

set operations

union - All elements from both sets and no duplicates

```
In [2]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
        B = {4,5,6,7,8}
        C = {8,9,10}
```

```
In [4]: A.union(B)
```

```
Out[4]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [5]: A | B | C
```

```
Out[5]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [6]: B|C
```

```
Out[6]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [7]: A.union(B,C)
```

```
Out[7]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [8]: B.union(A)
```

```
Out[8]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

Intersection

```
In [9]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
        B = {4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [10]: A & B
```

```
Out[10]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [11]: A.intersection(B)
```

```
Out[11]: {4, 5}
```

Difference

```
In [12]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
        B = {4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [13]: A - B
```

```
Out[13]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [14]: A.difference(B)
```

```
Out[14]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [15]: B - A
```

```
Out[15]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [16]: B.difference_update(A)
```

```
In [17]: B
```

```
Out[17]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [19]: print(A)
        print(B)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
{6, 7, 8}
```

Symmetric Difference

```
In [20]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
        B = {4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [21]: A.symmetric_difference(B)
```

```
Out[21]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [22]: B ^ A
```

```
Out[22]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [23]: A.symmetric_difference_update(B)
```

```
In [25]: A
```

```
Out[25]: {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

Subset, Superset, Disjoint

```
In [26]: A = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
        B = {3,4,5,6,7,8}
        C = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [27]: A.issuperset(B)
```

```
Out[27]: True
```

```
In [28]: B.issuperset(A)
```

```
Out[28]: False
```

```
In [29]: A.issubset(B)
```

```
Out[29]: False
```

```
In [30]: B.issubset(A)
```

```
Out[30]: True
```

```
In [31]: A.isdisjoint(B)
```

```
Out[31]: False
```

```
In [32]: B.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[32]: False
```

other builtin functions

```
In [33]: A
```

```
Out[33]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [34]: sum(A)
```

```
Out[34]: 45
```

```
In [35]: max(A)
```

```
Out[35]: 9
```

```
In [36]: min(A)
```

```
Out[36]: 1
```

```
In [37]: len(A)
```

```
Out[37]: 9
```

```
In [38]: list(enumerate(A))
```

```
Out[38]: [(0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 7), (7, 8), (8, 9)]
```

```
In [39]: D= sorted(A,reverse=True)
```

```
In [40]: D
```

```
Out[40]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [42]: D.sort()
```

```
In [43]: D
```

```
Out[43]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

Dictionary

```
In [44]: mydict = {}  
mydict
```

```
Out[44]: {}
```

```
In [45]: mydict = {1:'one' , 2:'two' , 3:'three'}  
mydict
```

```
Out[45]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [46]: mydict = dict({1:'one' , 2:'two' , 3:'three'})  
mydict
```

```
Out[46]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [47]: mydict = {'A':'one' , 'B':'two' , 'C':'three'}  
mydict
```

```
Out[47]: {'A': 'one', 'B': 'two', 'C': 'three'}
```

```
In [48]: mydict = {1:'one' , 'A':'two' , 3:'three'}  
mydict
```

```
Out[48]: {1: 'one', 'A': 'two', 3: 'three'}
```

```
In [49]: mydict.keys()
```

```
Out[49]: dict_keys([1, 'A', 3])
```

```
In [50]: mydict.values()
```

```
Out[50]: dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three'])
```

```
In [51]: mydict.values()
```

```
Out[51]: dict_values(['one', 'two', 'three'])
```

```
In [52]: mydict.items()
```

```
Out[52]: dict_items([(1, 'one'), ('A', 'two'), (3, 'three')])
```

```
In [53]: mydict = {1:'one' , 2:'two' , 'A':['asif' , 'john' , 'Maria']}  
mydict
```

```
Out[53]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 'A': ['asif', 'john', 'Maria']}
```

```
In [54]: mydict = {1:'one' , 2:'two' , 'A':['asif' , 'john' , 'Maria'], 'B':('Bat' , 'cat', 'hat')}
```

```
Out[54]: {1: 'one',  
          2: 'two',  
          'A': ['asif', 'john', 'Maria'],  
          'B': ('Bat', 'cat', 'hat')}
```

```
In [59]: keys = {'a','b','c','d'}  
mydict3 = dict.fromkeys(keys)  
mydict3
```

```
Out[59]: {'a': None, 'c': None, 'b': None, 'd': None}
```

```
In [60]: keys = {'a','b','c','d'}
value = 10
mydict3 = dict.fromkeys(keys,value)
mydict3

Out[60]: {'a': 10, 'c': 10, 'b': 10, 'd': 10}

In [61]: keys = {'a','b','c','d'}
value = [10,20,30]
mydict3 = dict.fromkeys(keys,value)
mydict3

Out[61]: {'a': [10, 20, 30], 'c': [10, 20, 30], 'b': [10, 20, 30], 'd': [10, 20, 30]}

