

# EE320 ASSIGNMENT – 3

NAME – SRI HARSHA VADATHYA

ROLL NUMBER – 170108037

## PROBLEM STATEMENT



Hanumant Singh Shekhawat

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eee17b; ece17b; DEEPIKA GUPTA; SANDEEP KUMAR PANDEY ✓

Hello All,

There is a change in assignment only for those who are having their name written in the paper. This is a relatively simple exercise and can be submitted after the exam (but before the grade submission date). Please report your results to Deepika and Sandeep directly.

Exercise:

Design a causal low pass filter with symmetric coefficients.  
Number of coefficients are odd in number.  
Assume that the desired filter is  
 $D$  is  $\exp(-j\omega(N-1)/2)$  in the passband and zero in the stopband.

passband frequency =  $0.3\pi$   
stopband frequency =  $0.4\pi$   
maximum ripple allowed in passband and stopband is fixed at 0.05.

Try to design a filter (by varying  $N$ ) with the

- 1) Eigen filter approach
- 2) Equiripple filter

Which filter achieves the target better?

You can use direct Matlab command.

Regards  
HANumant

## EQUIRIPPLE FILTER

### CODE :

```
function Hd = Eigen1
%EIGEN1 Returns a discrete-time filter object.

% MATLAB Code
% Generated by MATLAB(R) 9.7 and Signal Processing Toolbox
8.3.
% Generated on: 28-Nov-2019 13:44:13

% FIR least-squares Low pass filter designed using the FIRLS
function.

% All frequency values are normalized to 1.

N      = 90;   % Order
Fpass  = 0.3;  % Passband Frequency
Fstop  = 0.4;  % Stopband Frequency
Wpass  = 1;    % Passband Weight
Wstop  = 1;    % Stopband Weight

% Calculate the coefficients using the FIRLS function.
b  = firls(N, [0 Fpass Fstop 1], [1 1 0 0], [Wpass Wstop]);

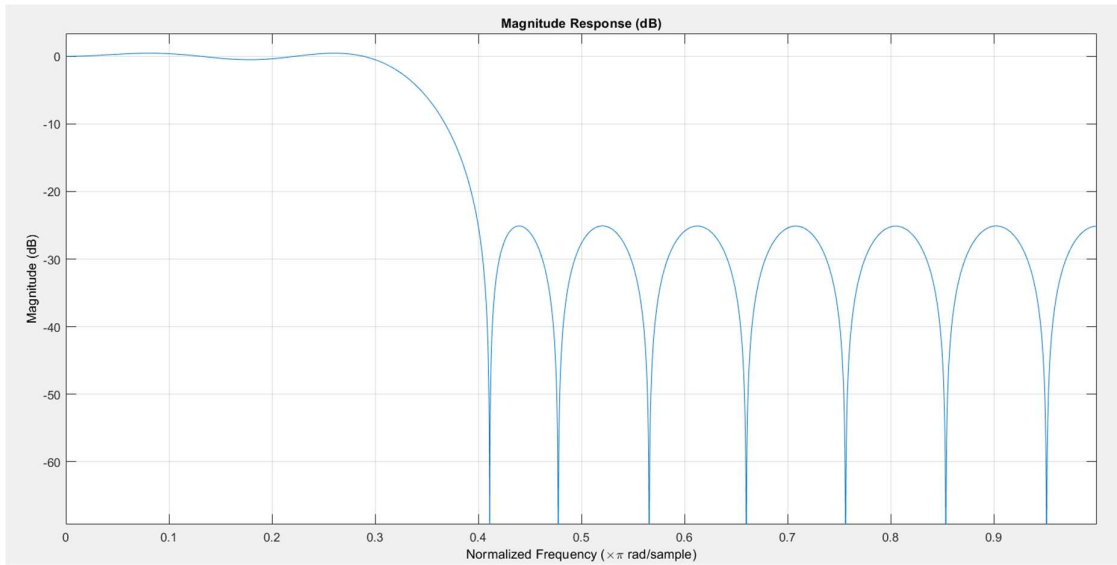
Hd = dfilt.dffir(b);

fvtool(Hd);

%Done by SRI HARSHA VADATHYA(170108037) - EE320 Assignment
% [EOF]
```

