

# Adjusted Risk Factors of Stunting

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2018-06-14

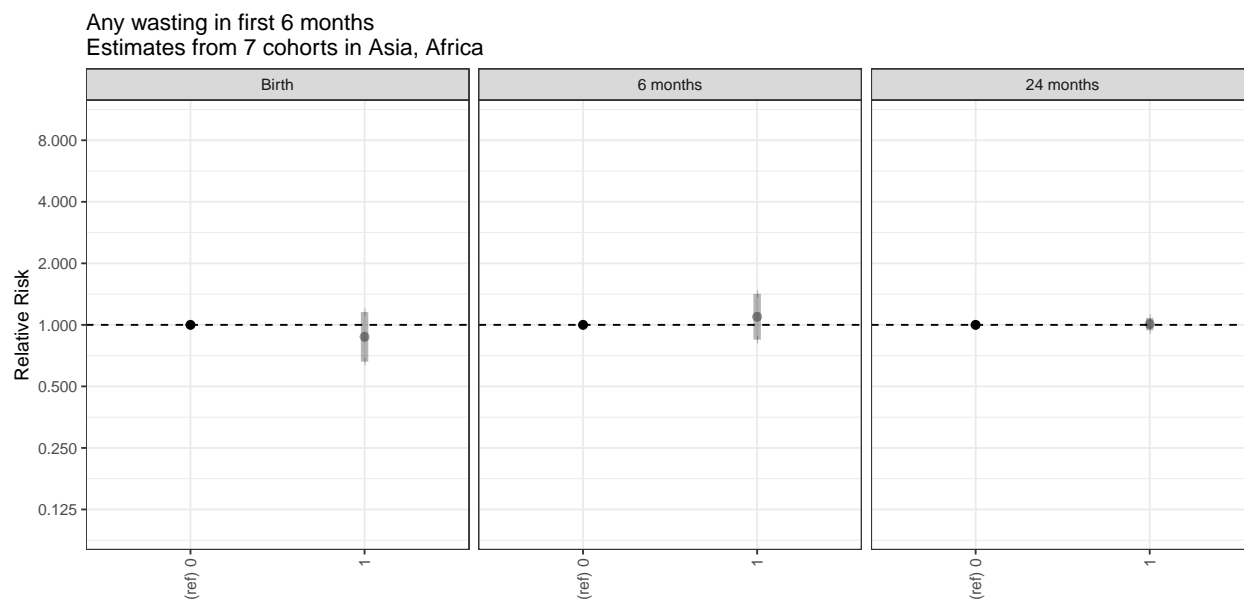
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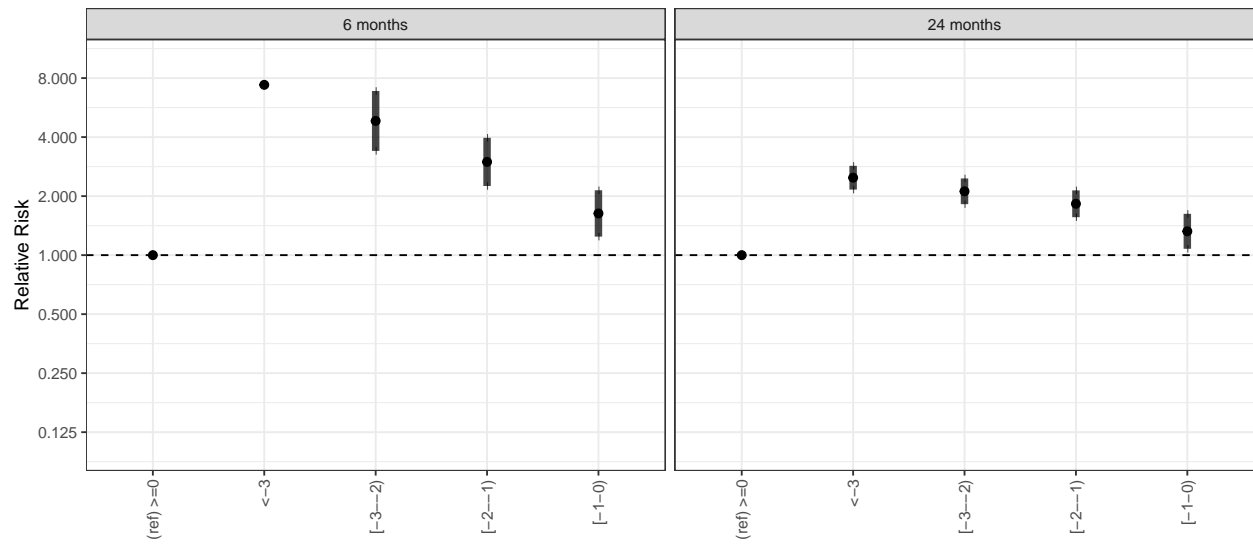
## Relative risk pooled across cohorts

### Point prevalence of stunting

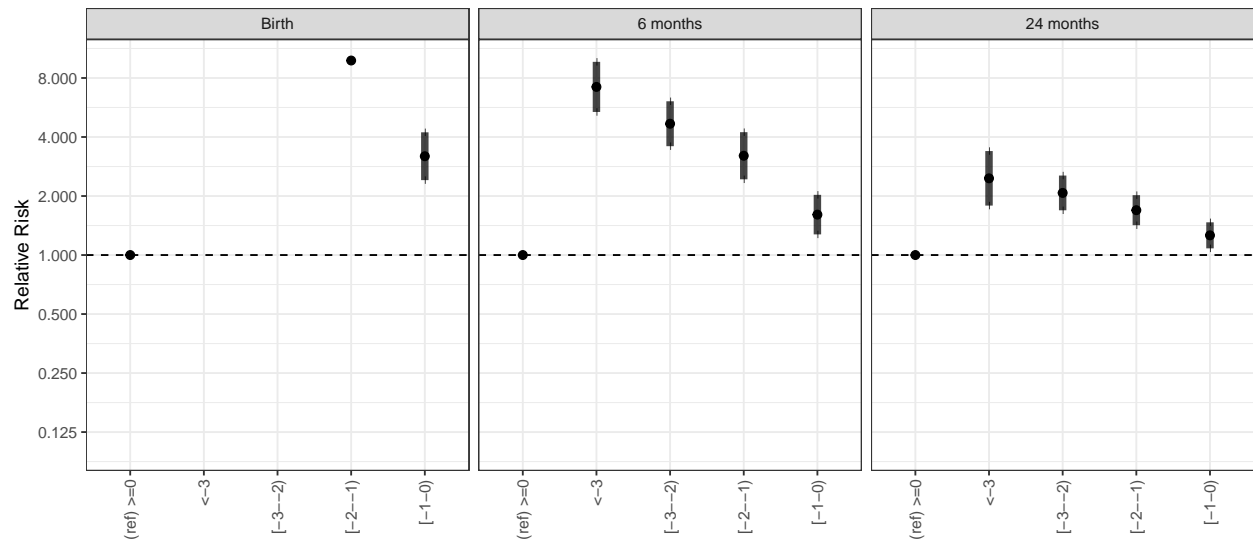
#### Child characteristics



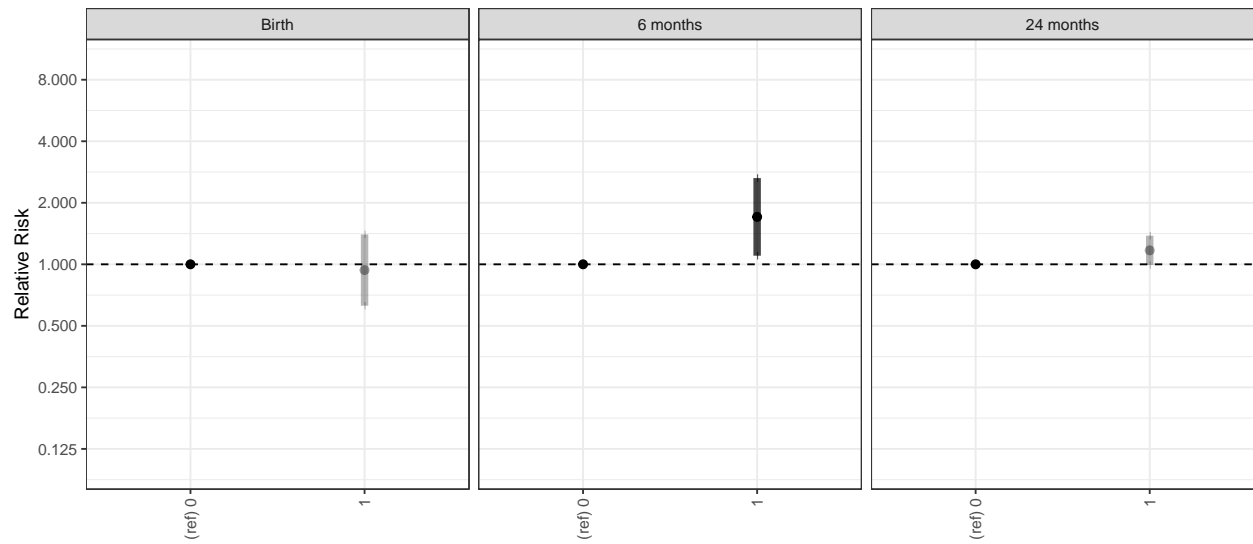
Birth length  
Estimates from 7 cohorts in Asia, Africa



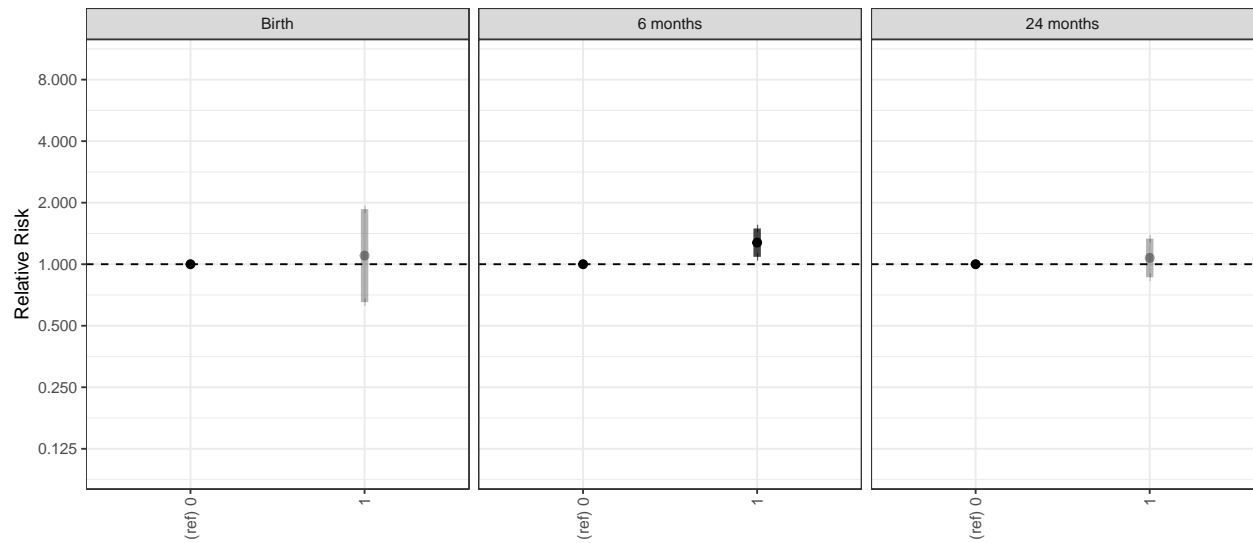
Birthweight  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia, Africa



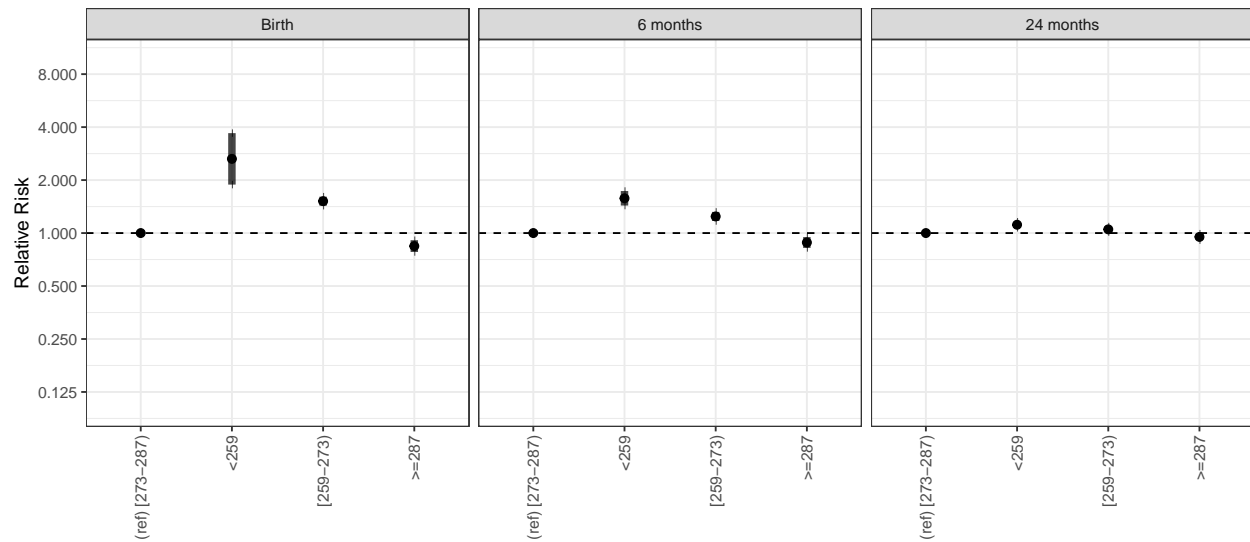
Child delivered at home  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia



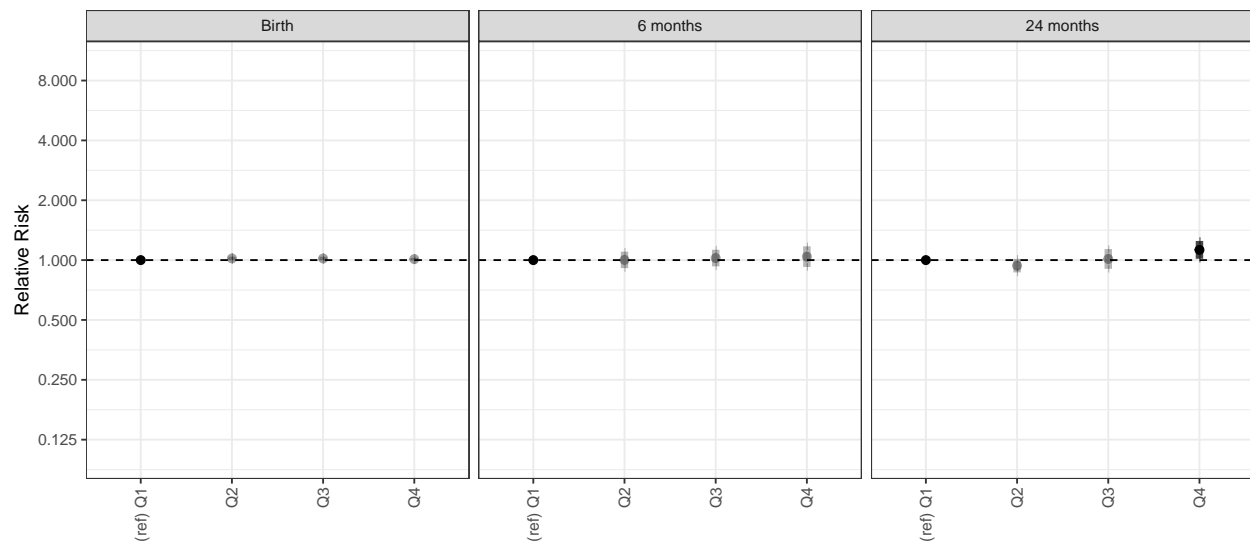
Enrolled wasted  
Estimates from 16 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa, Europe



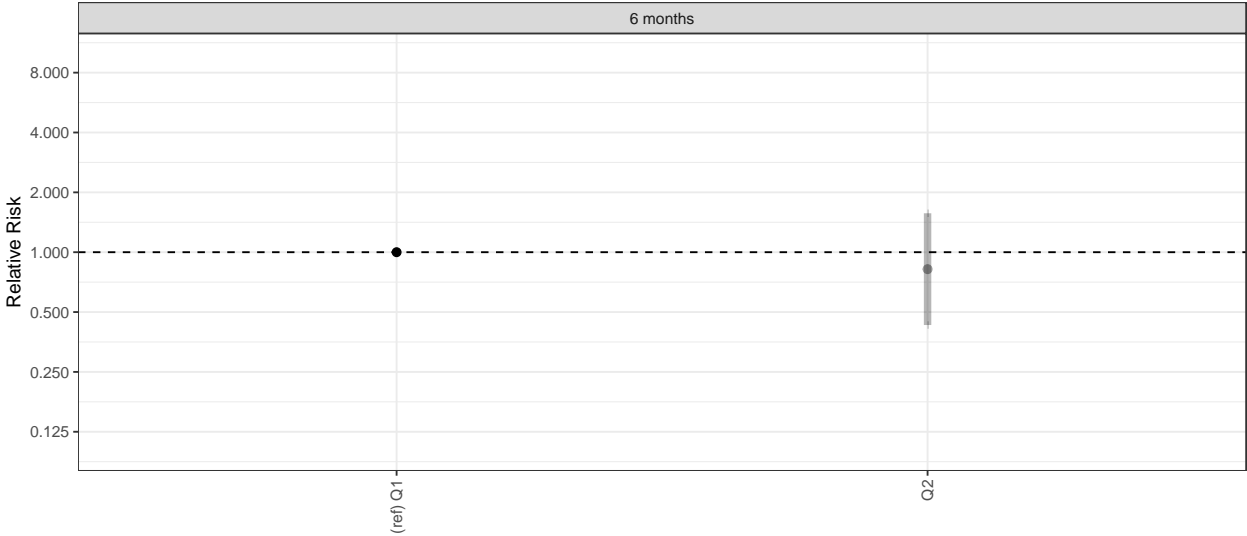
Gestational age at birth in days  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa, Europe



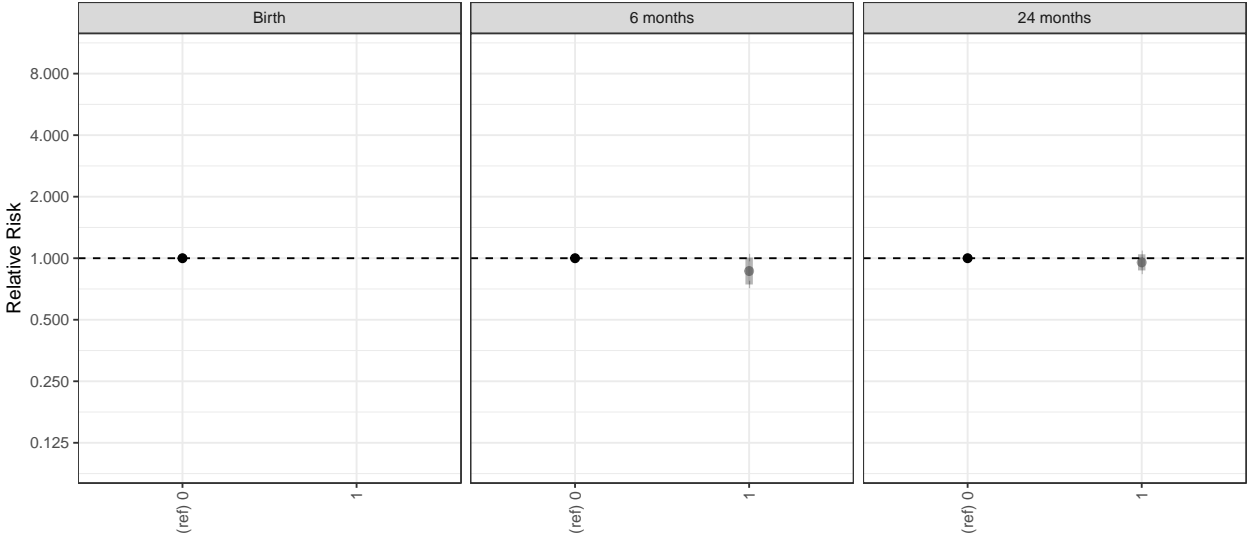
Percent diarrhea in first 24 months  
Estimates from 10 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa



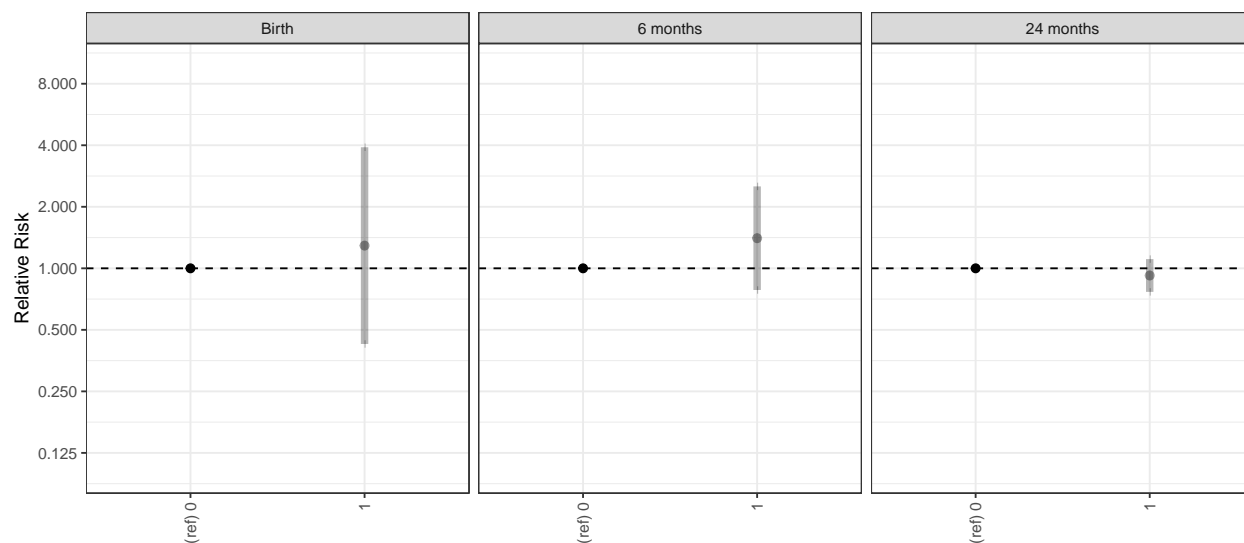
Percent diarrhea in first 6 months  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia



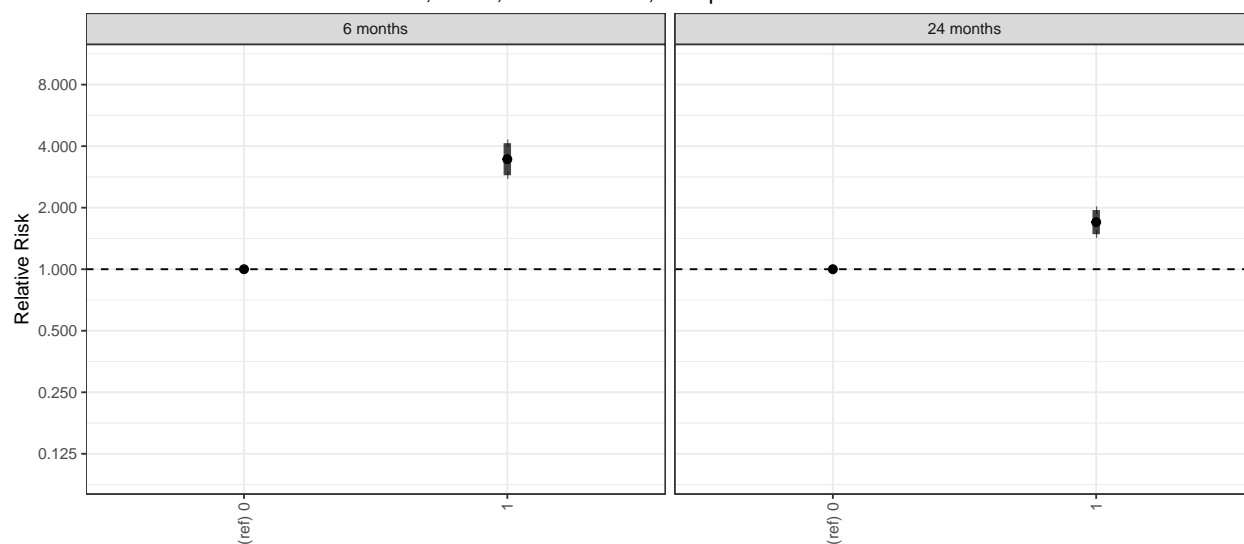
Percent exclusive breastfeeding  
Estimates from 11 cohorts in Asia, Africa, Latin America



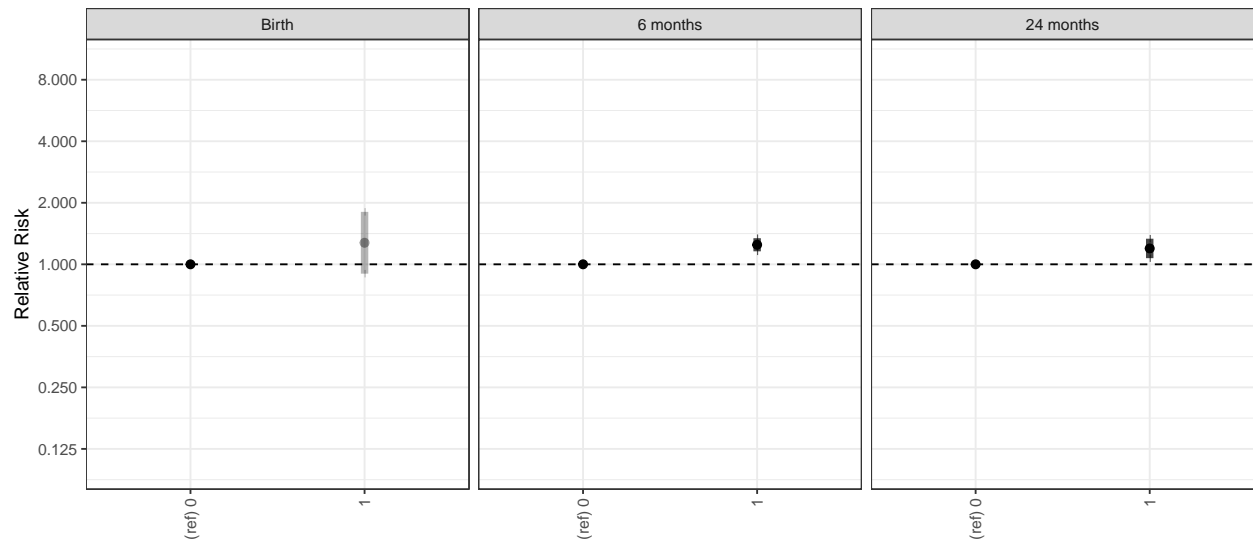
Persistent wasting in first 6 months  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia



Stunted at enrollment  
Estimates from 20 cohorts in Asia, Africa, Latin America, Europe

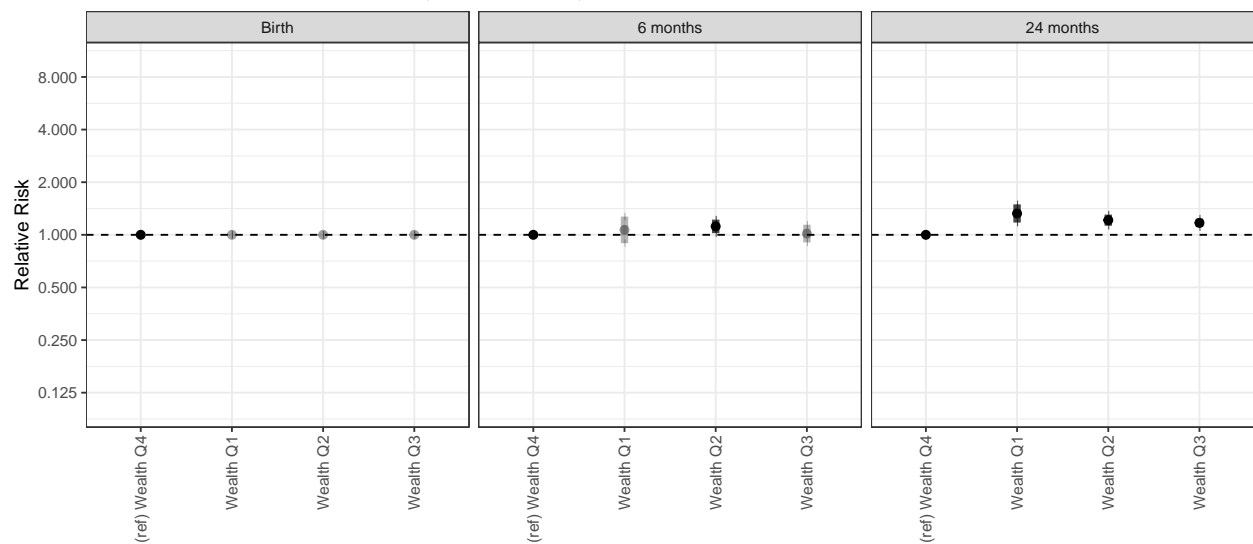


Vaginal delivery  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Asia, Europe, Africa

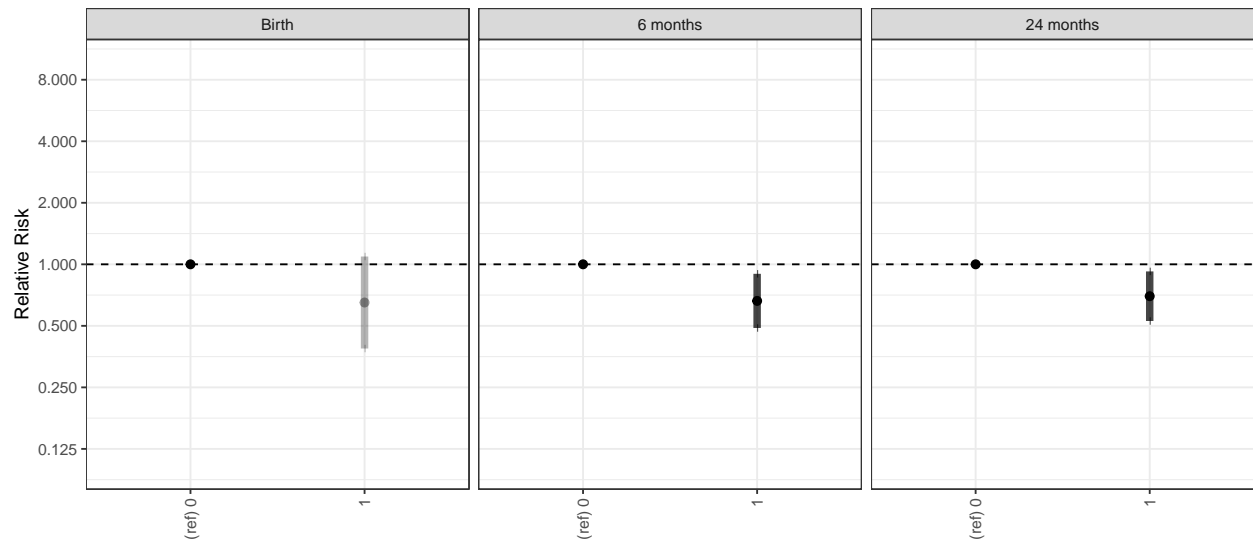


Household characteristics

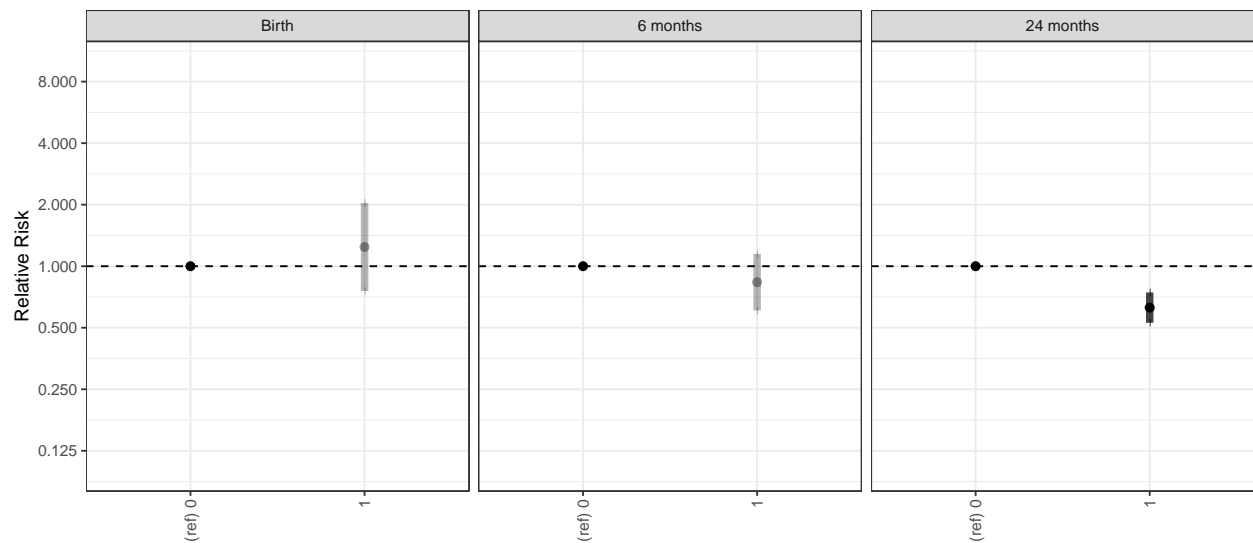
Asset based wealth index  
Estimates from 10 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



Clean cook  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia

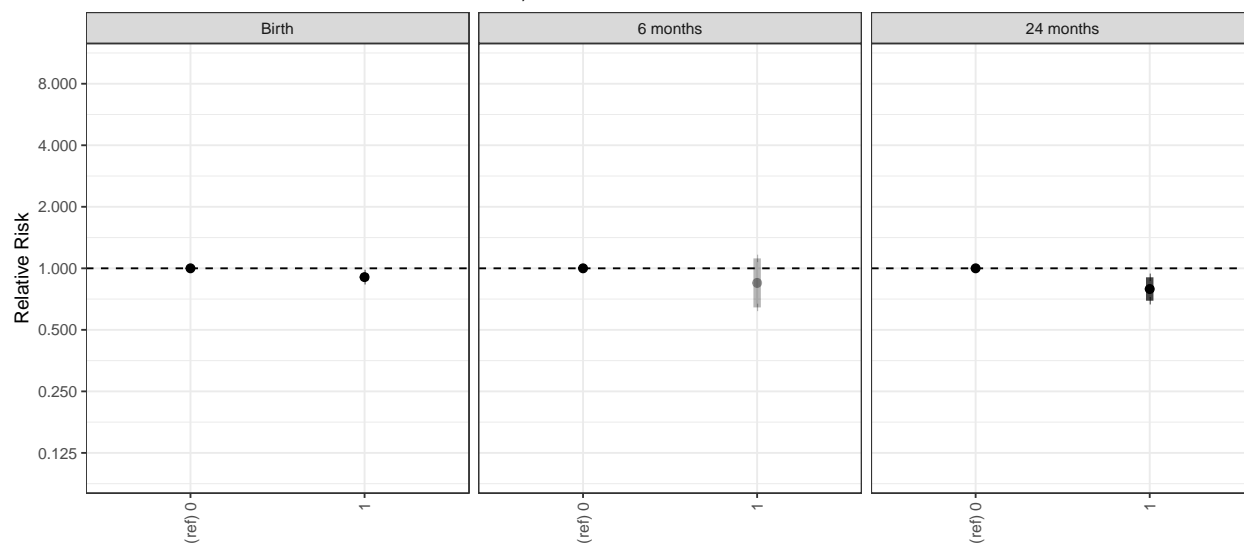


Improved floor  
Estimates from 8 cohorts in Asia, Latin America

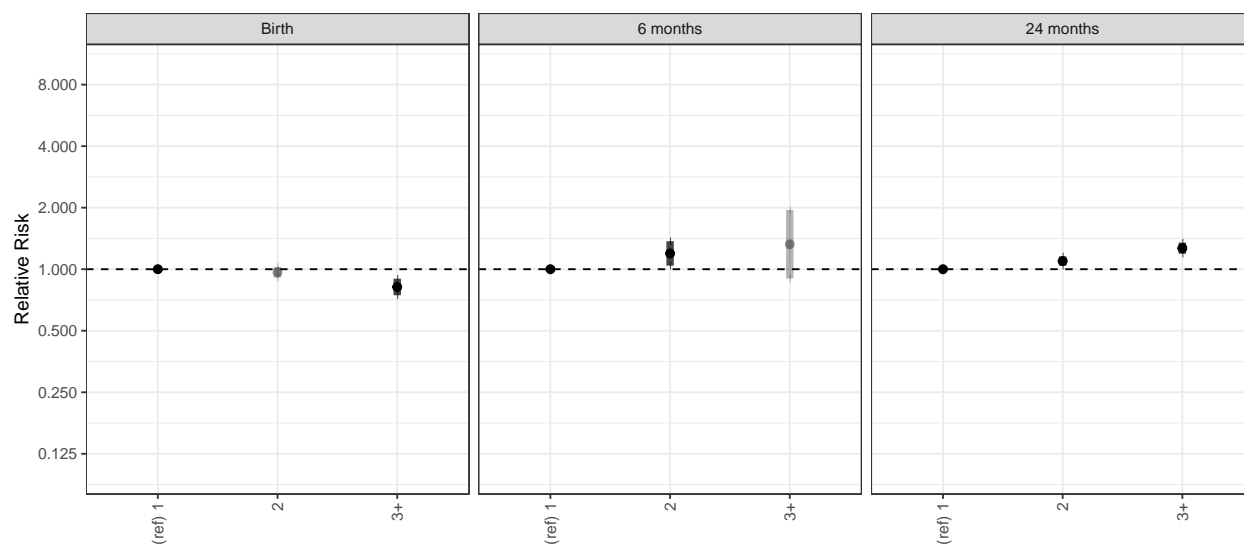




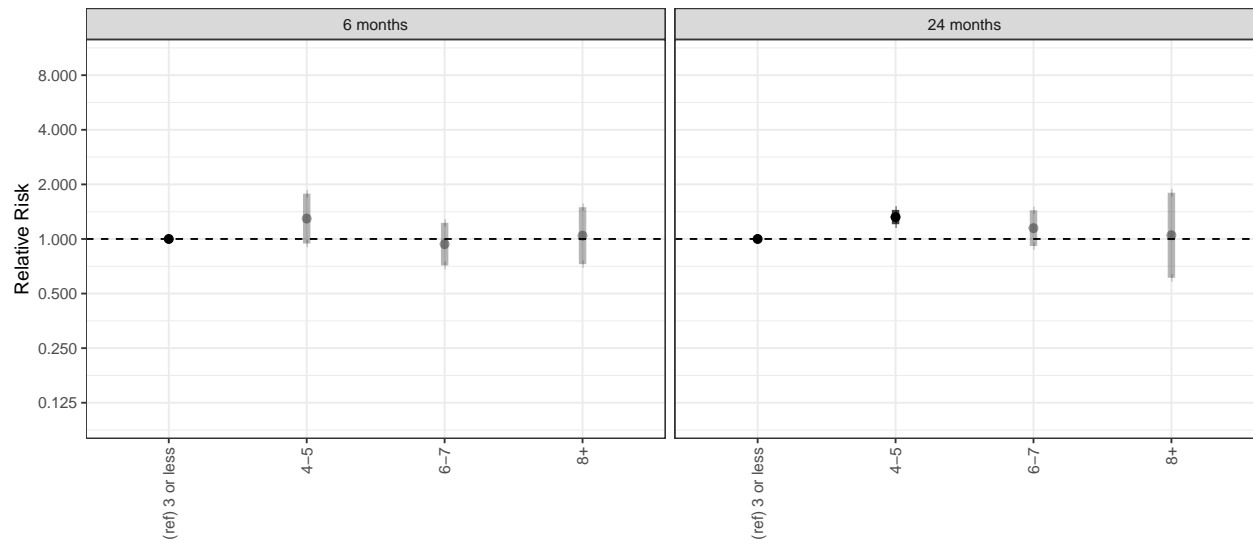
Improved sanitation  
Estimates from 11 cohorts in Latin America, Asia



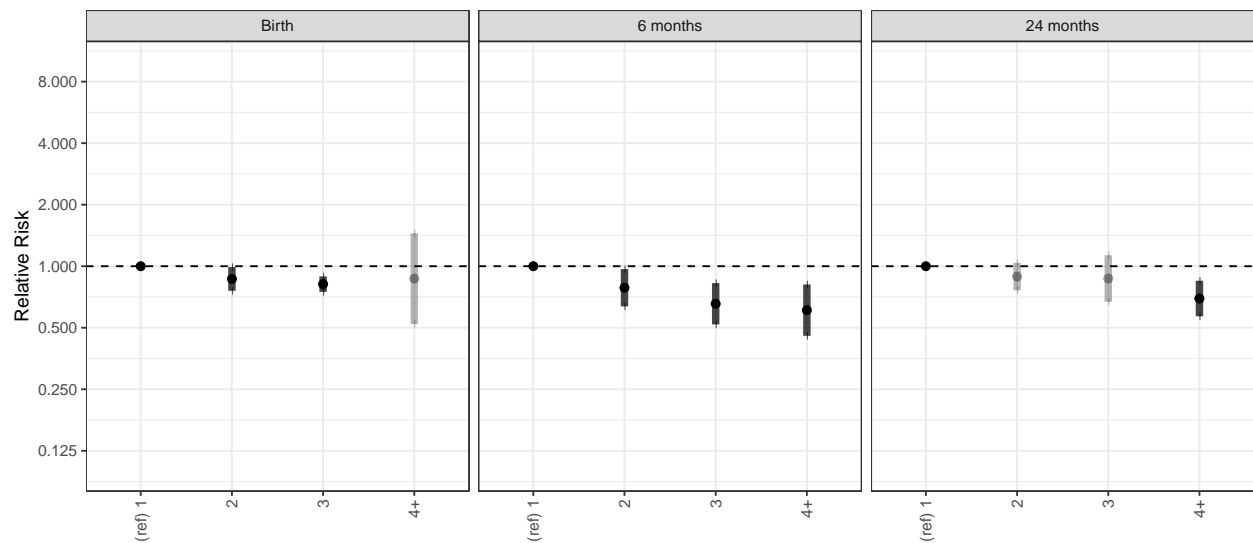
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia



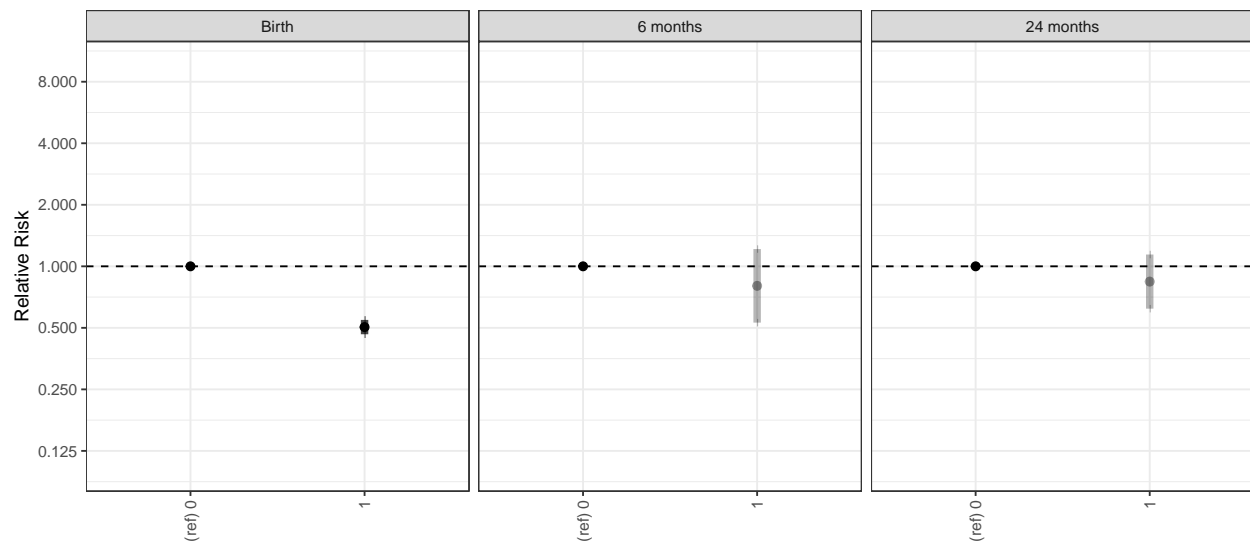
Number of people in the household  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Africa



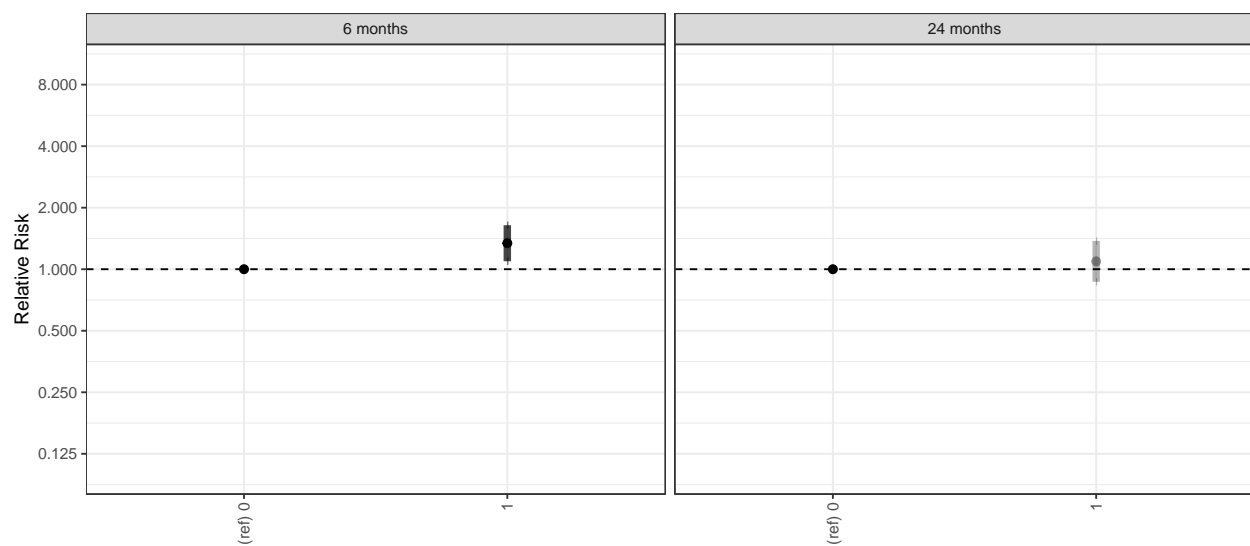
Number of rooms in household  
Estimates from 12 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



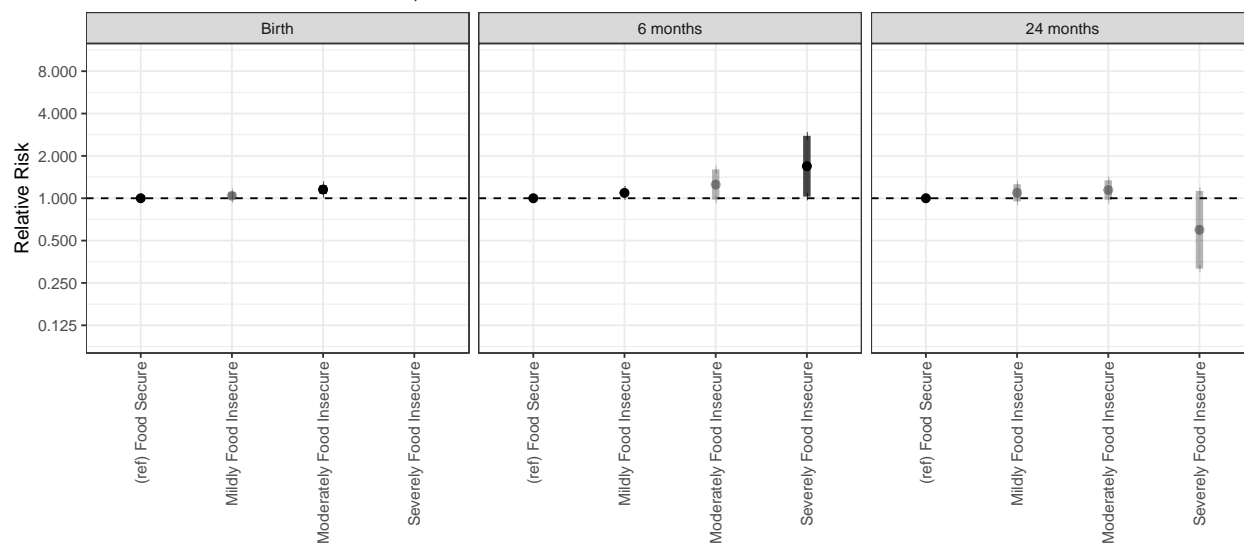
Safe water  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia, Africa



