

SET

```
In [2]: m = {1,2,3,4,5}
m
```

```
Out[2]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [3]: len(m)
```

```
Out[3]: 5
```

```
In [4]: m={1,1,2,2,3,4,5,5}
m
```

```
Out[4]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [5]: m1={1.79,2.08,3.99,4.56,5.45}
m1
```

```
Out[5]: {1.79, 2.08, 3.99, 4.56, 5.45}
```

```
In [6]: m2 = {'Asif' , 'John' , 'Tyrion'}
m2
```

```
Out[6]: {'Asif', 'John', 'Tyrion'}
```

```
In [7]: m3 = {10,20, "Hola", (11, 22, 32)}
m3
```

```
Out[7]: {(11, 22, 32), 10, 20, 'Hola'}
```

```
In [8]: s3 = {10,20, "Hola", [11, 22, 32]}
s3
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[8], line 1
----> 1 s3 = {10,20, "Hola", [11, 22, 32]}
      2 s3

TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

```
In [9]: m4 = set()
print(type(m4))
```

```
<class 'set'>
```

```
In [10]: m1=set(('one' , 'two' , 'three' , 'four'))
m1
```

```
Out[10]: {'four', 'one', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [22]: m = {'one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight'}

for i in m:
    print(i)
```

two
six
five
one
seven
three
four
eight

```
In [23]: for i in enumerate(m):  
         print(i)
```

(0, 'two')
(1, 'six')
(2, 'five')
(3, 'one')
(4, 'seven')
(5, 'three')
(6, 'four')
(7, 'eight')

```
In [24]: m
```

```
Out[24]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [25]: 'one' in m
```

```
Out[25]: True
```

```
In [26]: 'ten' in m
```

```
Out[26]: False
```

```
In [27]: if 'three' in m:  
         print('Three is present')  
     else:  
         print('Not present')
```

Three is present

```
In [28]: if 'eleven' in m:  
         print('Three is present')  
     else:  
         print('Not present')
```

Not present

```
In [29]: m
```

```
Out[29]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [34]: m.add('Nine')  
         m
```

```
Out[34]: {'ELEVEN',
          'Nine',
          'TEN',
          'TWELVE',
          'eight',
          'five',
          'four',
          'one',
          'seven',
          'six',
          'three',
          'two'}
```

```
In [35]: m.update(['TEN' , 'ELEVEN' , 'TWELVE'])
m
```

```
Out[35]: {'ELEVEN',
          'Nine',
          'TEN',
          'TWELVE',
          'eight',
          'five',
          'four',
          'one',
          'seven',
          'six',
          'three',
          'two'}
```

```
In [36]: m.remove('Nine')
m
```

```
Out[36]: {'ELEVEN',
          'TEN',
          'TWELVE',
          'eight',
          'five',
          'four',
          'one',
          'seven',
          'six',
          'three',
          'two'}
```

```
In [37]: m.update(['TEN' , 'ELEVEN' , 'TWELVE'])
m
```

```
Out[37]: {'ELEVEN',
          'TEN',
          'TWELVE',
          'eight',
          'five',
          'four',
          'one',
          'seven',
          'six',
          'three',
          'two'}
```