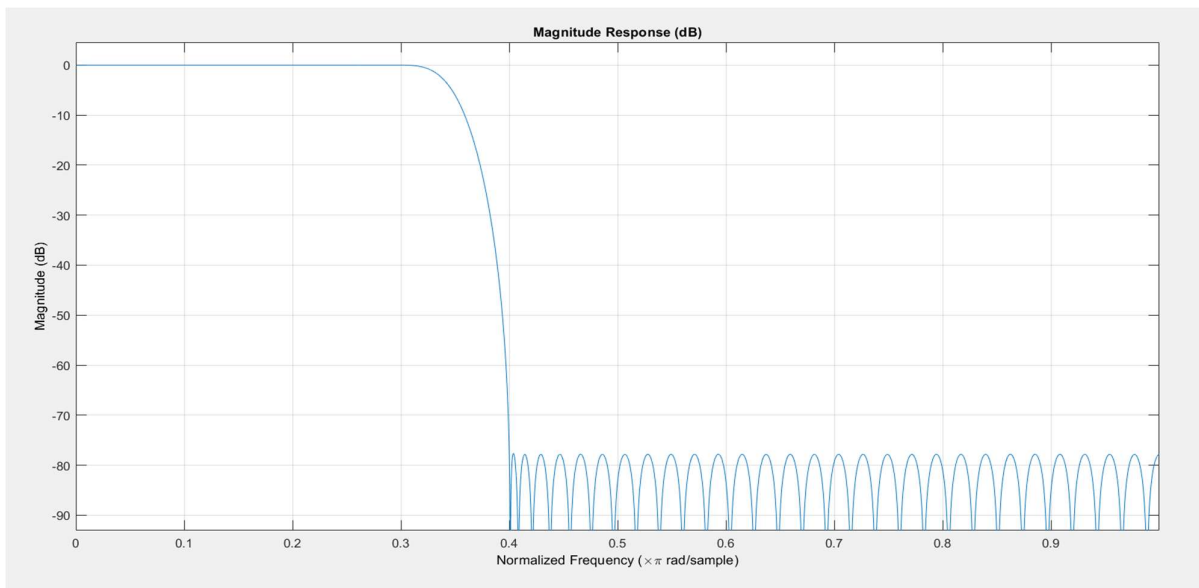
## RESULTS:

### 1. $N = 20$



Magnitude Response does not look as desired.

### 2. $N = 90$



We get desired Magnitude Response approximately.