Treats water  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia

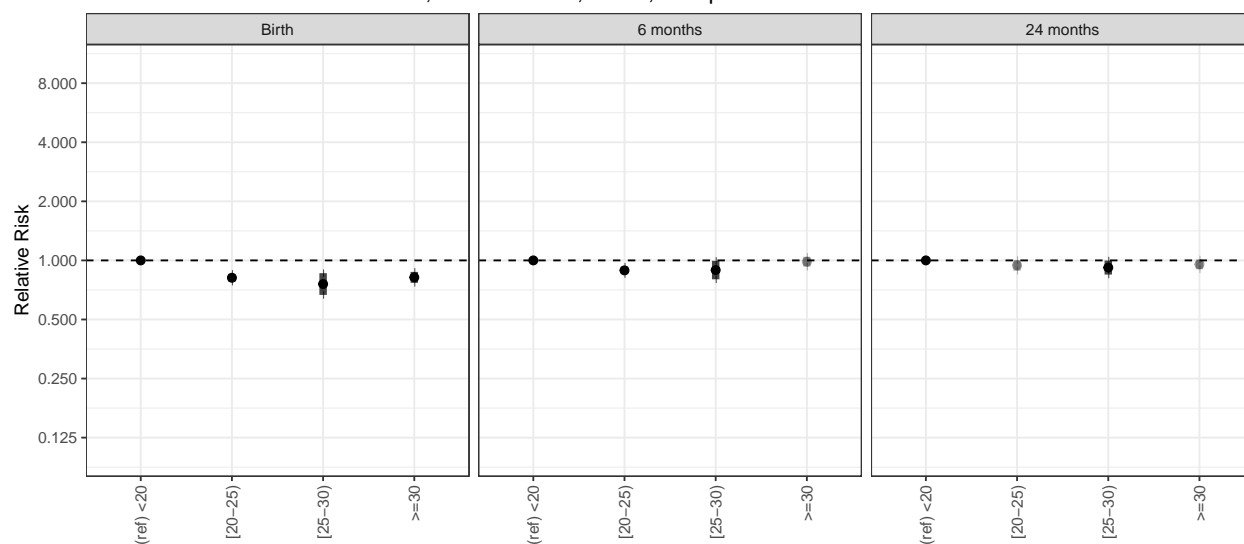


USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
Estimates from 5 cohorts in Asia, Latin America

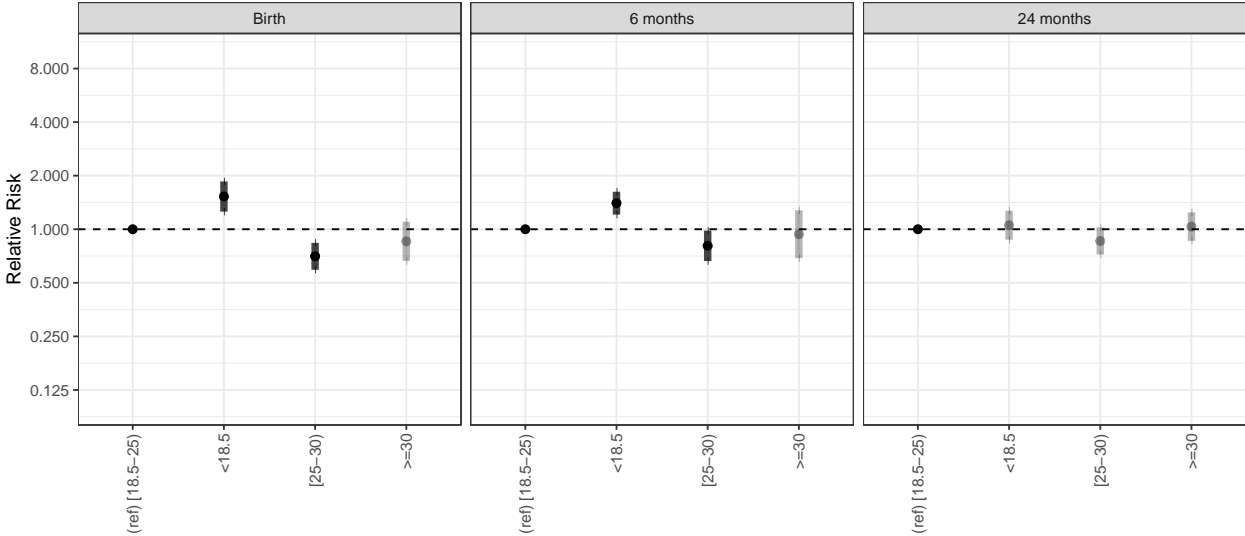


## Maternal characteristics

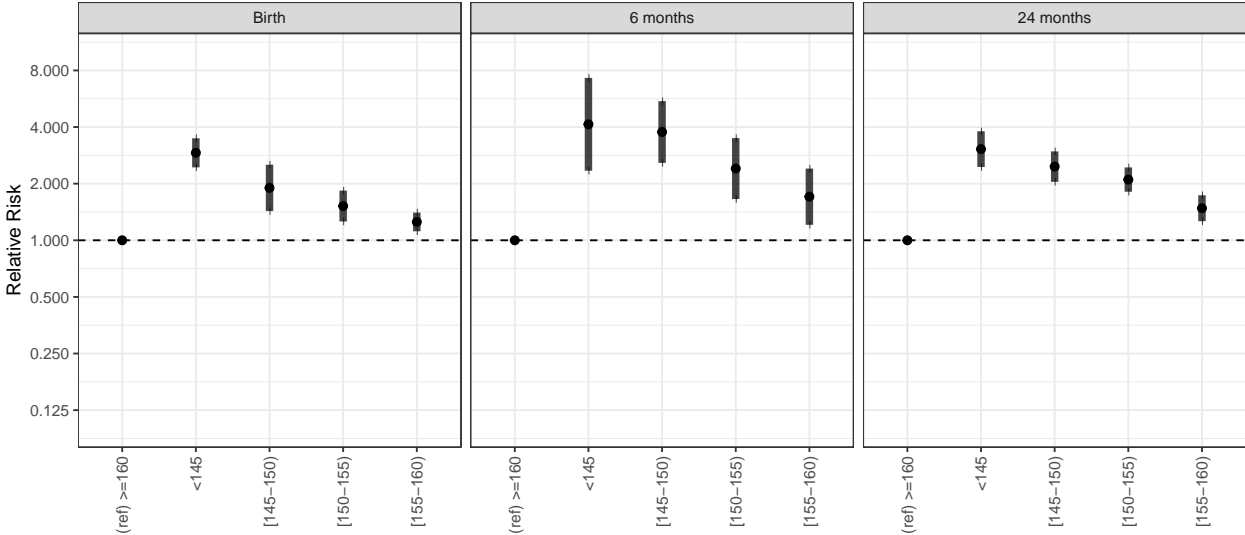
Maternal age  
Estimates from 21 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa, Europe



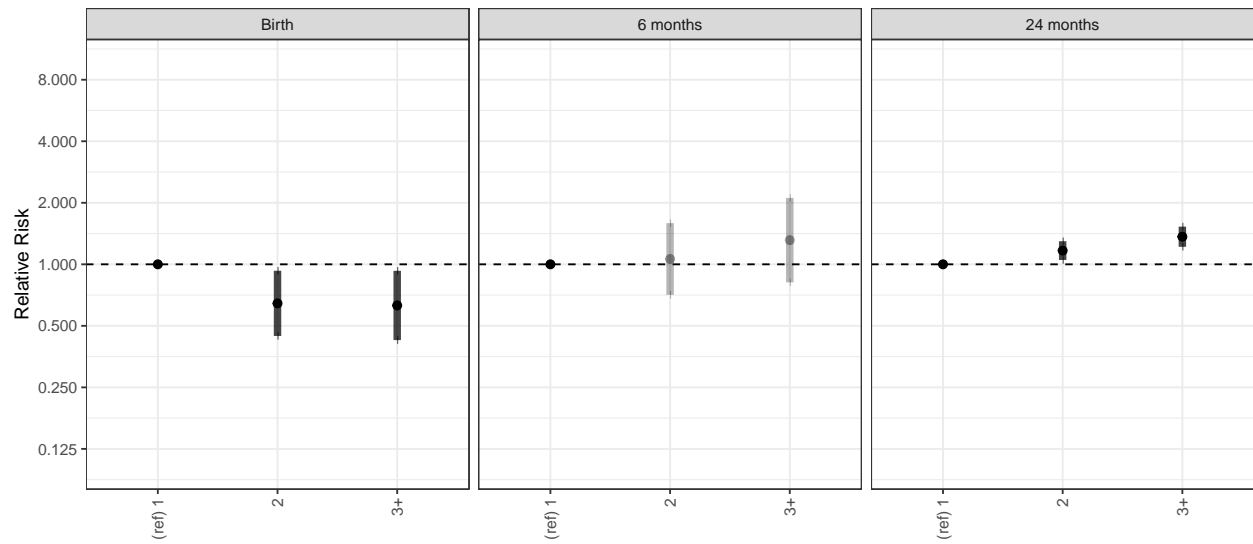
Maternal BMI  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Europe, Africa



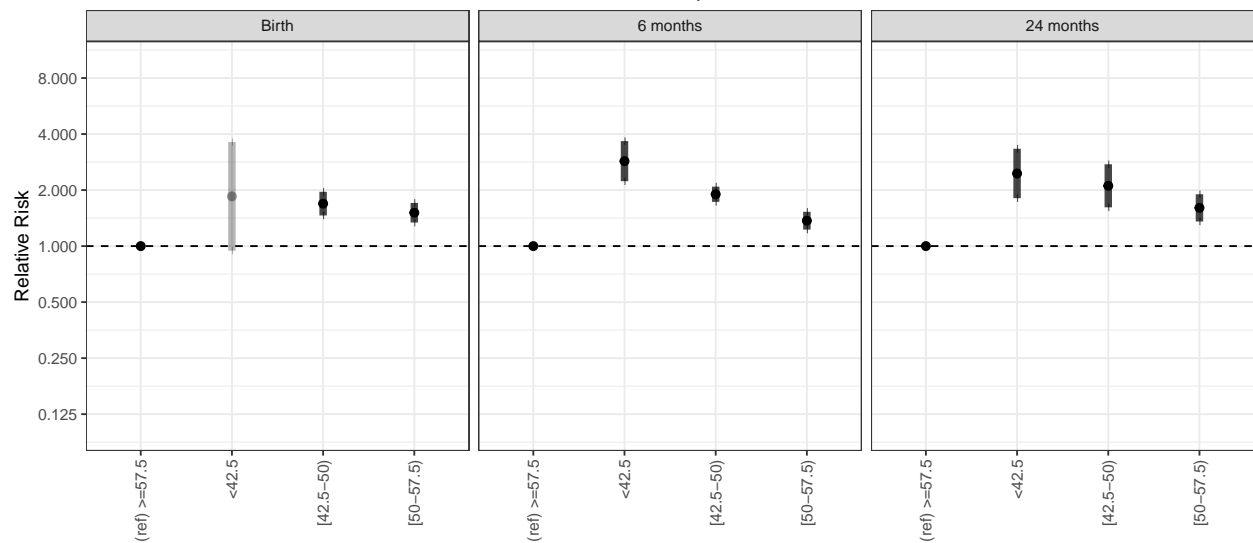
Maternal height  
Estimates from 5 cohorts in Latin America, Asia



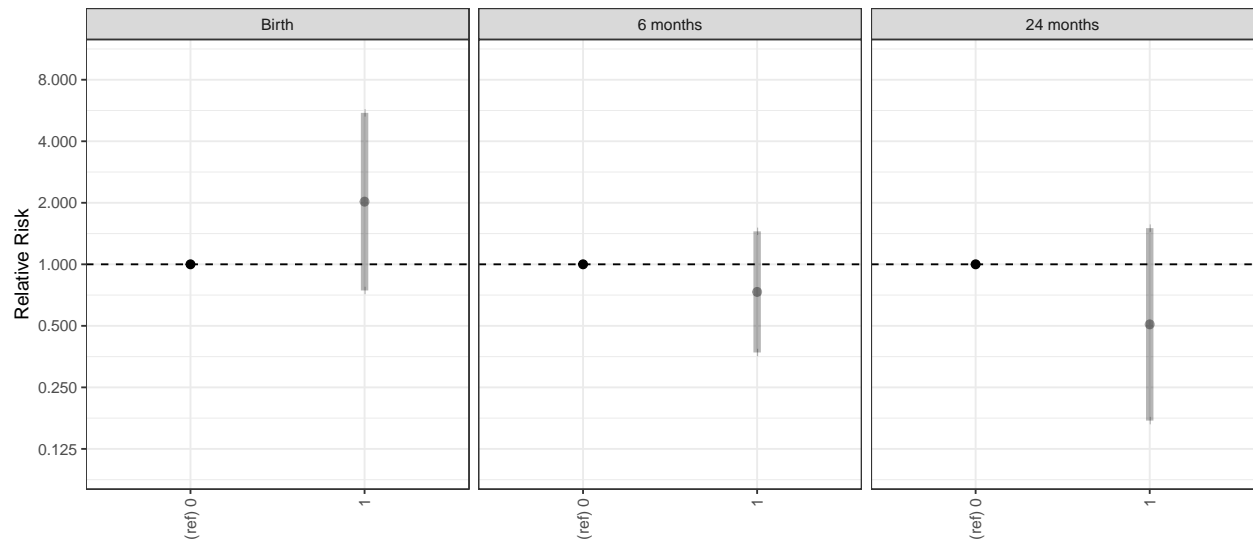
Maternal parity  
Estimates from 7 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa



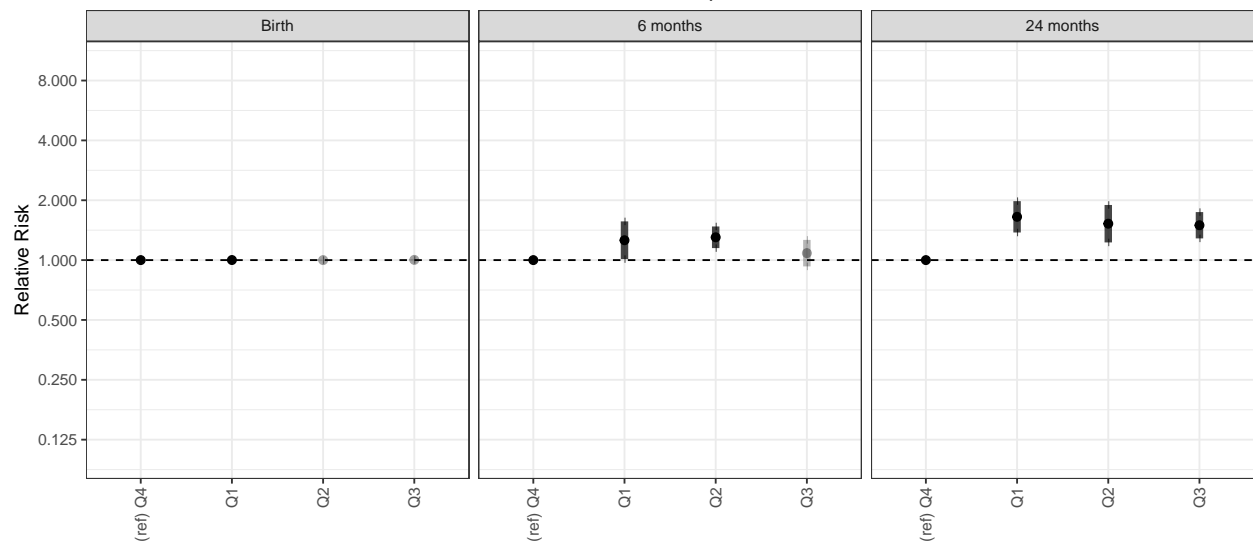
Maternal weight  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Africa, Asia, Latin America, Europe



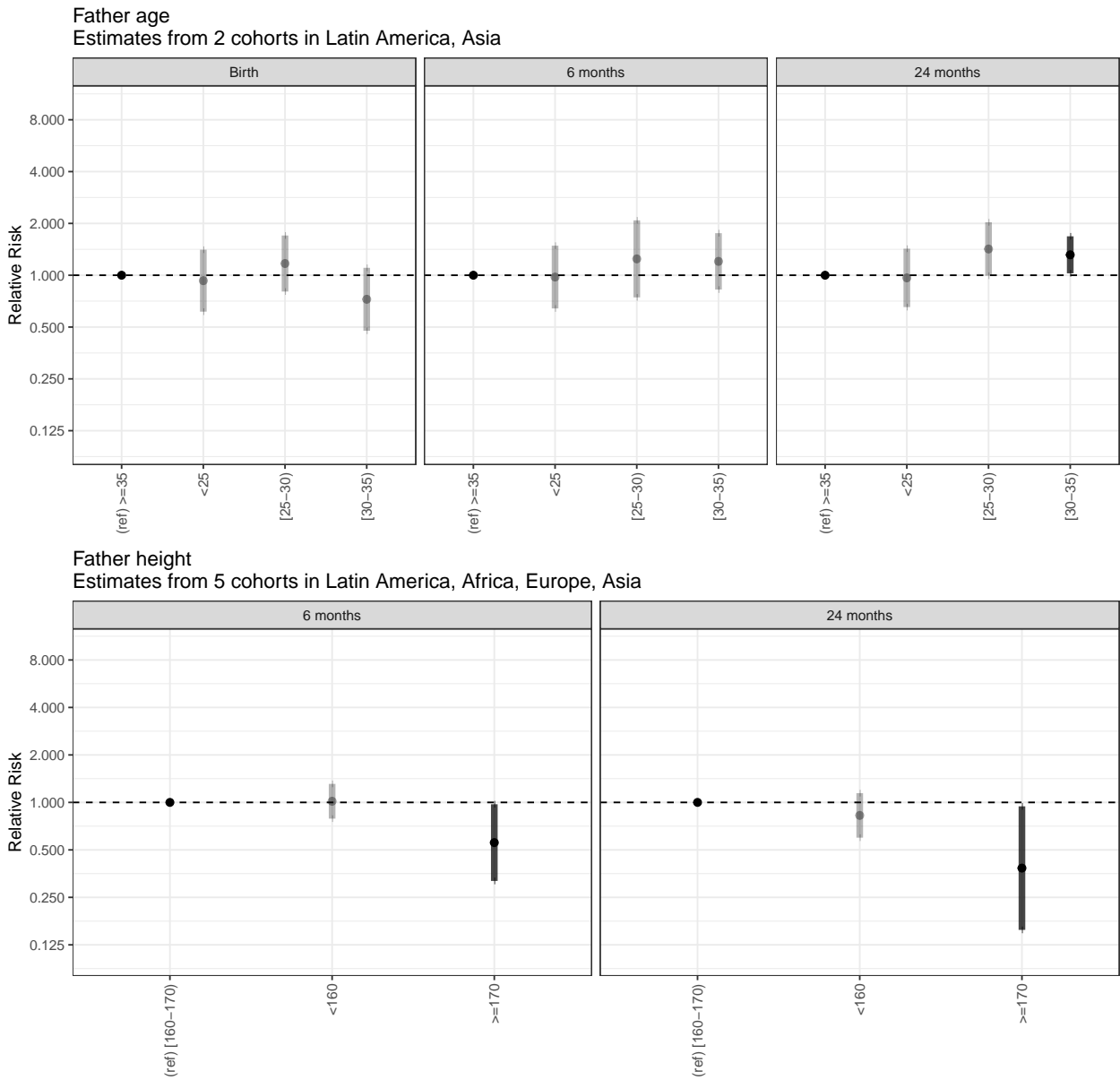
Mother is unmarried  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa



Mother's education  
Estimates from 15 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa, Europe

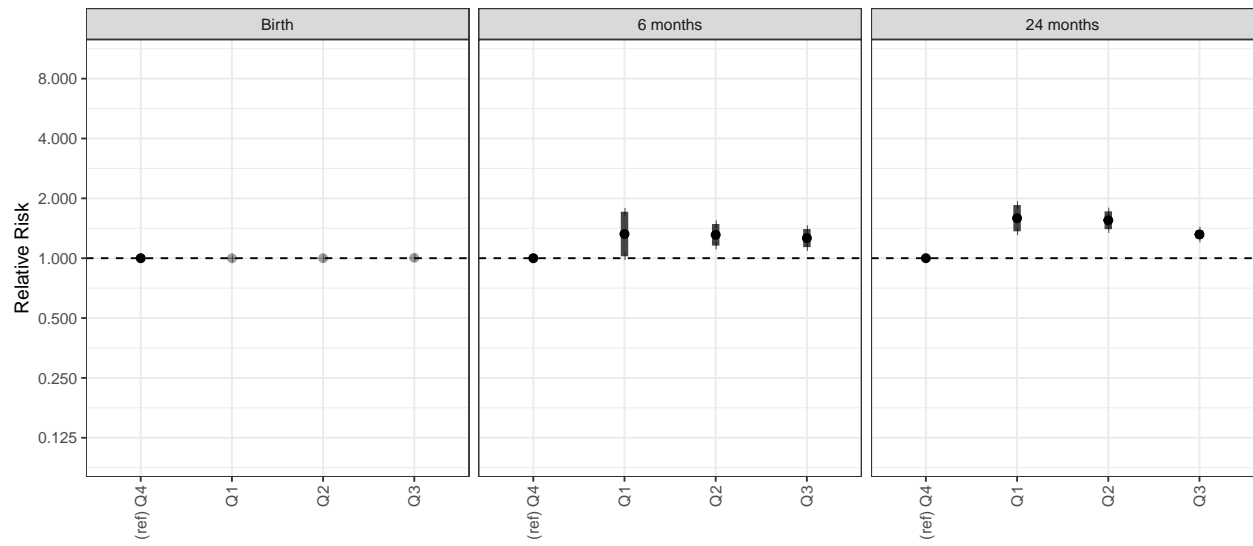


Paternal characteristics





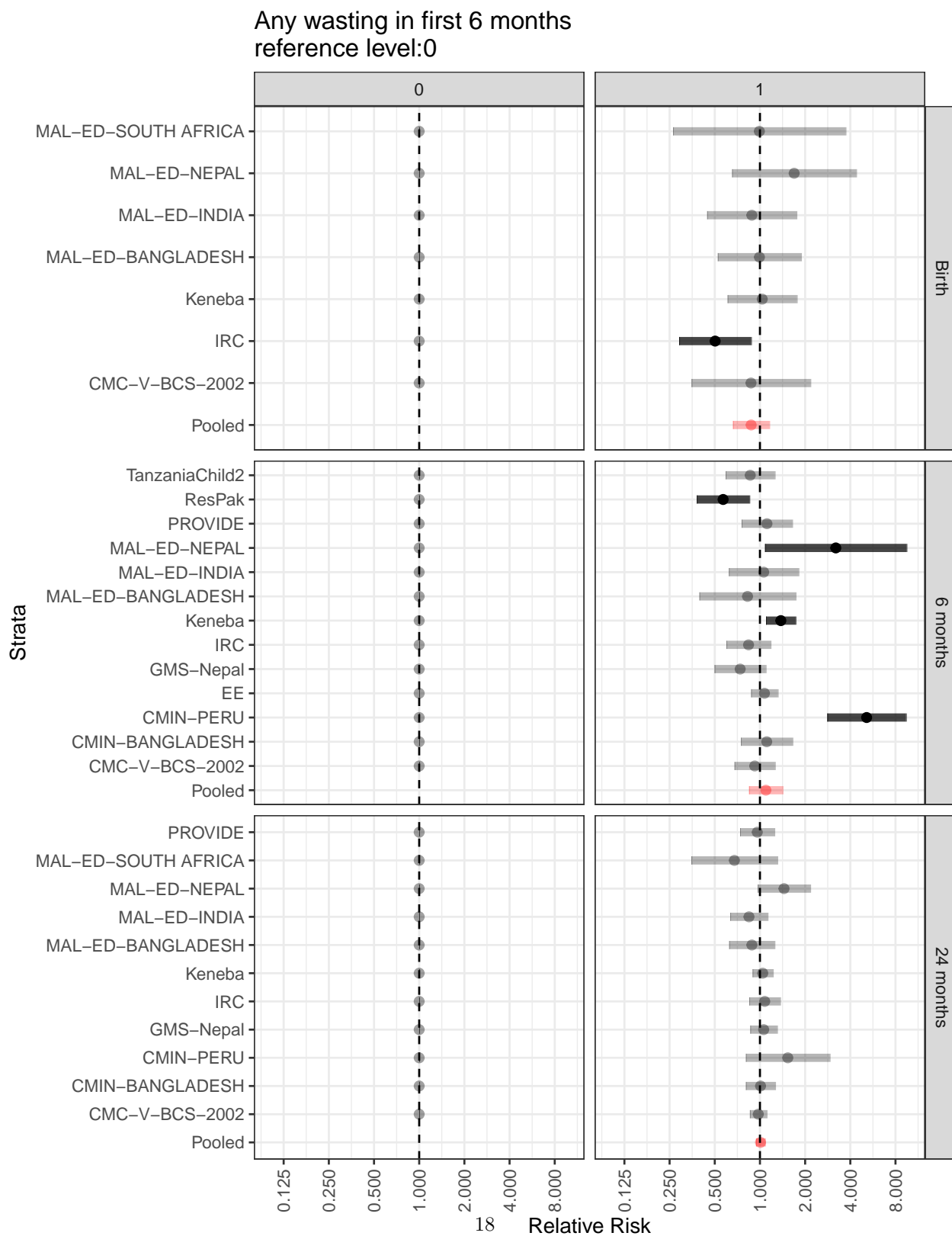
Father's education  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Africa

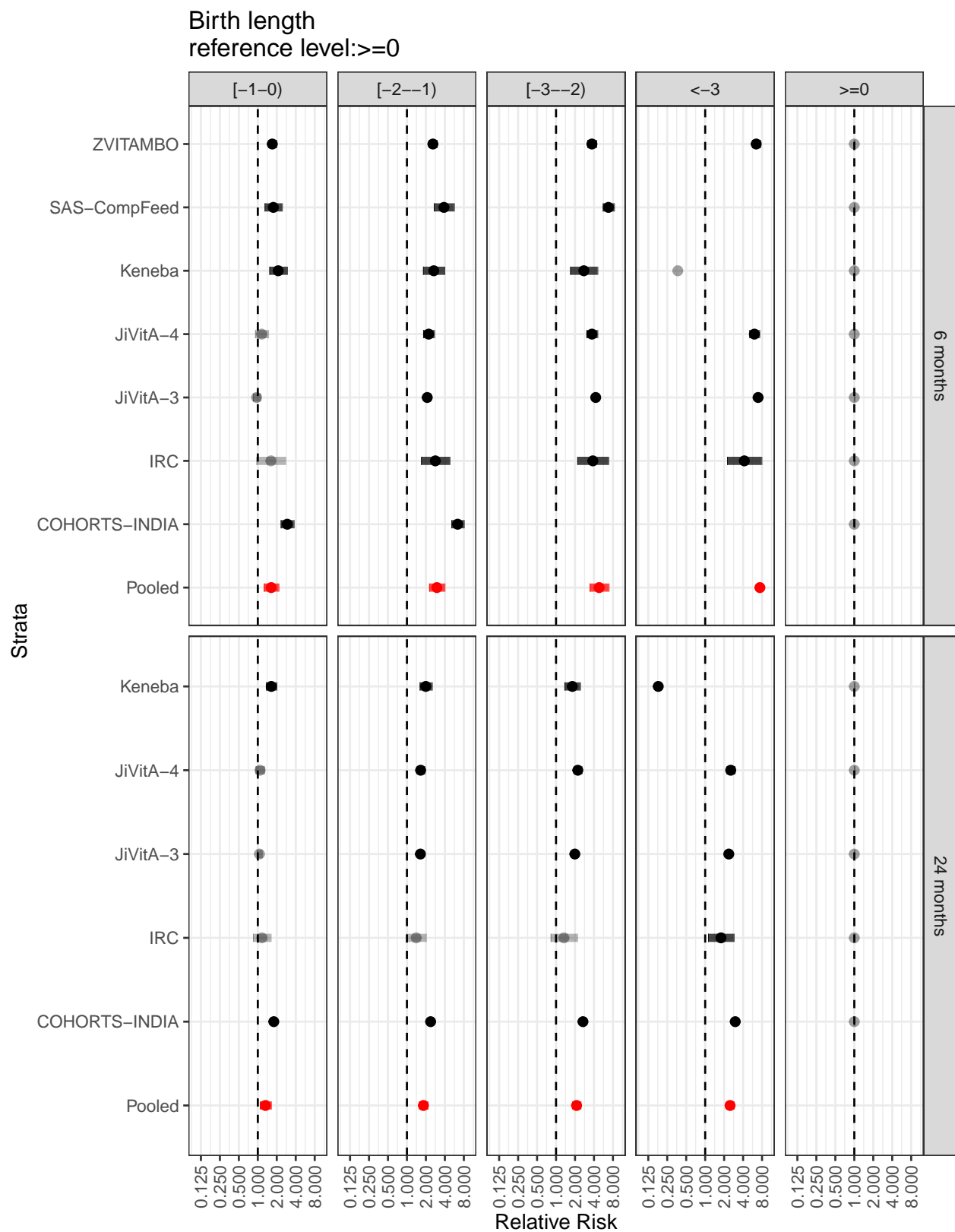


# Appendix 1 - Relative risk stratified by cohort

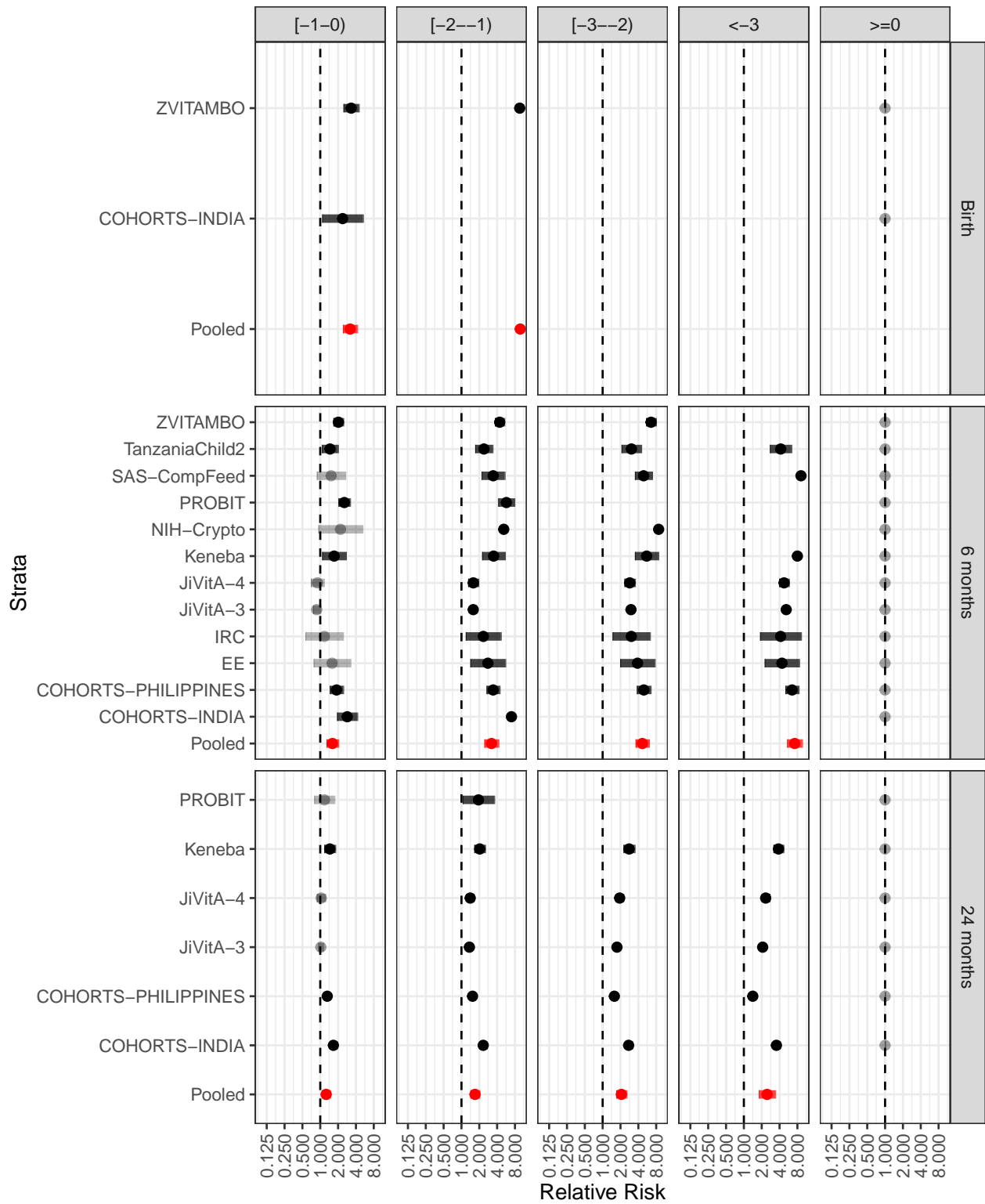
## Point prevalence of stunting

### Child characteristics

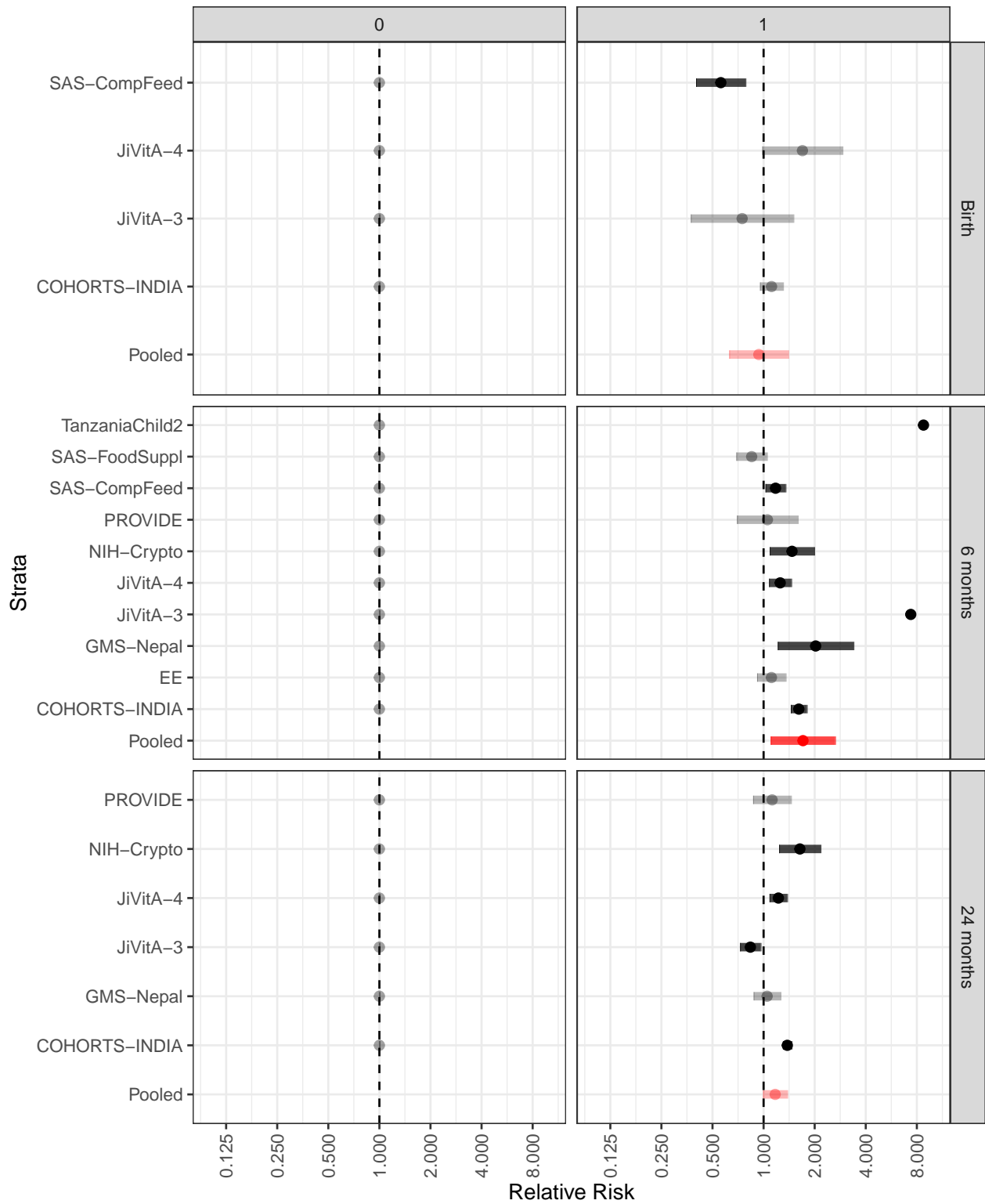


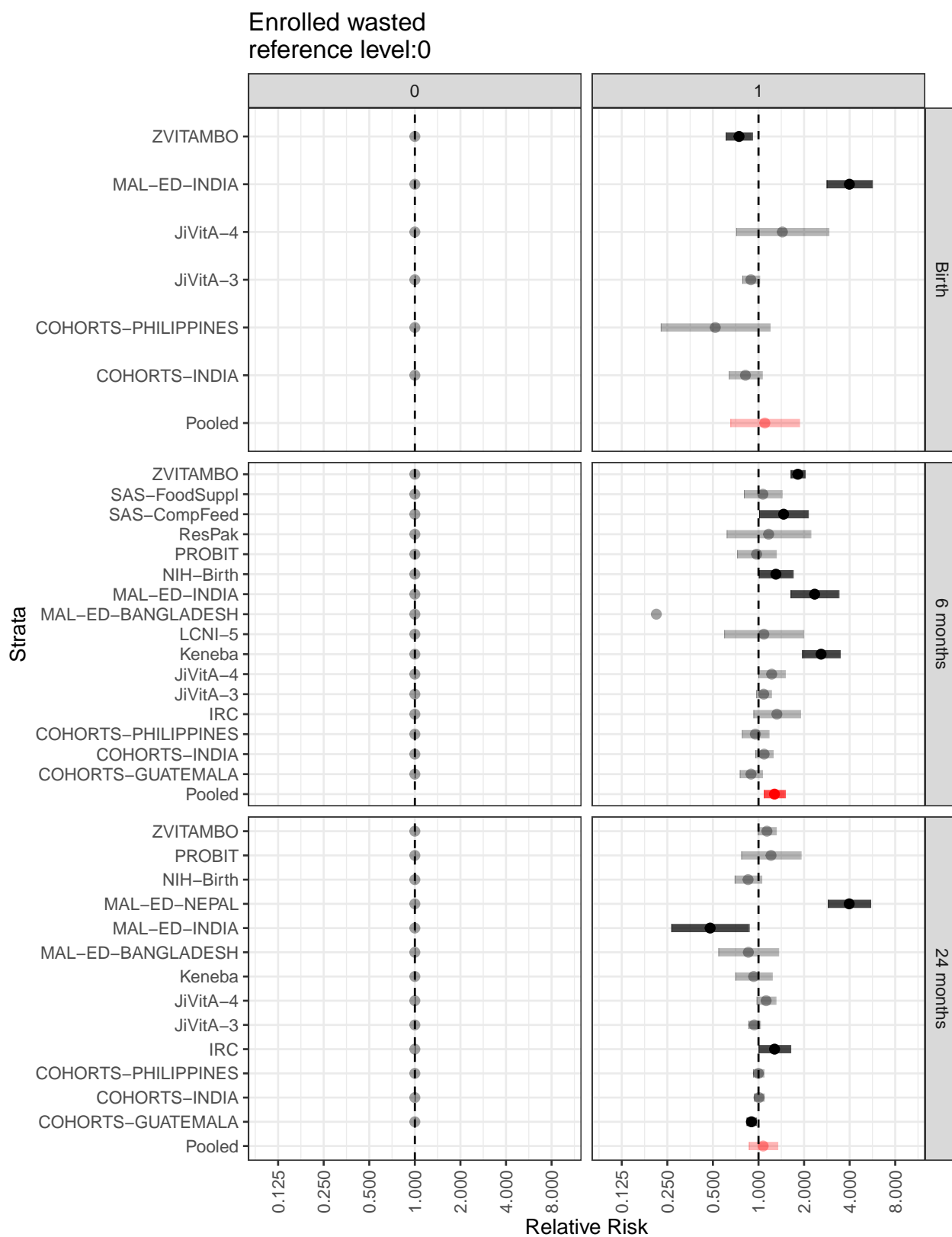


Birthweight  
reference level:  $\geq 0$

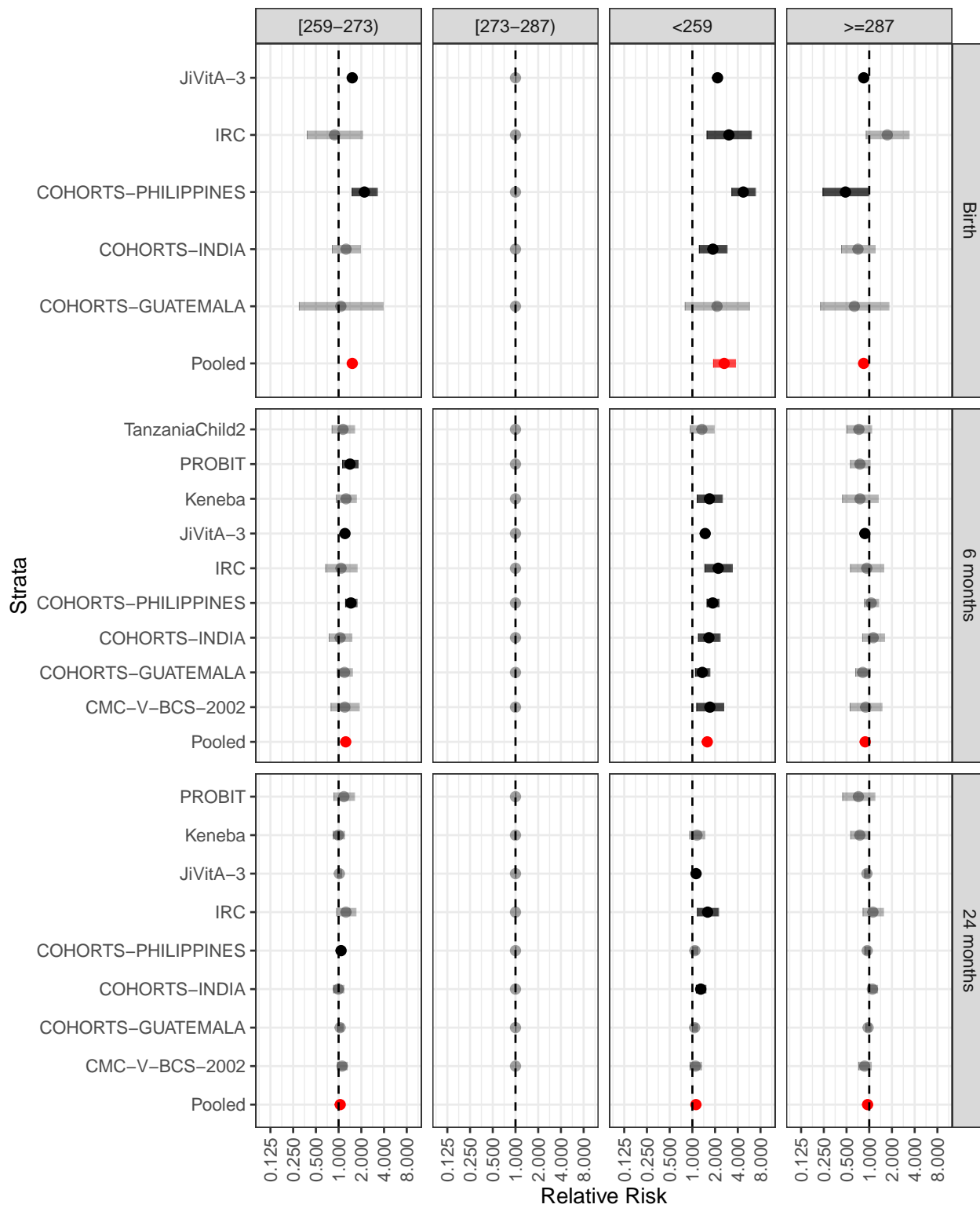


Child delivered at home  
reference level:0

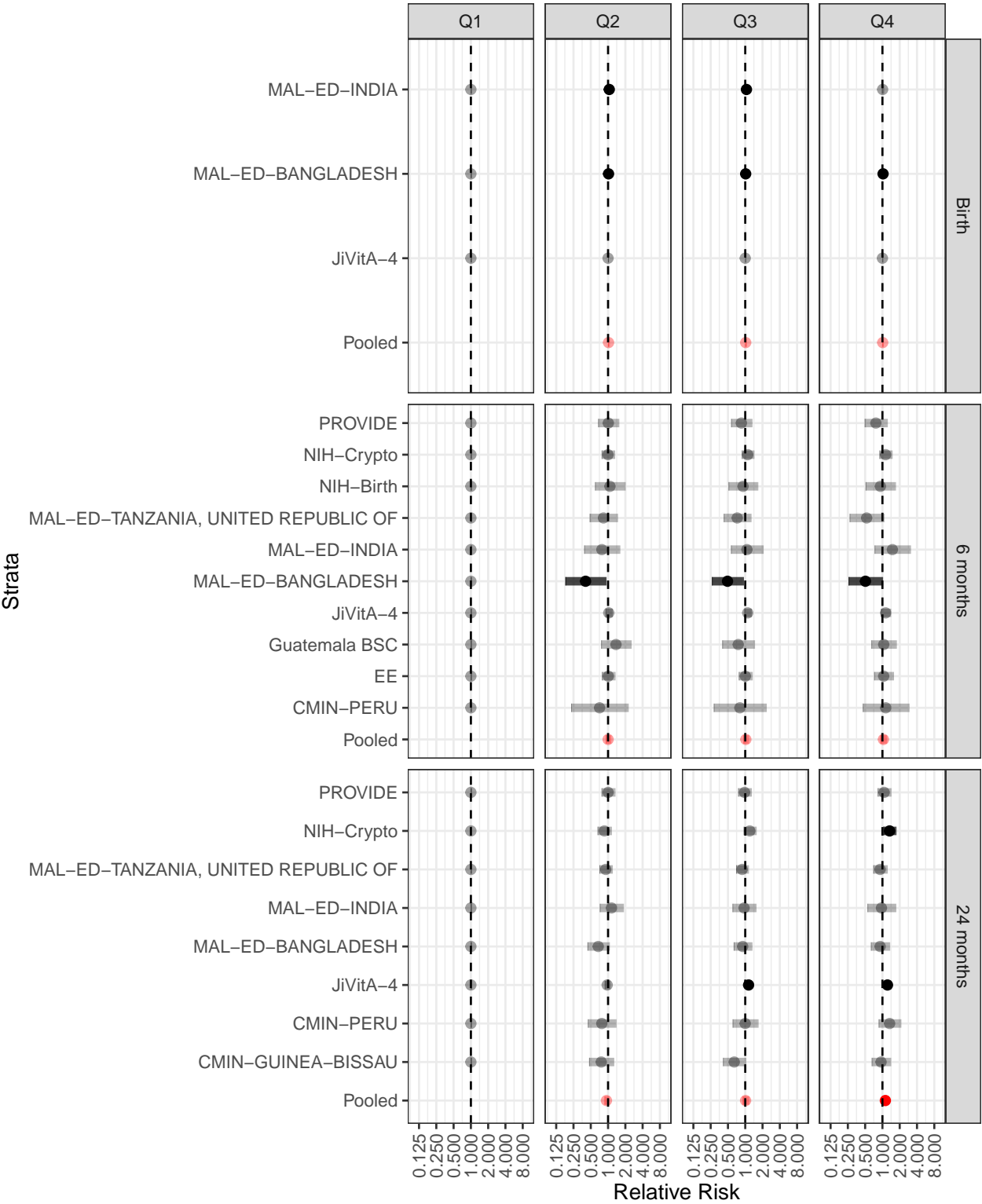




Gestational age at birth in days  
reference level:[273–287)