```
In [39]: m.clear()  
m
```

```
Out[39]: set()
```

```
In [40]: del m  
m
```

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[40], line 2  
      1 del m  
----> 2 m  
  
NameError: name 'm' is not defined
```

```
In [41]: m={'one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight'}  
m
```

```
Out[41]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [42]: m1=m  
m1
```

```
Out[42]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [43]: id(m), id(m1)
```

```
Out[43]: (2834278954624, 2834278954624)
```

```
In [44]: m=m.copy()  
m
```

```
Out[44]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [45]: id(m)
```

```
Out[45]: 2834278956640
```

```
In [46]: m.add('nine')  
m
```

```
Out[46]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'nine', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [47]: m1
```

```
Out[47]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [48]: m
```

```
Out[48]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'nine', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [49]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}  
        B = {4,5,6,7,8}  
        C = {8,9,10}
```

```
A|B
```

```
Out[49]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [50]: A.union(B)
```

```
Out[50]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [51]: A.union(B,C)
```

```
Out[51]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [52]: A.update(B,C)  
A
```

```
Out[52]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [53]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}  
B = {4,5,6,7,8}  
A & B
```

```
Out[53]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [54]: A.intersection(B)
```

```
Out[54]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [55]: A.intersection_update(B)  
A
```

```
Out[55]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [56]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}  
B = {4,5,6,7,8}  
A - B
```

```
Out[56]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [57]: A.difference(B)
```

```
Out[57]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [58]: B-A
```

```
Out[58]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [59]: B.difference(A)
```

```
Out[59]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [60]: B.difference_update(A)
```

```
In [61]: B
```

```
Out[61]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [63]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
        B = {4,5,6,7,8}
        A^B
```

```
Out[63]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [64]: A.symmetric_difference(B)
```

```
Out[64]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [65]: A.symmetric_difference_update(B)
        A
```

```
Out[65]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [66]: A = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
        B = {3,4,5,6,7,8}
        C = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [67]: B.issubset(A)
```

```
Out[67]: True
```

```
In [68]: A.issuperset(B)
```

```
Out[68]: True
```

```
In [69]: C.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[69]: True
```

```
In [70]: B.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[70]: False
```

```
In [71]: A
```

```
Out[71]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [72]: sum(A)
```

```
Out[72]: 45
```

```
In [73]: max(A)
```

```
Out[73]: 9
```

```
In [74]: min(A)
```

```
Out[74]: 1
```

```
In [75]: len(A)
```

```
Out[75]: 9
```

```
In [76]: list(enumerate(A))
```

```
Out[76]: [(0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 7), (7, 8), (8, 9)]
```

```
In [77]: D=sorted(A,reverse=True)  
D
```

```
Out[77]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [78]: sorted(D)
```

```
Out[78]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

Dictionary

```
In [79]: m=dict()  
m
```

```
Out[79]: {}
```

```
In [80]: m={}  
m
```

```
Out[80]: {}
```

```
In [81]: m={1:'one',2:'two',3:'three'}  
m
```

```
Out[81]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [82]: m=dict({1:'one',2:'two',3:'three'})  
m
```

```
Out[82]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [83]: m = {'A':'one' , 'B':'two' , 'C':'three'}  
m
```

```
Out[83]: {'A': 'one', 'B': 'two', 'C': 'three'}
```

```
In [84]: m.keys()
```

```
Out[84]: dict_keys(['A', 'B', 'C'])
```

```
In [85]: m.values()
```

```
Out[85]: dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three'])
```

```
In [86]: m.items()
```

```
Out[86]: dict_items([('A', 'one'), ('B', 'two'), ('C', 'three')])
```

```
In [87]: m={1:'one' , 2:'two' , 'A':['asif' , 'john' , 'Maria']} # dictionary with  
m
```

```
Out[87]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 'A': ['asif', 'john', 'Maria']}
```

```
In [90]: m={1:'one' , 2:'two' , 'A':['asif' , 'john' , 'Maria'], 'B':('Bat' , 'cat', 'hat')}
```

```
Out[90]: {1: 'one',
          2: 'two',
          'A': ['asif', 'john', 'Maria'],
          'B': ('Bat', 'cat', 'hat')}
```

```
In [ ]: k = {'a' , 'b' , 'c' , 'd'}
m3 = dict.fromkeys(k)
m3
```

```
Out[ ]: {'b': 10, 'd': 10, 'c': 10, 'a': 10}
```

```
In [92]: k = {'a' , 'b' , 'c' , 'd'}
v = 10
m3 = dict.fromkeys(k , v)
m3
```

```
Out[92]: {'b': 10, 'd': 10, 'c': 10, 'a': 10}
```

```
In [93]: k = {'a' , 'b' , 'c' , 'd'}
v = [10,20,30]
m3 = dict.fromkeys(k , v)
m3
```

```
Out[93]: {'b': [10, 20, 30], 'd': [10, 20, 30], 'c': [10, 20, 30], 'a': [10, 20, 30]}
```

```
In [94]: v.append(40)
m3
```

```
Out[94]: {'b': [10, 20, 30, 40],
          'd': [10, 20, 30, 40],
          'c': [10, 20, 30, 40],
          'a': [10, 20, 30, 40]}
```