## **EIGEN FILTER**

### **CODE:**

```
function Hd = Eigen1
%EIGEN1 Returns a discrete-time filter object.

% MATLAB Code
% Generated by MATLAB(R) 9.7 and Signal Processing
Toolbox 8.3.
% Generated on: 28-Nov-2019 13:44:13

% FIR least-squares Lowpass filter designed using the
FIRLS function.

% All frequency values are normalized to 1.

N      = 90;    % Order
Fpass  = 0.3;   % Passband Frequency
Fstop  = 0.4;   % Stopband Frequency
Wpass  = 1;     % Passband Weight
Wstop  = 1;     % Stopband Weight

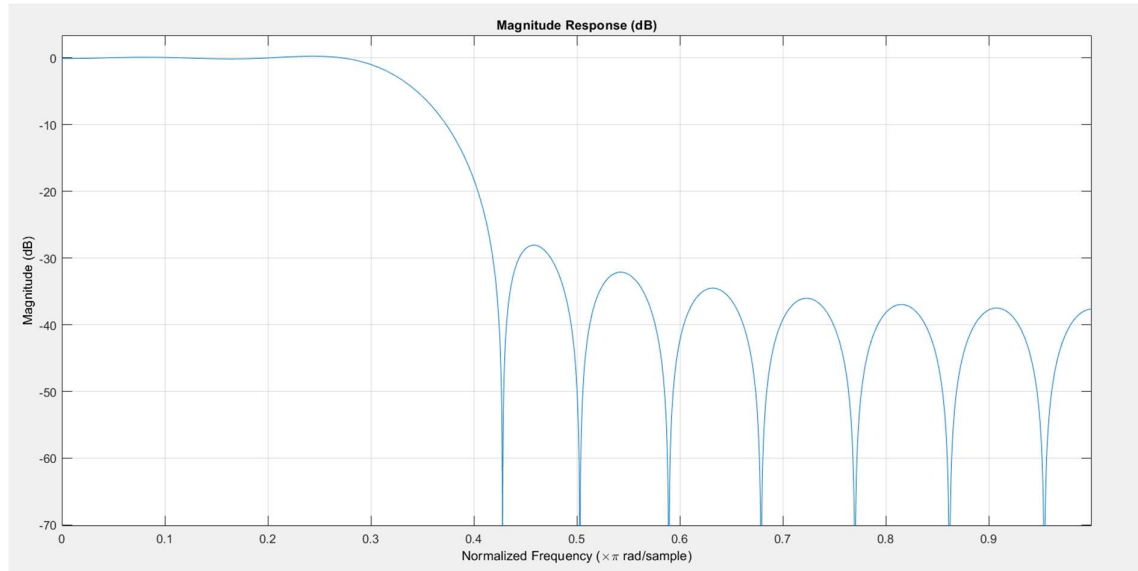
% Calculate the coefficients using the FIRLS function.
b = firls(N, [0 Fpass Fstop 1], [1 1 0 0], [Wpass
Wstop]);
Hd = dfilt.dffir(b);

fvtool(Hd);

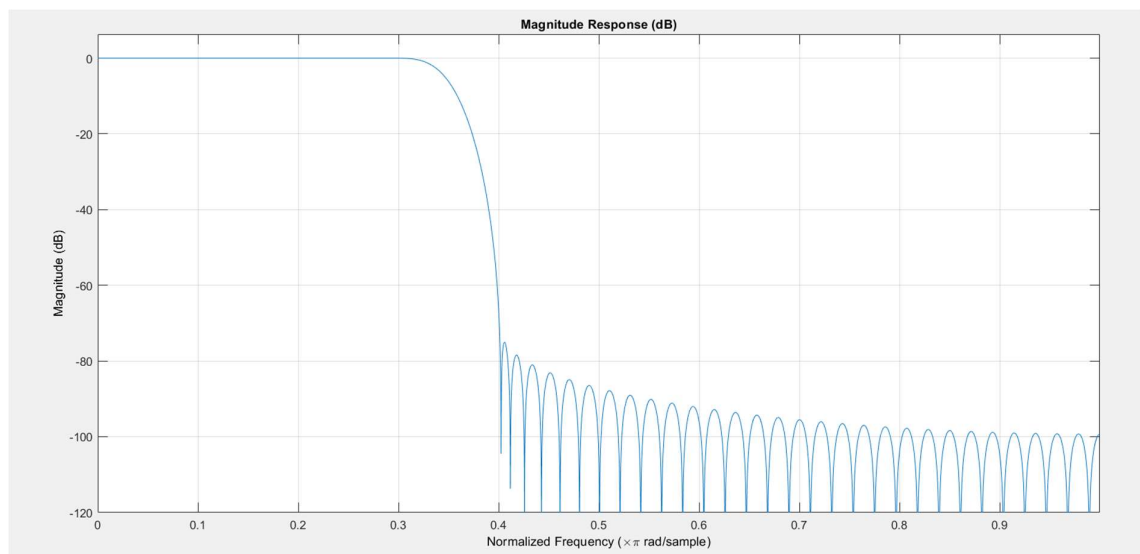
%Done by SRI HARSHA VADATHYA(170108037) - EE320
Assignment
% [EOF]
```

## RESULTS:

### 1. N= 20



### 2. N = 90



## **CONCLUSION**

If we observe the Magnitude Response we can conclude that Equiripple Filter is better than Eigen Filter due to the starting Ripples in Stop Band.

**THANK YOU**