In [62]: value.append(40)
mydict3

Out[62]: {'a': [10, 20, 30, 40],
          'c': [10, 20, 30, 40],
          'b': [10, 20, 30, 40],
          'd': [10, 20, 30, 40]}

In [63]: mydict = {1:'one' , 2:'two' , 3:'three' , 4:'four'}
mydict

Out[63]: {1: 'one', 2: 'two', 3: 'three', 4: 'four'}

In [64]: mydict[1]

Out[64]: 'one'

In [65]: mydict[3]

Out[65]: 'three'

In [66]: mydict.get(1)

Out[66]: 'one'

In [67]: mydict1 = {'Name':'Harsha' , 'ID': 60 , 'DOB': 2004 , 'job' : 'Software developer'}
mydict1

Out[67]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'job': 'Software developer'}

In [69]: mydict1['Name']

Out[69]: 'Harsha'

In [70]: mydict1.get('job')

Out[70]: 'Software developer'
```

Add and Remove changes

```
In [71]: mydict1

Out[71]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'job': 'Software developer'}

In [73]: mydict1['DOB'] = "2004 mar 30"
mydict1['Address'] = 'ELCHURU'
mydict1

Out[73]: {'Name': 'Harsha',
          'ID': 60,
          'DOB': '2004 mar 30',
          'job': 'Software developer',
          'Address': 'ELCHURU'}

In [76]: dict1 = {'DOB' : "2004-03-30"}
mydict1.update(dict1)
mydict1

Out[76]: {'Name': 'Harsha',
          'ID': 60,
          'DOB': '2004-03-30',
          'job': 'Software developer',
          'Address': 'ELCHURU'}
```

```
In [80]: mydict1['job'] = 'Cloud Developer'
mydict1

Out[80]: {'Name': 'Harsha',
          'ID': 60,
          'DOB': '2004-03-30',
          'Address': 'ELCHURU',
          'job': 'Cloud Developer'}

In [86]: mydict1['job'] = "Cloud Developer"
mydict1

Out[86]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': '2004-03-30', 'job': 'Cloud Developer'}

In [87]: mydict1.pop('job')

Out[87]: 'Cloud Developer'

In [88]: mydict1

Out[88]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': '2004-03-30'}

In [89]: mydict1.popitem()

Out[89]: ('DOB', '2004-03-30')

In [90]: mydict1

Out[90]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60}

In [91]: del[mydict1['ID']]
mydict1

Out[91]: {'Name': 'Harsha'}

In [92]: mydict1.clear()
mydict1

Out[92]: {}
```

Copy Dictionary

```
In [97]: mydict = {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'Address': 'ELCHURU'}

In [98]: mydict

Out[98]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'Address': 'ELCHURU'}

In [99]: mydict1 = mydict

In [100]: id(mydict), id(mydict1)

Out[100]: (1923877657408, 1923877657408)

In [101]: mydict2 = mydict.copy()
mydict2

Out[101]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'Address': 'ELCHURU'}

In [102]: id(mydict2)

Out[102]: 1923877827136

In [103]: mydict['Address'] = 'HYDERABAD'

In [104]: mydict

Out[104]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'Address': 'HYDERABAD'}

In [105]: mydict1

Out[105]: {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'Address': 'HYDERABAD'}
```

Loop through a Dictionary

```
In [106...] mydict1

Out[106...] {'Name': 'Harsha', 'ID': 60, 'DOB': 2004, 'Address': 'HYDERABAD'}
```

```
In [107...] mydict1['job'] = 'Software Developer'
```

```
In [108...] mydict1

Out[108...] {'Name': 'Harsha',
             'ID': 60,
             'DOB': 2004,
             'Address': 'HYDERABAD',
             'job': 'Software Developer'}
```

```
In [110...] for i in mydict1:
             print(i,':',mydict1[i])

Name : Harsha
ID : 60
DOB : 2004
Address : HYDERABAD
job : Software Developer
```

```
In [111...] for i in mydict1:
             print(mydict1[i])

Harsha
60
2004
HYDERABAD
Software Developer
```

Dictionary Membership

```
In [112...] mydict1

Out[112...] {'Name': 'Harsha',
             'ID': 60,
             'DOB': 2004,
             'Address': 'HYDERABAD',
             'job': 'Software Developer'}
```

```
In [113...] mydict

Out[113...] {'Name': 'Harsha',
             'ID': 60,
             'DOB': 2004,
             'Address': 'HYDERABAD',
             'job': 'Software Developer'}
```

```
In [114...] 'Name' in mydict1

Out[114...] True
```

```
In [115...] 'job' in mydict

Out[115...] True
```

```
In [116...] 'Age' in mydict

Out[116...] False
```

```
In [ ]:
```