

Comparing the accuracy of pca for different values of k

The weights for a person is the average of the weights for all photos of that person

Creating the train and test file

```
accuracy = zeros([15, 1]);
for k = 10:10:150
    load YaleB_32x32.mat
    %accuracy = 0;
    num_of_passes = 0;
    for iter=0:10
        [data_size,image_size] = size(fea);
        image_size = sqrt(image_size);
        test_index = randi(data_size,1,100);
        train_index = 1:data_size;
        train_index(test_index) = [];

        train_face = fea(train_index,:);
        train_label = gnd(train_index,:);
        test_face = fea(test_index,:);
        test_label = gnd(test_index,:);
        train_size = size(train_index,2);
        test_size = size(test_index,2);
```

Mean

```
train_mean = mean(train_face,2);
train_face = train_face - train_mean;
```

Eigen-faces

```
[eigen_faces,eigen_value,~] = svd(train_face'*train_face);
eigen_faces = normc(train_face*eigen_faces);
eigen_faces = eigen_faces(:,4:k+3);
eigen_value = diag(eigen_value);
eigen_value = eigen_value(4:k+3)';
```

Projection

```
weights = eigen_faces' * train_face;
train_weights = zeros([k,train_size]);
num_faces = zeros([1,train_size]);
for i = 1:train_size
    num_faces(1,train_label(i)) = num_faces(1,train_label(i)) +1;
    train_weights(:,train_label(i)) = train_weights(:,train_label(i)) + (weights(i,:))
end
```

Check

```
reduce = eigen_faces * train_weights;
%imagesc(reshape(train_mean+train_face(:,1),[64 64]))
%imagesc(reshape(train_face(:,1),[64 64]))
```

```
%imagesc(reshape(train_mean+reduce(:,1),[32 32]))
%imagesc(reshape(reduce(:,1),[64 64]))
```

Test

```
test_weights = eigen_faces'*(test_face - train_mean);
test_reduce = eigen_faces*test_weights;
acc = test_size;
for i = 1:test_size
    test = test_weights(:,i);
    no = vecnorm(train_weights - test);
    [M, I] = min(no);
    if I ~= test_label(i)
        acc=acc-1;
        %disp([test_label(i), I])
        %figure
        %imagesc(reshape(reduce(:,I), [32 ,32]))
        %figure
        %imagesc(reshape(test_reduce(:,i), [32 ,32]))
    end
end
acc = acc*100/test_size;
num_of_passes = num_of_passes+1;
accuracy(k/10) = accuracy(k/10)+(acc-accuracy(k/10))/num_of_passes;
%disp([acc , accuracy(k/10)])
end
disp([k , accuracy(k/10)]);
end
```

10.0000	35.8182
20.0000	54.3636
30.0000	57.3636
40.0000	61.6364
50.0000	65.2727
60.0000	59.6364
70.0000	63.0909
80.0000	69.1818
90.0000	67.4545
100.0000	66.3636
110.0000	68.7273
120.0000	65.5455
130.0000	68.0000
140.0000	65.6364
150.0000	66.9091

Plotting the accuracy

```
plot(10:10:150, accuracy)
```

