

**Ist & 2nd SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2022 – 23**  
**Ist year, B.Tech –Computer Science Engineering & Information Technology**  
**Physics**

**Duration: 3:00 hrs****Max Marks: 100**

**Note: - Attempt all questions. All Questions carry equal marks. In case of any ambiguity or missing data, the same may be assumed and state the assumption made in the answer.**

Q 1.	<p>Answer any <b>four</b> parts of the following.</p> <p>a) Write down de Broglie hypothesis. Name the experiment which verifies it.</p> <p>b) Draw the voltage current characteristics of p-n junction diode.</p> <p>c) State and explain Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.</p> <p>d) Write down the postulates of free electron theory of metals.</p> <p>e) Differentiate between spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation.</p> <p>f) Write the important findings of photoelectric effect experiment.</p>	5x4=20
Q 2.	<p>Answer any <b>four</b> parts of the following.</p> <p>a) Write down the properties of a well behaved wave function.</p> <p>b) Differentiate between indirect and direct band gap semiconductors</p> <p>c) Define Fermi Energy. What is the position of the Fermi level in intrinsic, <i>n-type</i> and <i>p-type</i> semiconductor?</p> <p>d) State and explain Fermi Golden rule in atomic excitation processes.</p> <p>e) Define photovoltaic effect. Draw <i>I-V</i> characteristics for a solar cell.</p> <p>f) Explain the concept of quantum confinement in nano materials.</p>	5x4=20
Q 3.	<p>Answer any <b>two</b> parts of the following.</p> <p>a) Derive following relationship for the wavelength of incident and modified <i>X-ray</i>, in Compton scattering experiment</p> $\Delta\lambda = \lambda' - \lambda = \frac{h}{m_0c}(1 - \cos\phi)$ <p style="text-align: center;">where, <math>\phi</math> is the scattering angle of modified radiation.</p> <p>b) Explain the working of zener diode and tunnel diode.</p> <p>c) Derive the expression for current generated due to drifting of charge carriers in semiconductors in the presence of electric field.</p>	10x2= 20
Q 4.	<p>Answer any <b>two</b> parts of the following.</p> <p>a) Differentiate between metal, semiconductors and insulators on the basis of band theory</p> <p>b) Explain four probe method for the measurement of charge density and resistivity of semiconductor materials with neat and clean diagram.</p> <p>c) Derive time independent Schrodinger equation for de Broglie waves.</p>	10x2= 20
Q 5.	<p>Answer any <b>two</b> parts of the following.</p> <p>a) Explain the construction and working of light emitting diode (LED).</p> <p>b) A solar mono crystalline solar cell has efficiency of 25%. If maximum power point (MPP) is found to be 0.22W with short-circuit current and open-circuit voltage of 0.15 amp and 1.7 volt, respectively, what would be the fill factor of the device? What is the input irradiance power?</p> <p>c) Derive the expression for normalized wave for a particle trapped in one dimensional potential box of length <i>L</i>.</p>	10x2= 20