_words(uint32_t *Block_Pointer,unsigned int length);
                  uint32_t * allocate_words(unsigned int length);
                  int error_code(int err);
                  //void log_data(uint32_t * Block_Pointer,uint8_t length);
                  #endif
```