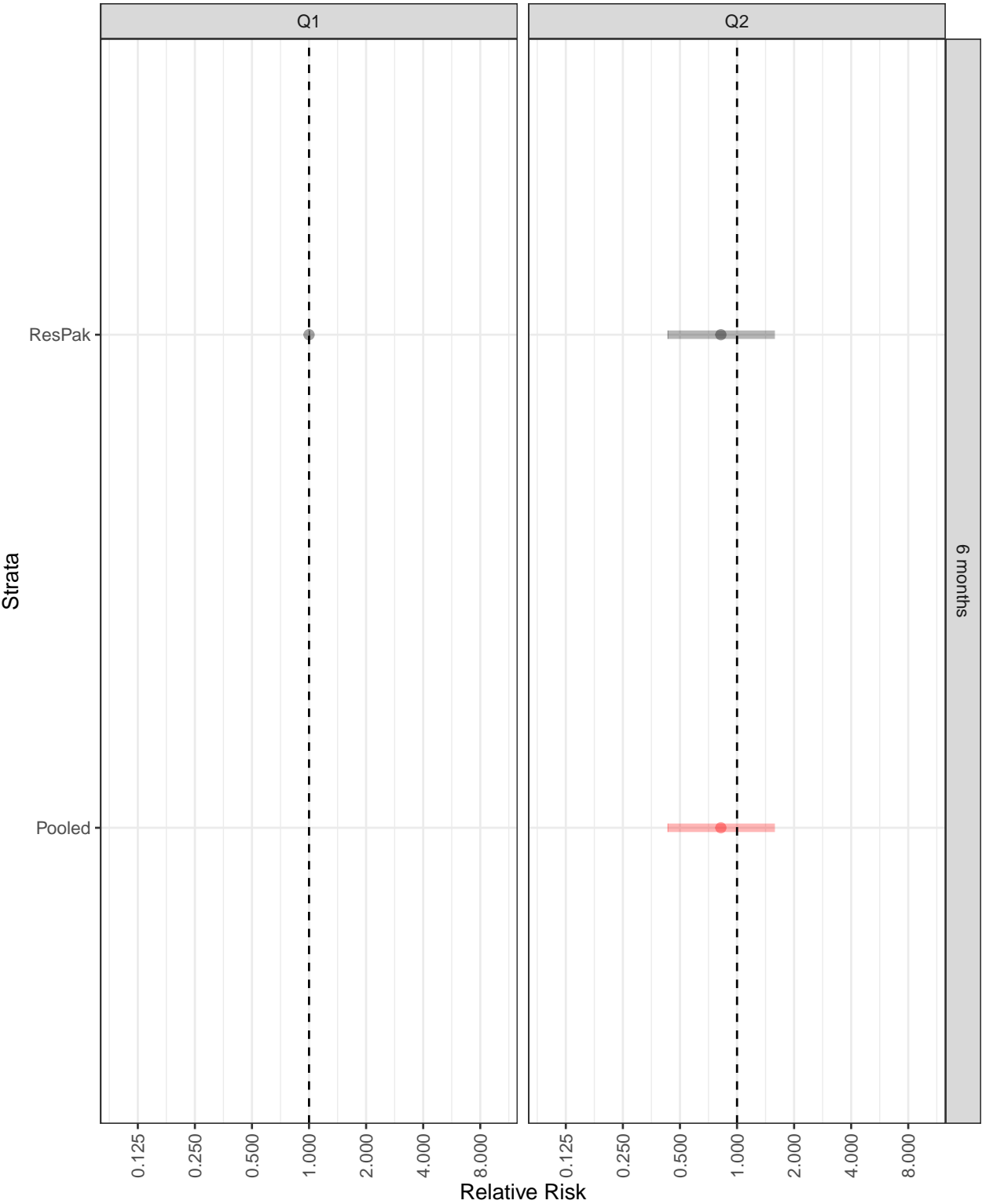


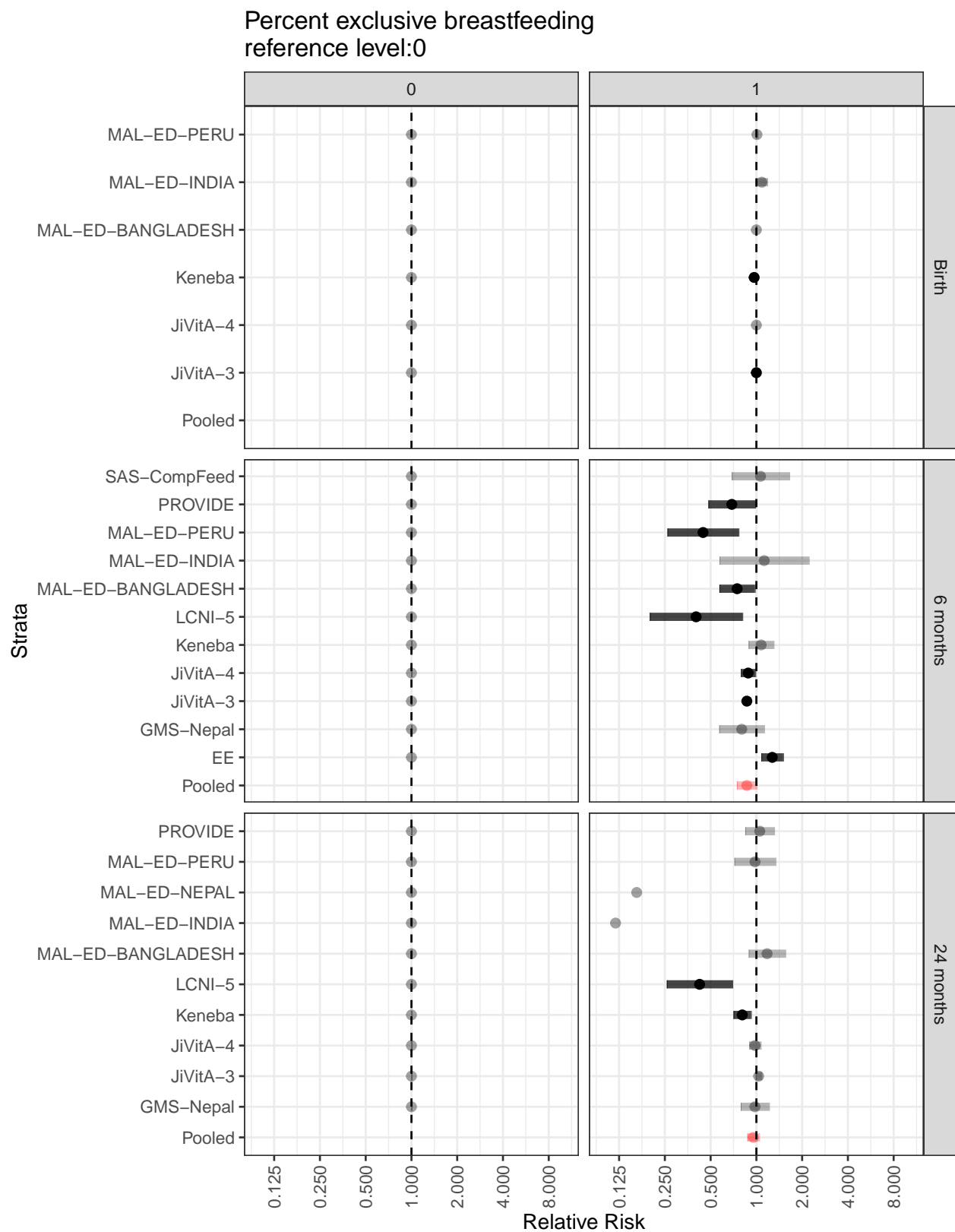
Percent diarrhea in first 24 months  
reference level:Q1



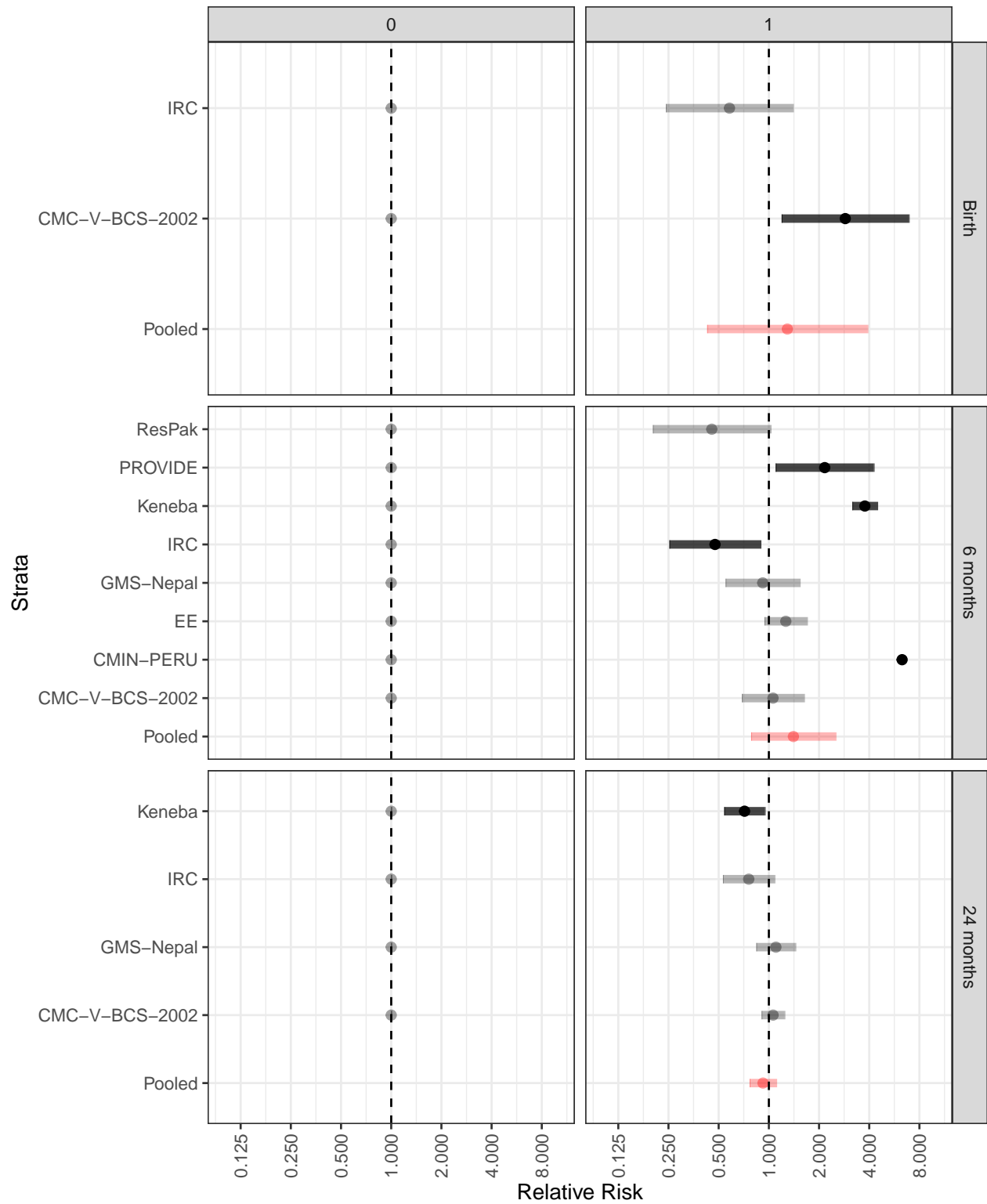


Percent diarrhea in first 6 months  
reference level:Q1

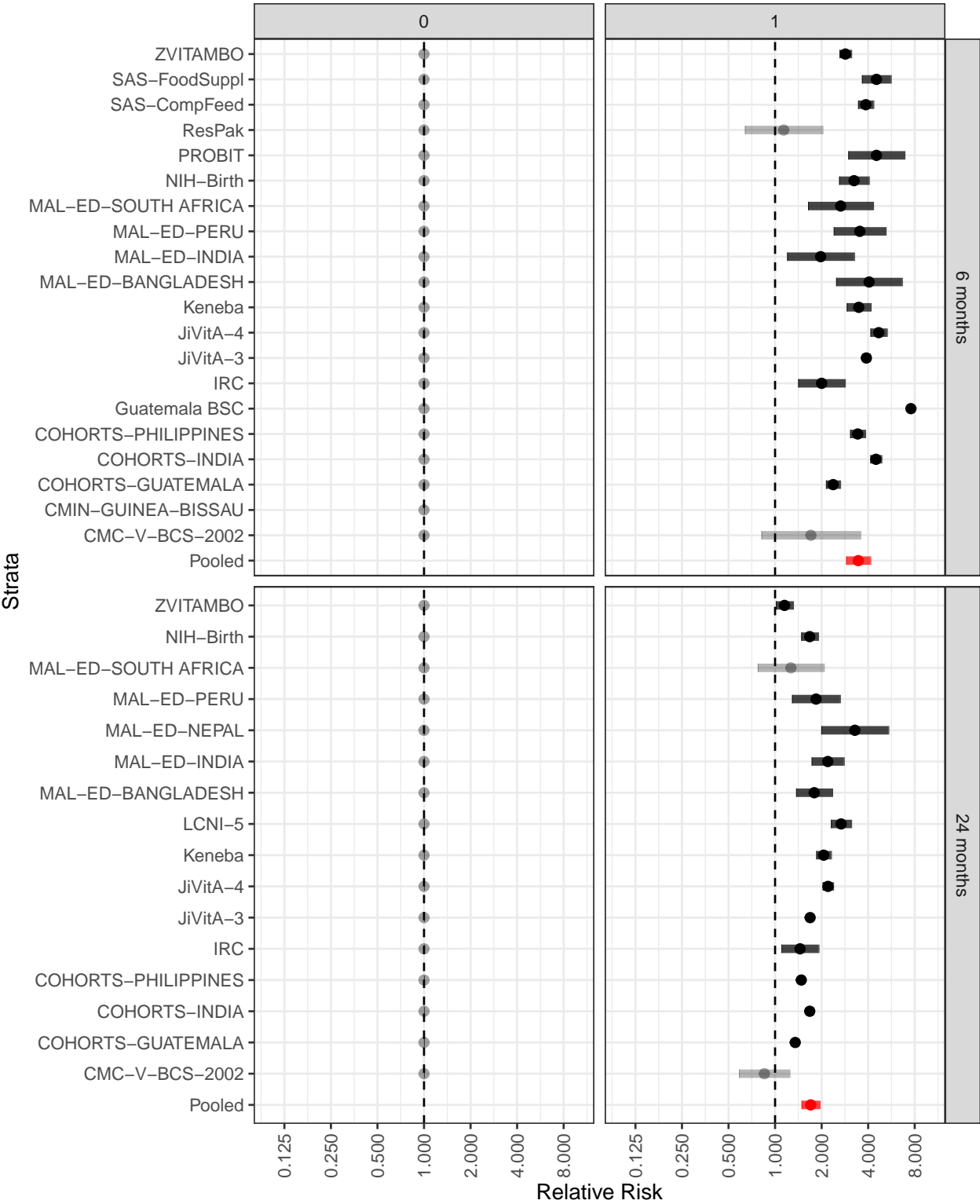


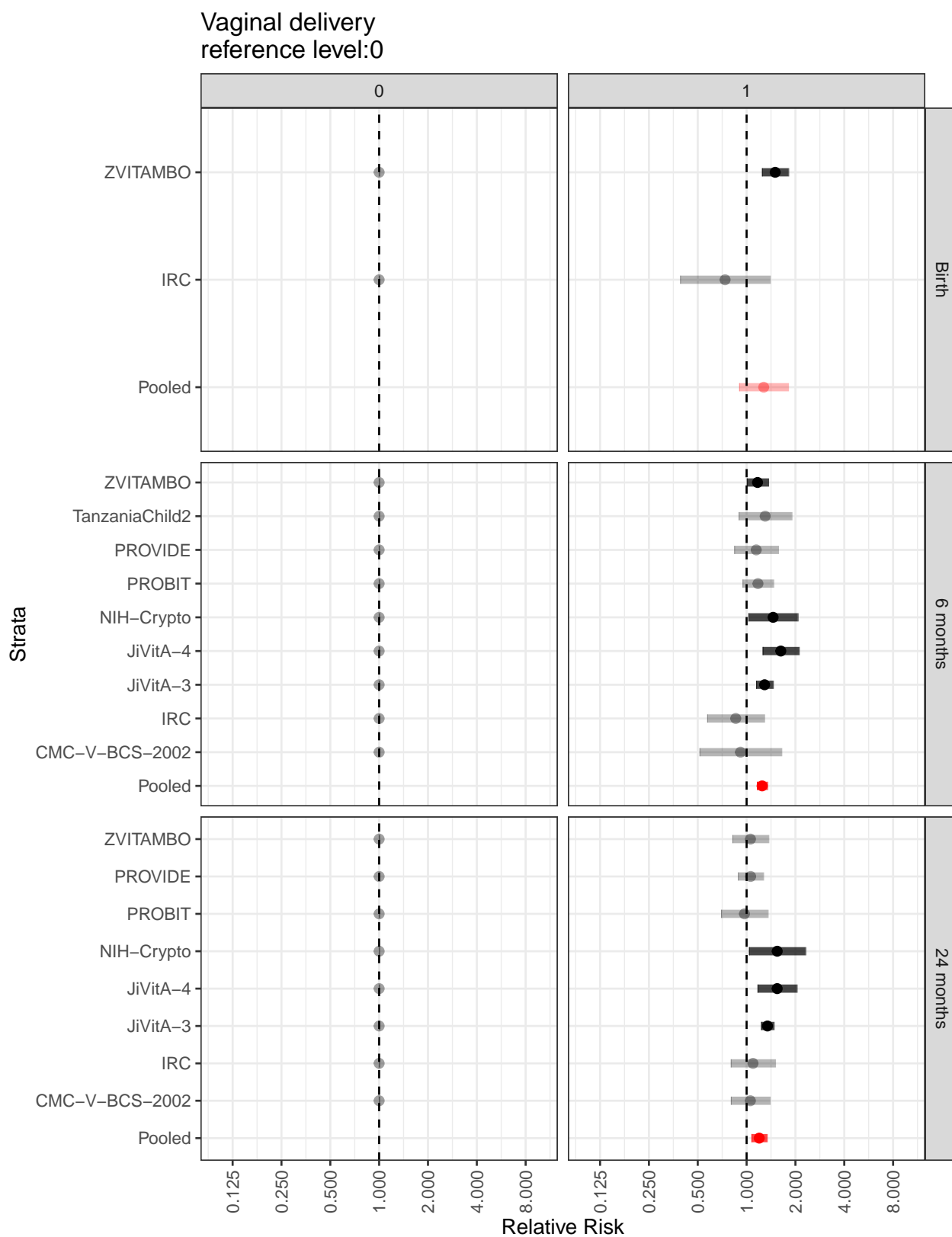


Persistent wasting in first 6 months  
reference level:0

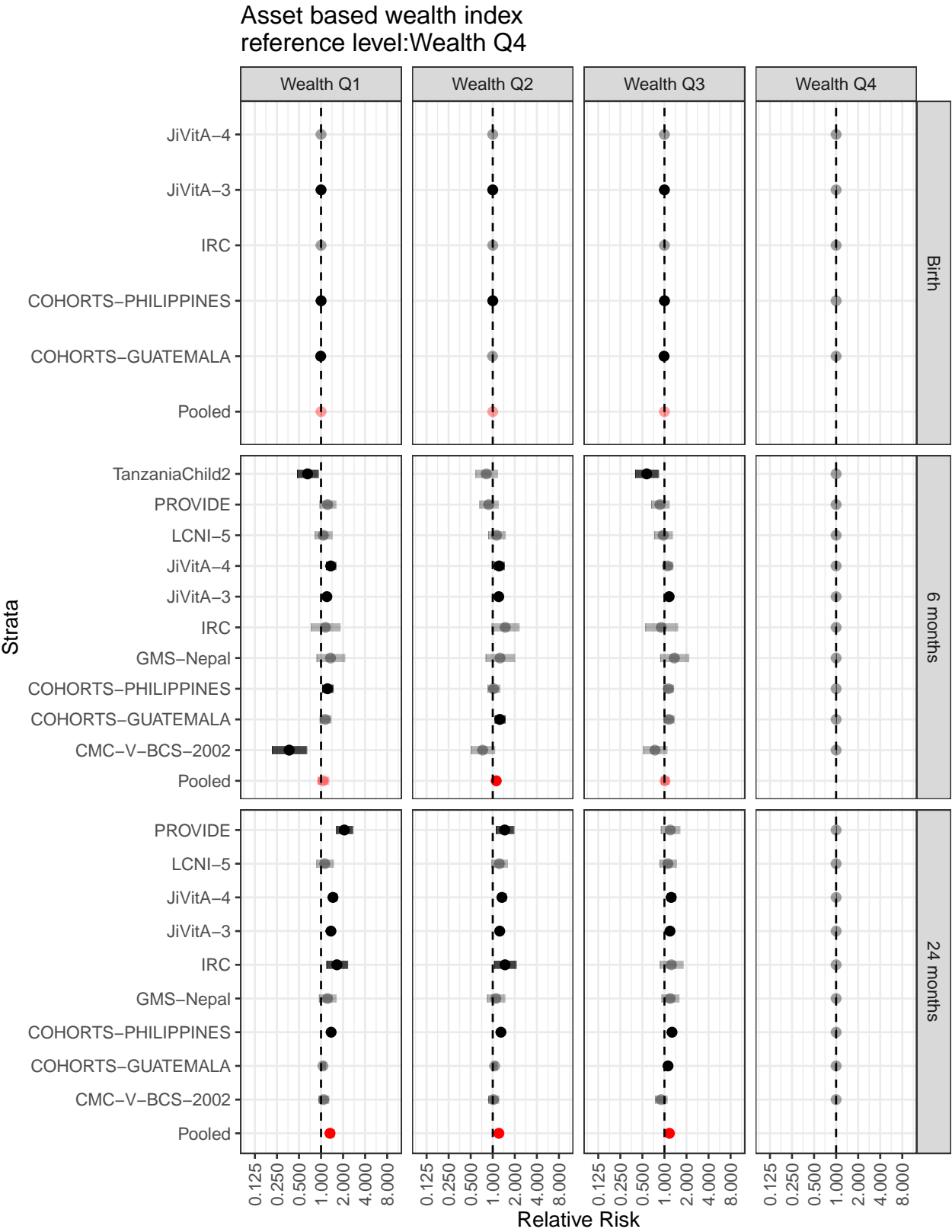


Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:0

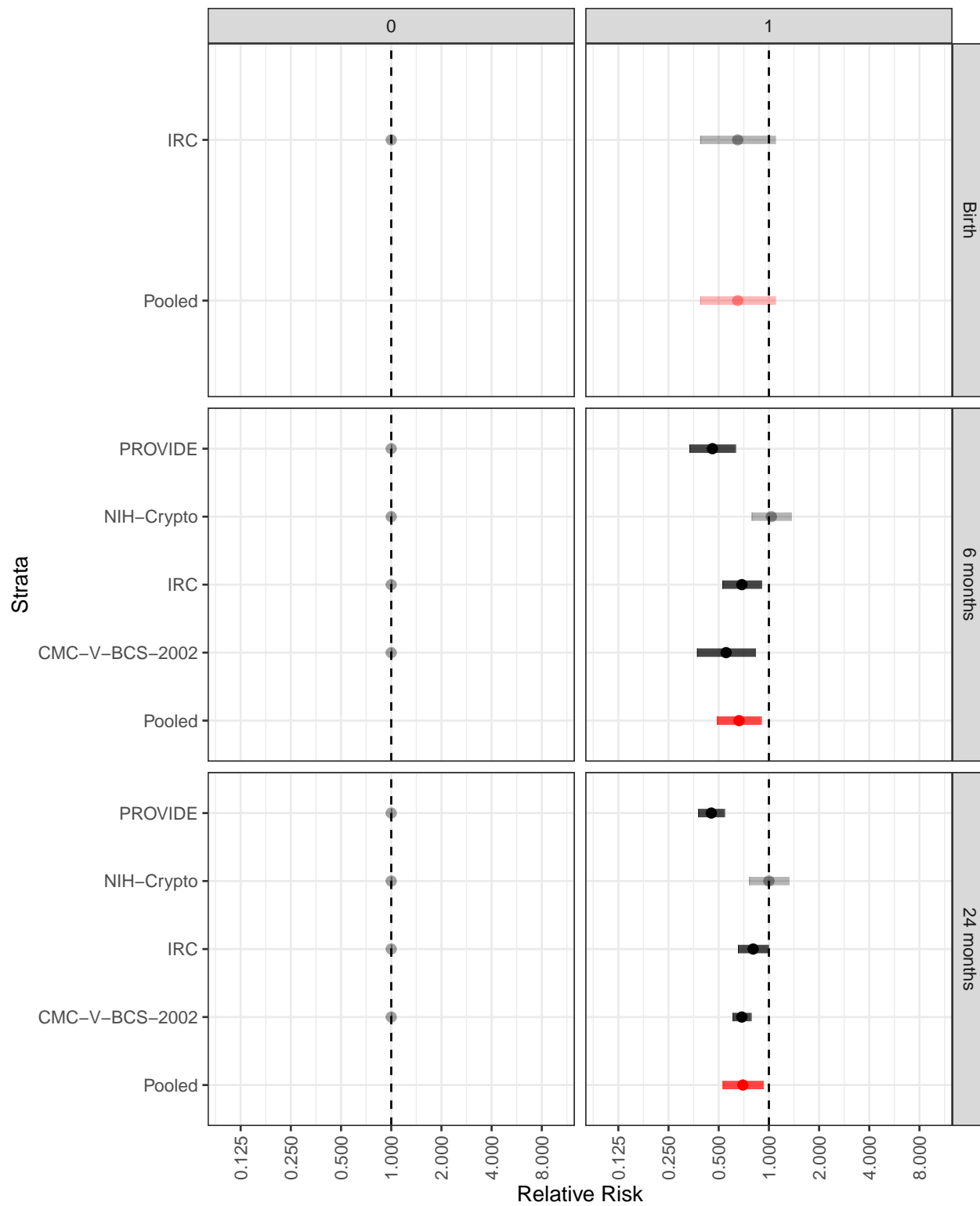


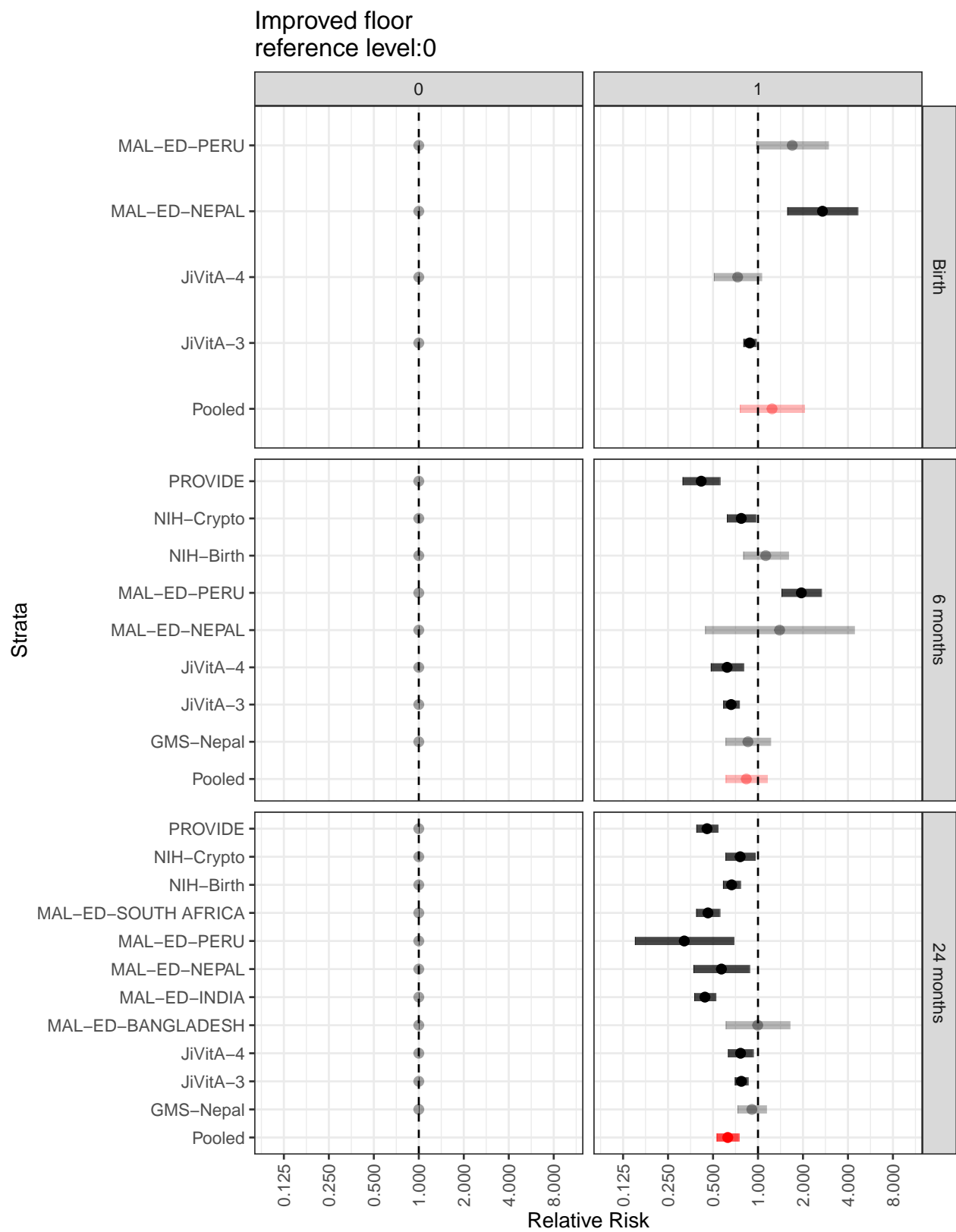


Household characteristics

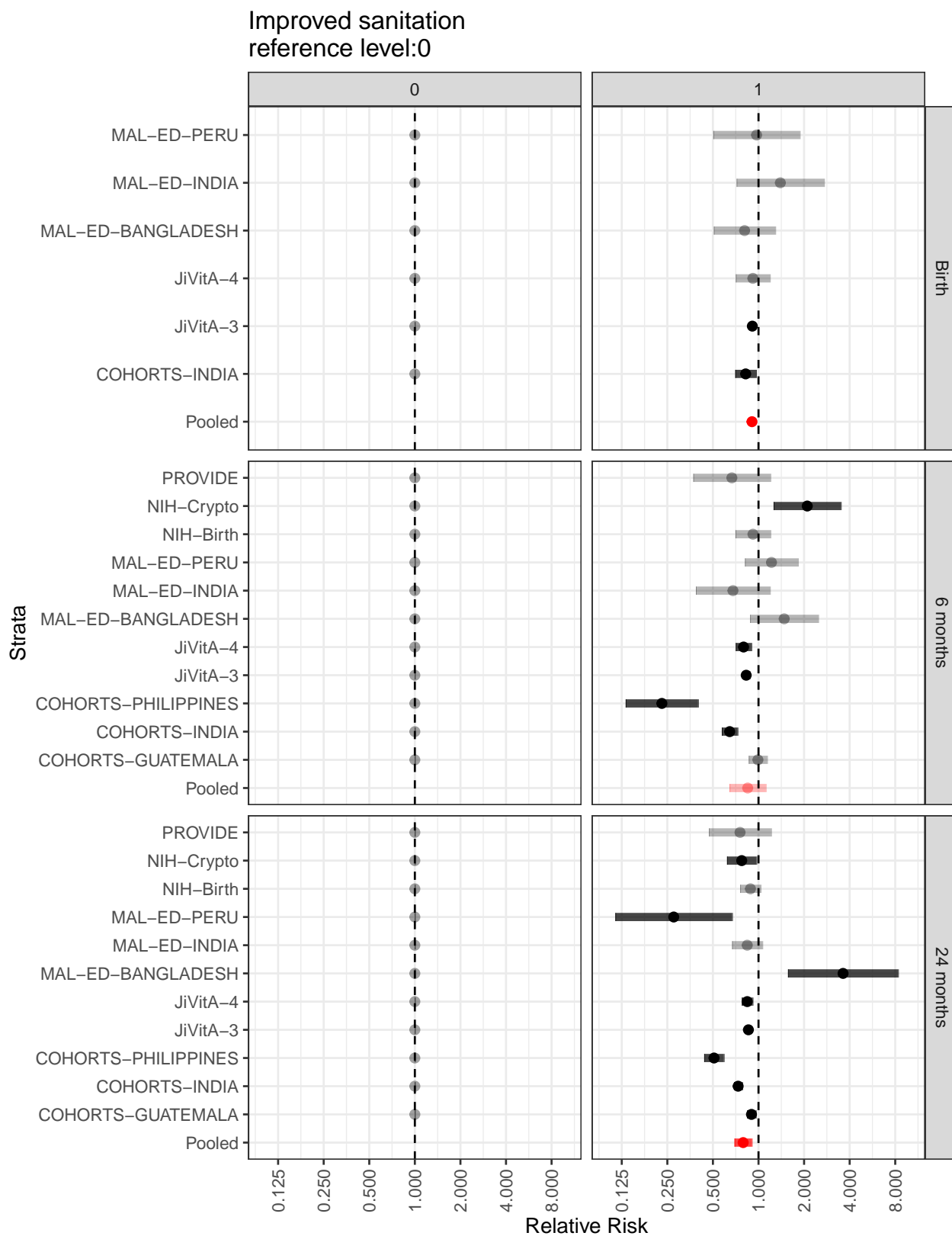


Clean cook  
reference level:0

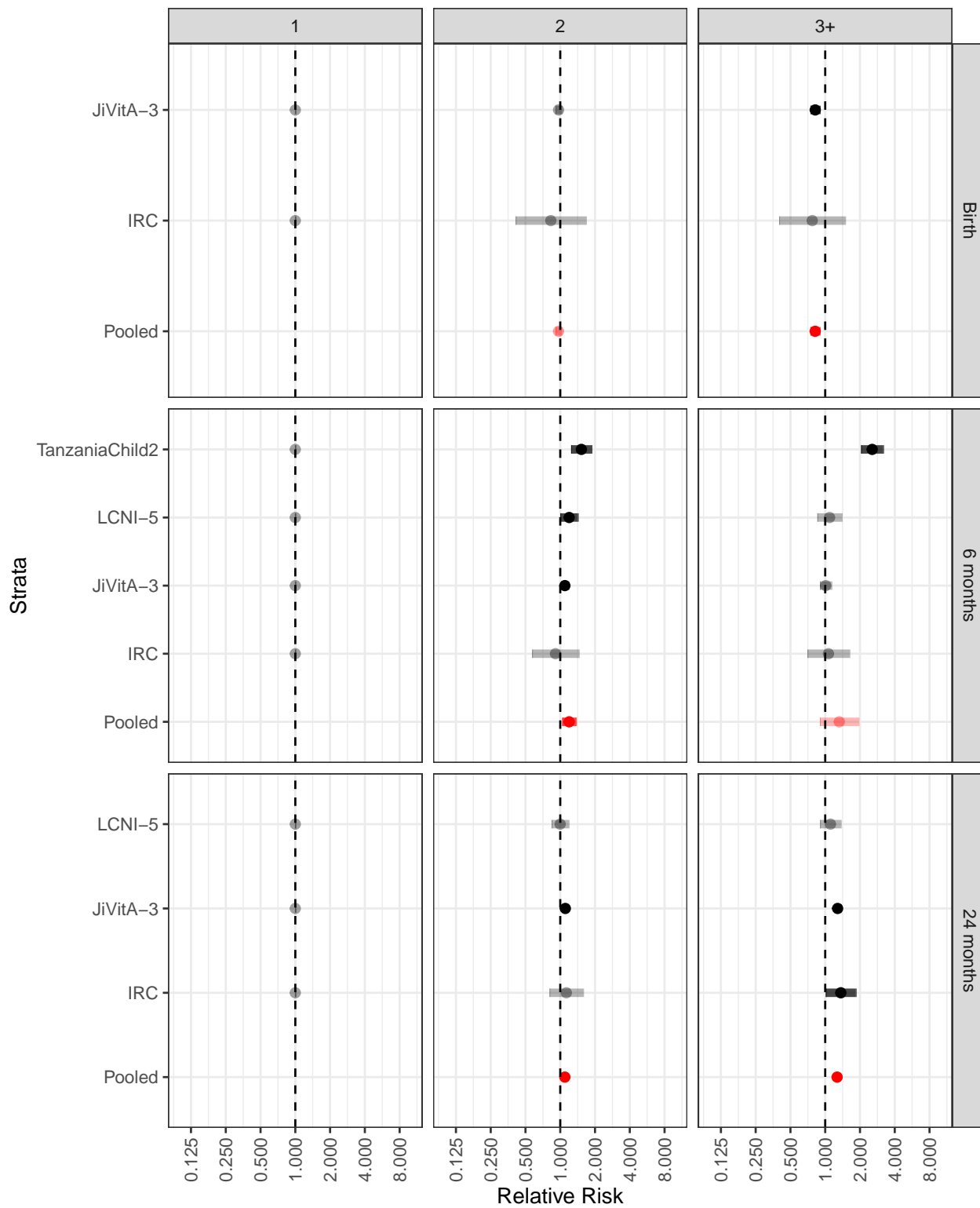




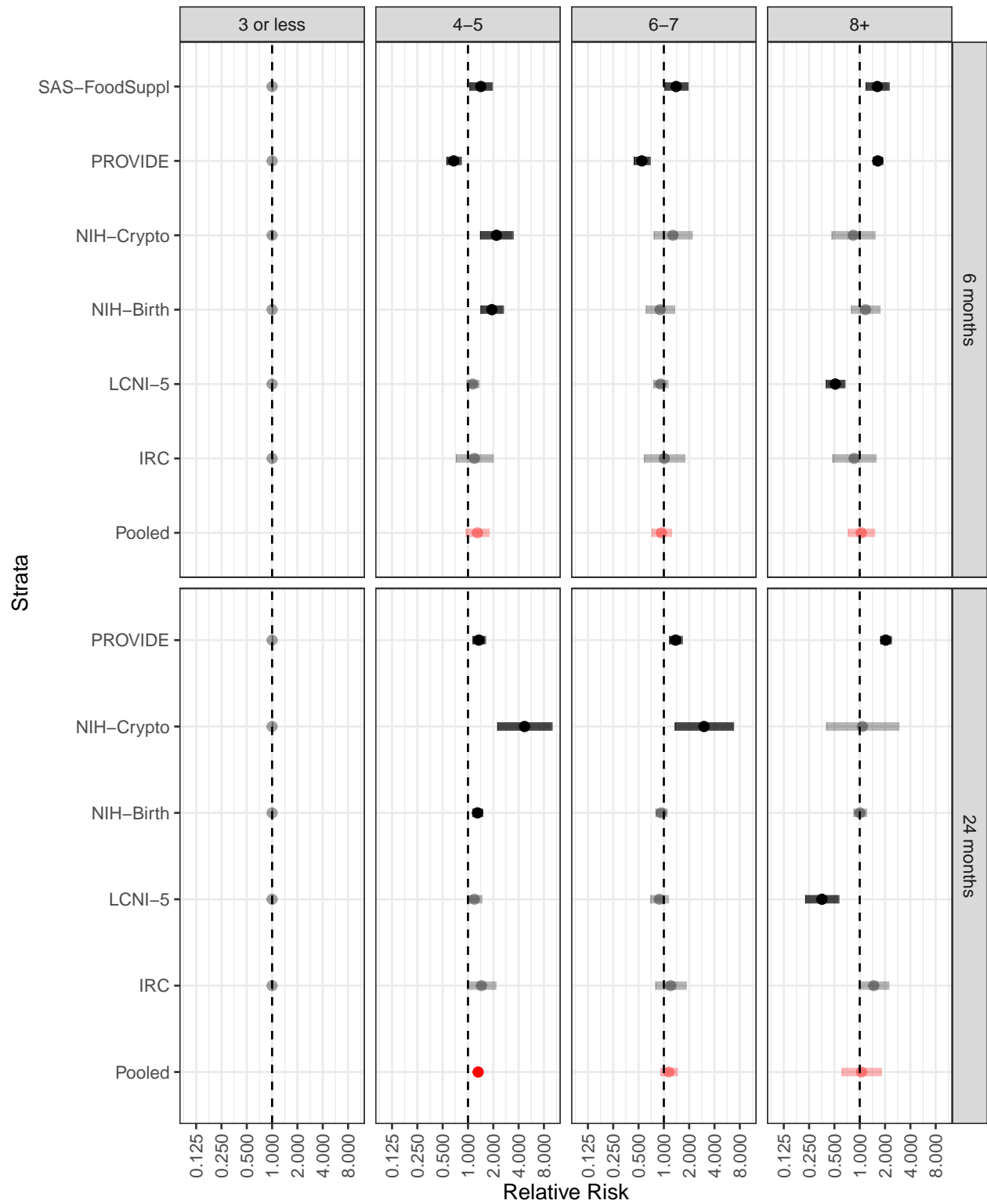




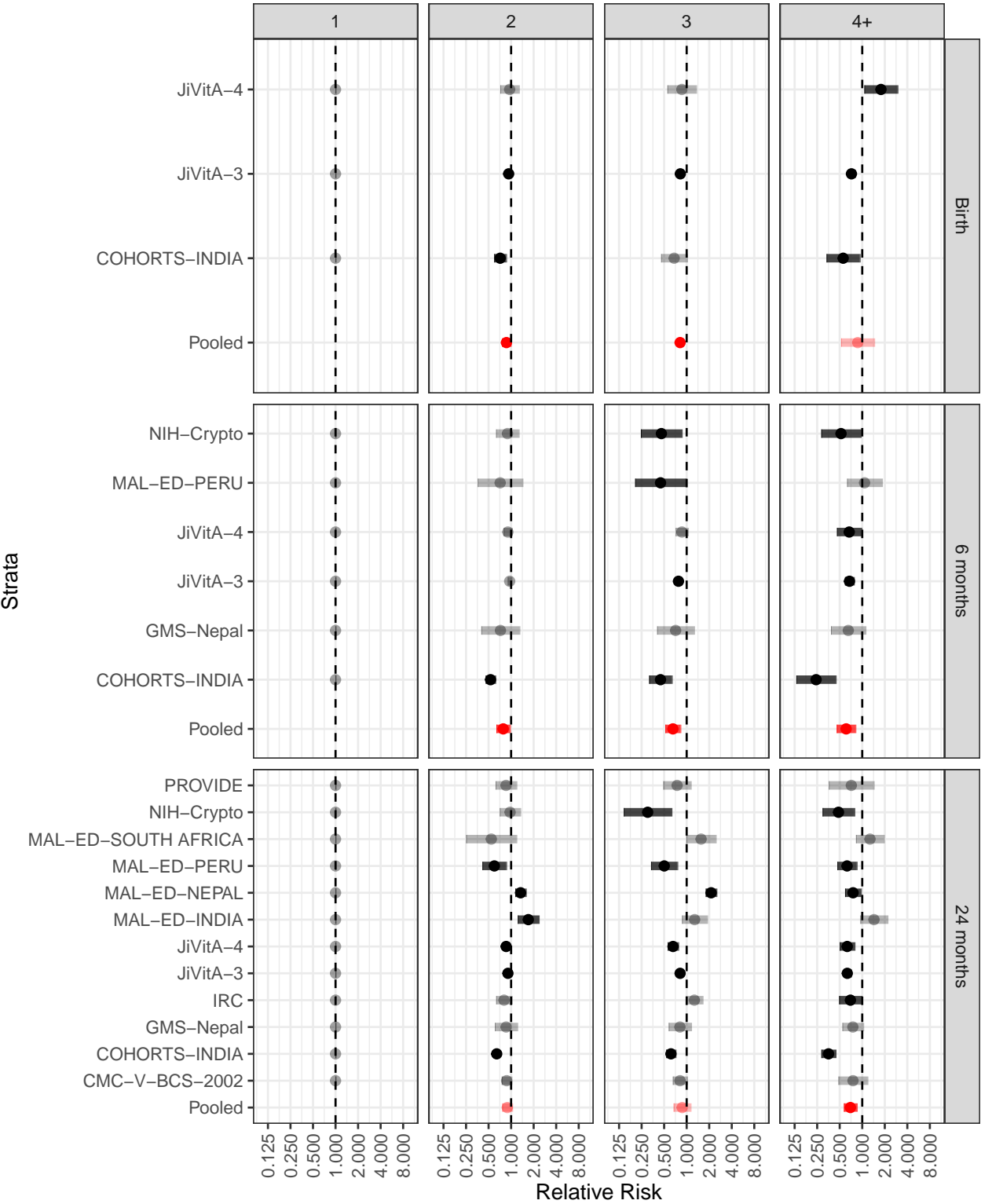
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1



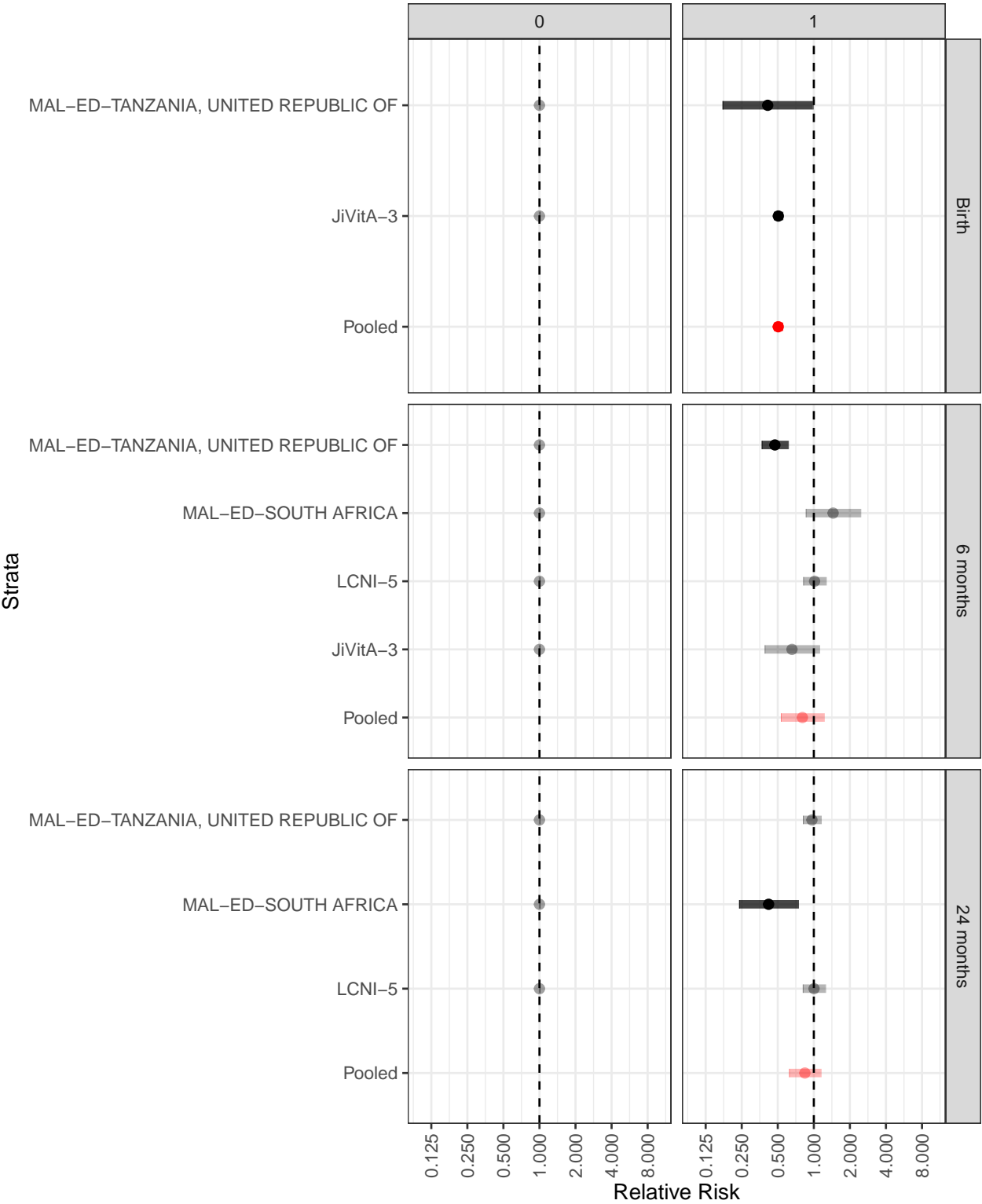
Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less