```
In [95]: m={1:'one' , 2:'two' , 3:'three' , 4:'four'}
m
```

```
Out[95]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 4: 'four'}
```

```
In [96]: m[1]
```

```
Out[96]: 'one'
```

```
In [97]: m.get(1)
```

```
Out[97]: 'one'
```

```
In [98]: m1={'Name':'Asif' , 'ID': 74123 , 'DOB': 1991 , 'job' : 'Analyst'}
m1
```

```
Out[98]: {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 74123, 'DOB': 1991, 'job': 'Analyst'}
```

```
In [99]: m1['Name']
```


Out[99]: 'Asif'

```
In [101... m1.get('job')
```

Out[101... 'Analyst'

```
In [102... m = {'Name': 'Asif' , 'ID': 12345 , 'DOB': 1991 , 'Address' : 'Hilsinki'}  
m
```

Out[102... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Address': 'Hilsinki'}

```
In [103... m['DOB']=1992  
m['Address']='Delhi'  
m
```

Out[103... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1992, 'Address': 'Delhi'}

```
In [104... dict1 = {'DOB':1995}  
m.update(dict1)  
m
```

Out[104... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1995, 'Address': 'Delhi'}

```
In [105... m['Job'] = 'Analyst'  
m
```

Out[105... {'Name': 'Asif',
 'ID': 12345,
 'DOB': 1995,
 'Address': 'Delhi',
 'Job': 'Analyst'}

```
In [106... m.pop('Job')  
m
```

Out[106... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1995, 'Address': 'Delhi'}

```
In [107... m.popitem()  
m
```

Out[107... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1995}

```
In [108... del[m['ID']]  
m
```

Out[108... {'Name': 'Asif', 'DOB': 1995}

```
In [109... m.clear()  
m
```

Out[109... {}

```
In [110... del m  
m
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[110], line 2
      1 del m
----> 2 m

NameError: name 'm' is not defined
```

```
In [111... m = {'Name': 'Asif' , 'ID': 12345 , 'DOB': 1991 , 'Address' : 'Hilsinki'}
m
```

```
Out[111... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Address': 'Hilsinki'}
```

```
In [112... mydict1 = m
```

```
In [113... id(m) , id(mydict1)
```

```
Out[113... (2834284169920, 2834284169920)
```

```
In [114... mydict2 = m.copy()
id(mydict2)
```

```
Out[114... 2834284690560
```

```
In [115... m['Address'] = 'Mumbai'
m
```

```
Out[115... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Address': 'Mumbai'}
```

```
In [116... mydict1
```

```
Out[116... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Address': 'Mumbai'}
```

```
In [117... mydict2
```

```
Out[117... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Address': 'Hilsinki'}
```

```
In [118... mydict1 = {'Name': 'Asif' , 'ID': 12345 , 'DOB': 1991 , 'Address' : 'Hilsinki' ,
mydict1
```

```
Out[118... {'Name': 'Asif',
  'ID': 12345,
  'DOB': 1991,
  'Address': 'Hilsinki',
  'Job': 'Analyst'}
```

```
In [120... for i in mydict1:
    print(i , ':' , mydict1[i])
```

```
Name : Asif
ID : 12345
DOB : 1991
Address : Hilsinki
Job : Analyst
```

```
In [121... for i in mydict1:
    print(mydict1[i])
```

Asif
12345
1991
Helsinki
Analyst

```
In [122... mydict1 = {'Name': 'Asif' , 'ID': 12345 , 'DOB': 1991 , 'Job': 'Analyst'}  
mydict1
```

```
Out[122... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Job': 'Analyst'}
```

```
In [123... 'Name' in mydict1
```

```
Out[123... True
```

```
In [124... 'Asif' in mydict1
```

```
Out[124... False
```

```
In [125... 'ID' in mydict1
```

```
Out[125... True
```

```
In [126... 'Address' in mydict1
```

```
Out[126... False
```

```
In [127... mydict1 = {'Name': 'Asif' , 'ID': 12345 , 'DOB': 1991 , 'Job': 'Analyst'}  
mydict1
```

```
Out[127... {'Name': 'Asif', 'ID': 12345, 'DOB': 1991, 'Job': 'Analyst'}
```

```
In [128... all(mydict1)
```

```
Out[128... True
```

```
In [ ]:
```