

# CHEAT SHEET – 1

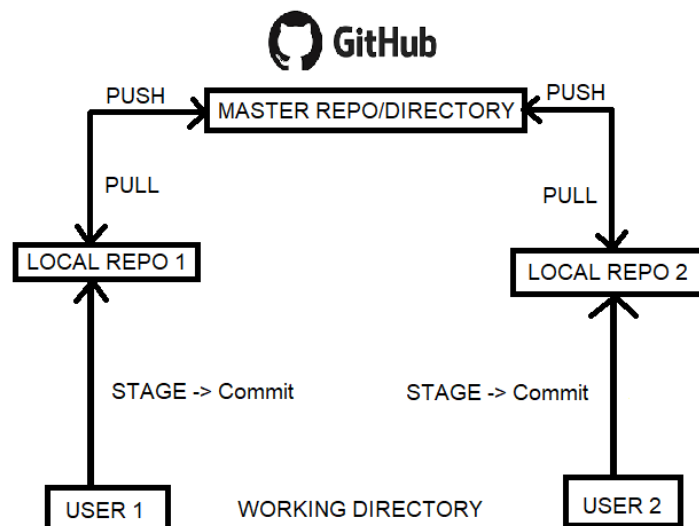
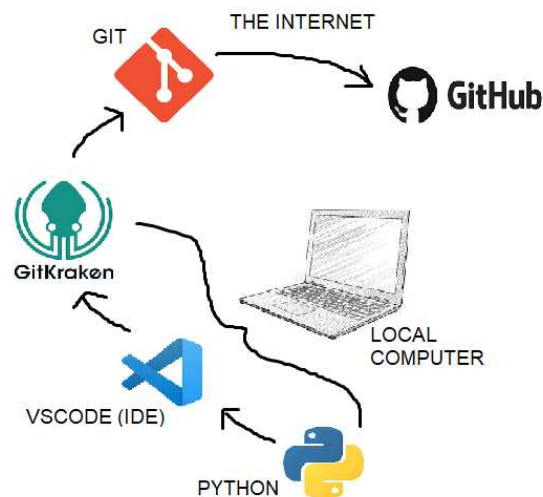
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1. **GIT**: Free and open source software for distributed version control - tracking changes in any set of files, usually used for coordinating work among programmers collaboratively developing source code during software development. (site: <https://git-scm.com>) – for education package - education.github.com.
2. **GITKRAKEN**: Software that makes Git commands and processes easy, fast, and intuitive, it has a visually appealing experience that requires fewer interactions, allows for more fluid workflows, and provides total functionality.
3. **MINICONDA or ANACONDA**: Conda is an open source environment and package manager. Miniconda is a free installer for Conda, Python, and a few other useful packages. Anaconda is also a package manager that has a much larger number of packages that you can install.
4. **VISUALSTUDIOCODE**: a streamlined code editor with support for development operations like debugging, task running, and version control. It aims to provide just the tools a developer needs for a quick code-build-debug cycle. Visual Studio Code can be classed as an integrated development environment (IDE), meaning that developers can write and test code at the same time.

**PS:** VSCode is for writing the code, GITKRAKEN is for managing and add/stage/commit/push/pull to GitHub, while VSCODE is for making actual changes to the code file

## **More about GIT:**

1. Github allows teams to work with ease of collaboration.
2. **Git WorkFlow**: **Clone** repositories from main directory to local disk and create working directory > make changes made in working directory (local disk) > **Stage** and **Commit** (via gitkraken) > **push** to main directory on github > **pull** (for pulling in changes made by other users on the main directory)
3. **Local repository** has 3 trees – a) **working directory** for actual files for user to work upon b) **index** for adding or staging these changes c) **head** for holding the last commit



### More about Python:

1. **Base** is default python environment, and we need to **change base** in VSCODE for ease of working in multiple environments for multiple unique projects - *conda create -n (env name)*
2. **Important Python Packages**
  - a. **Numpy:** NumPy offers comprehensive mathematical functions, random number generators, linear algebra routines, Fourier transforms, and more.
  - b. **Matplotlib:** Matplotlib is a plotting library for the Python programming language and its numerical mathematics extension NumPy.
3. **Jupyter:** This is not a package but another open source IDE. The **Jupyter** Notebook is a web-based interactive computing platform. The notebook combines live code, equations, narrative text, visualizations, etc. Install jupyter in VSCode to utilise the interactive features of jupyter notebooks in VSCode itself
  - a. **IPython kernel:** The IPython kernel is the Python execution backend for Jupyter. One needs to install it as well in VSCode if using Jupyter extension.