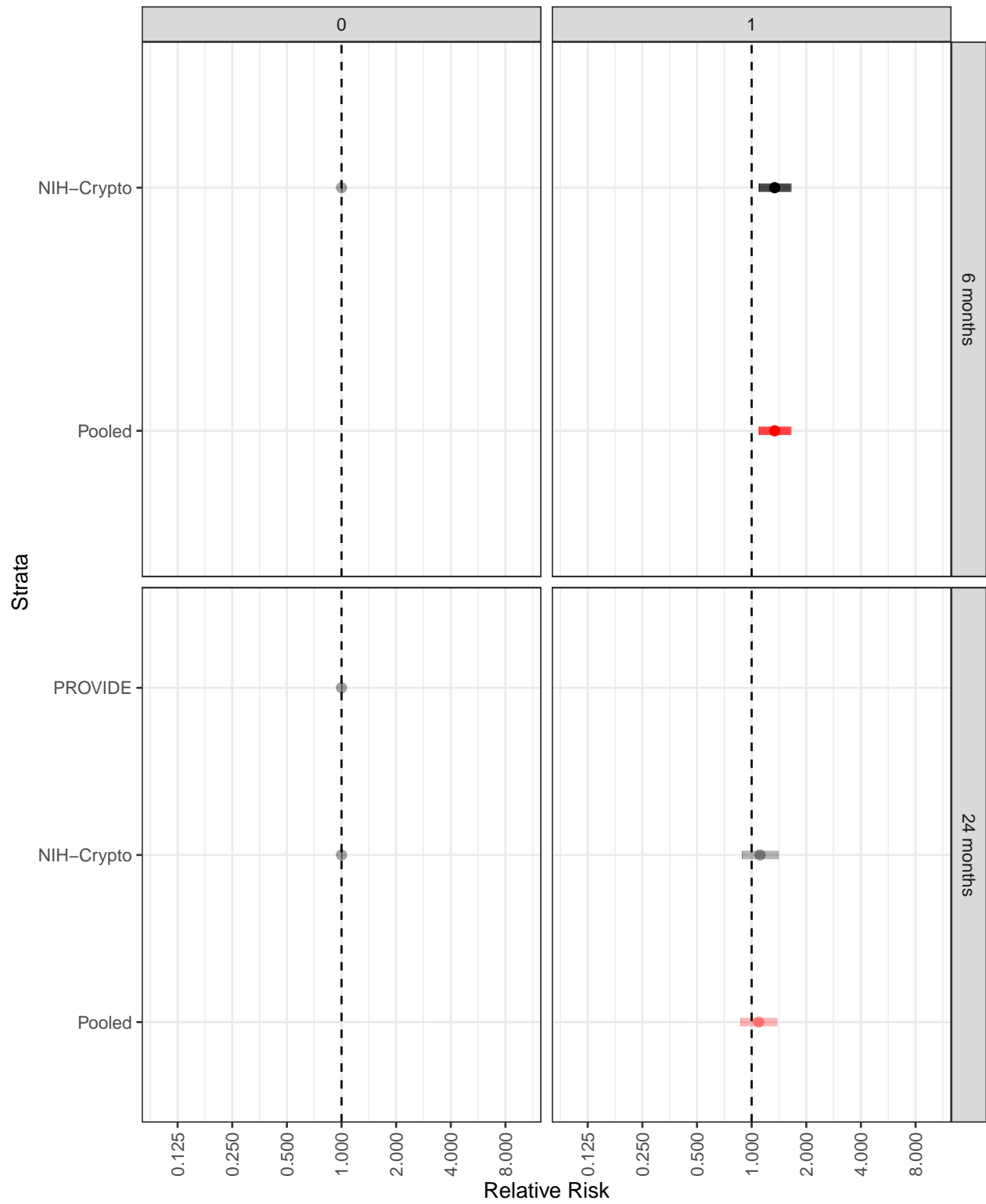
Number of rooms in household  
reference level:1



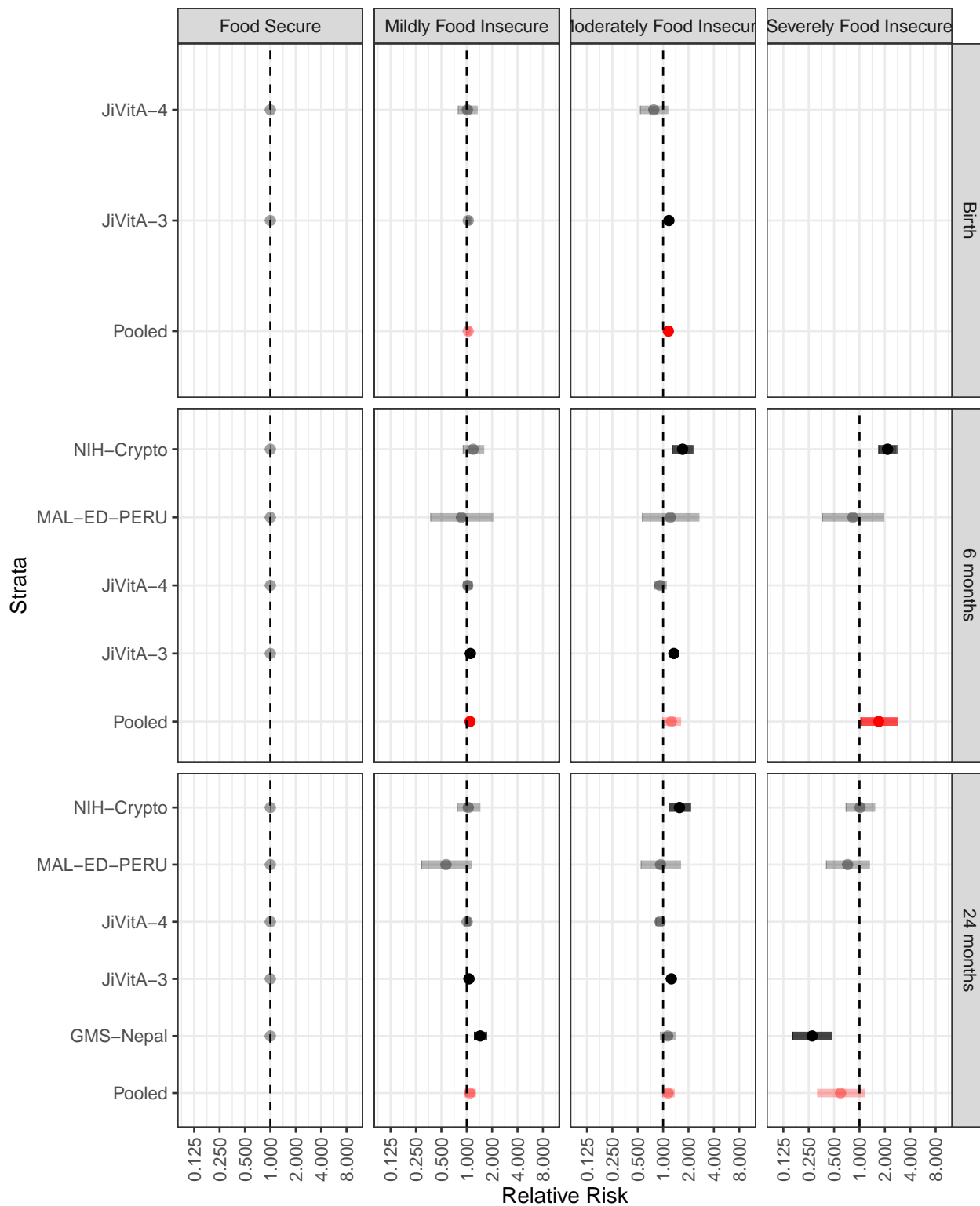
Safe water  
reference level:0



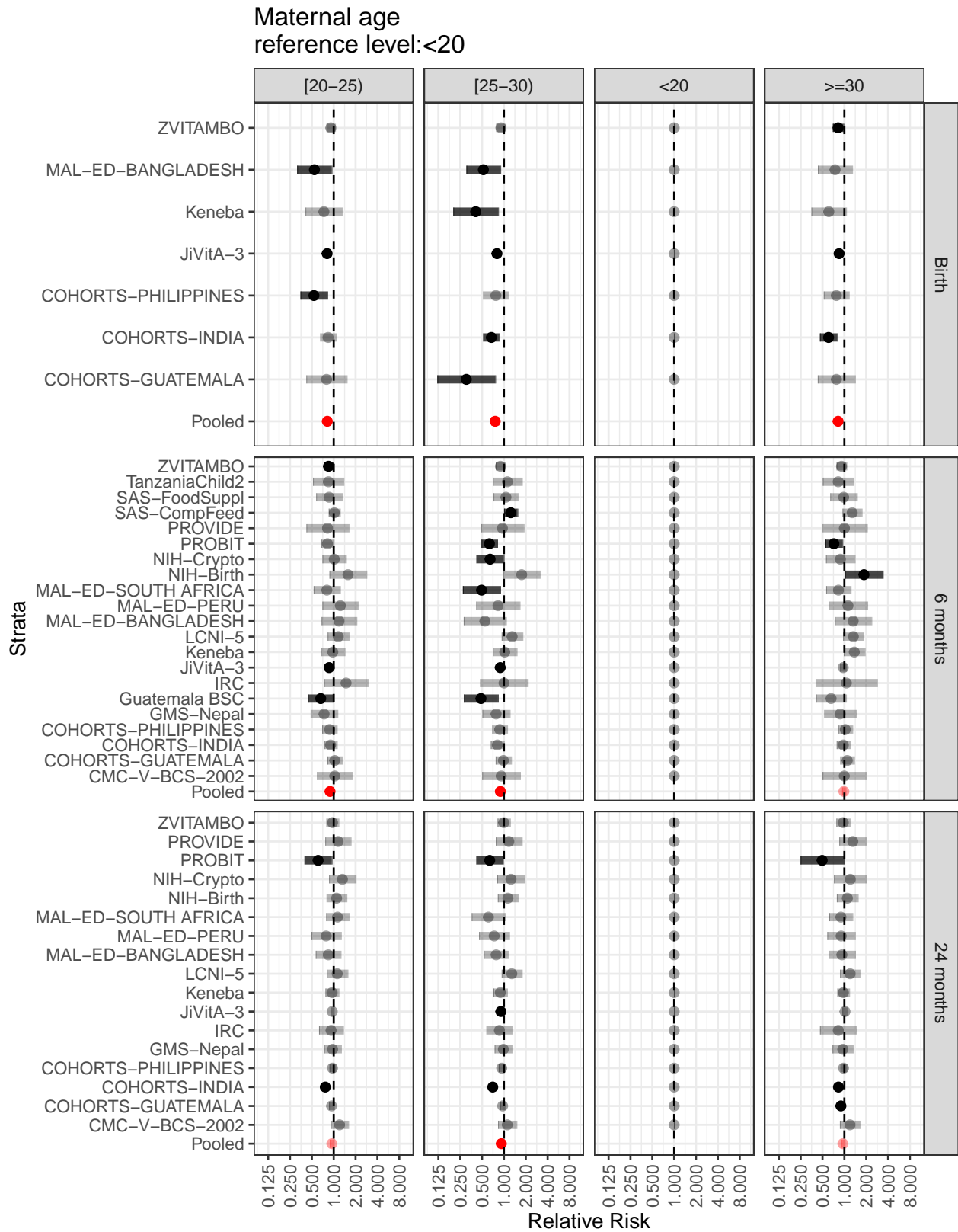
Treats water  
reference level:0



USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level: Food Secure

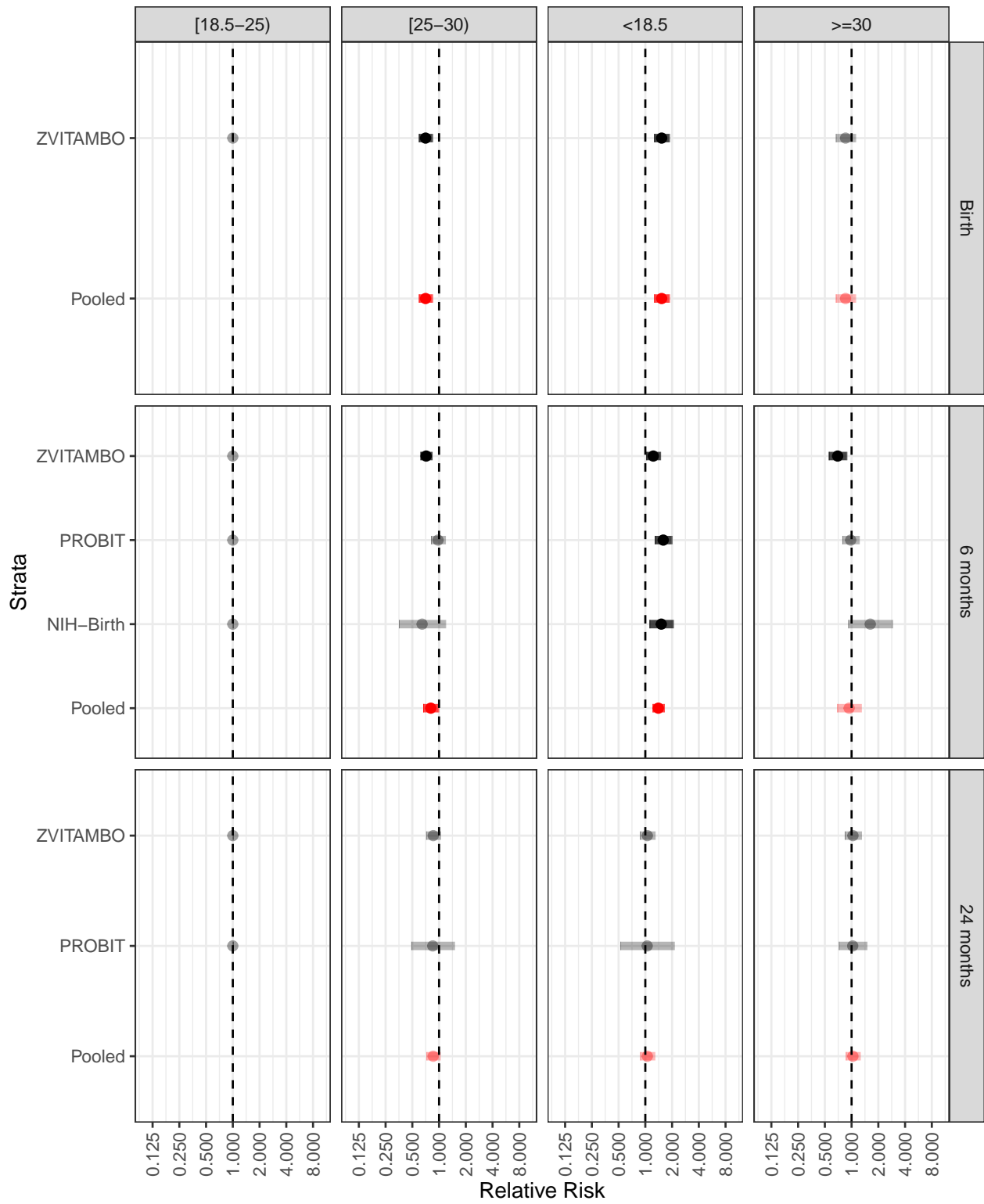


## Maternal characteristics

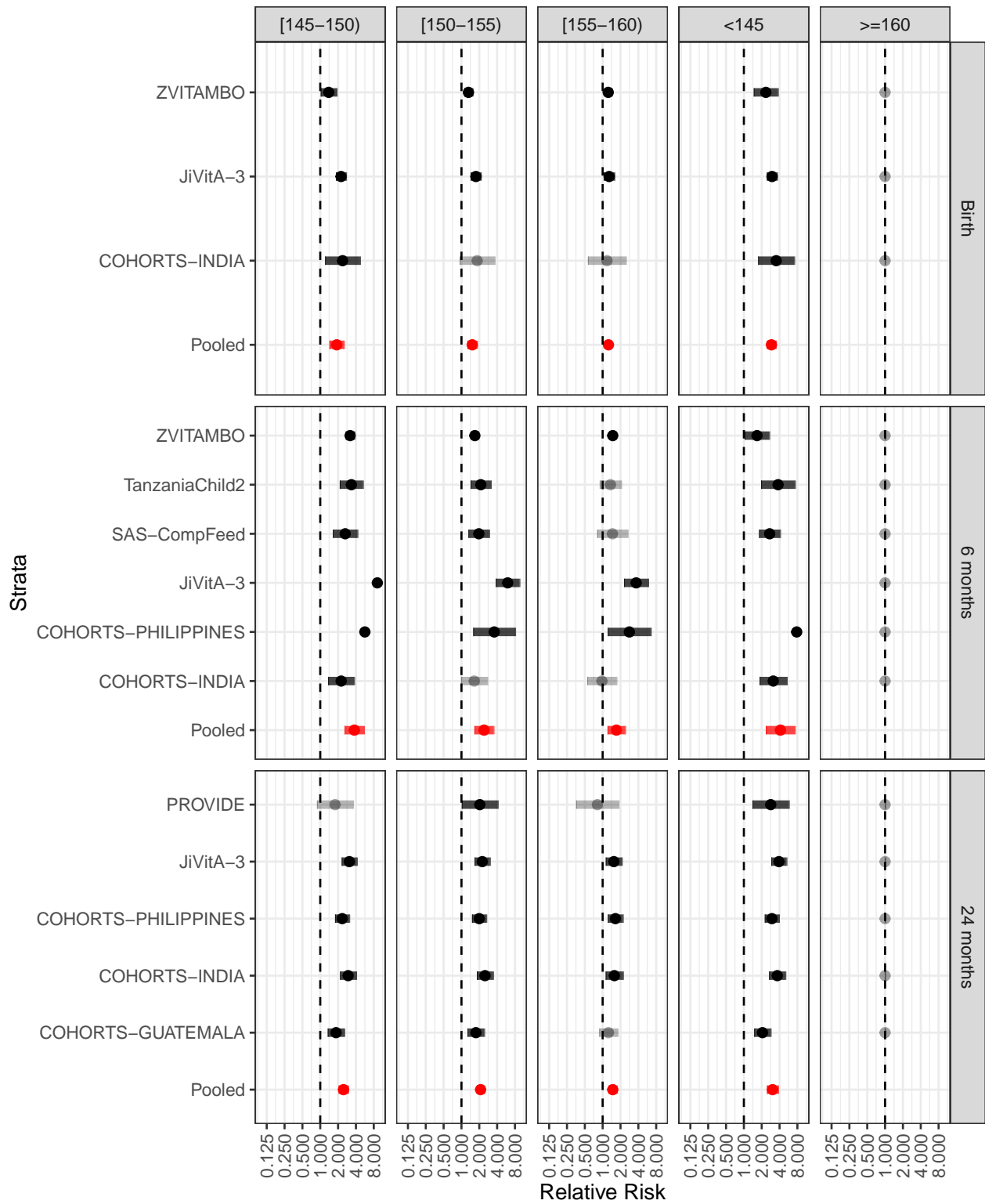


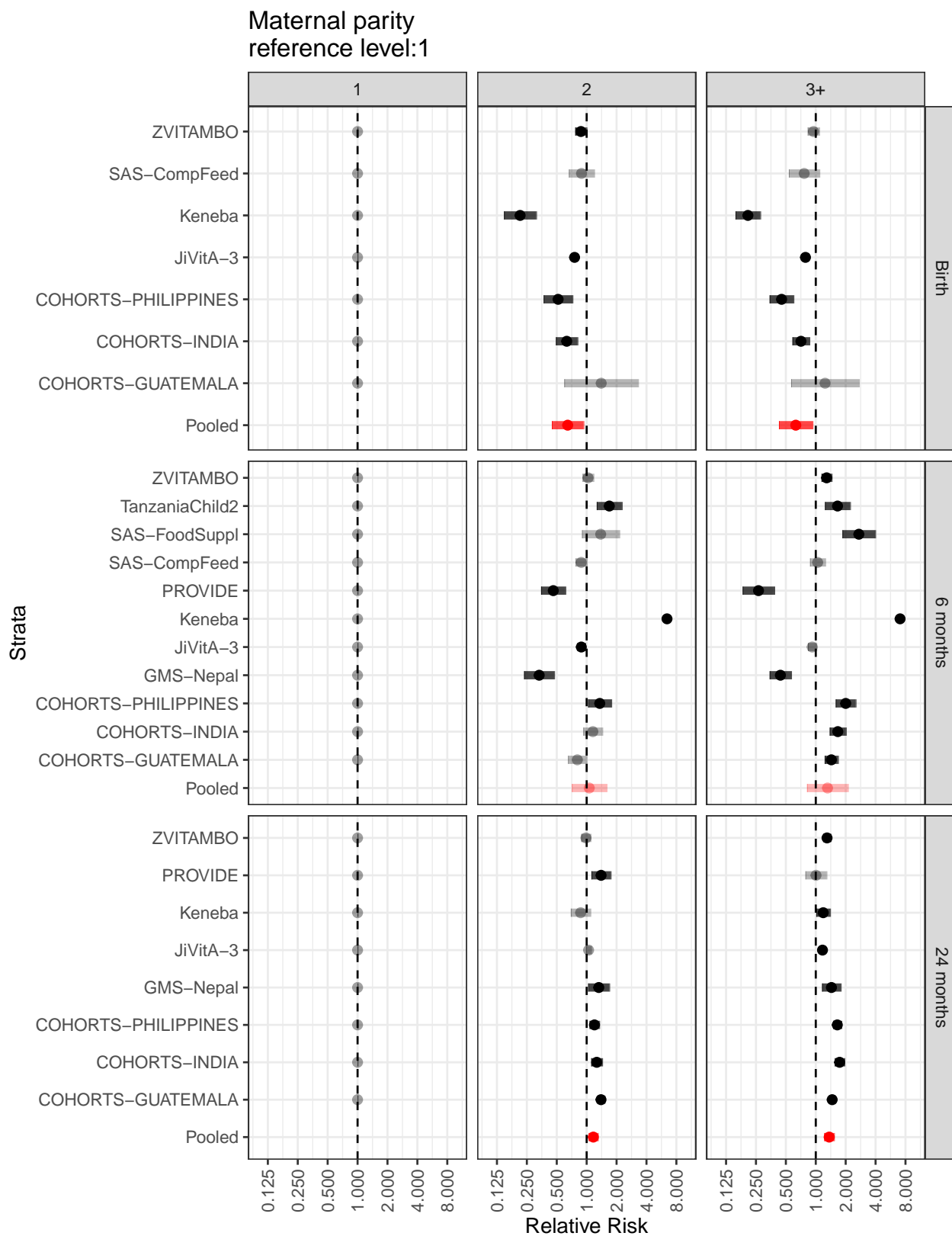


Maternal BMI  
reference level:[18.5–25)

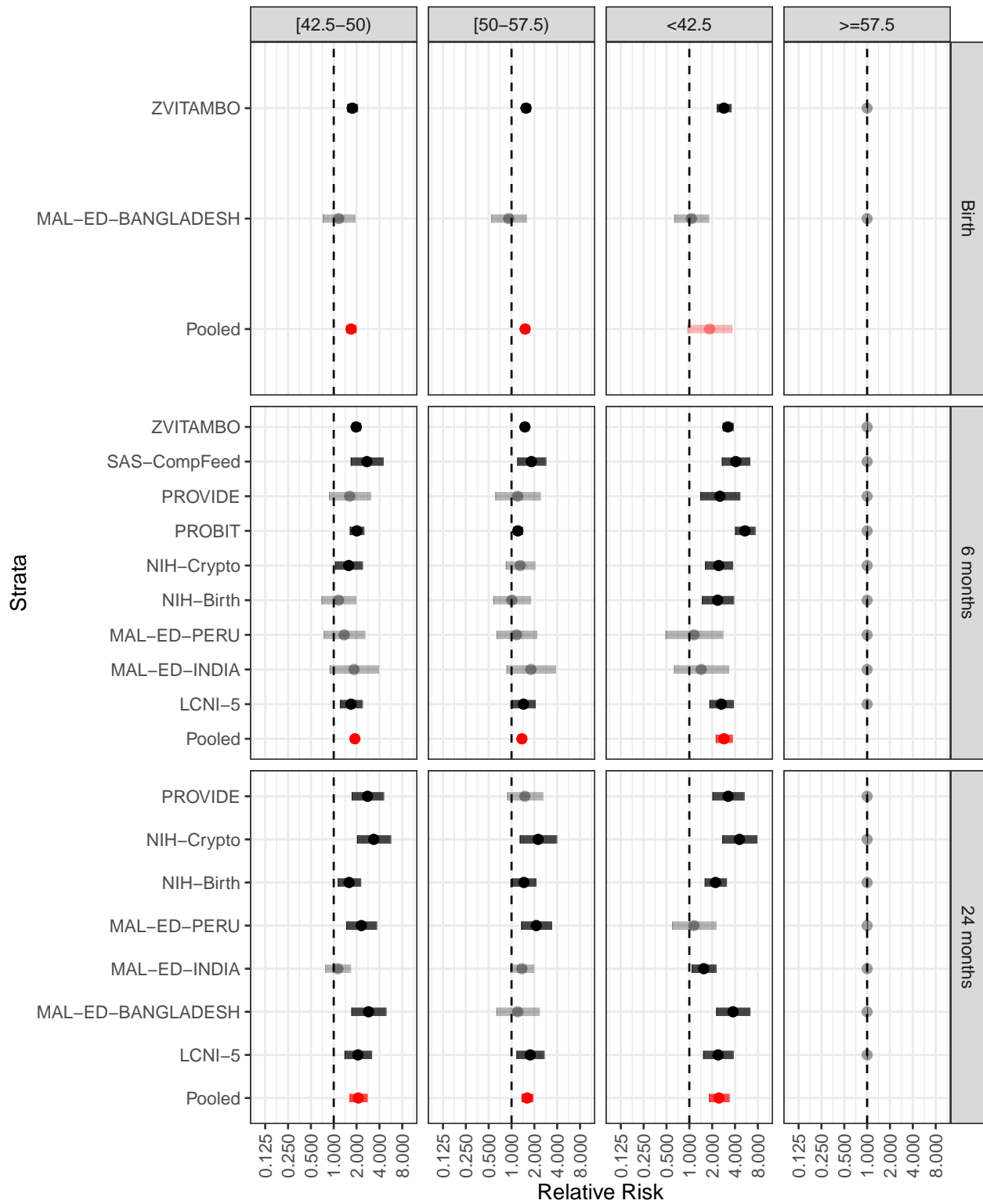


Maternal height  
reference level:  $\geq 160$

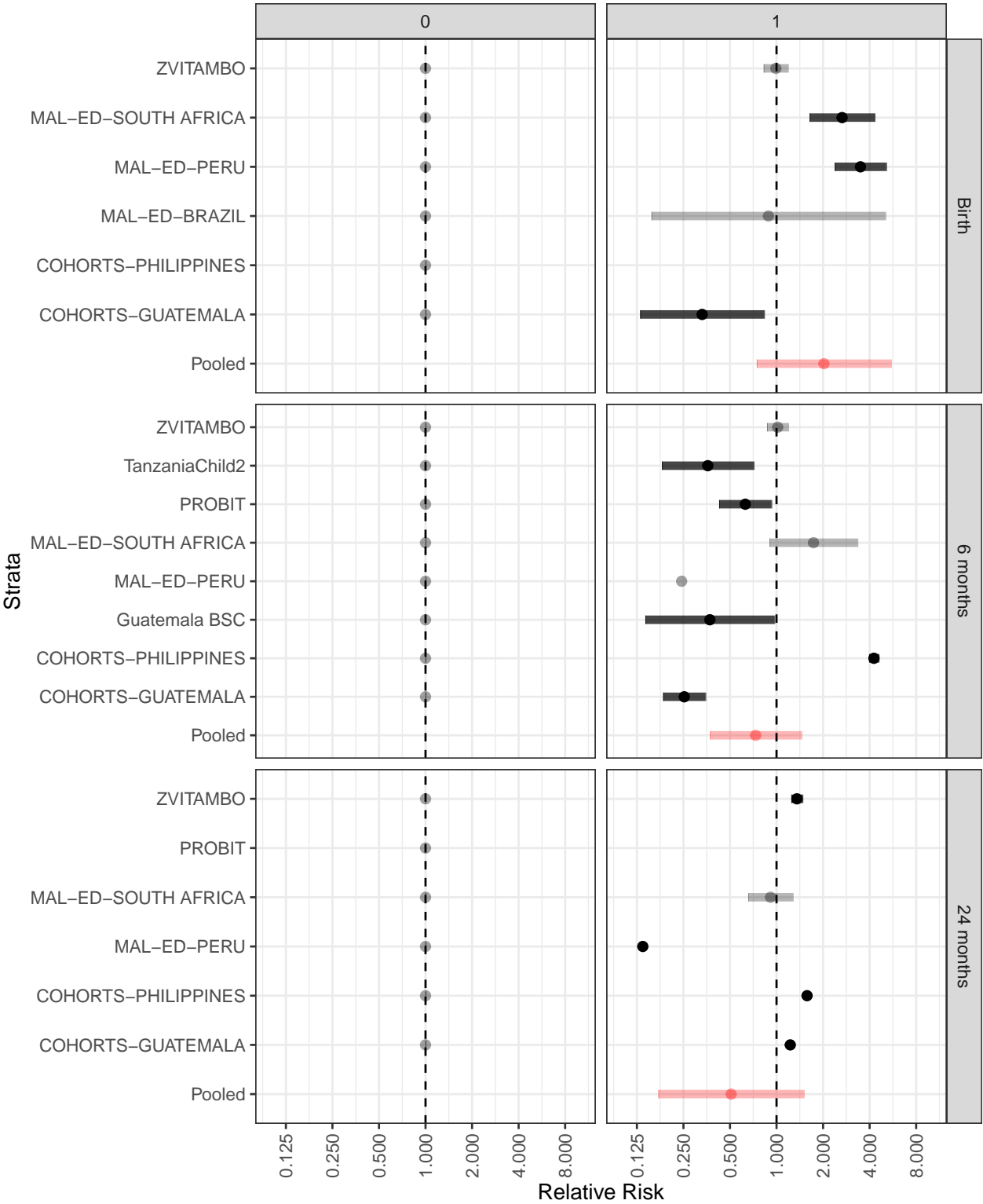




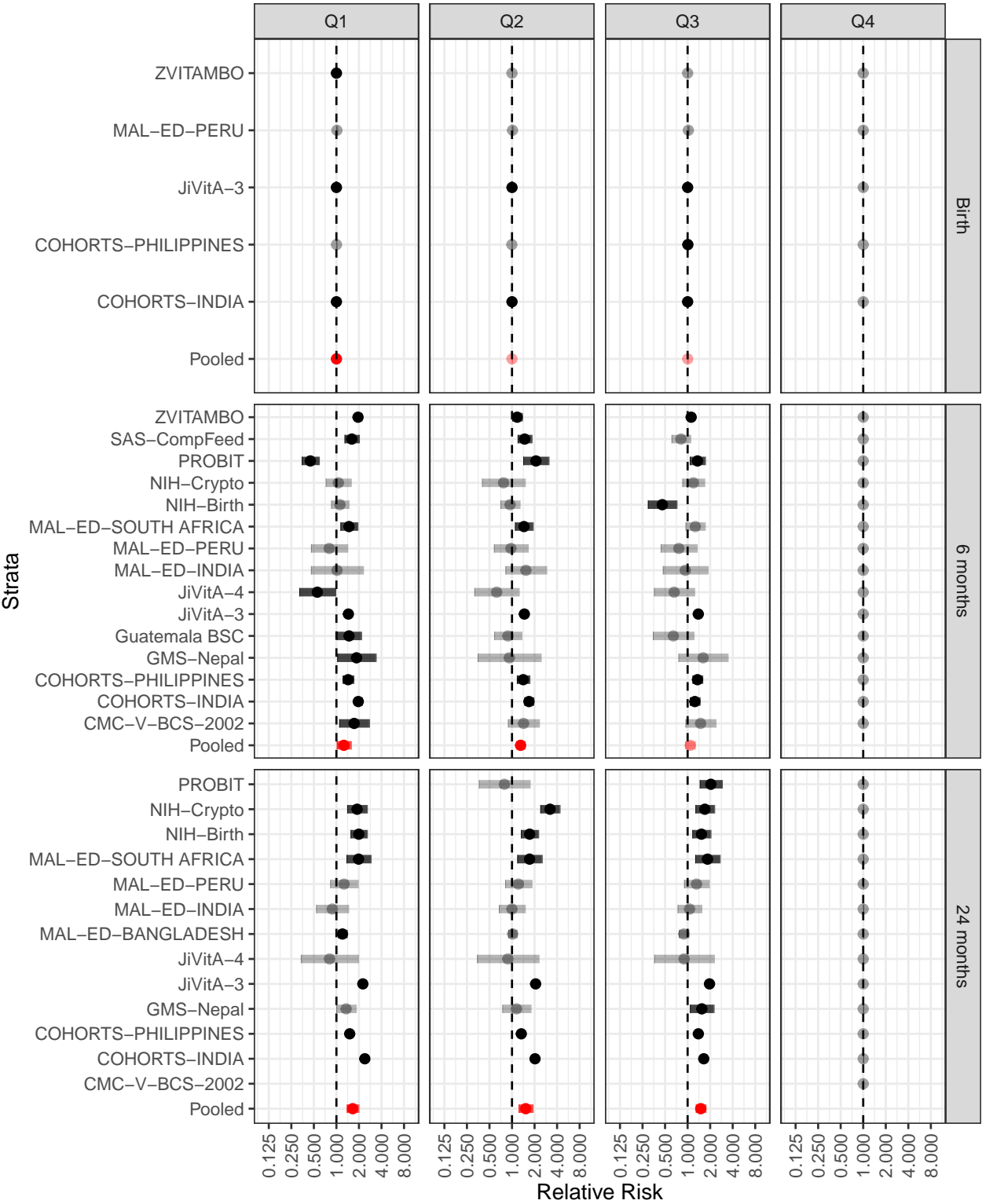
Maternal weight  
reference level:  $\geq 57.5$



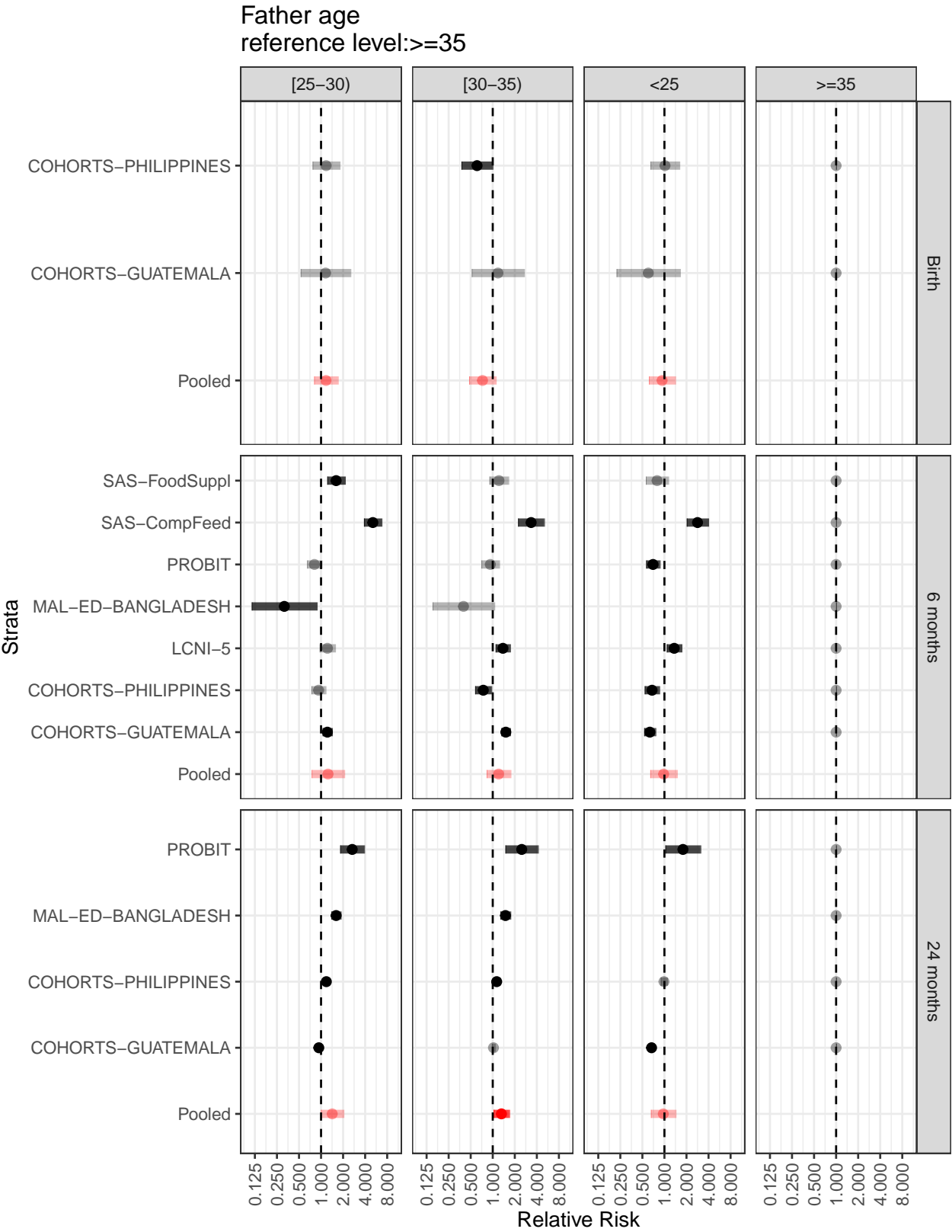
Mother is unmarried  
reference level:0



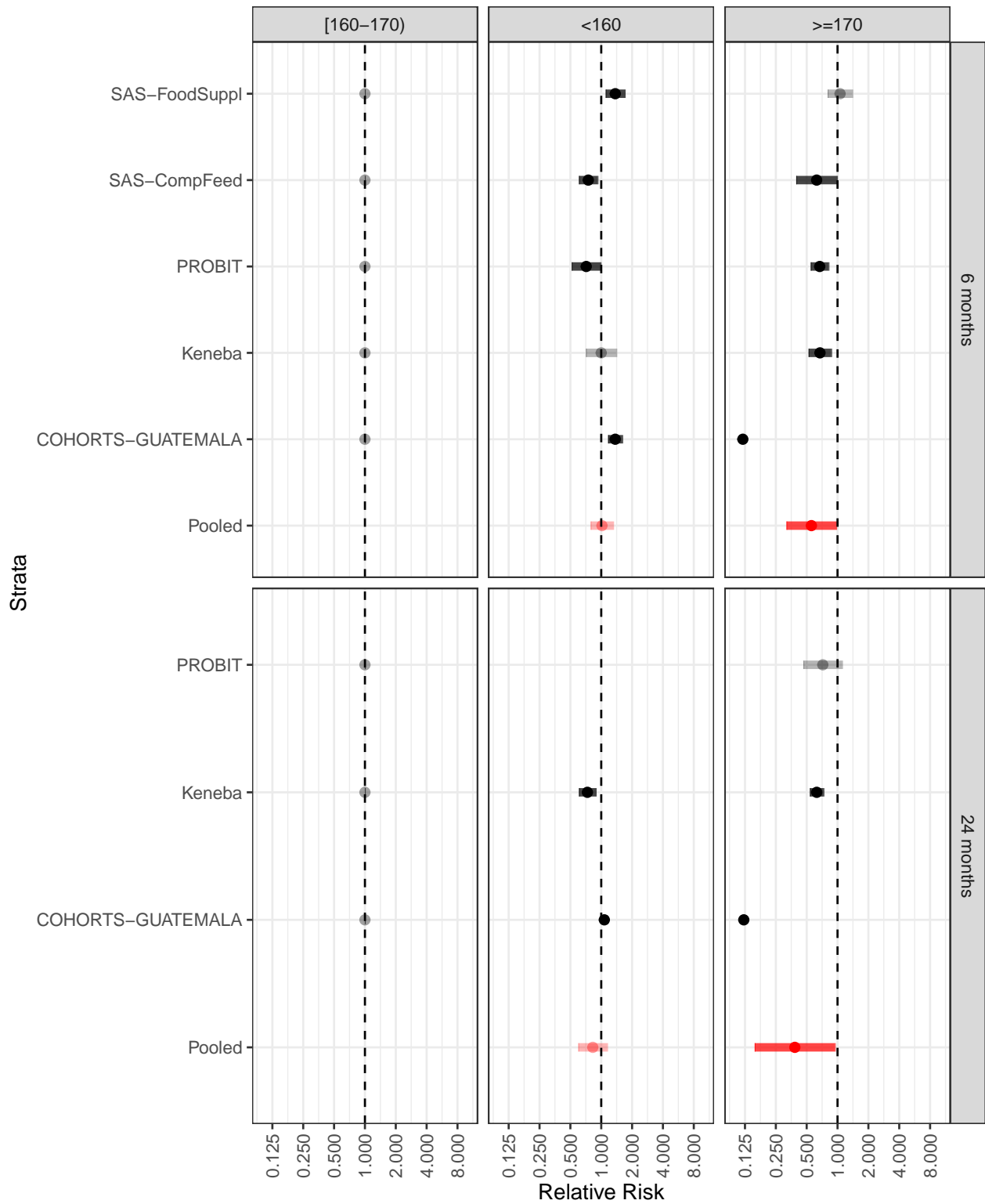
Mother's education  
reference level:Q4



Paternal characteristics

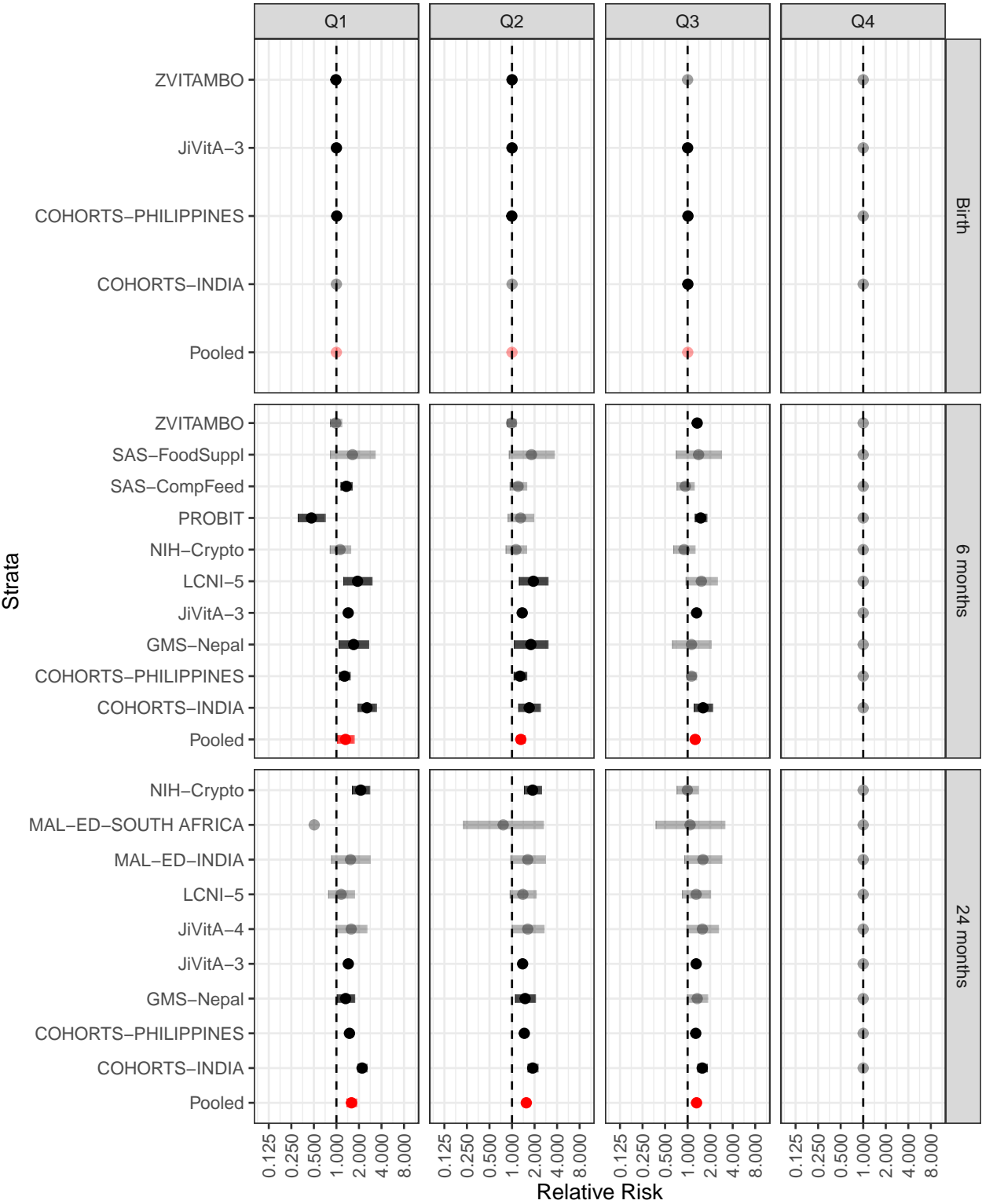


Father height  
reference level:[160–170)





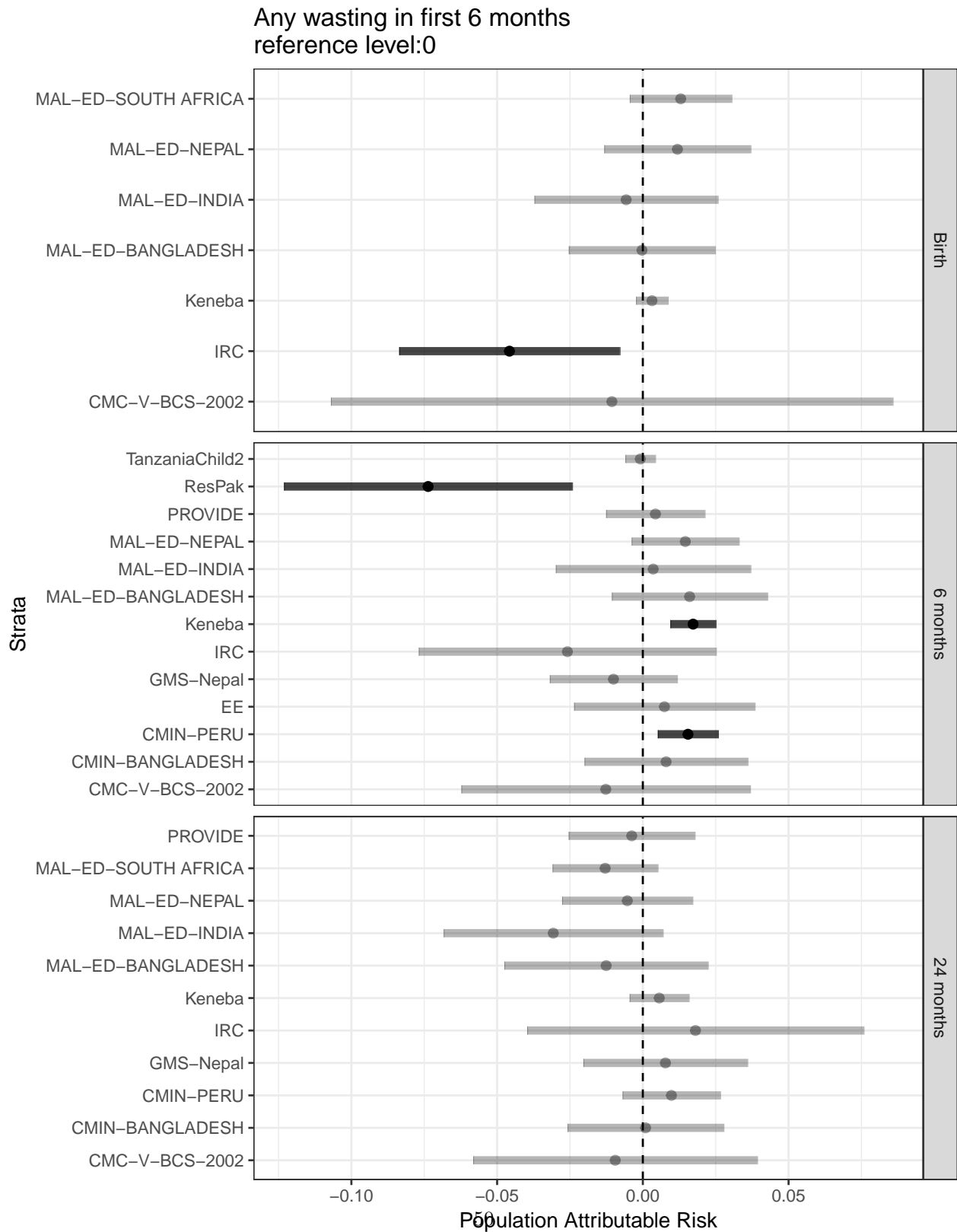
Father's education  
reference level:Q4

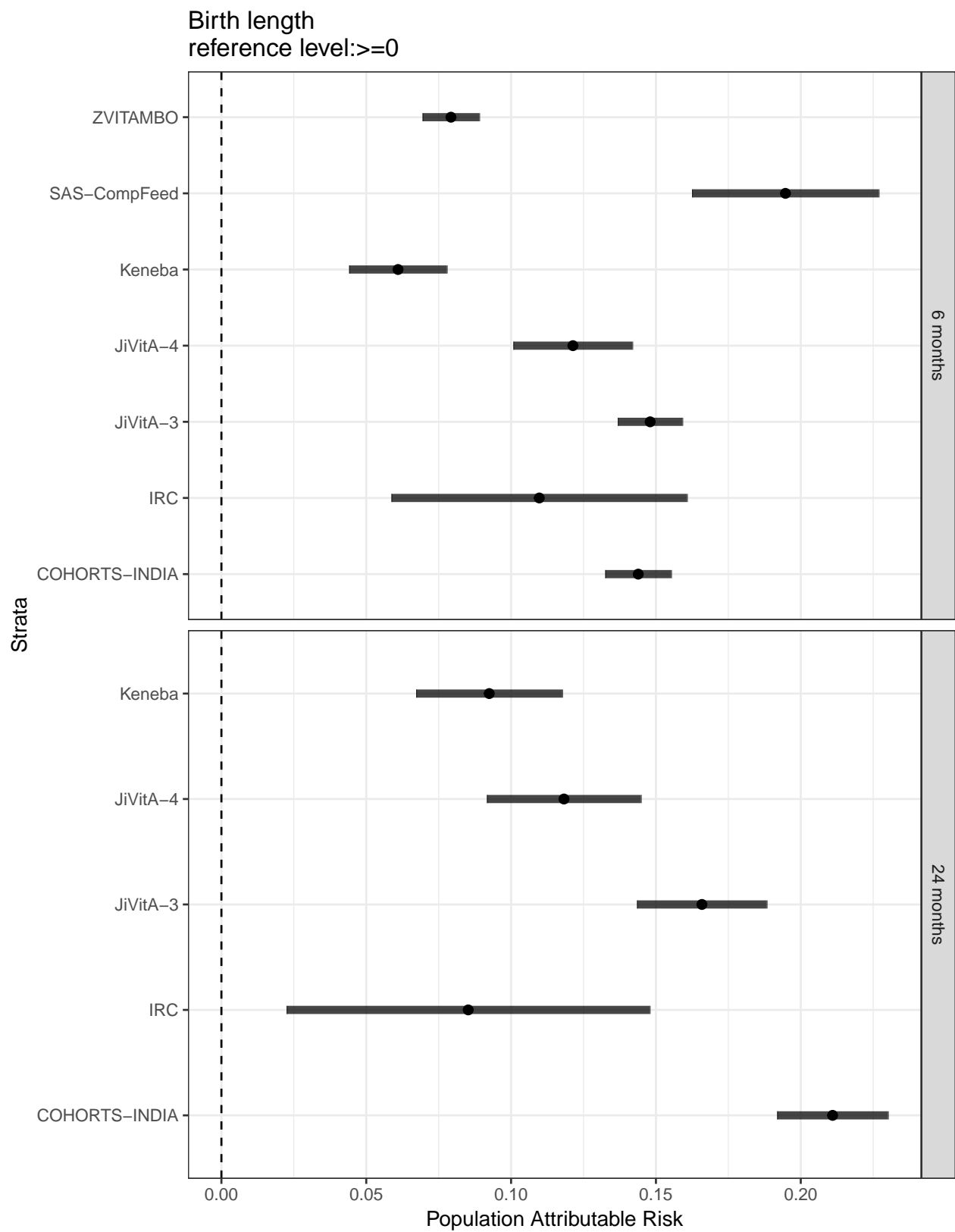


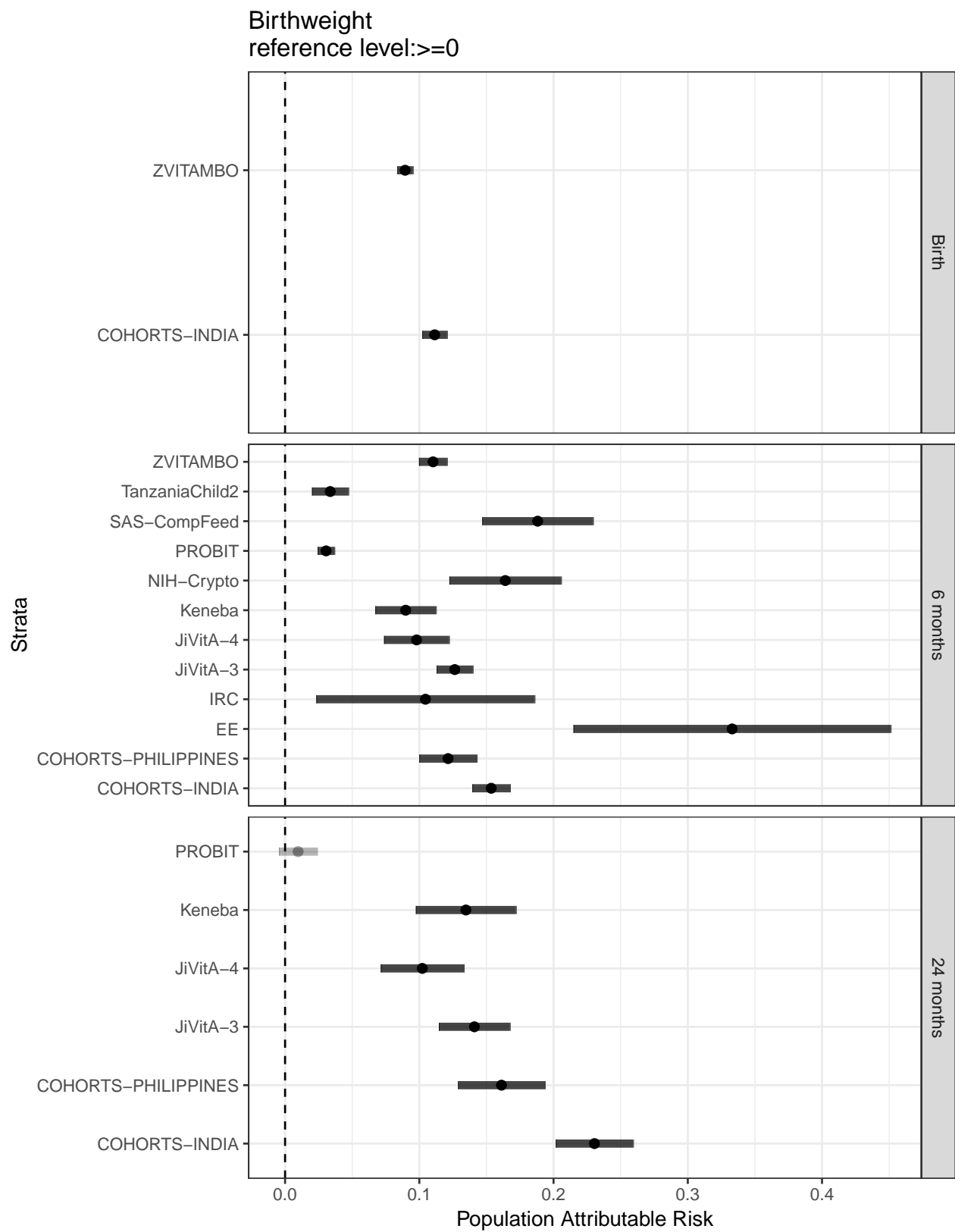
## Appendix 2 - Population Attributable Risk stratified by cohort

### Point prevalence of stunting

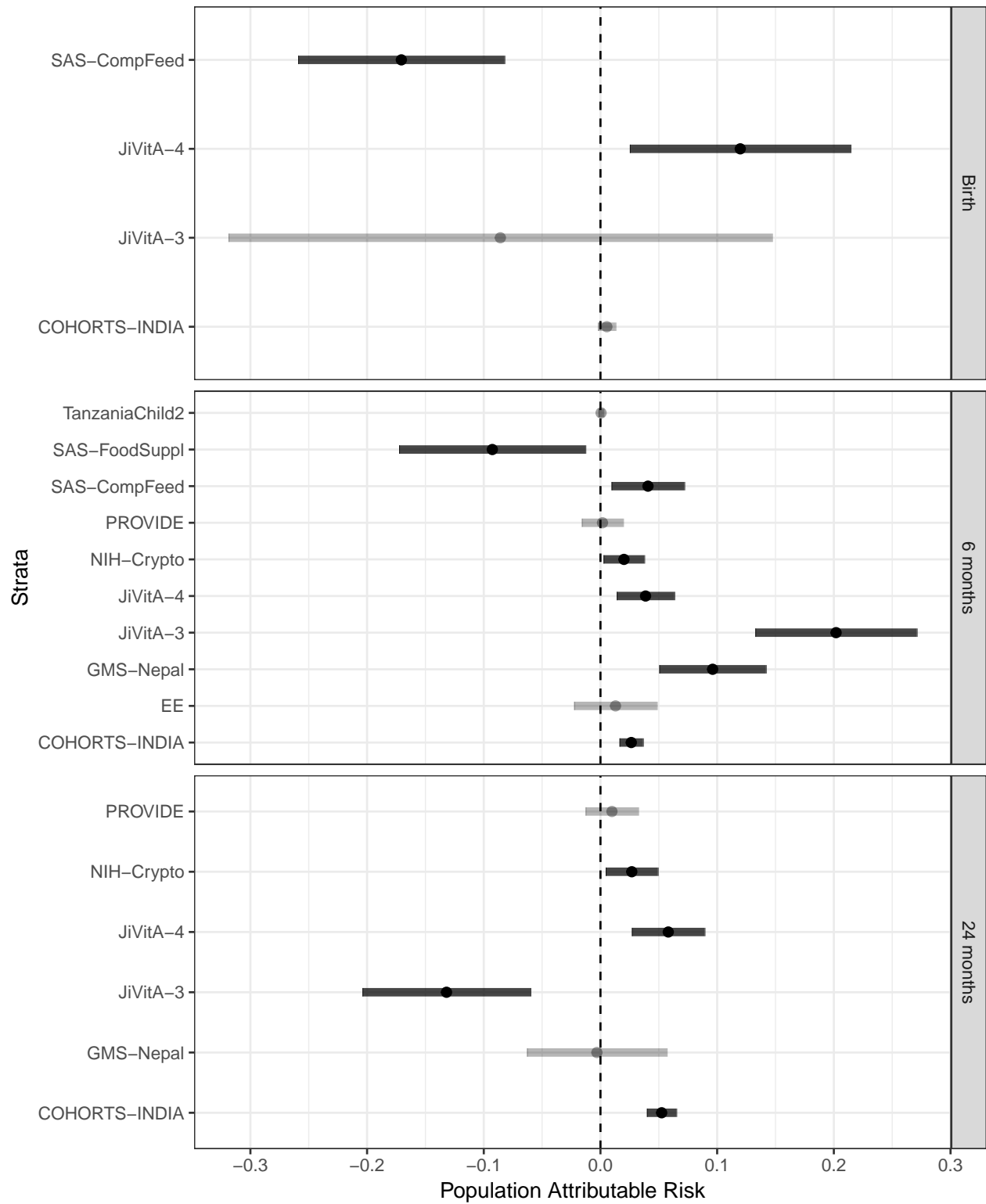
#### Child characteristics

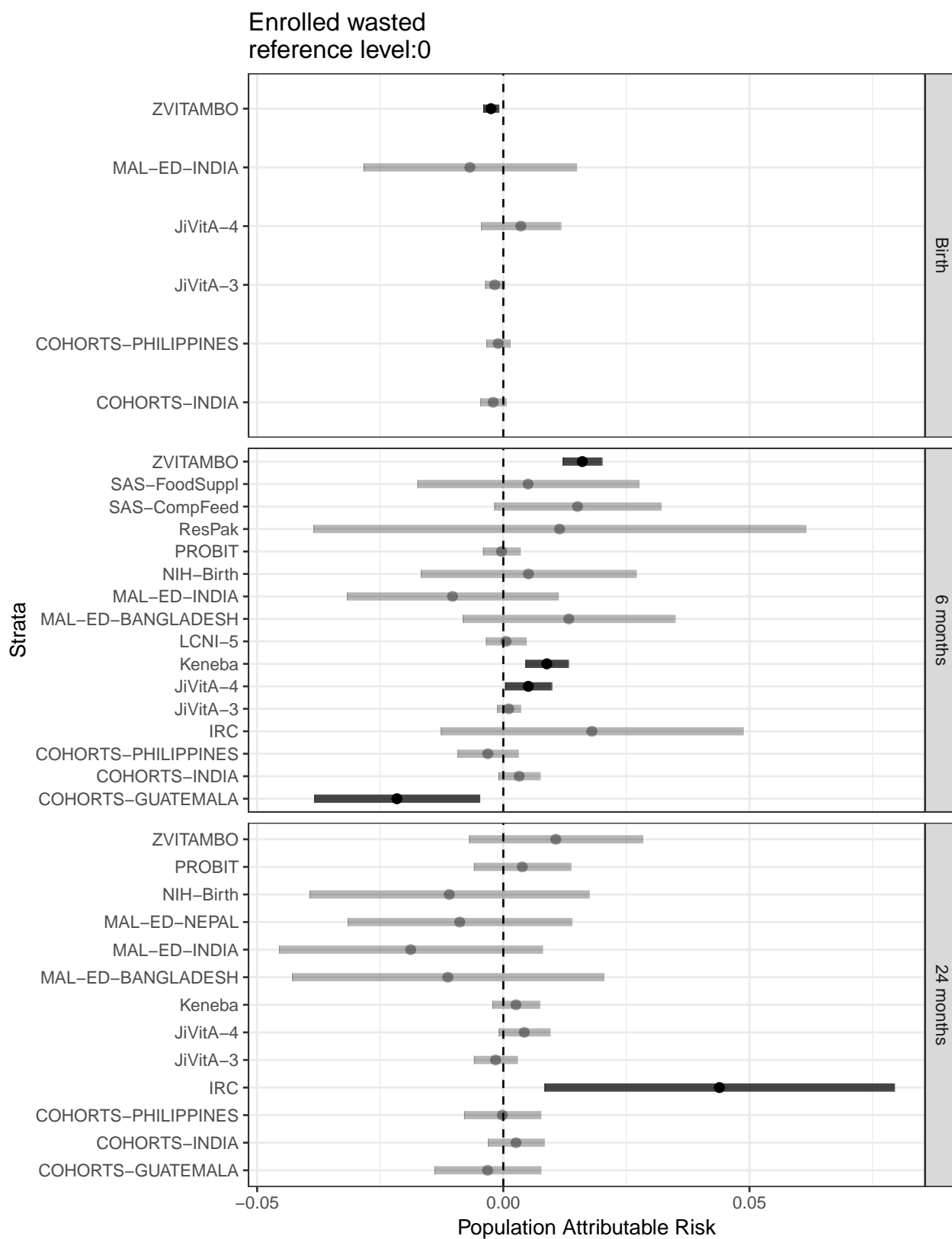




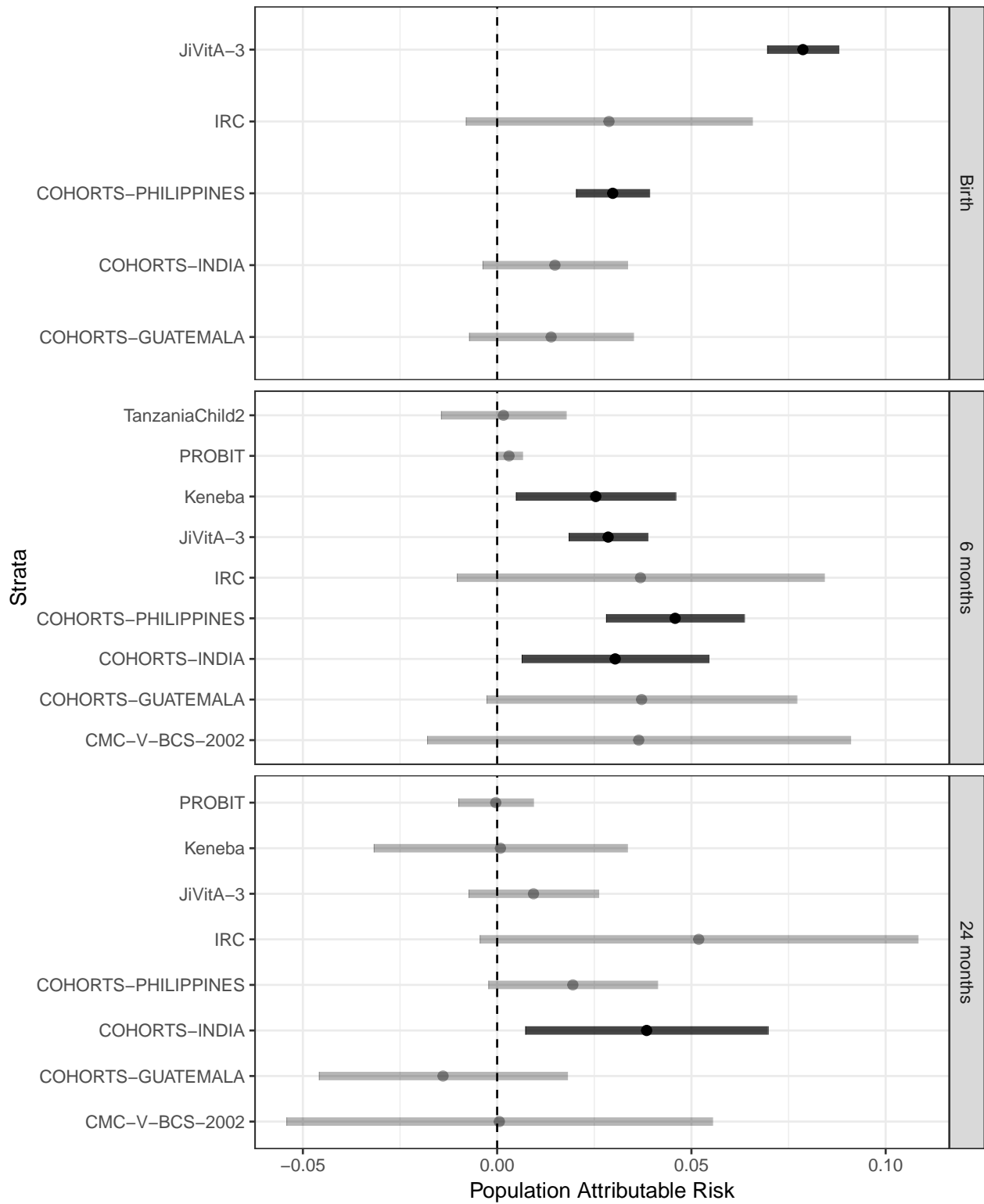


Child delivered at home  
reference level:0

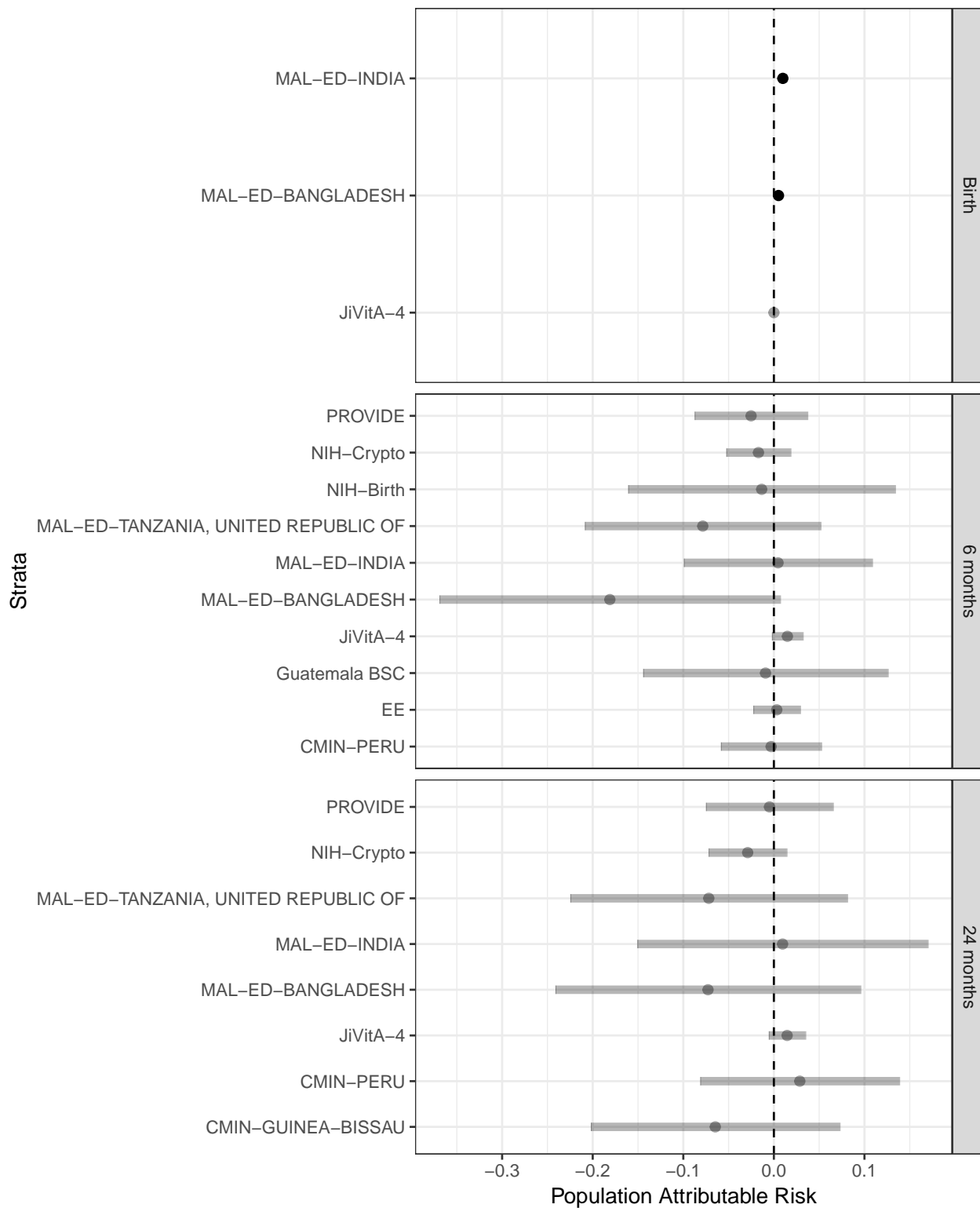




Gestational age at birth in days  
reference level:[273–287)

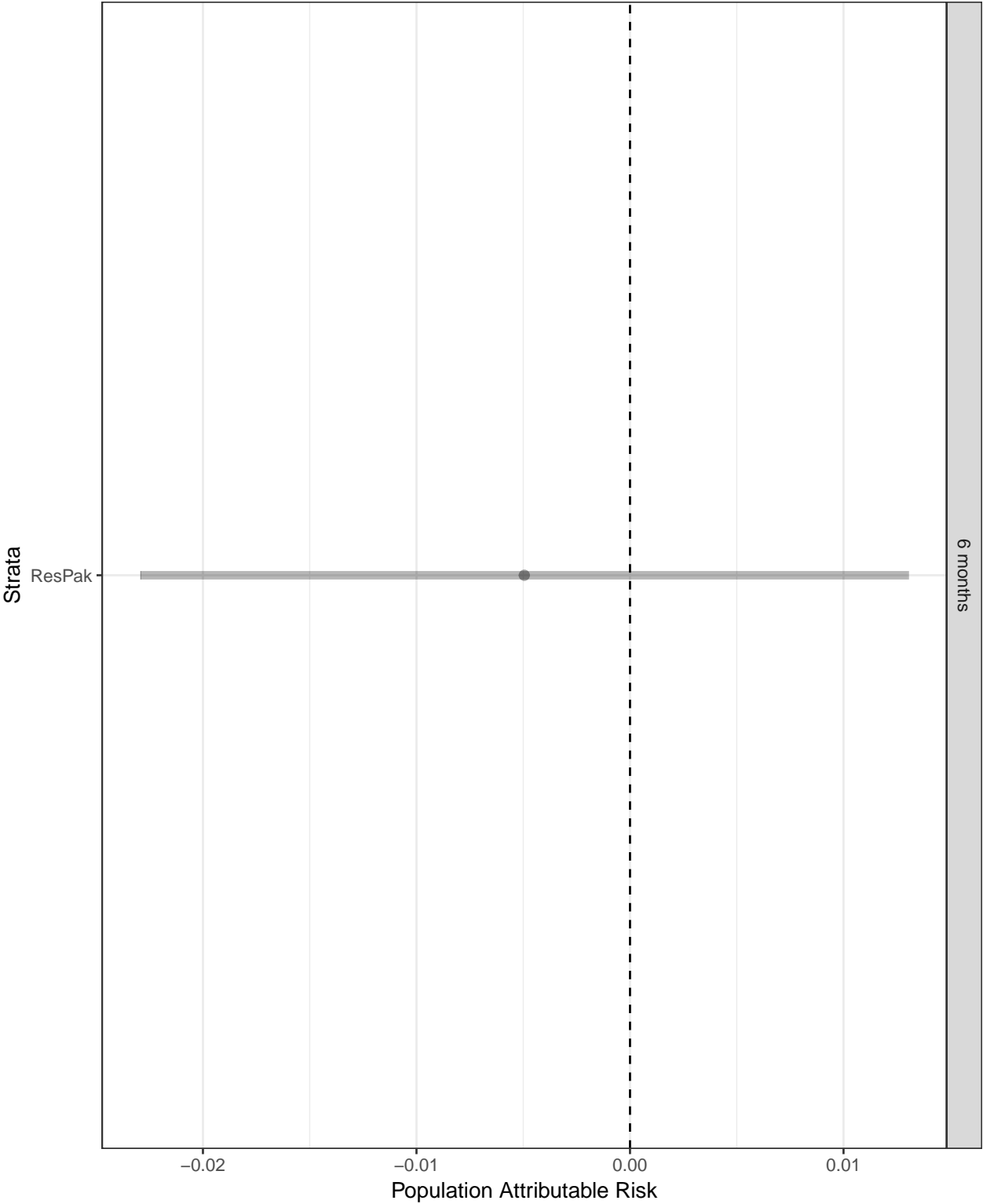


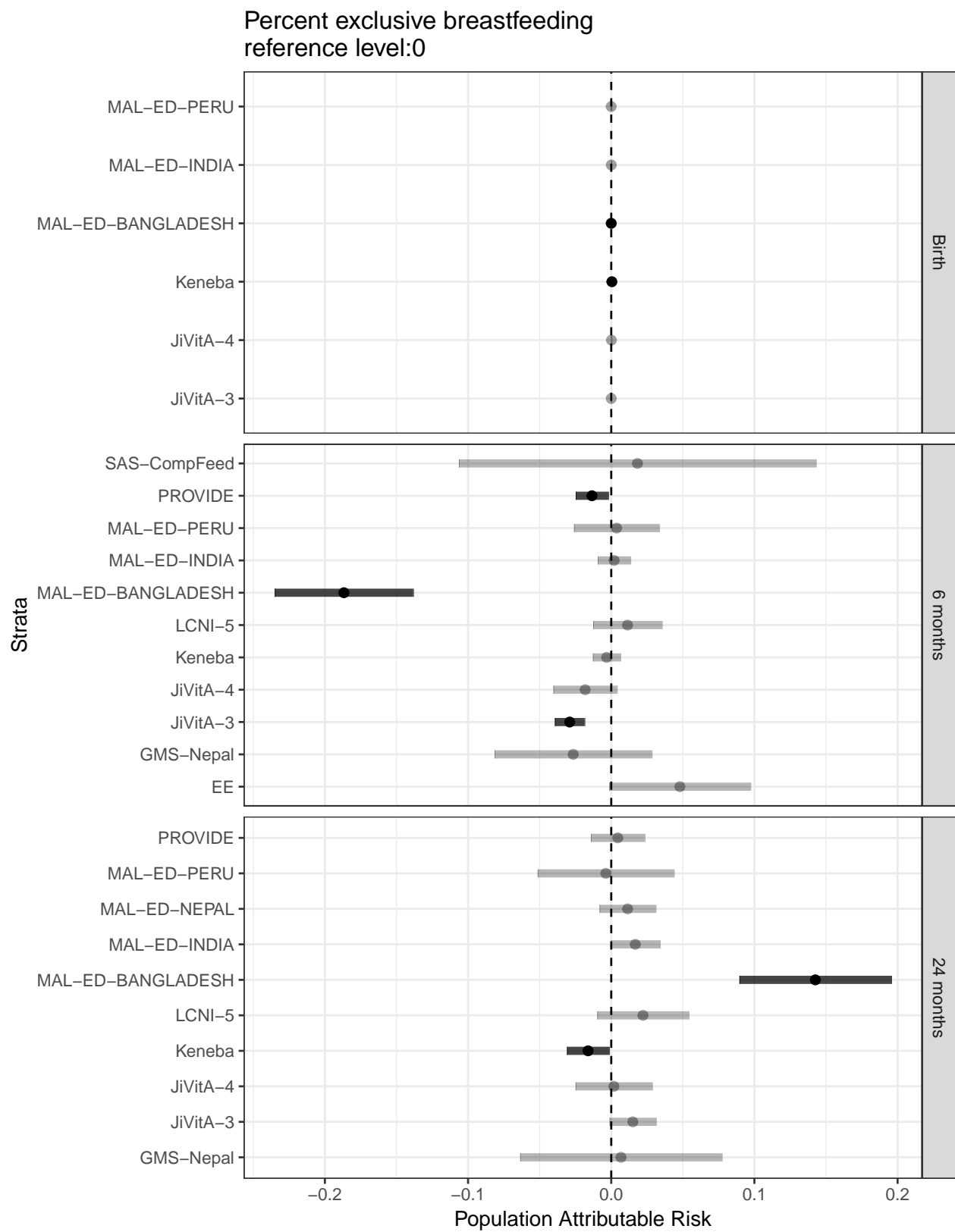
Percent diarrhea in first 24 months  
reference level:Q1



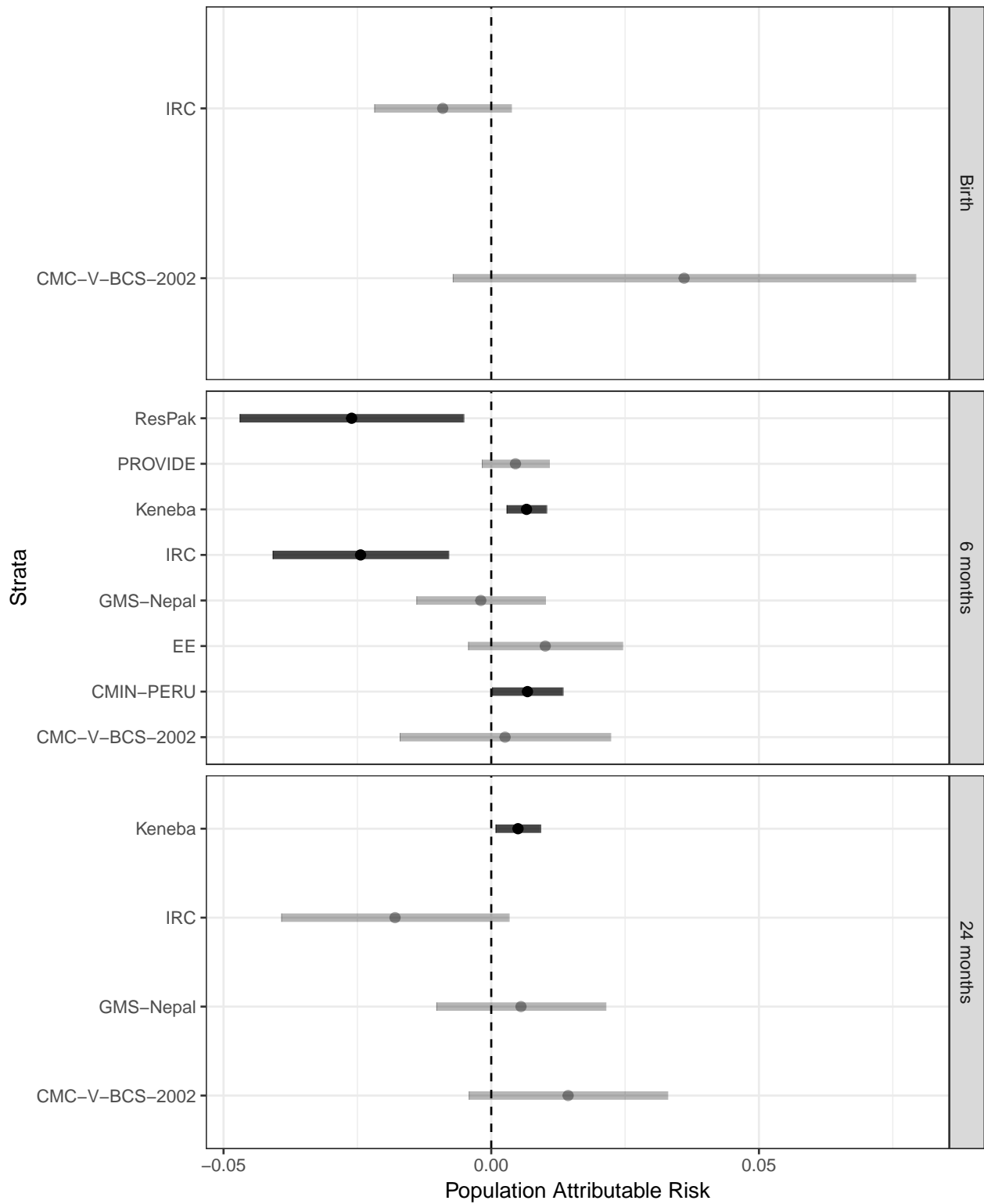


Percent diarrhea in first 6 months  
reference level:Q1

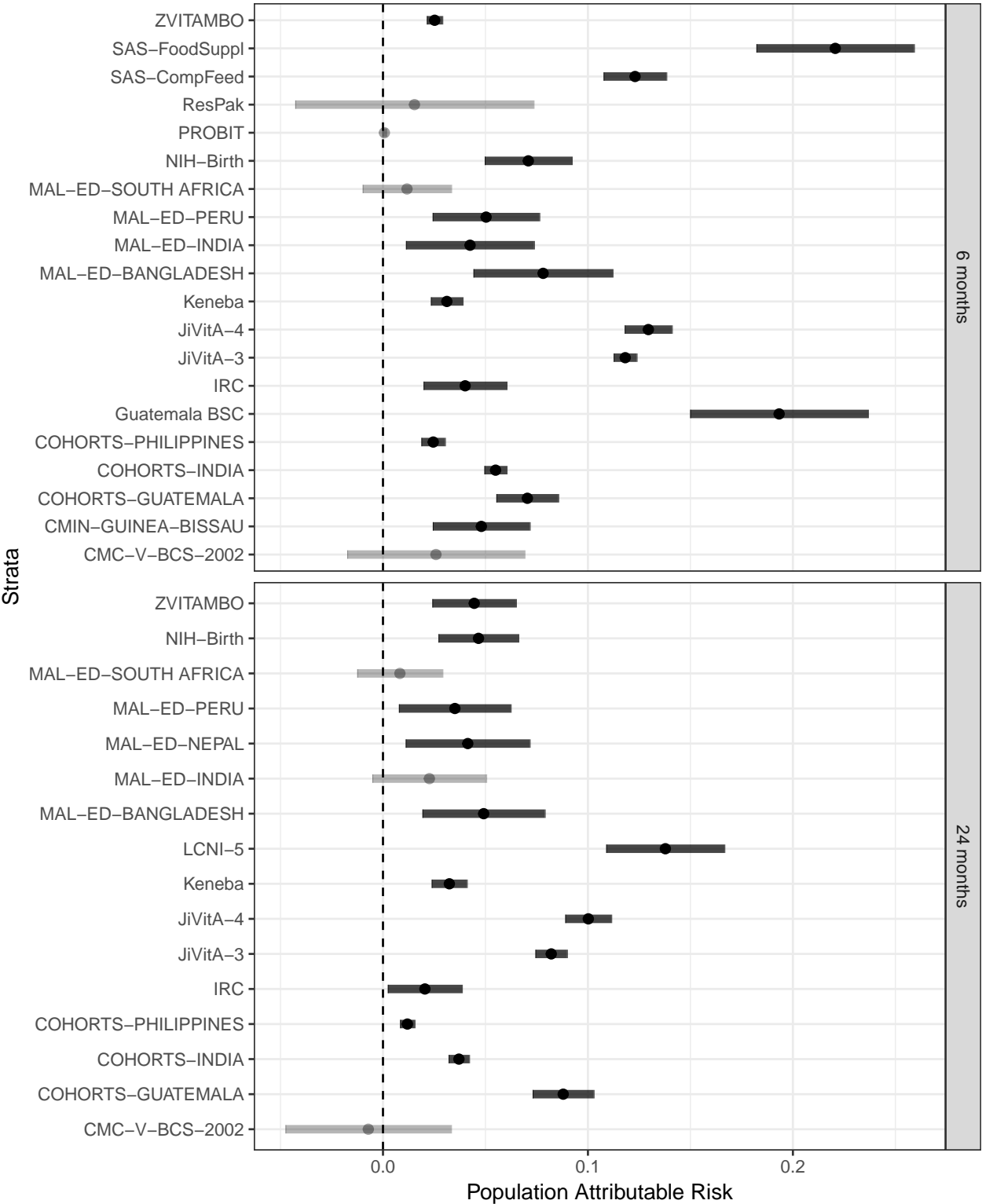




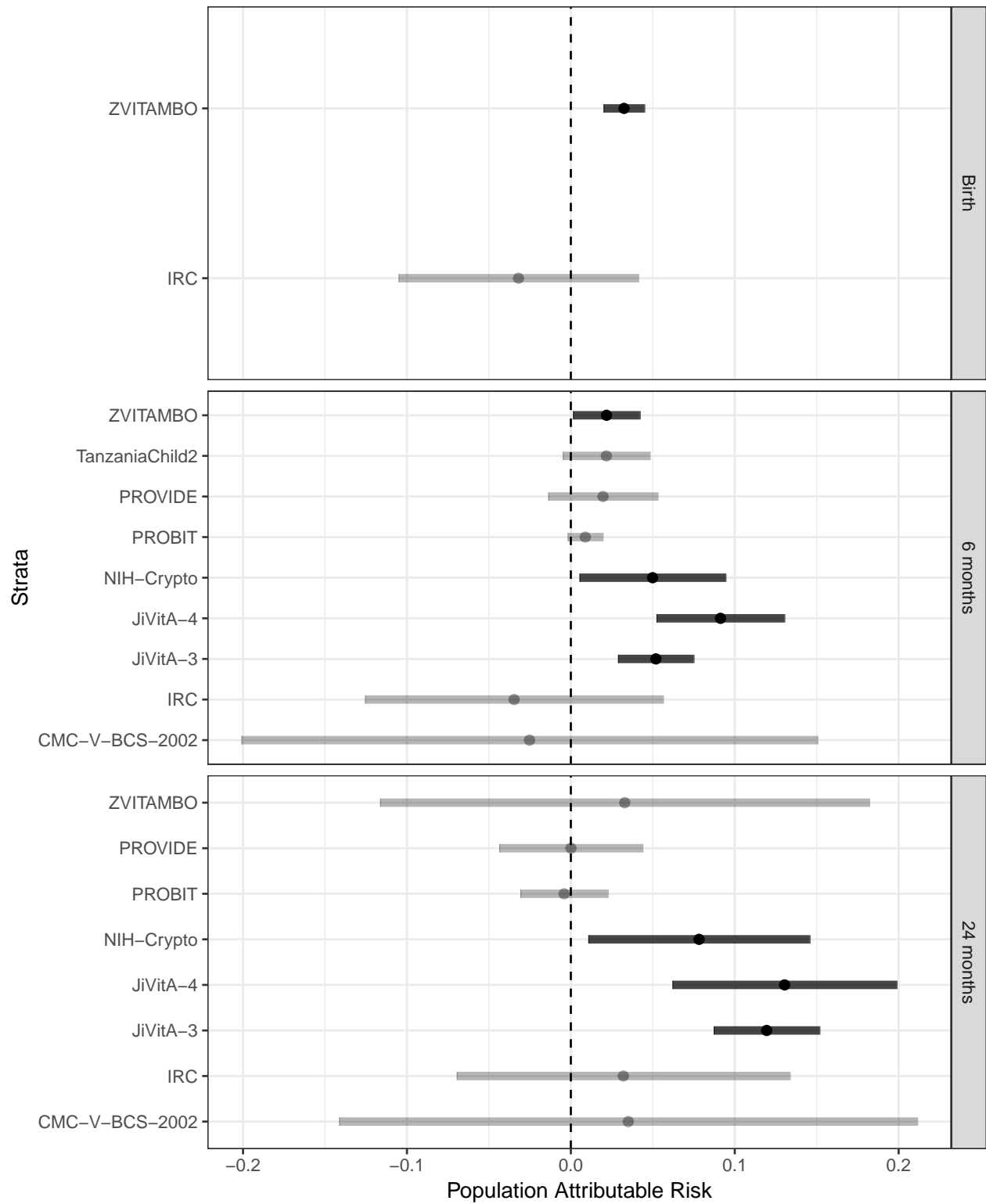
Persistent wasting in first 6 months  
reference level:0



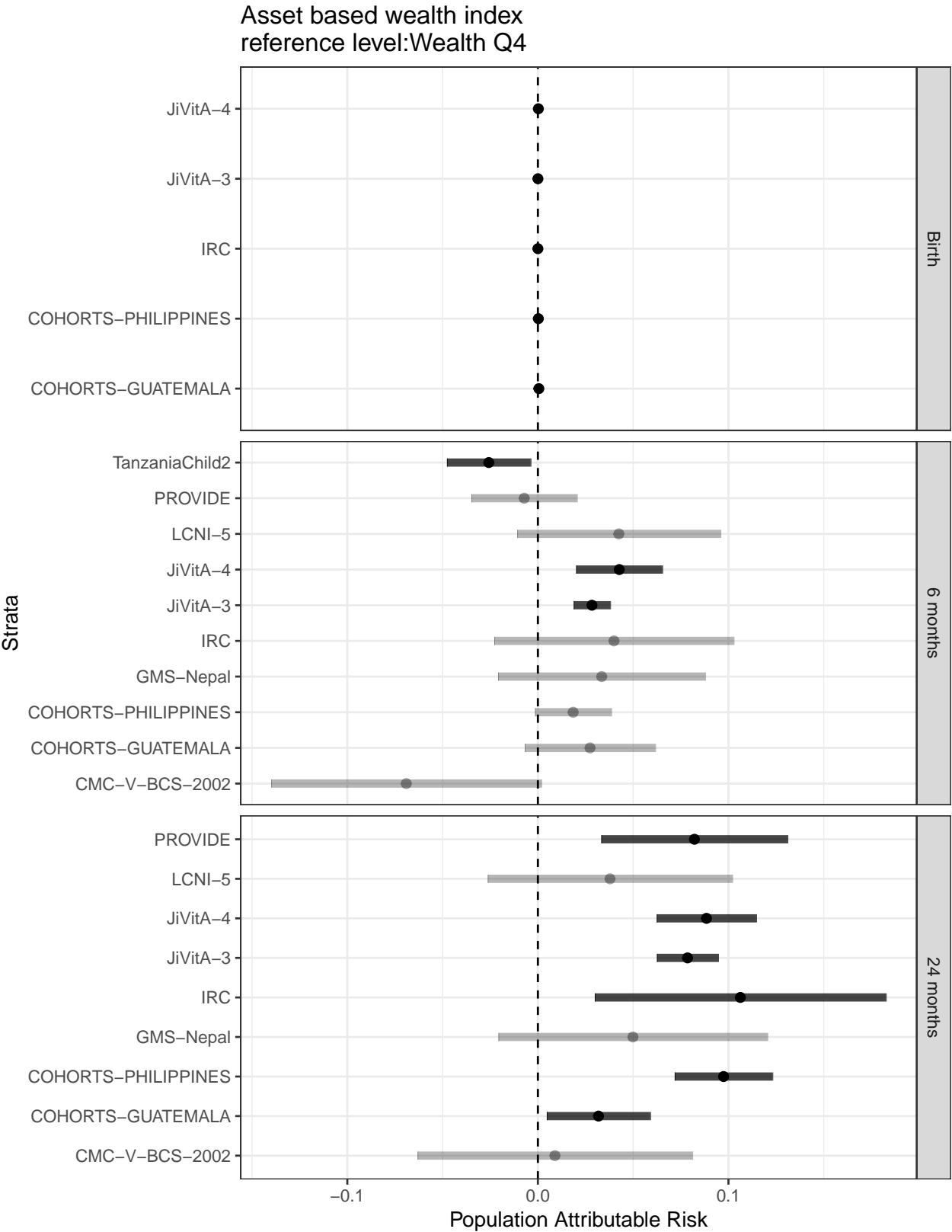
Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:0



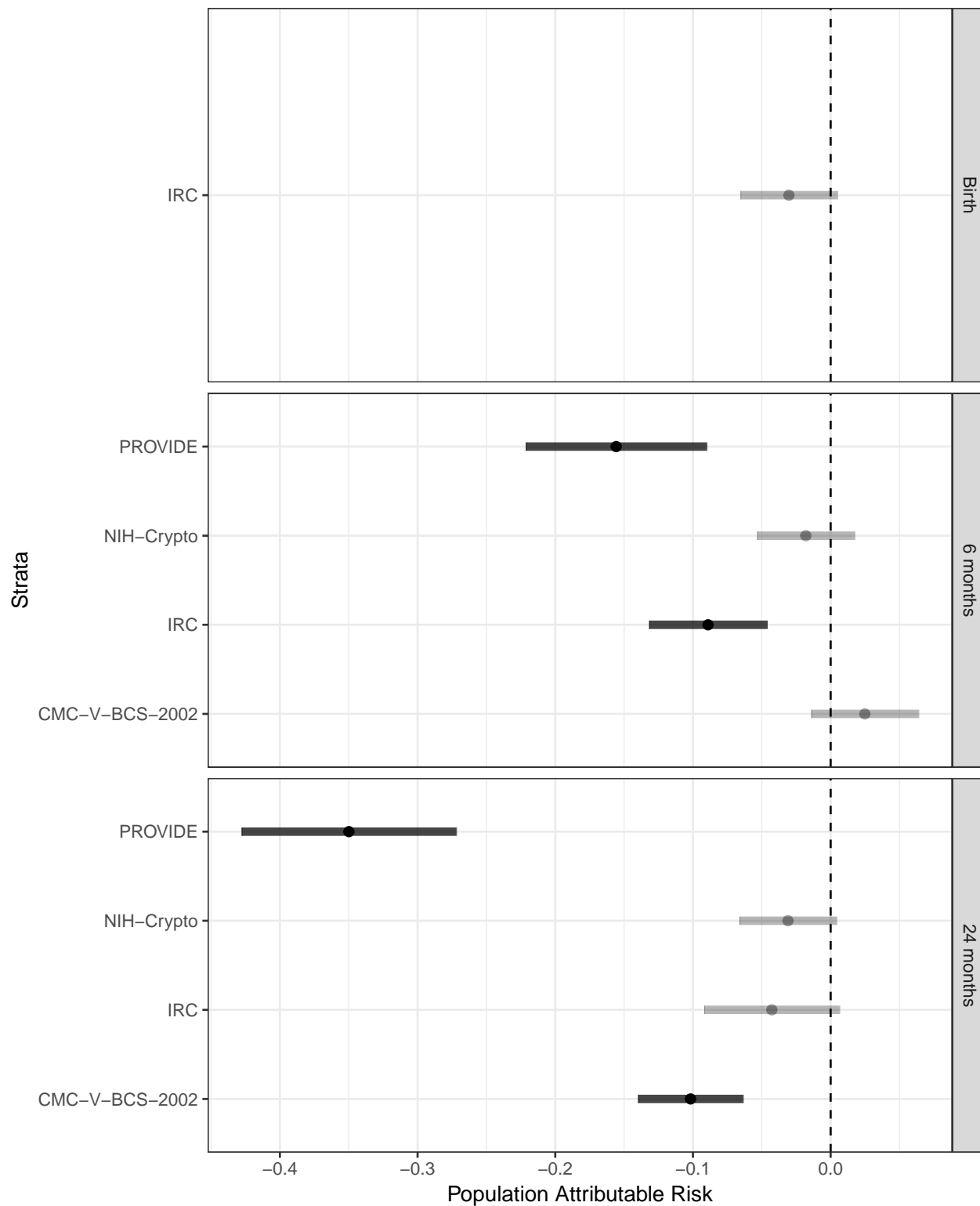
Vaginal delivery  
reference level:0

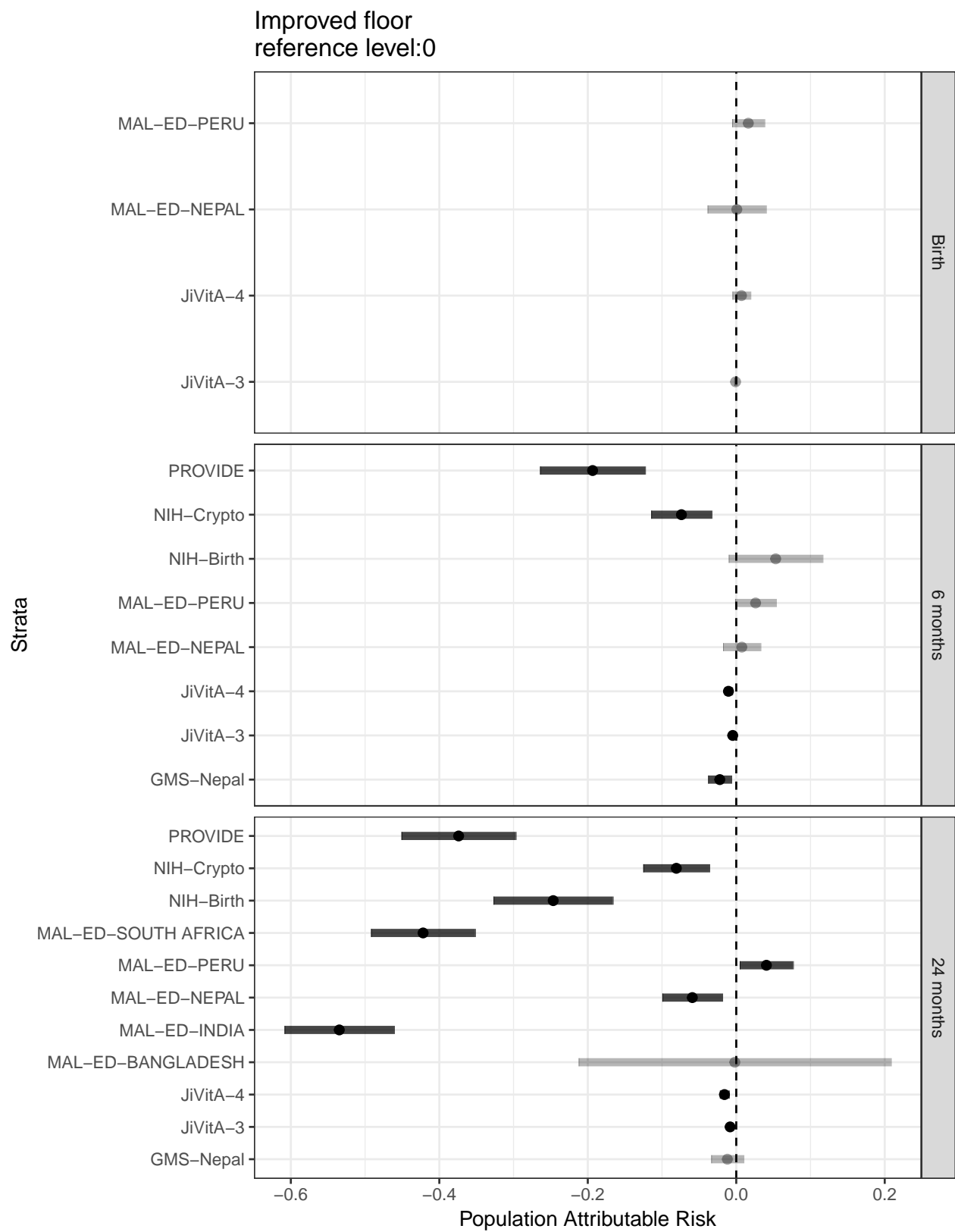


Household characteristics

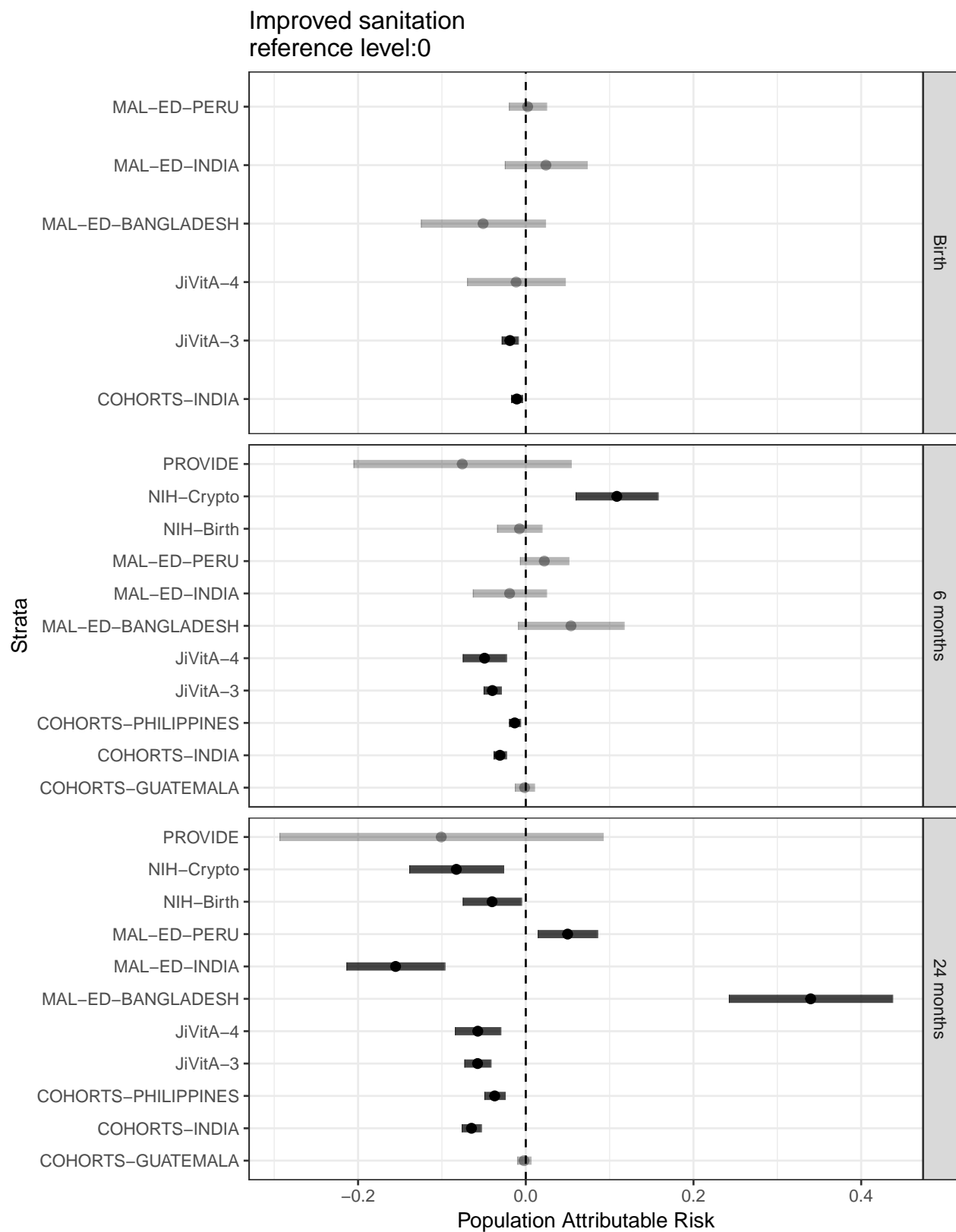


Clean cook  
reference level:0

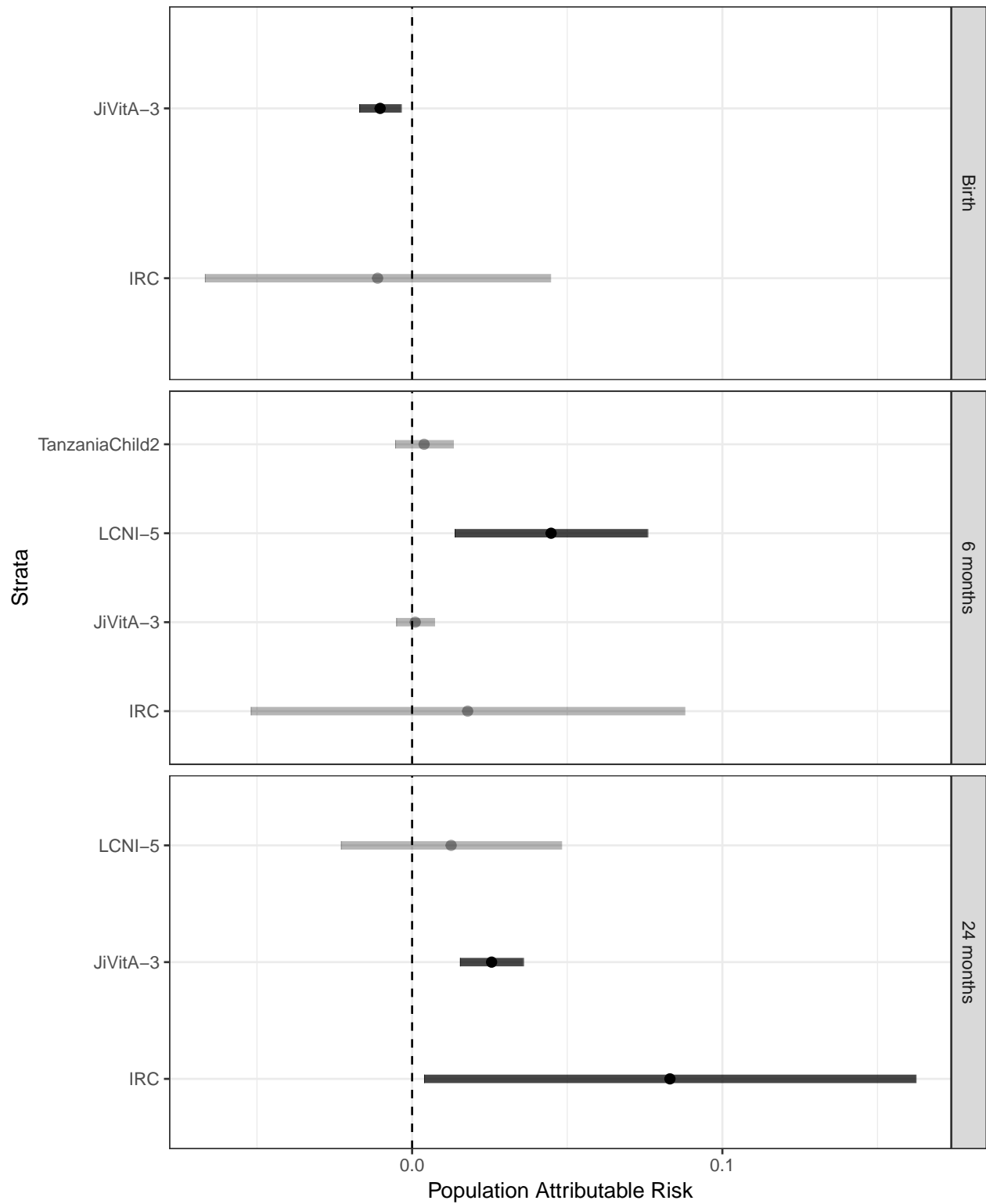




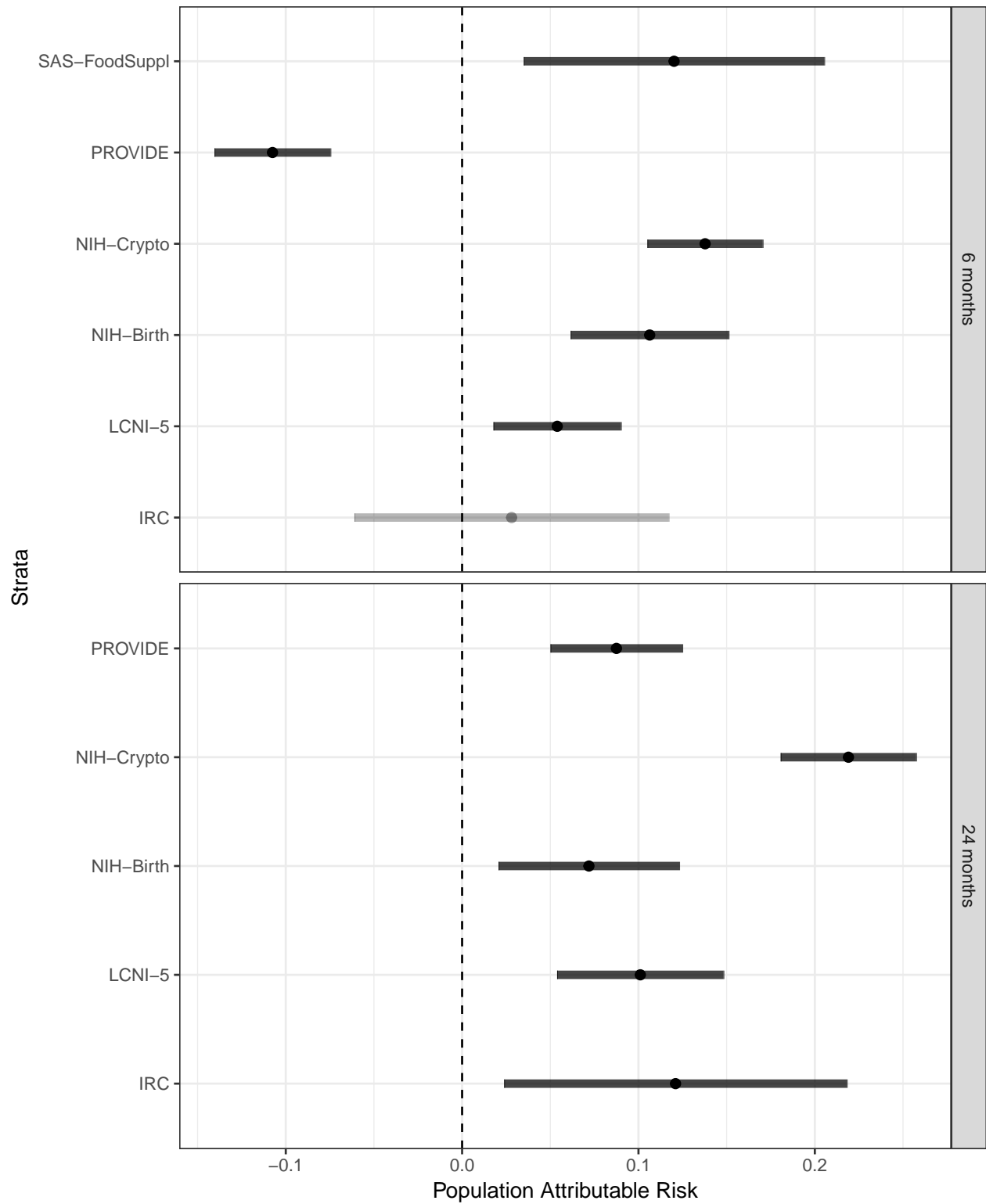




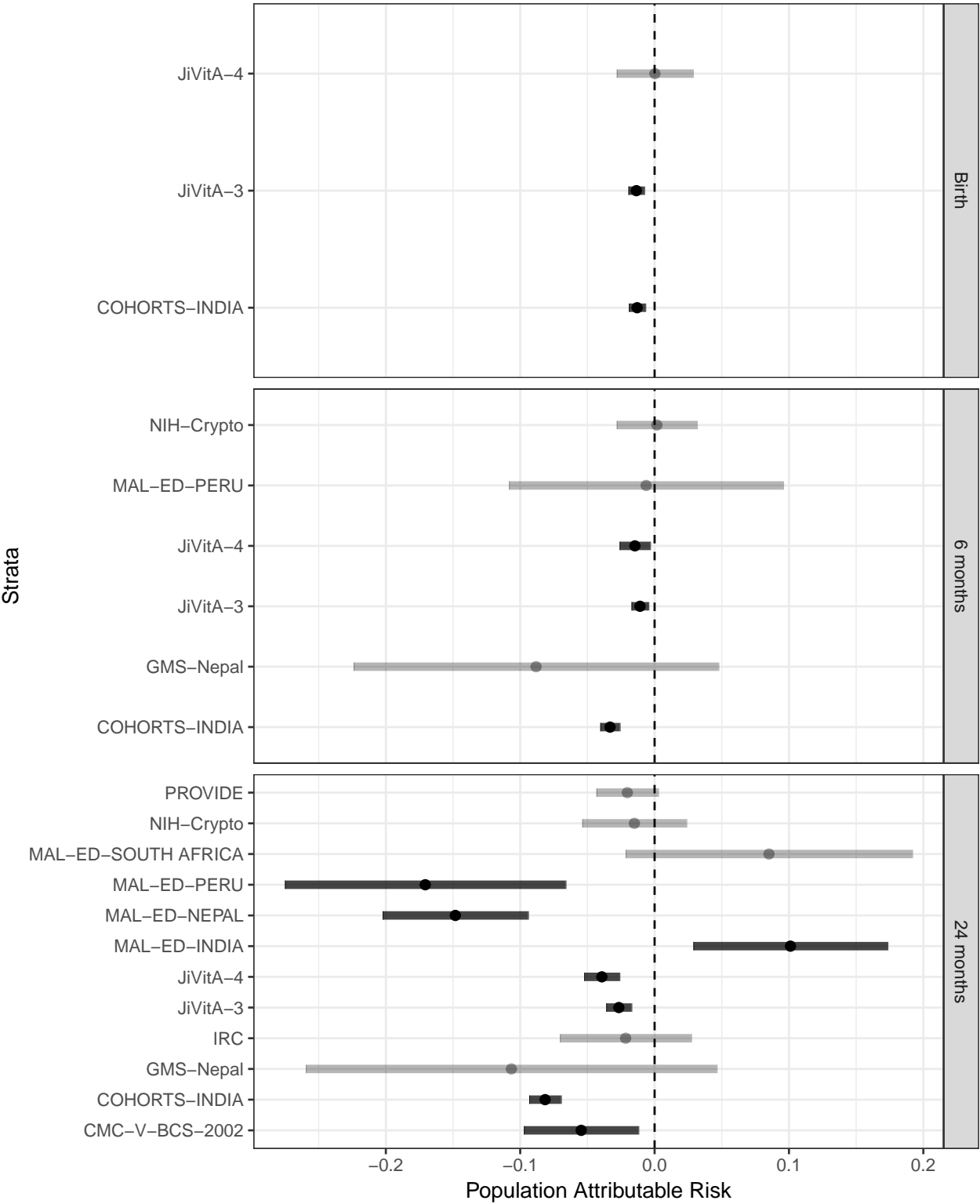
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1

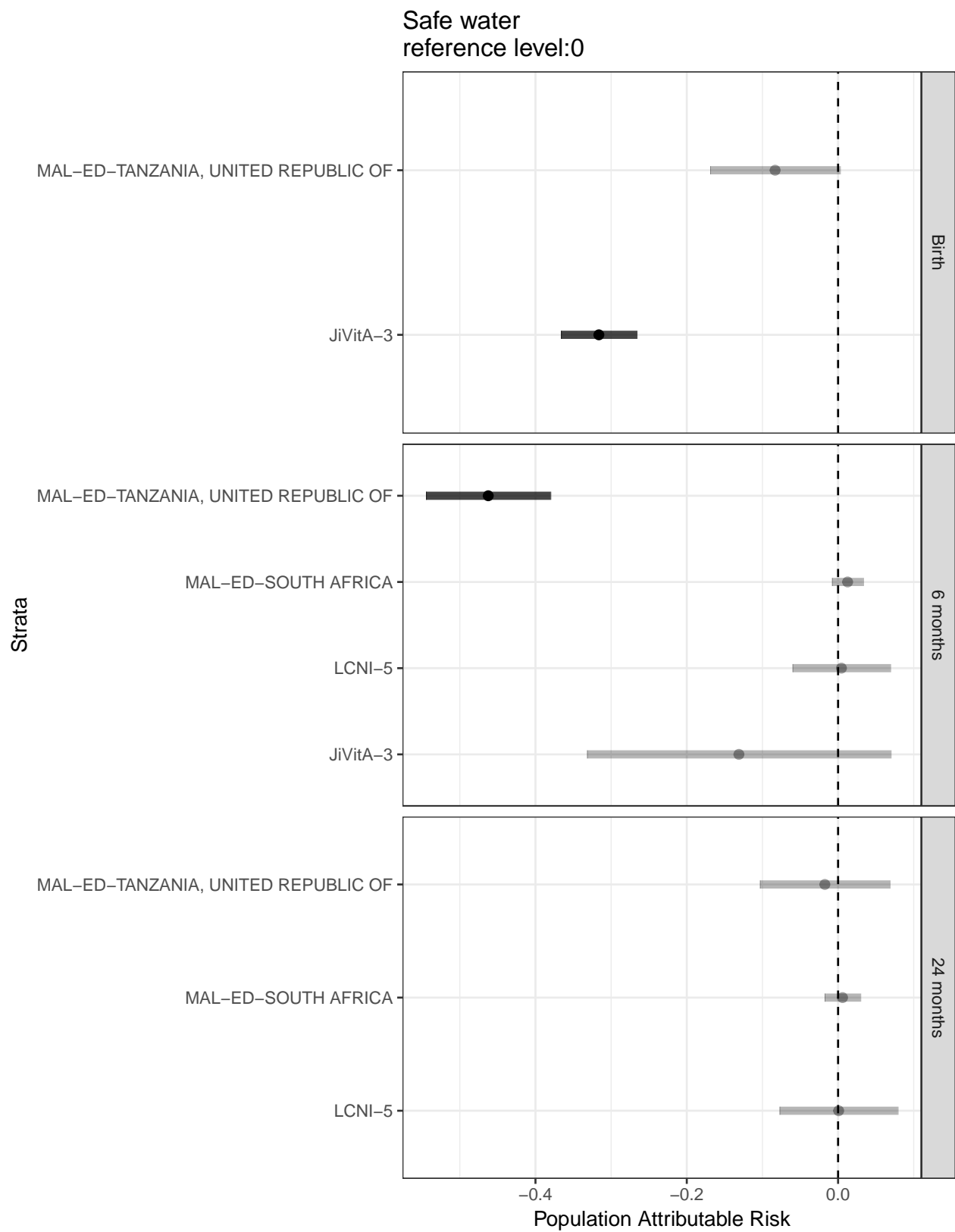


Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less

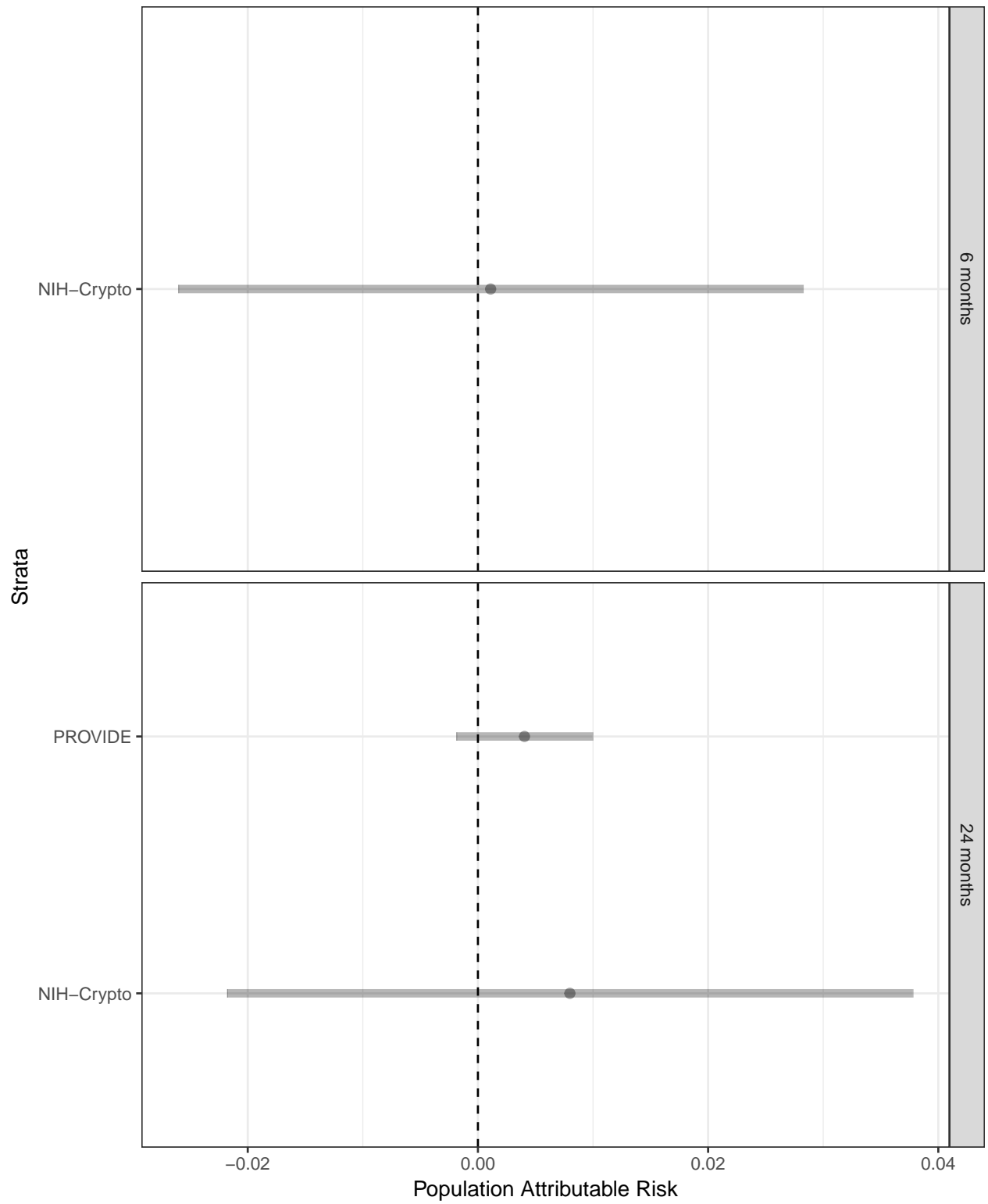


Number of rooms in household  
reference level:1

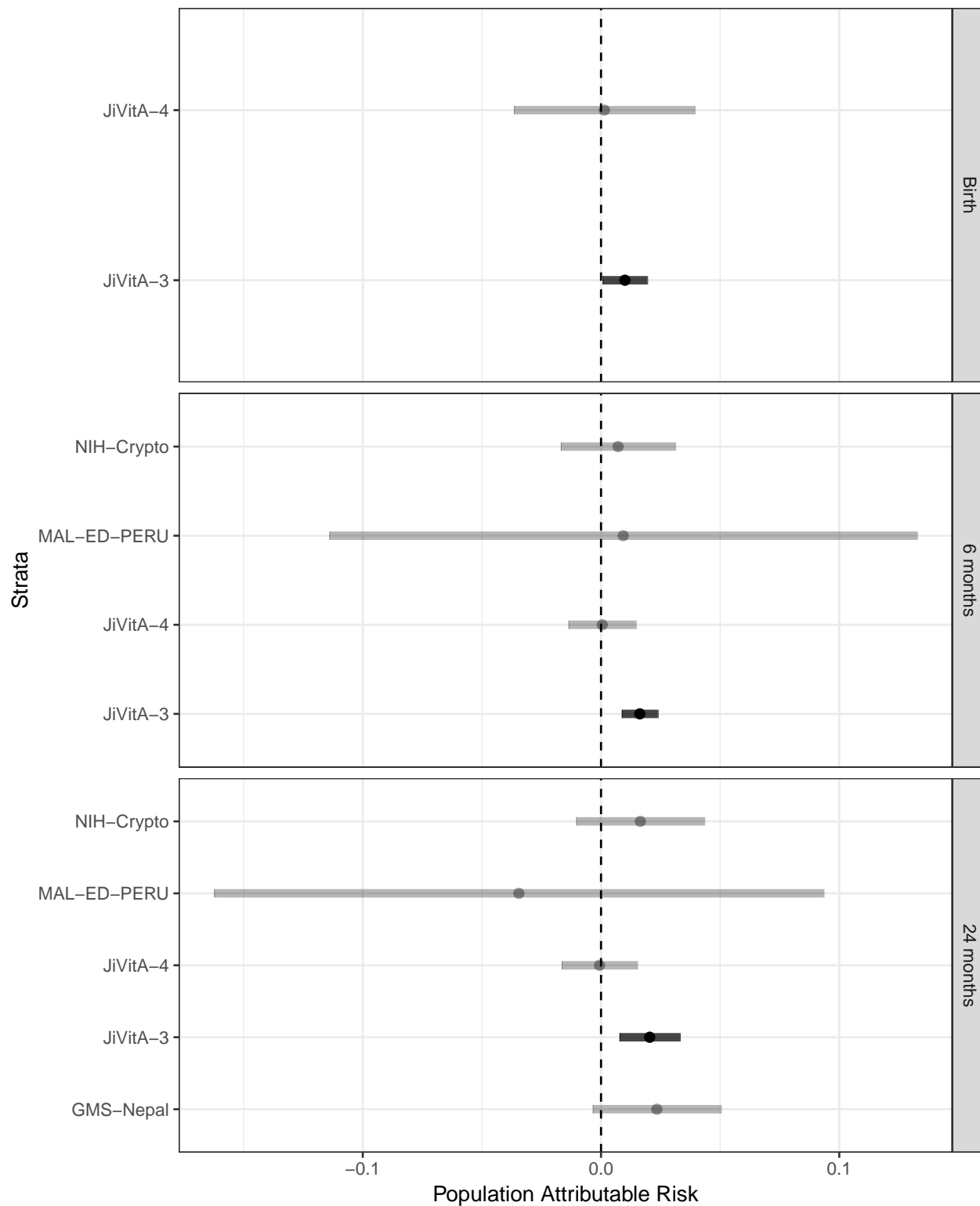




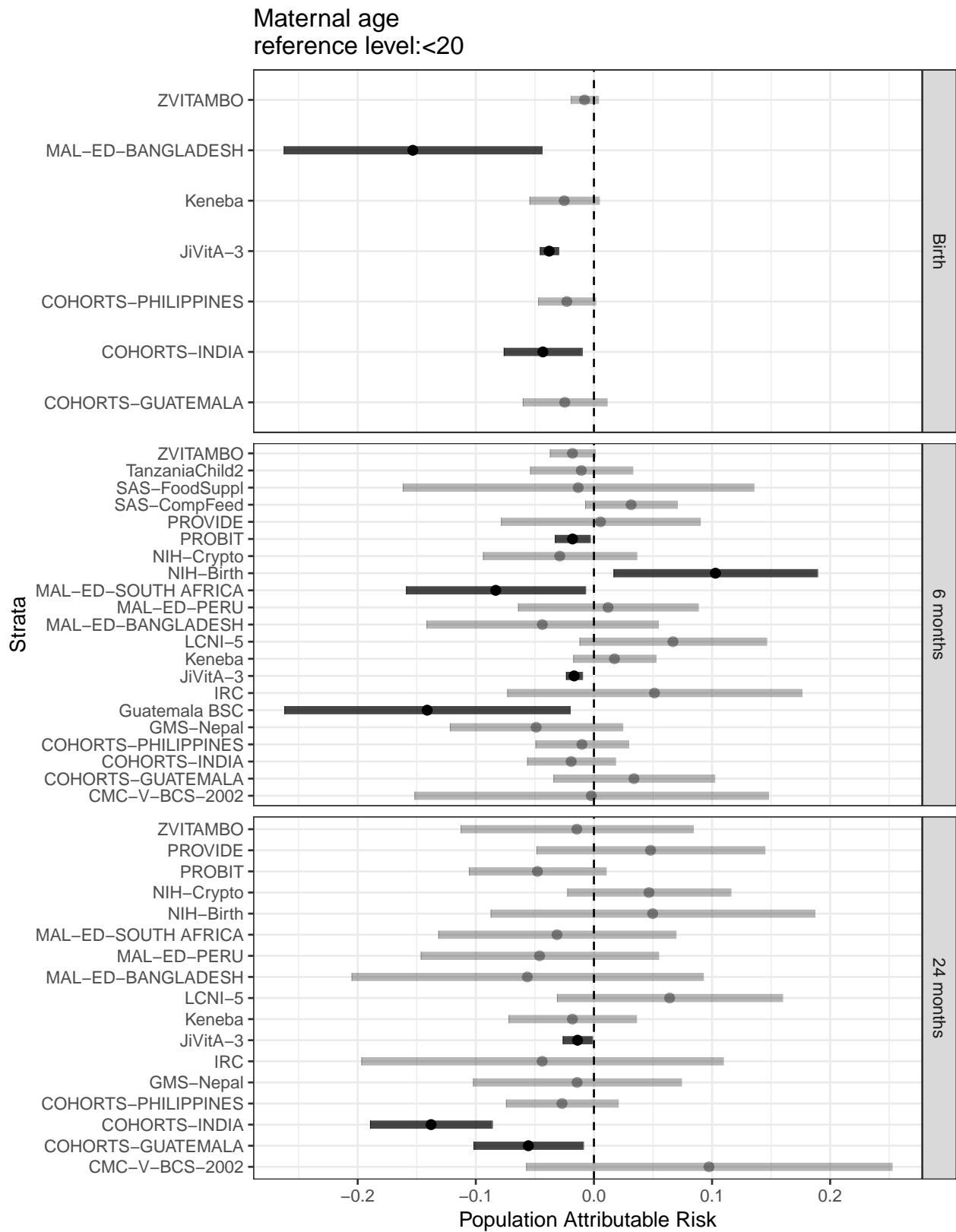
Treats water  
reference level:0



USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level: Food Secure

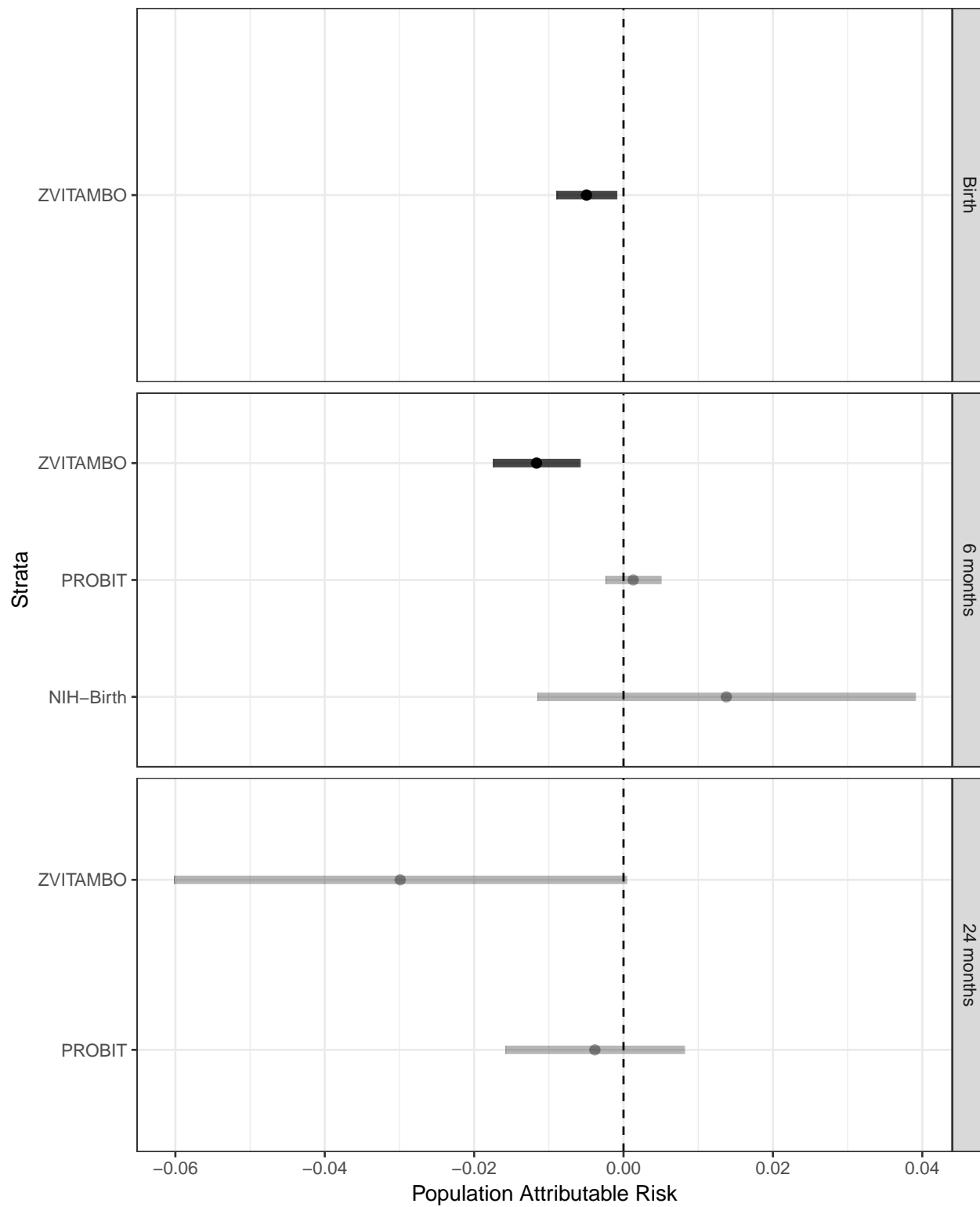


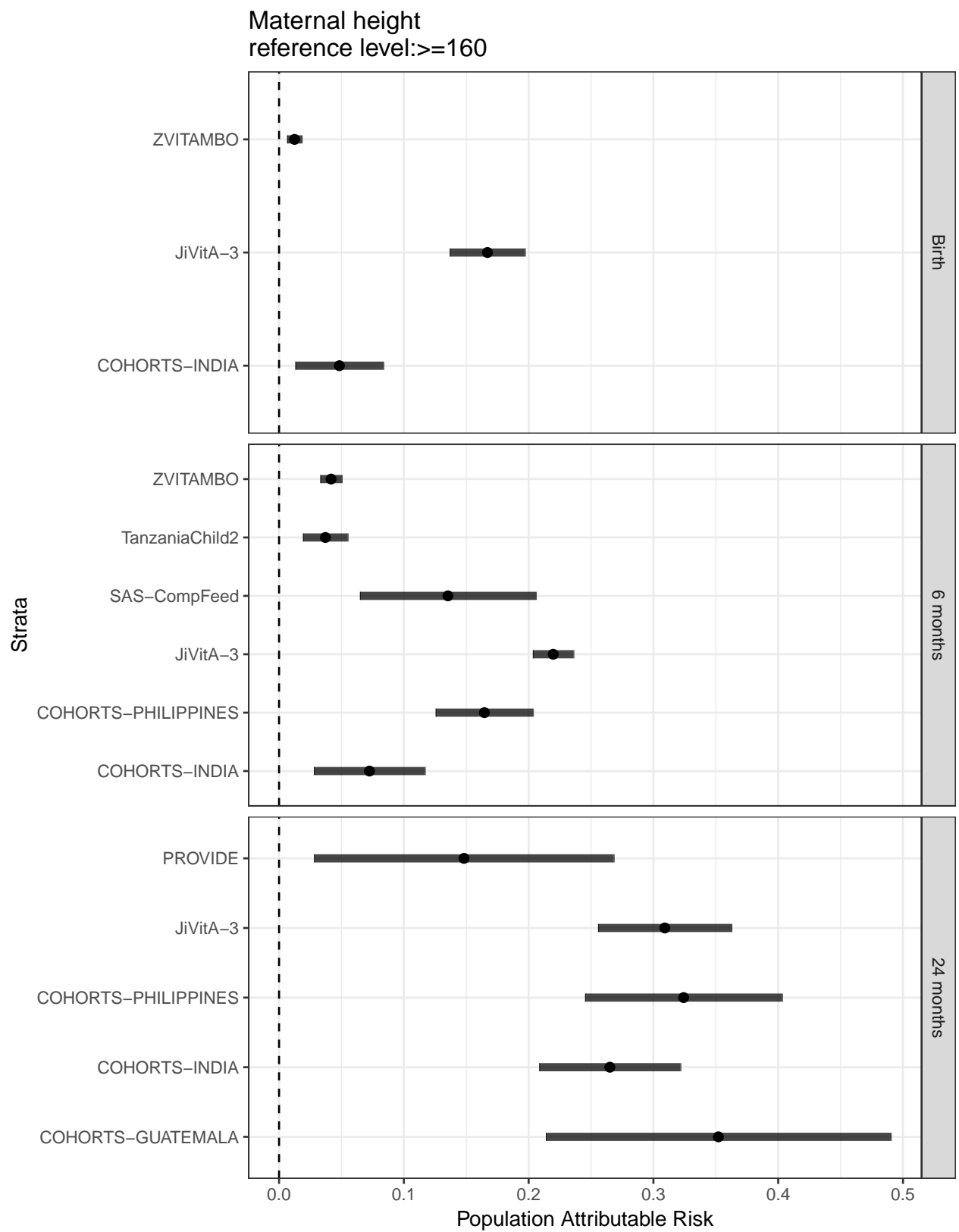
## Maternal characteristics

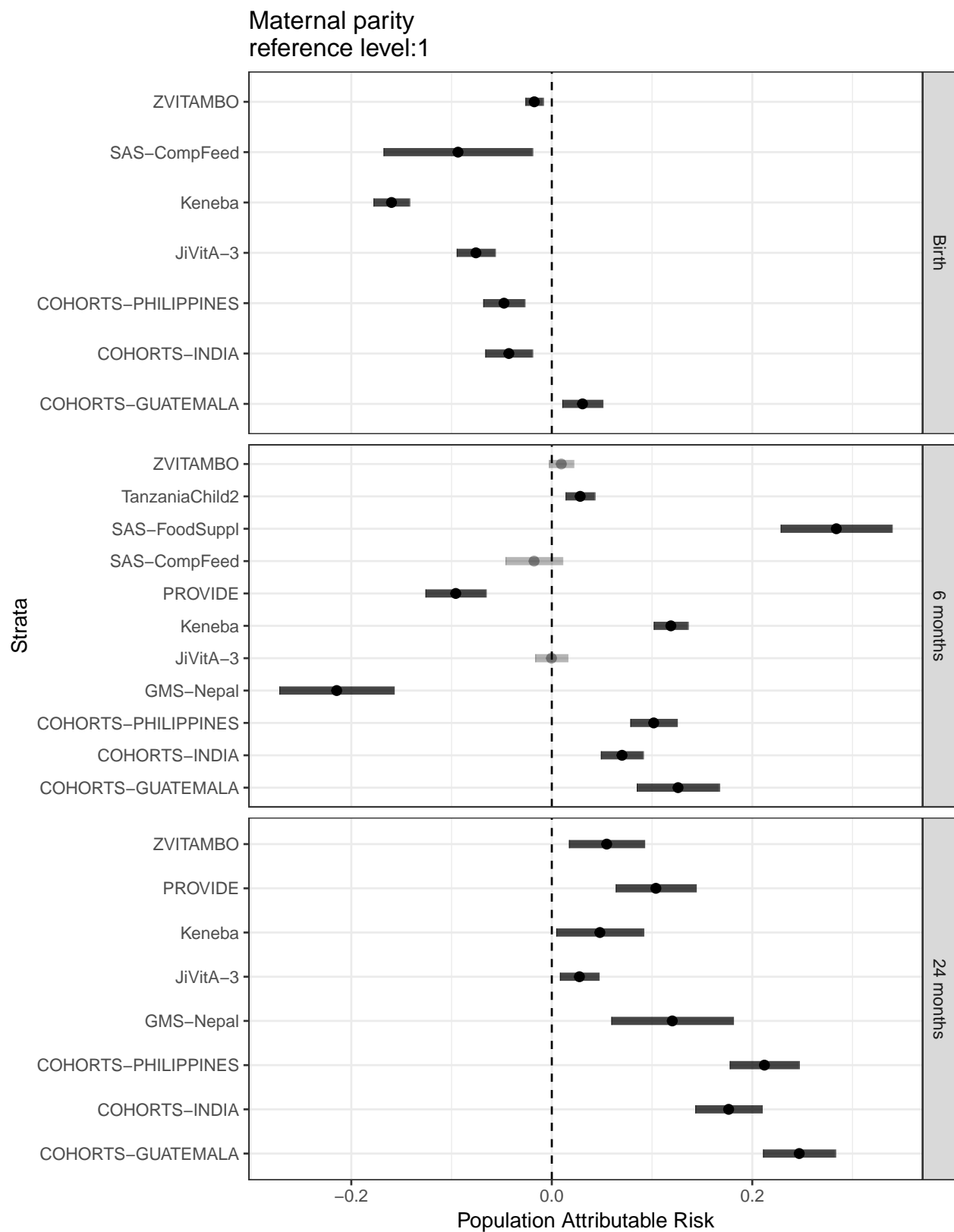


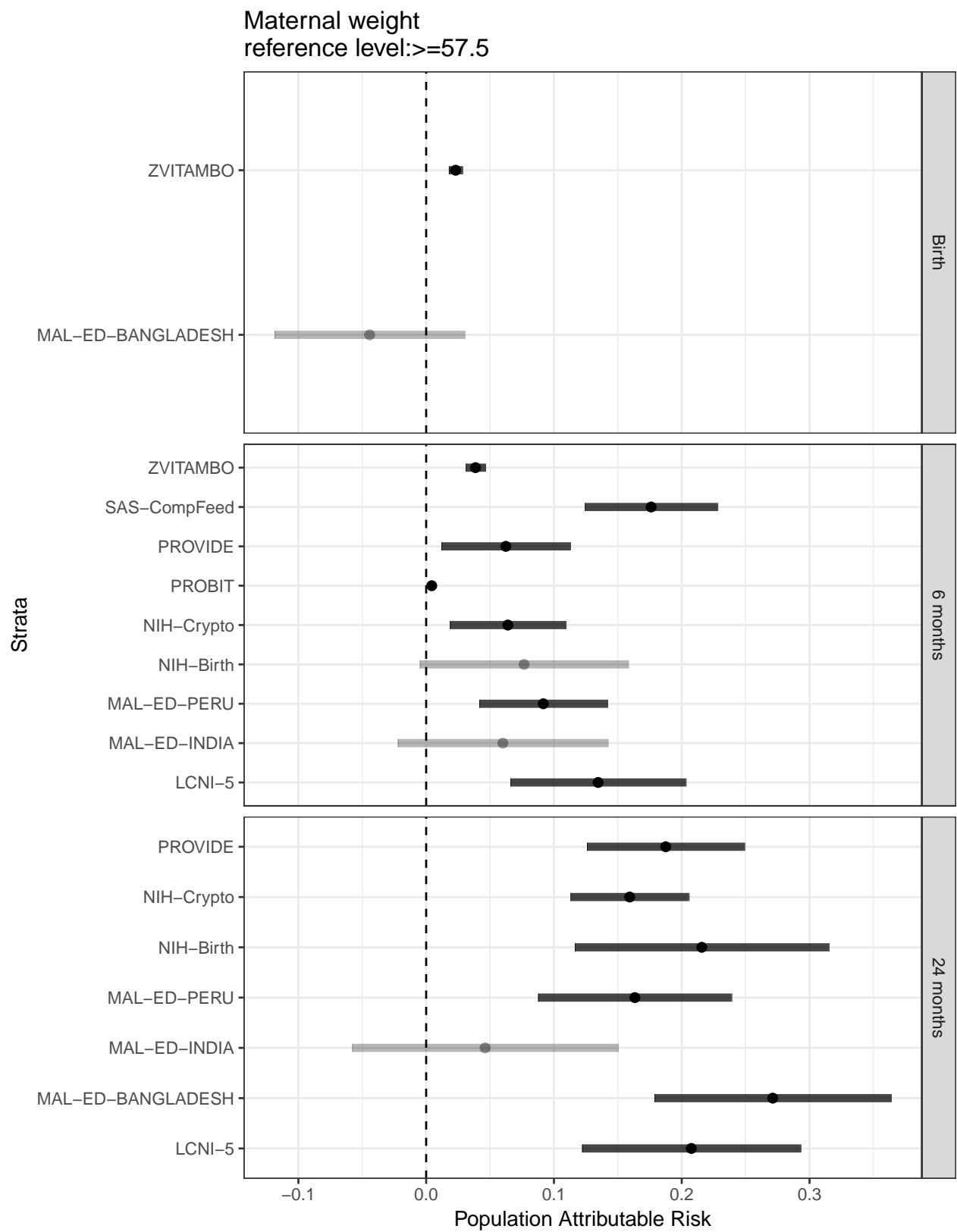


Maternal BMI  
reference level:[18.5–25)

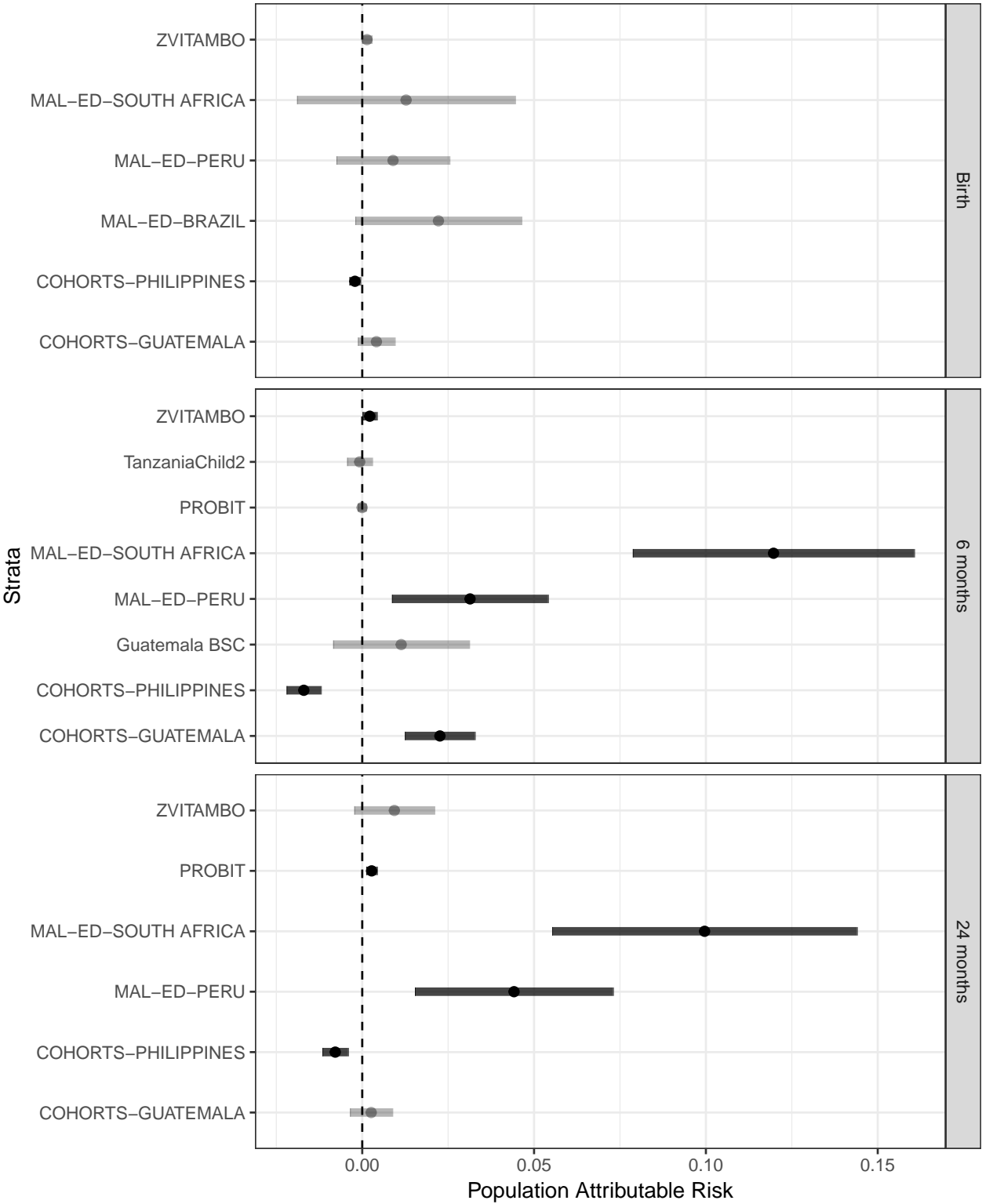


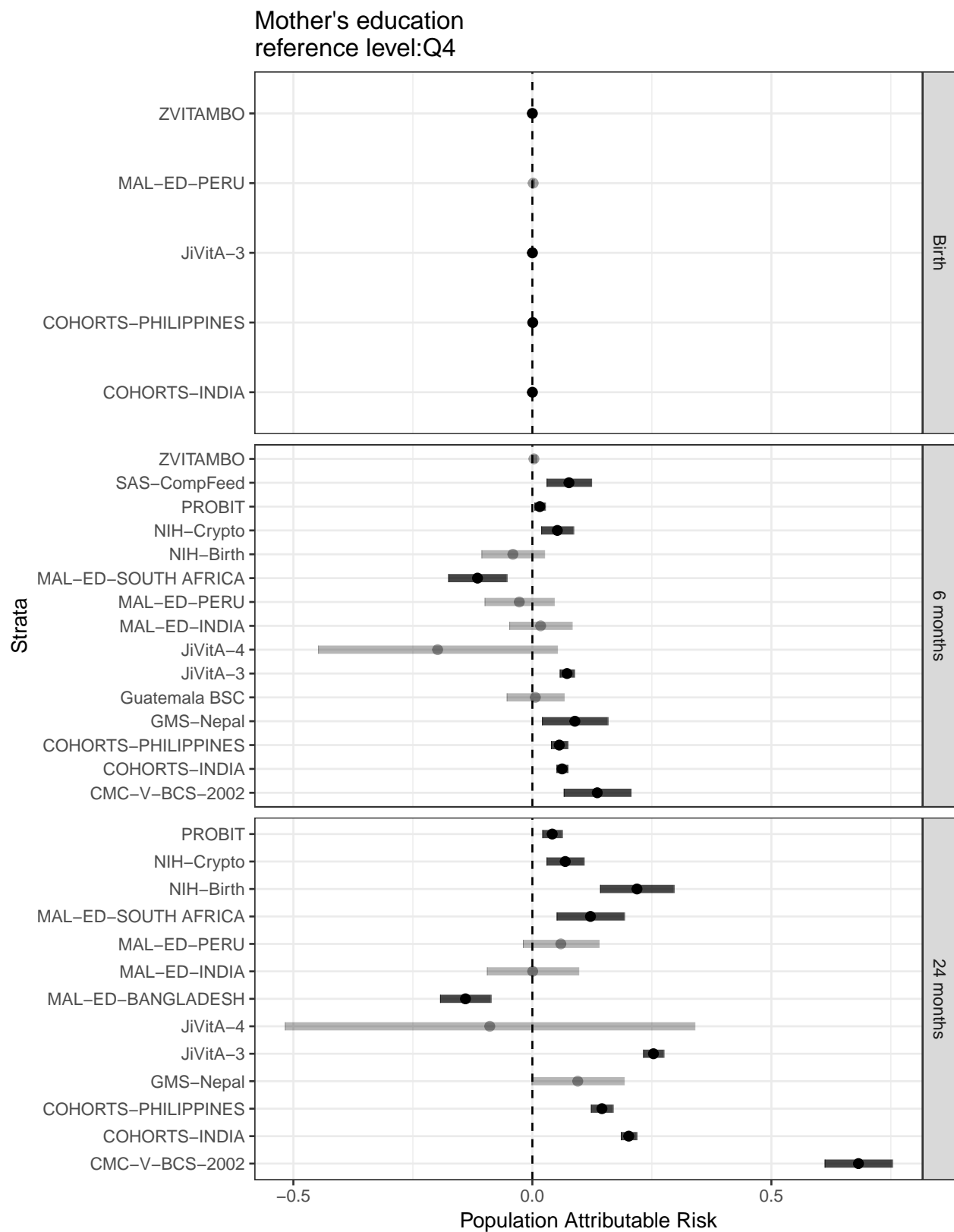




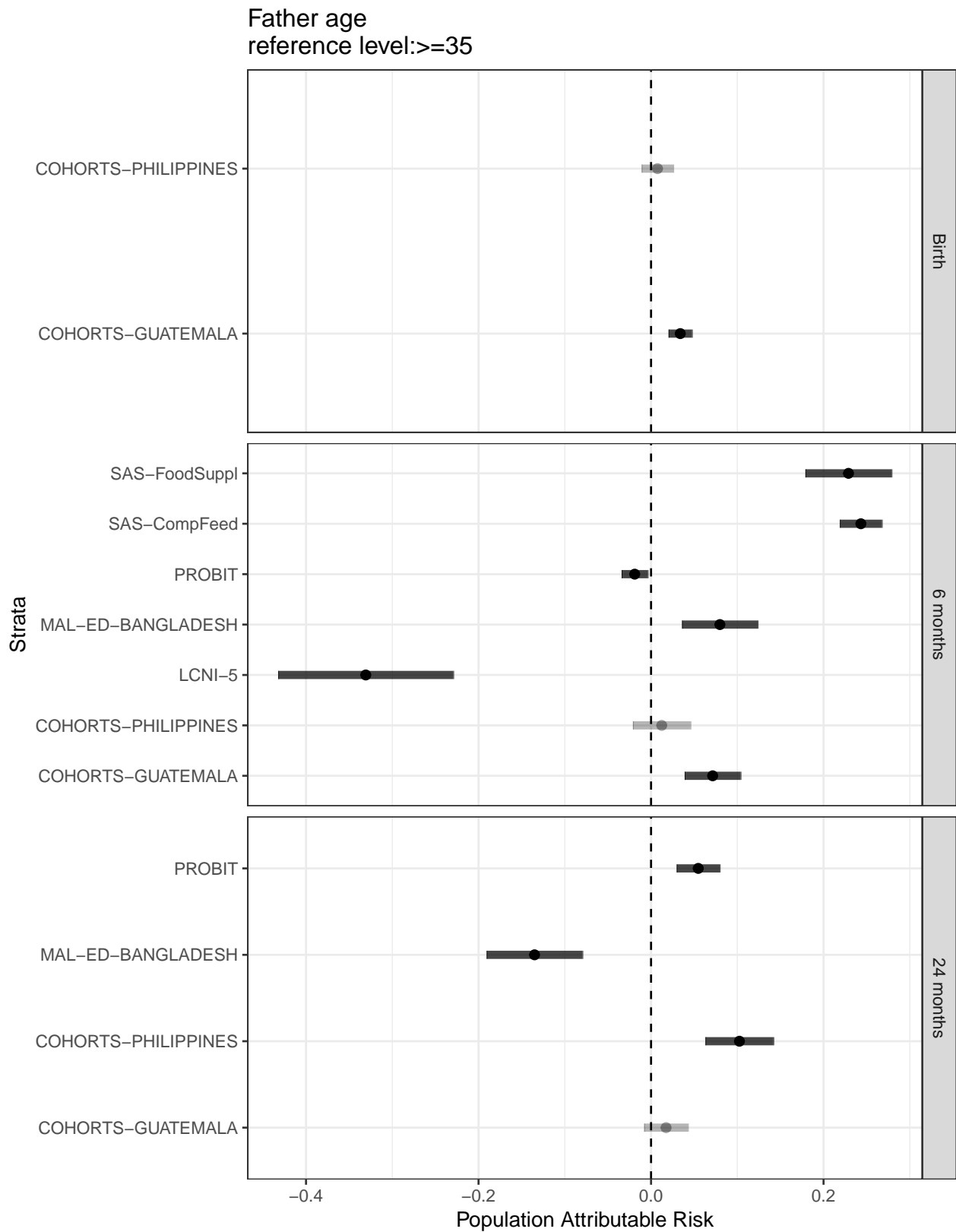


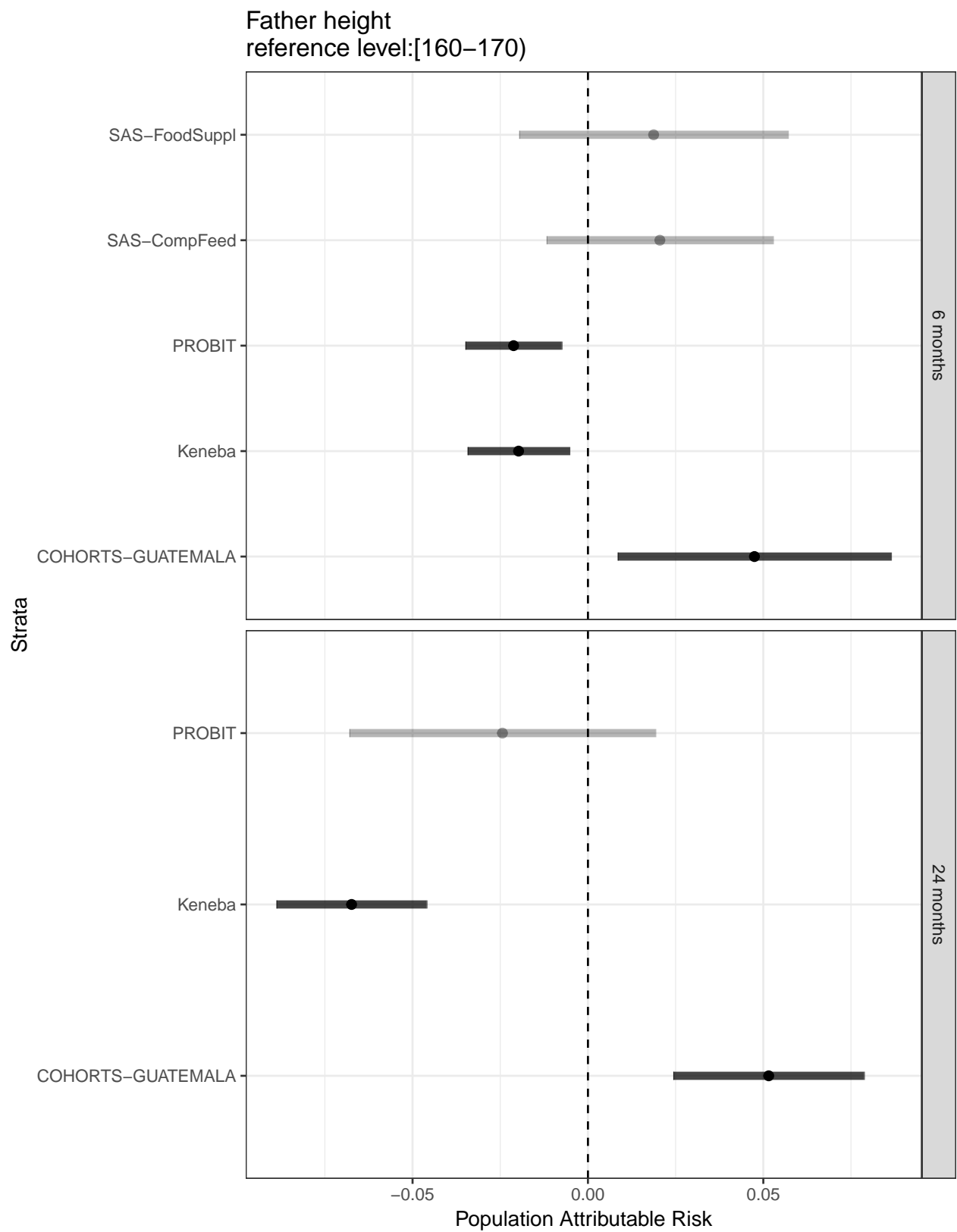
Mother is unmarried  
reference level:0



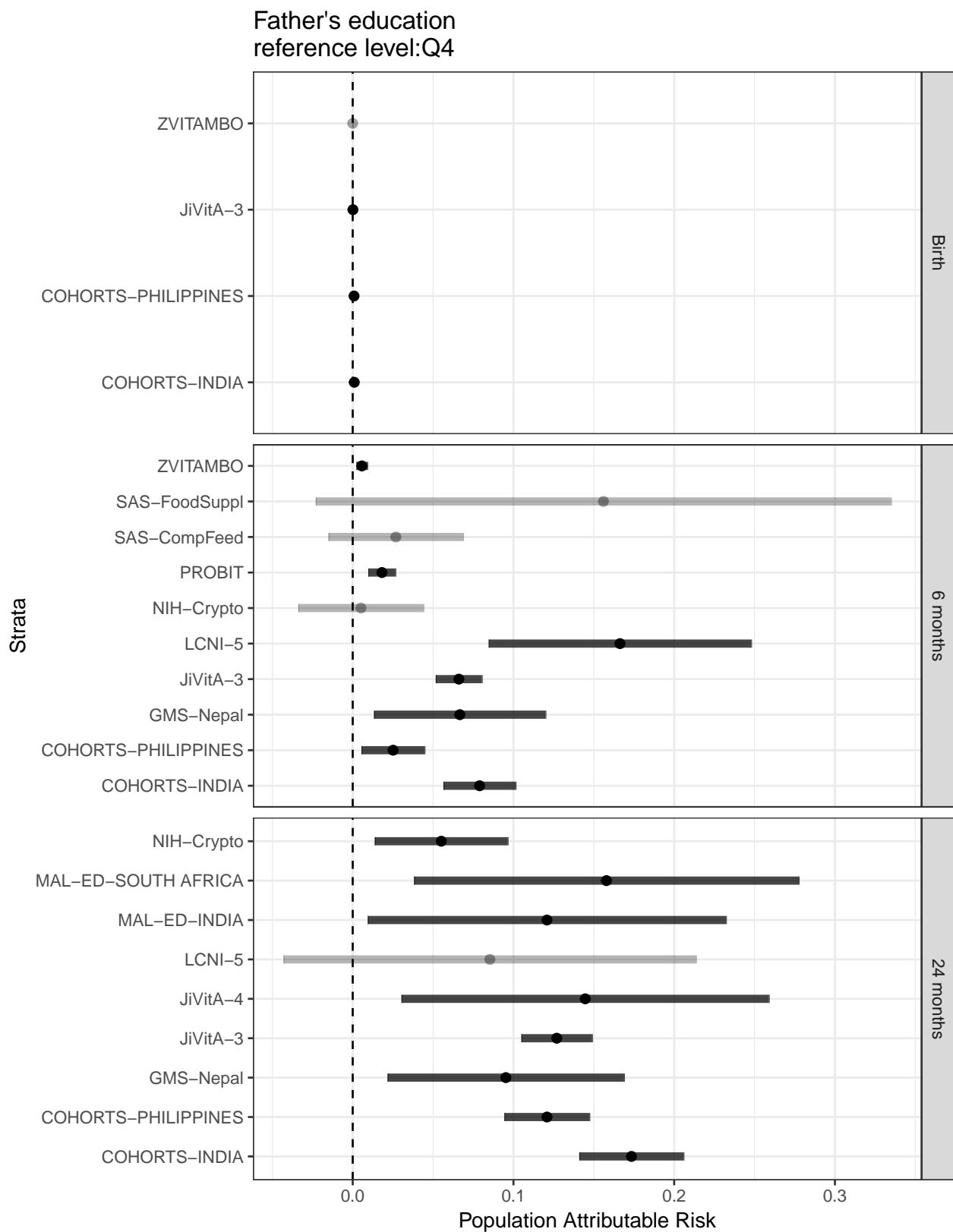


## Paternal characteristics





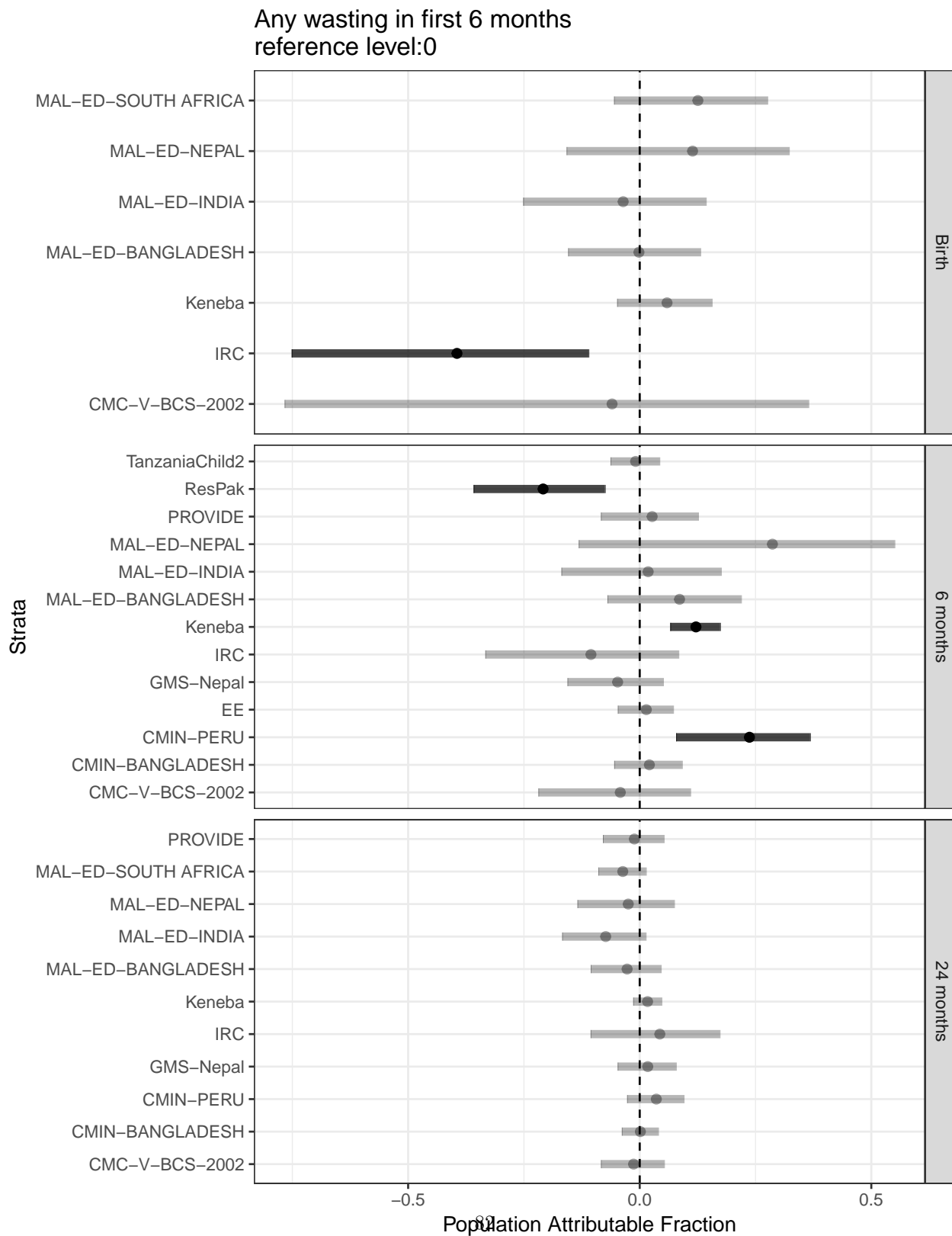


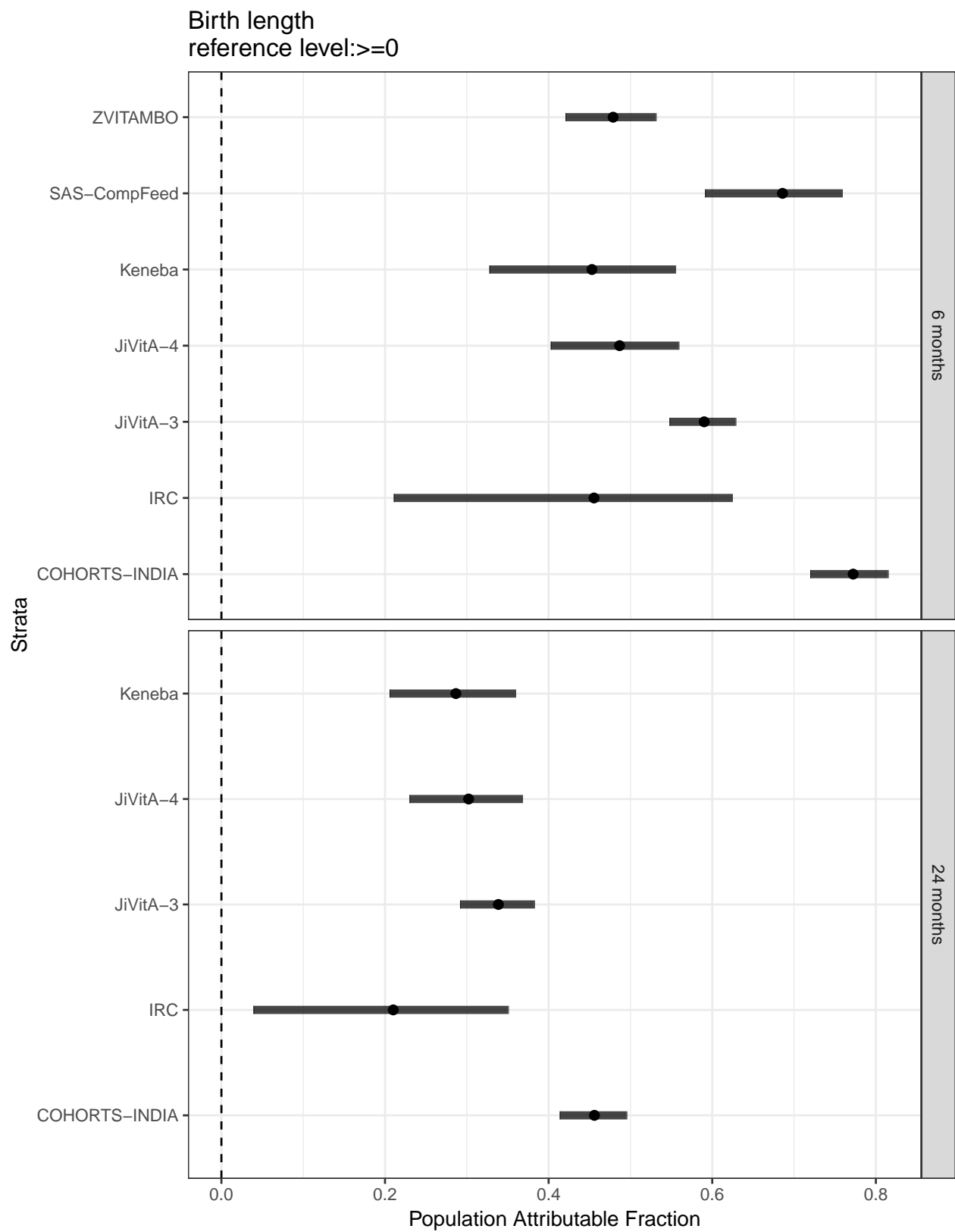


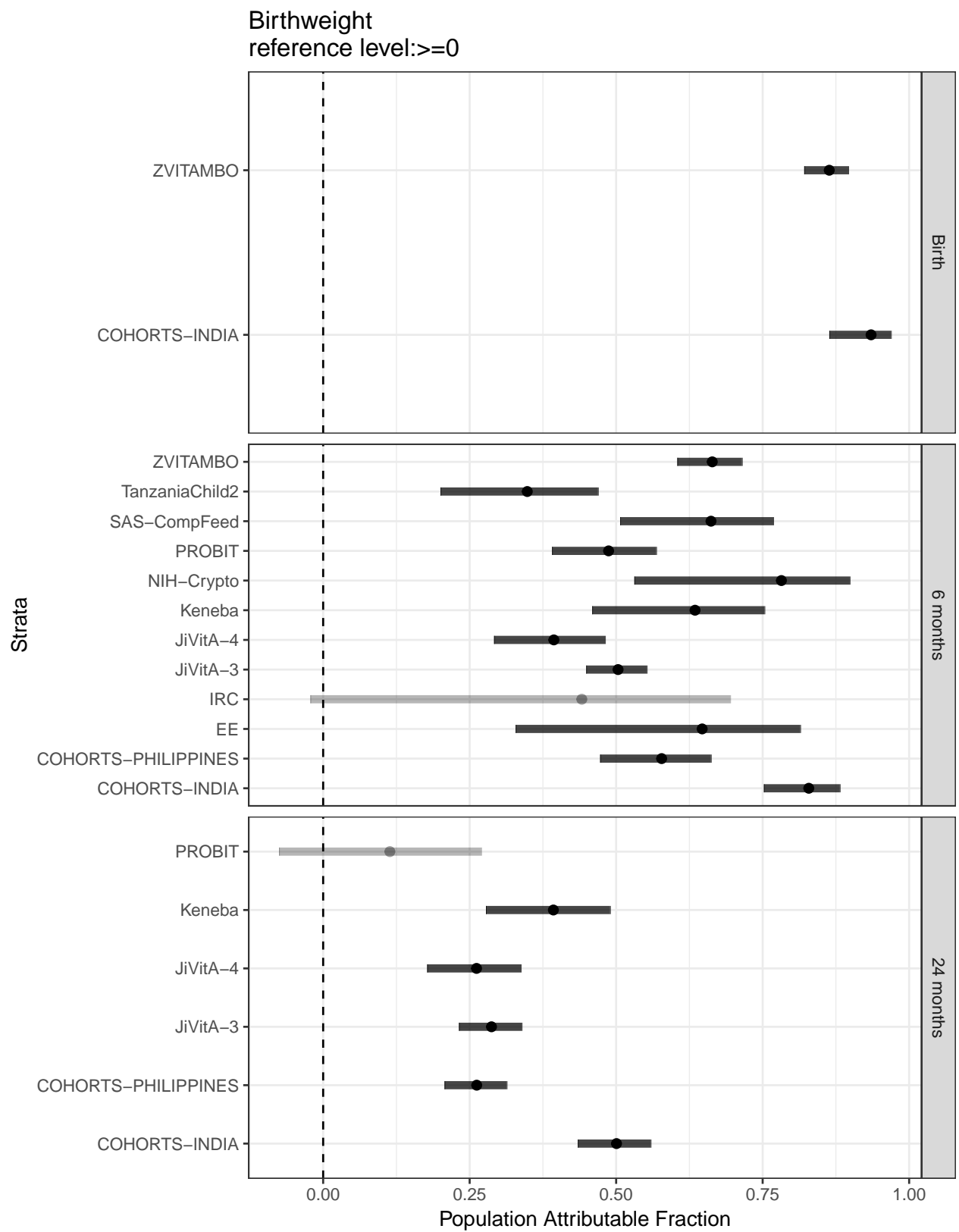
## Appendix 3 - Population Attributable Fraction stratified by cohort

### Point prevalence of stunting

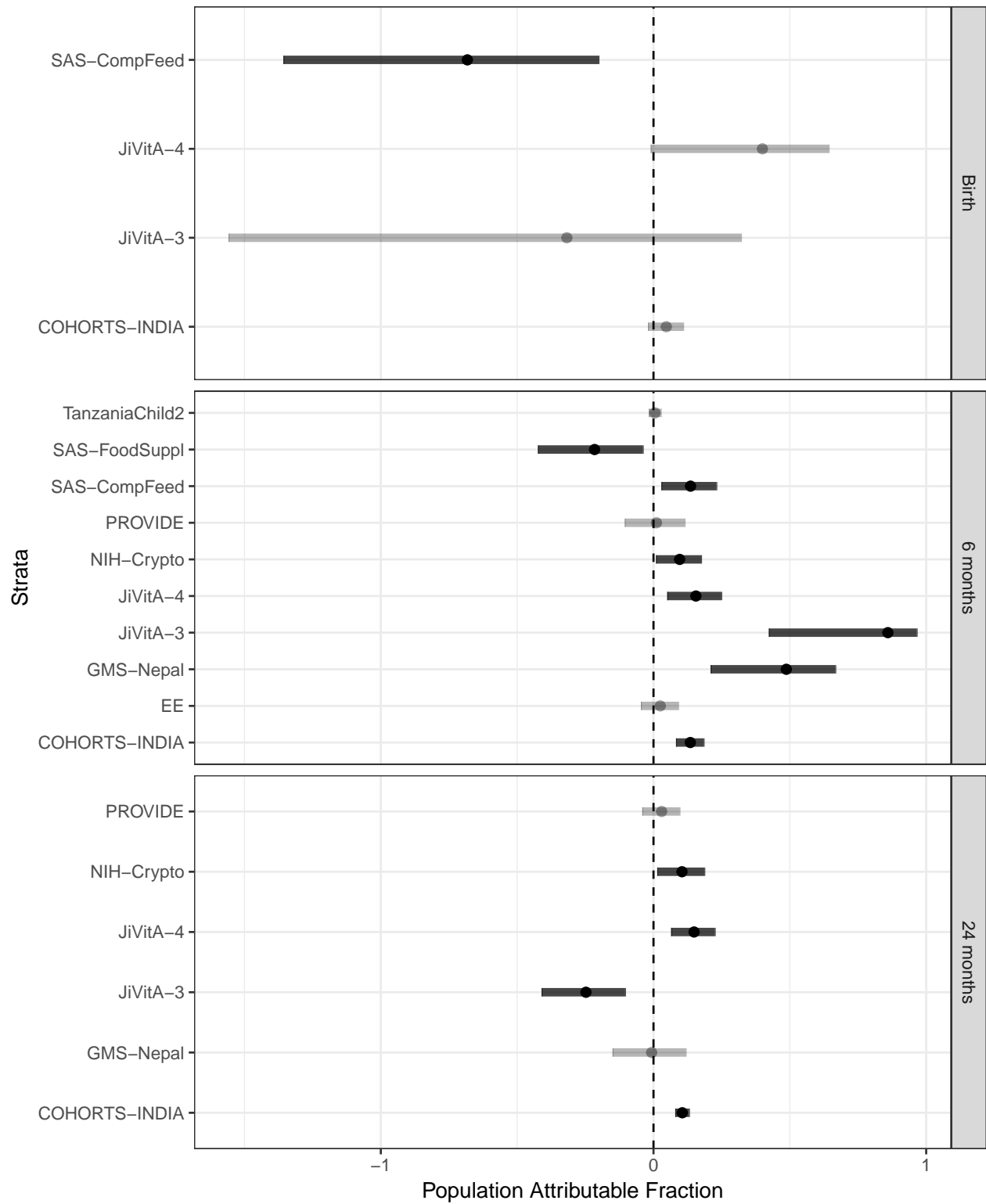
#### Child characteristics



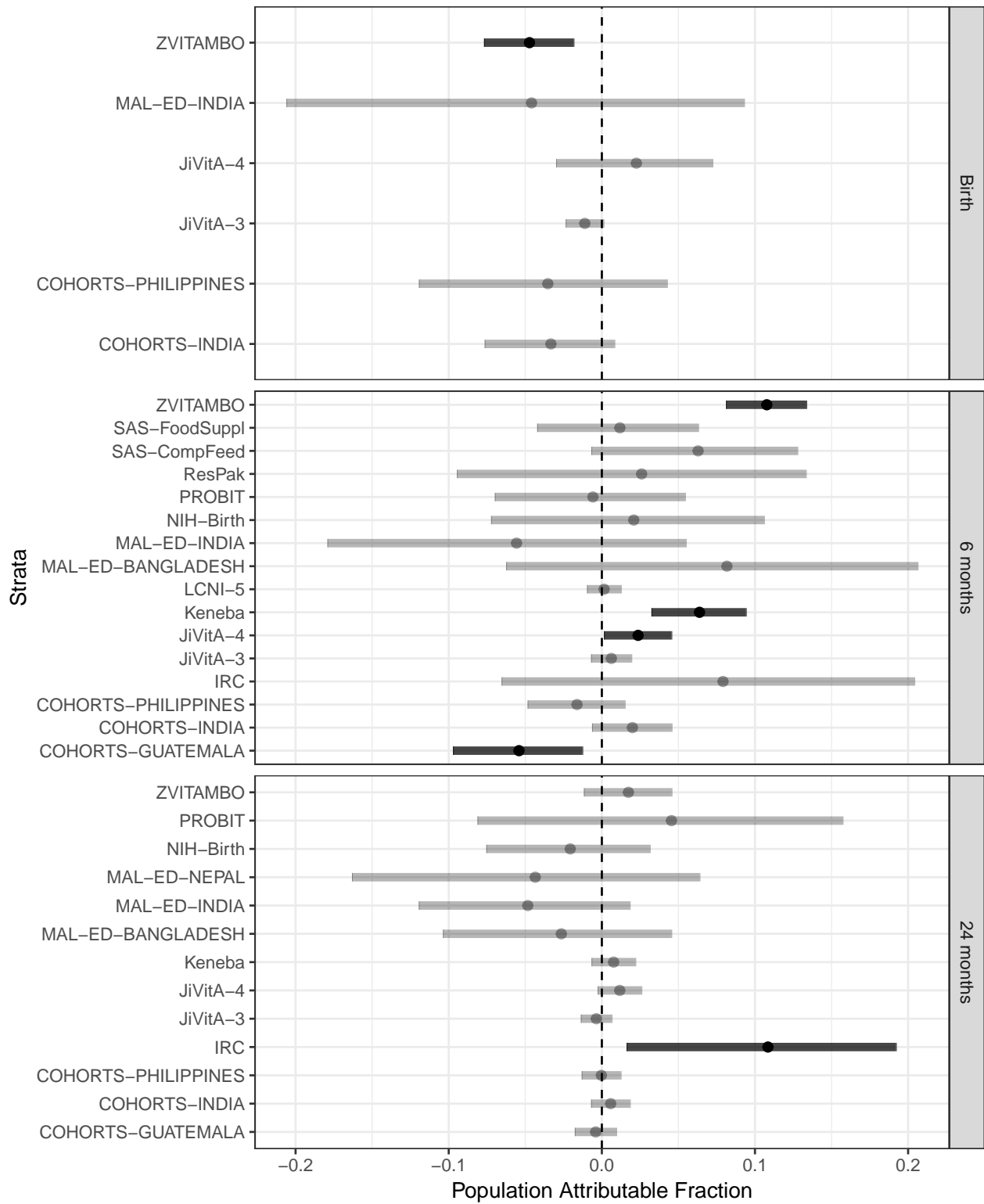




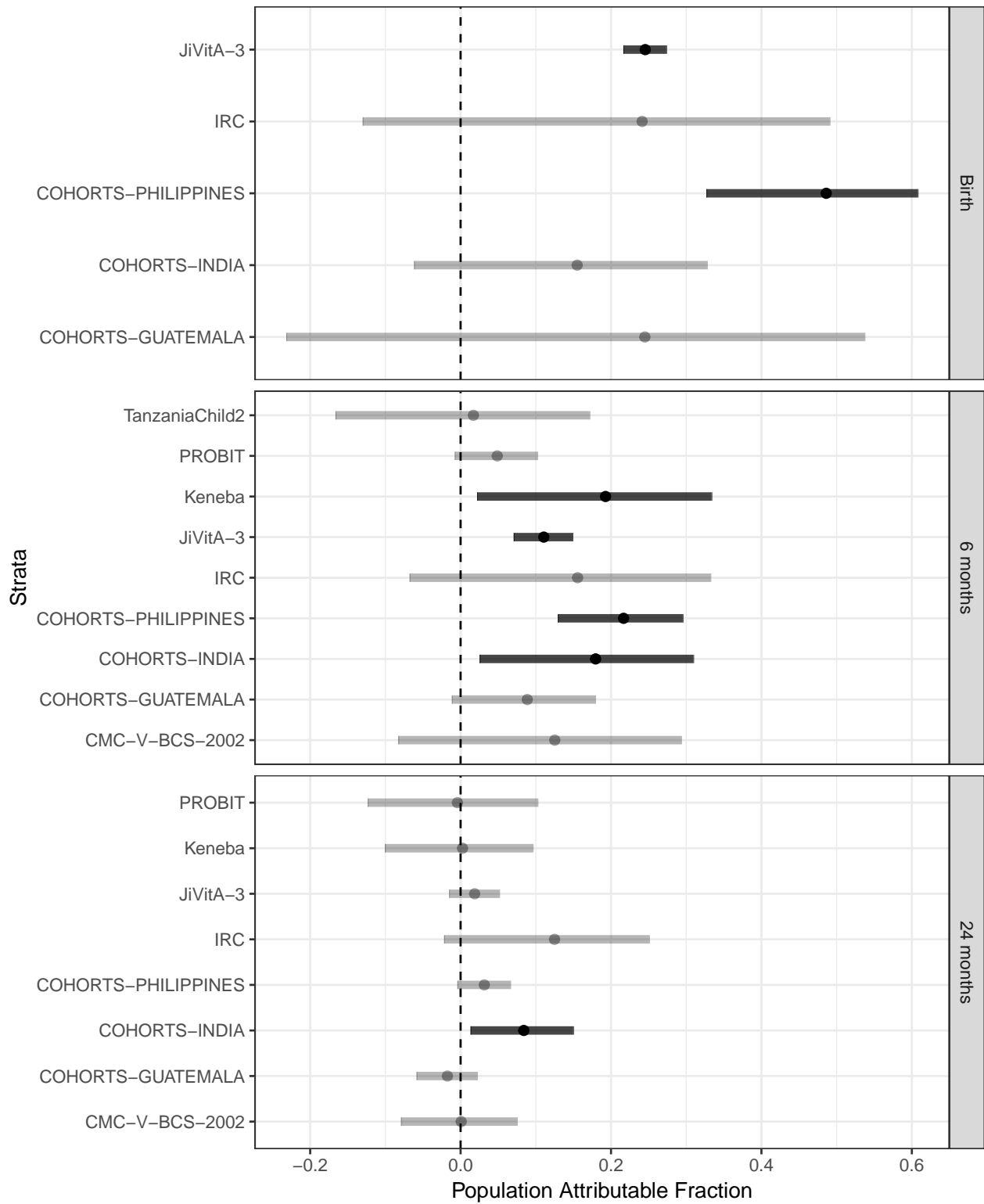
Child delivered at home  
reference level:0



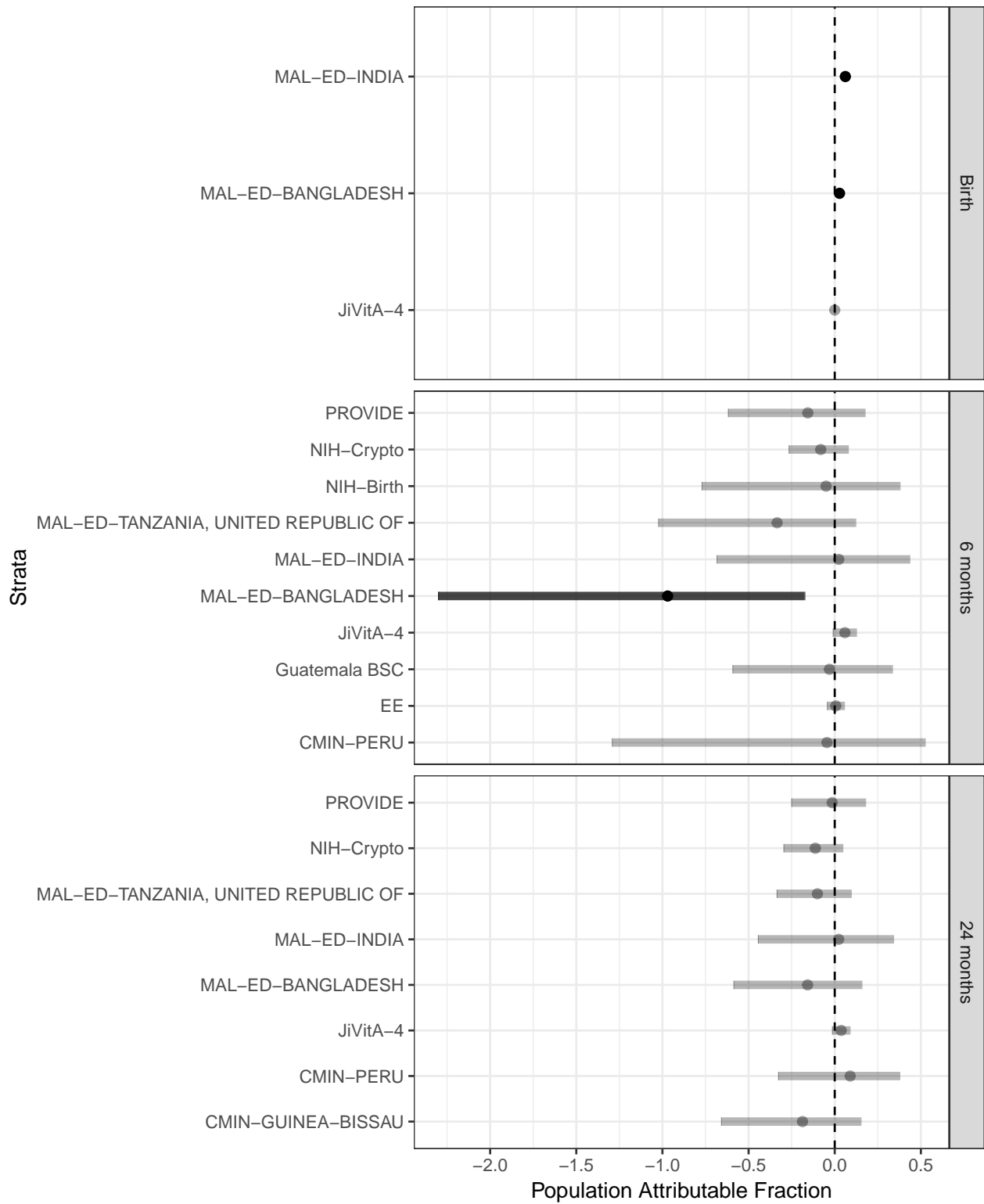
Enrolled wasted  
reference level:0



Gestational age at birth in days  
reference level:[273–287)

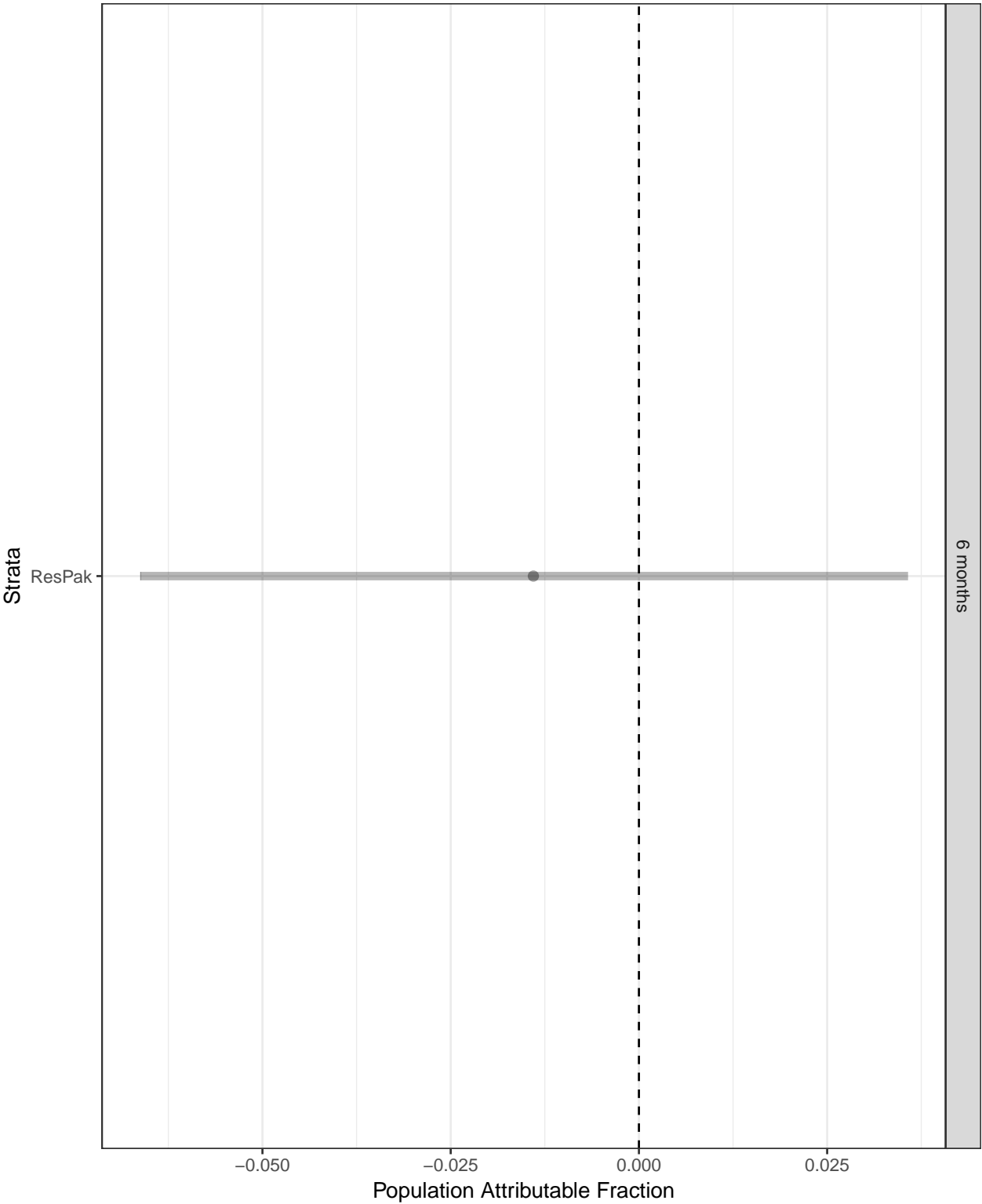


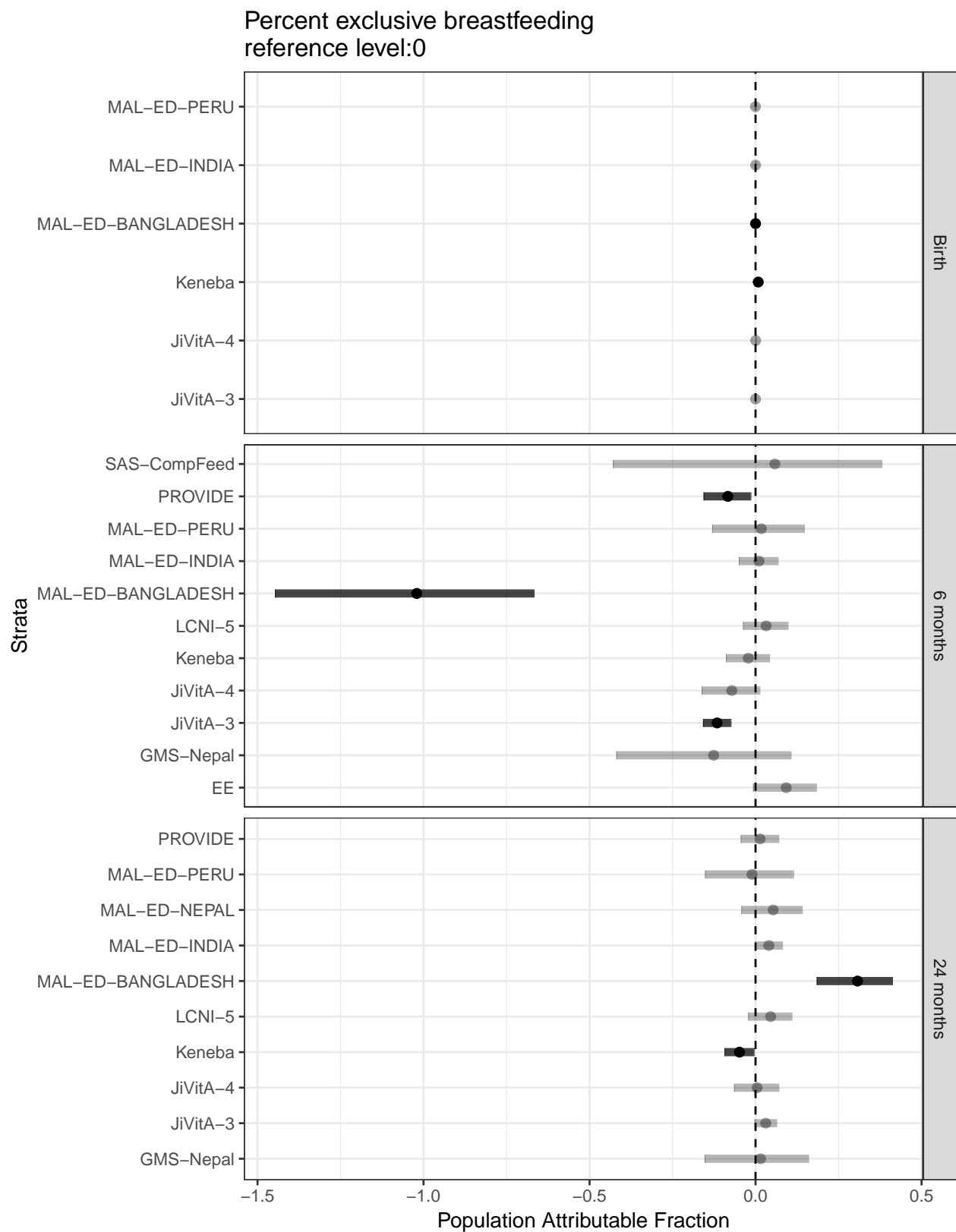
Percent diarrhea in first 24 months  
reference level:Q1



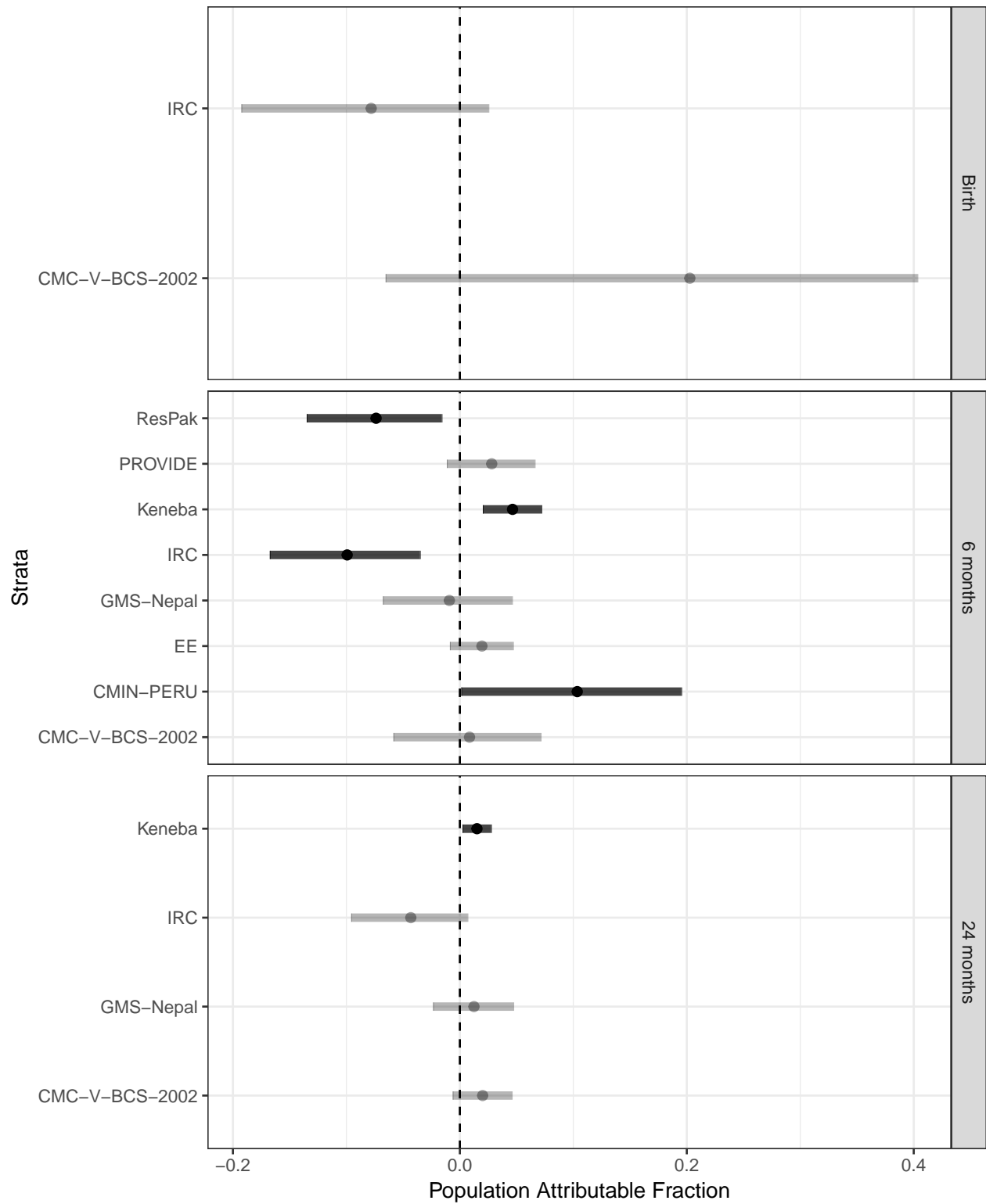


Percent diarrhea in first 6 months  
reference level:Q1

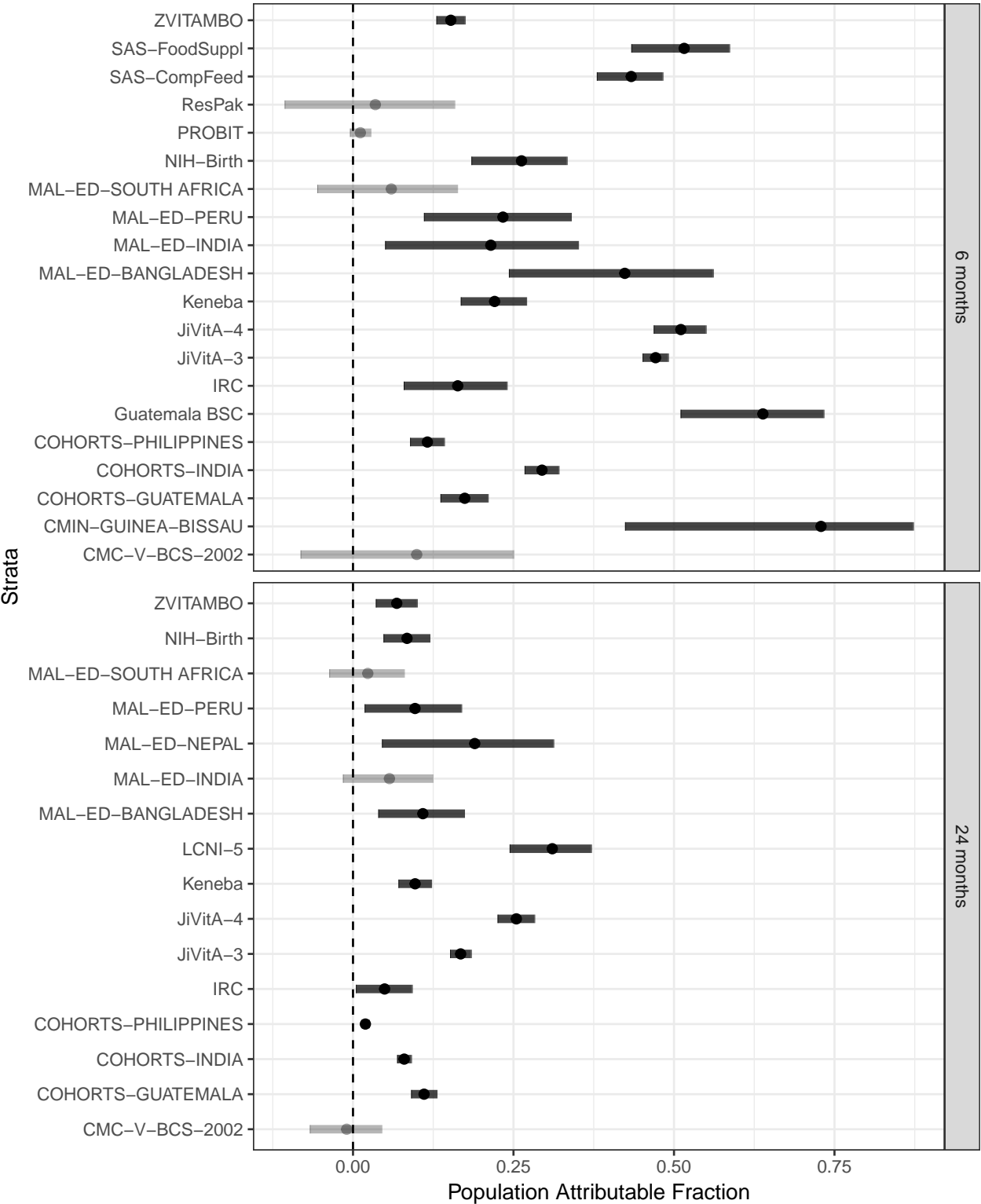




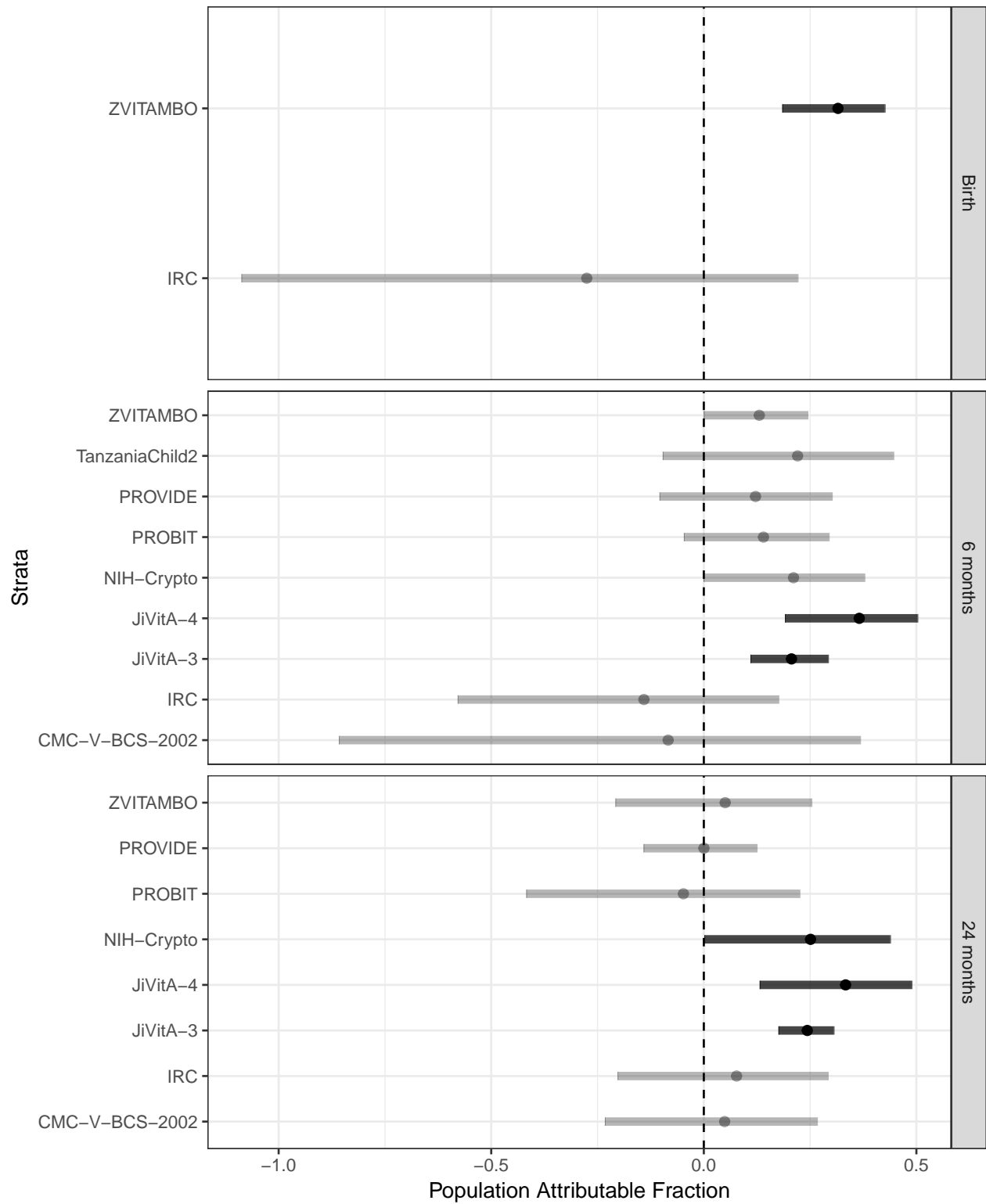
Persistent wasting in first 6 months  
reference level:0



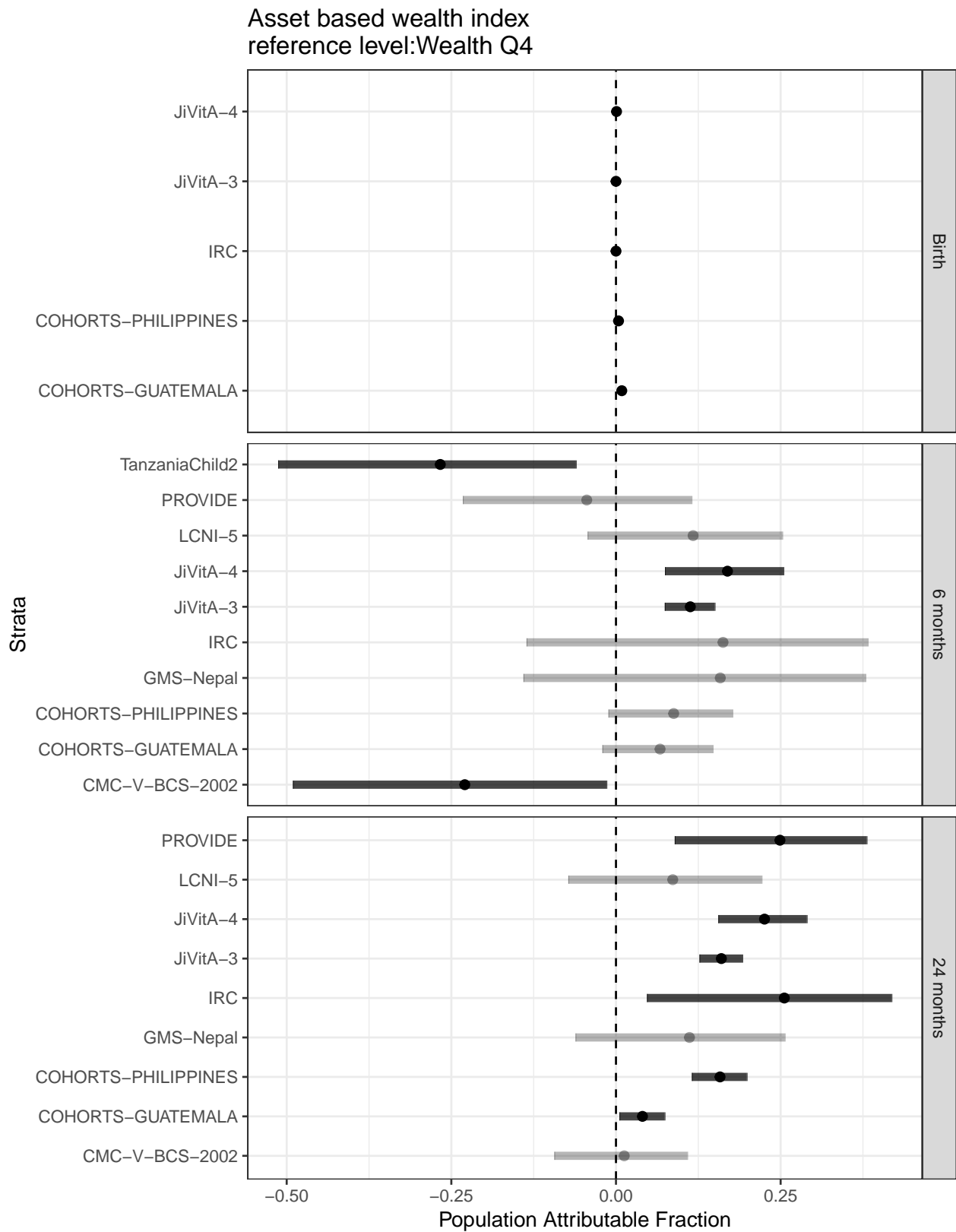
Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:0



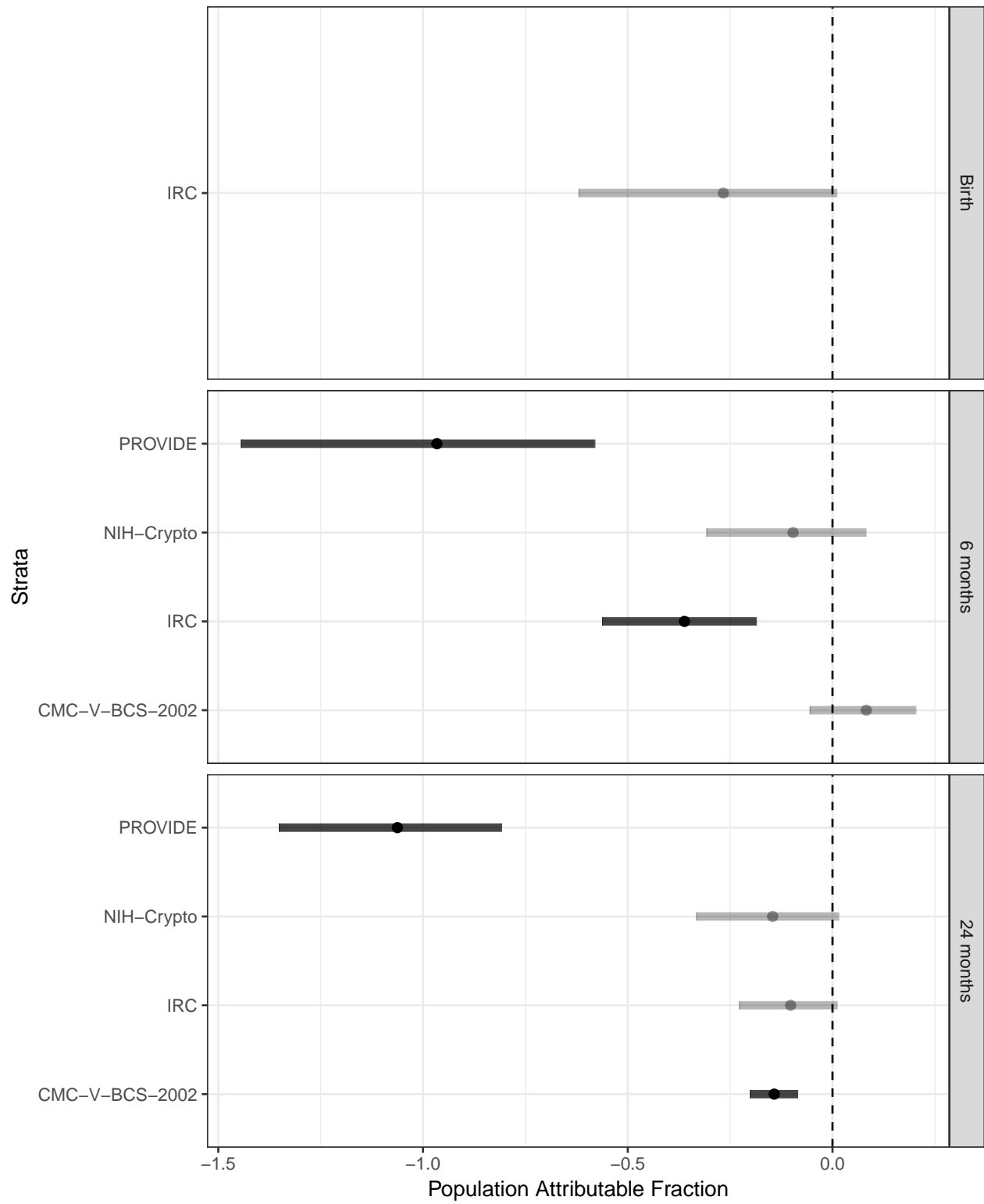
Vaginal delivery  
reference level:0



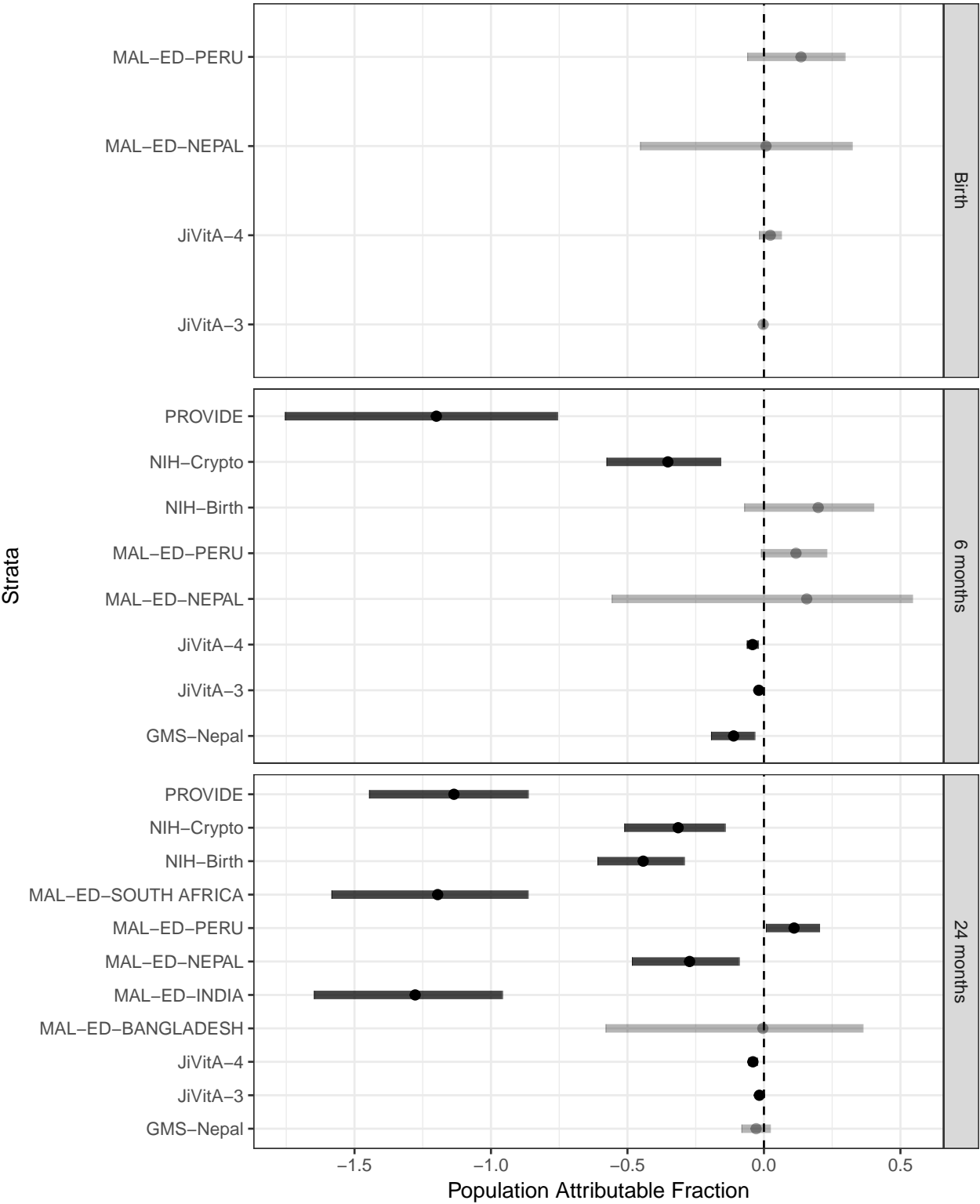
## Household characteristics



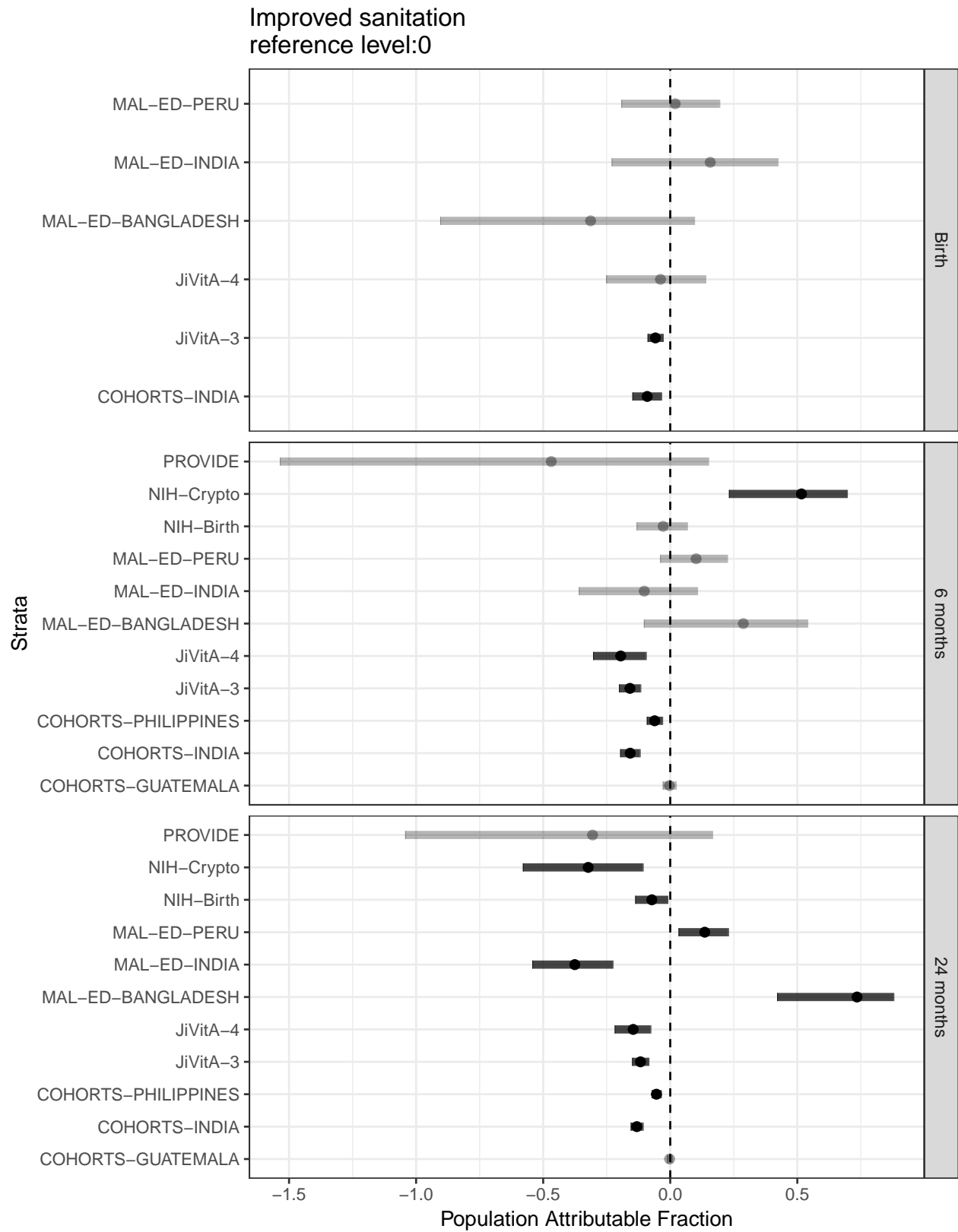
Clean cook  
reference level:0



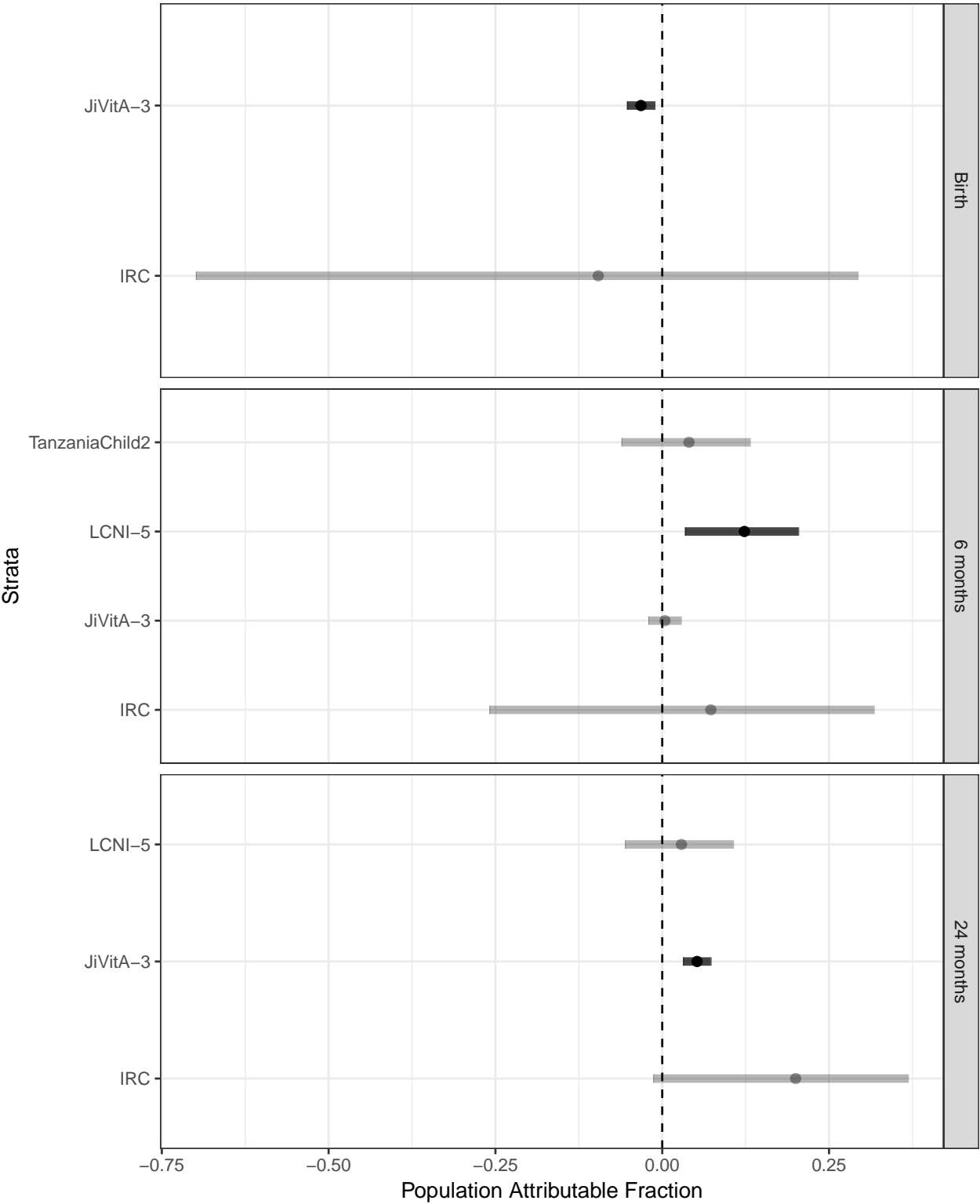
Improved floor  
reference level:0



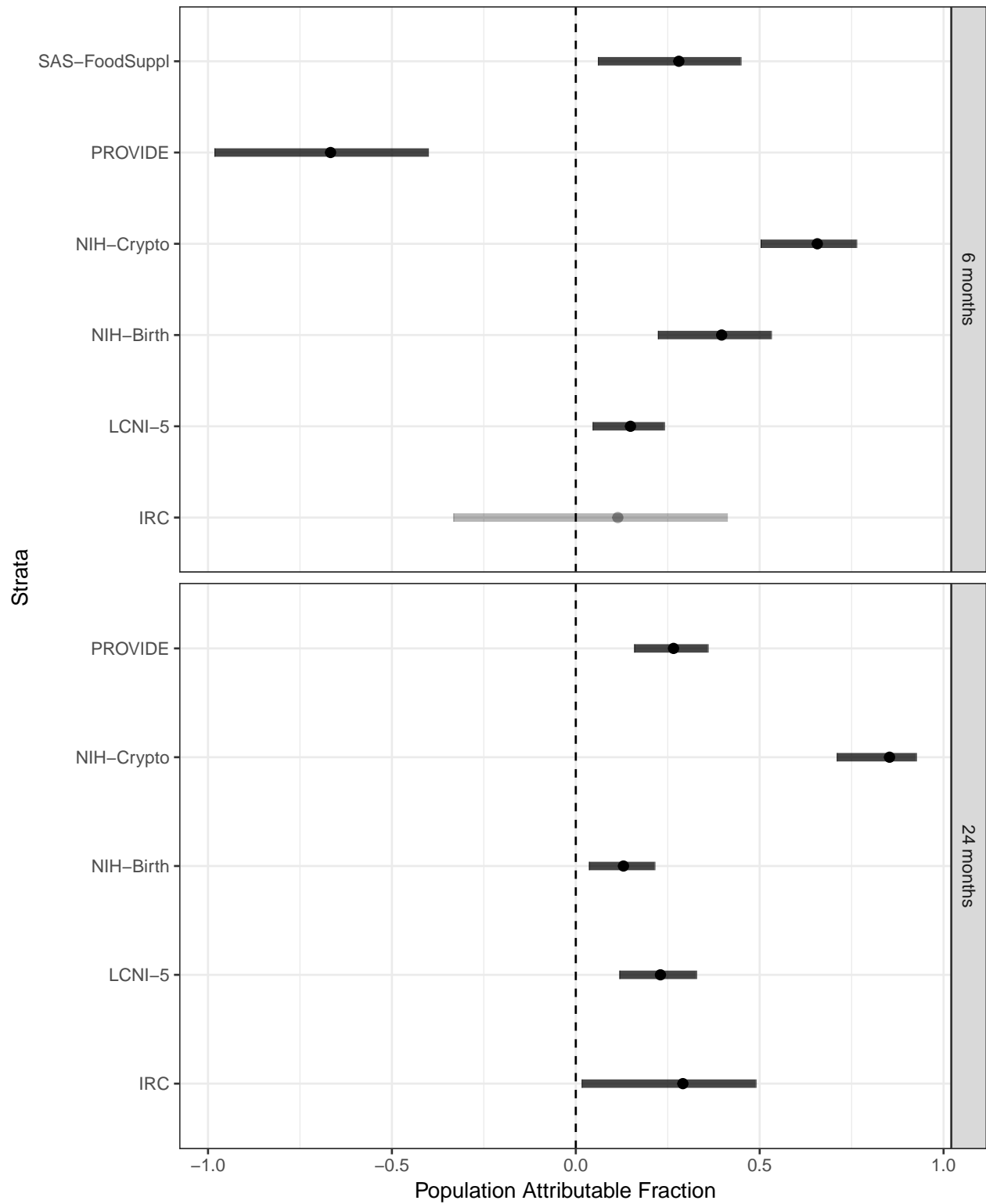




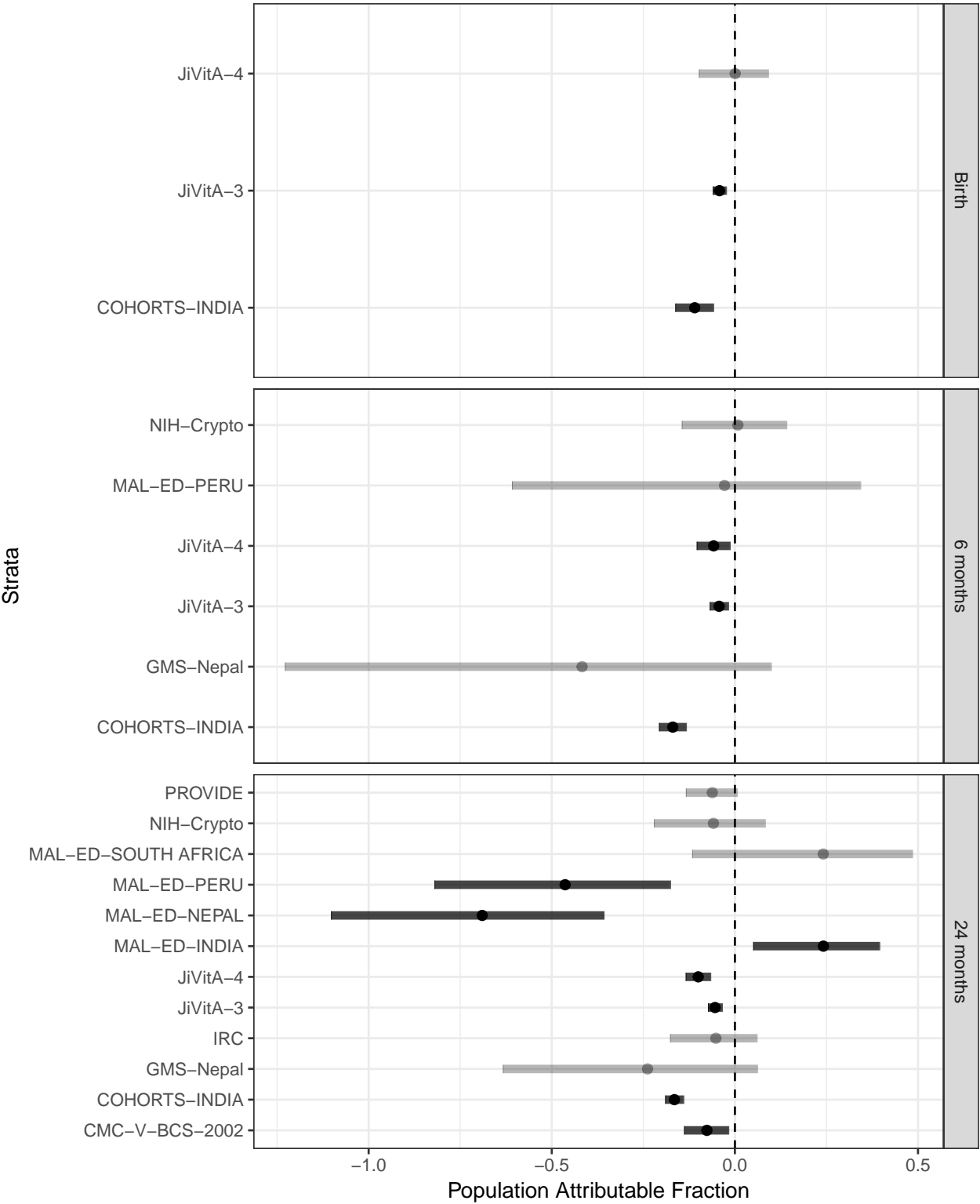
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1

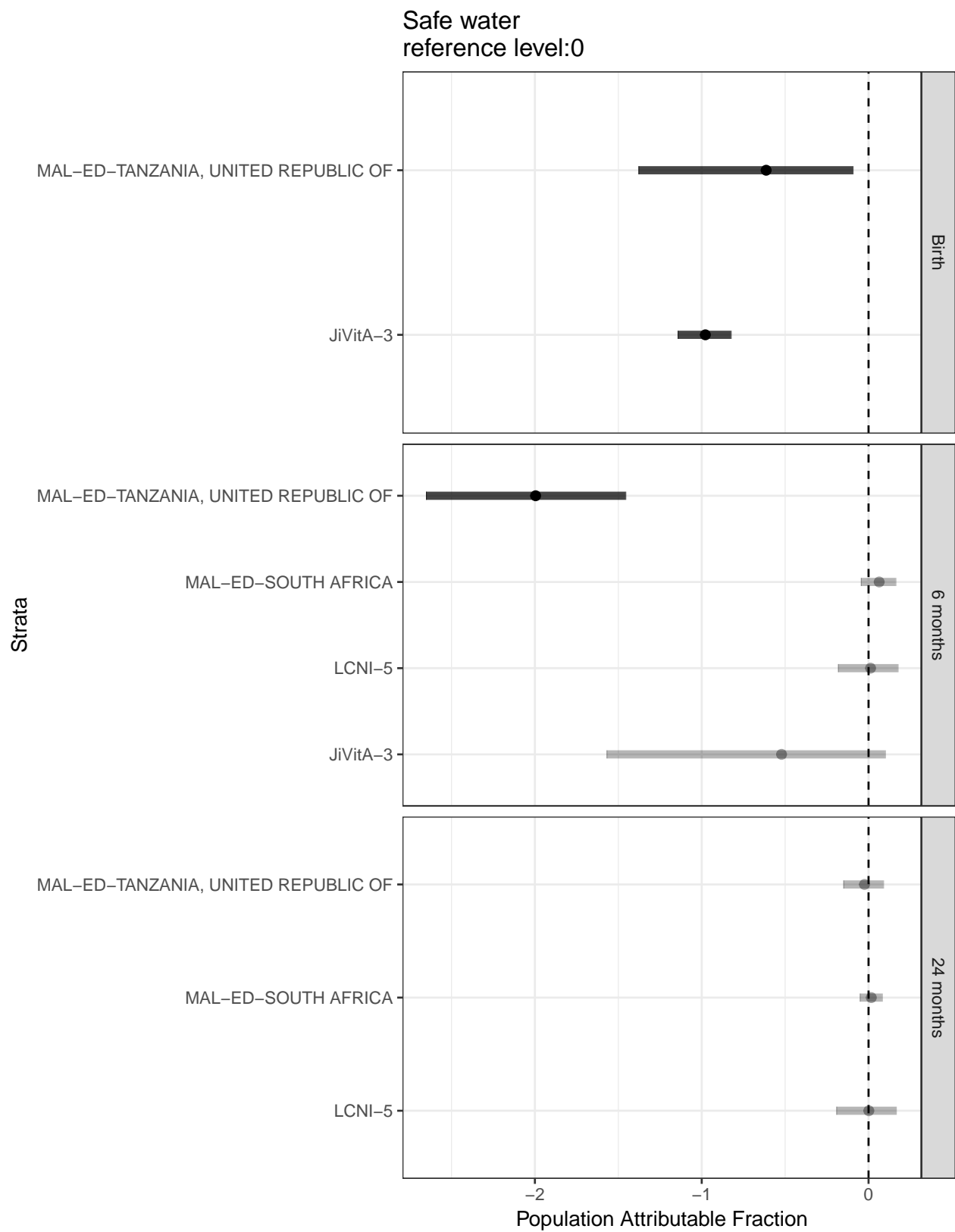


Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less

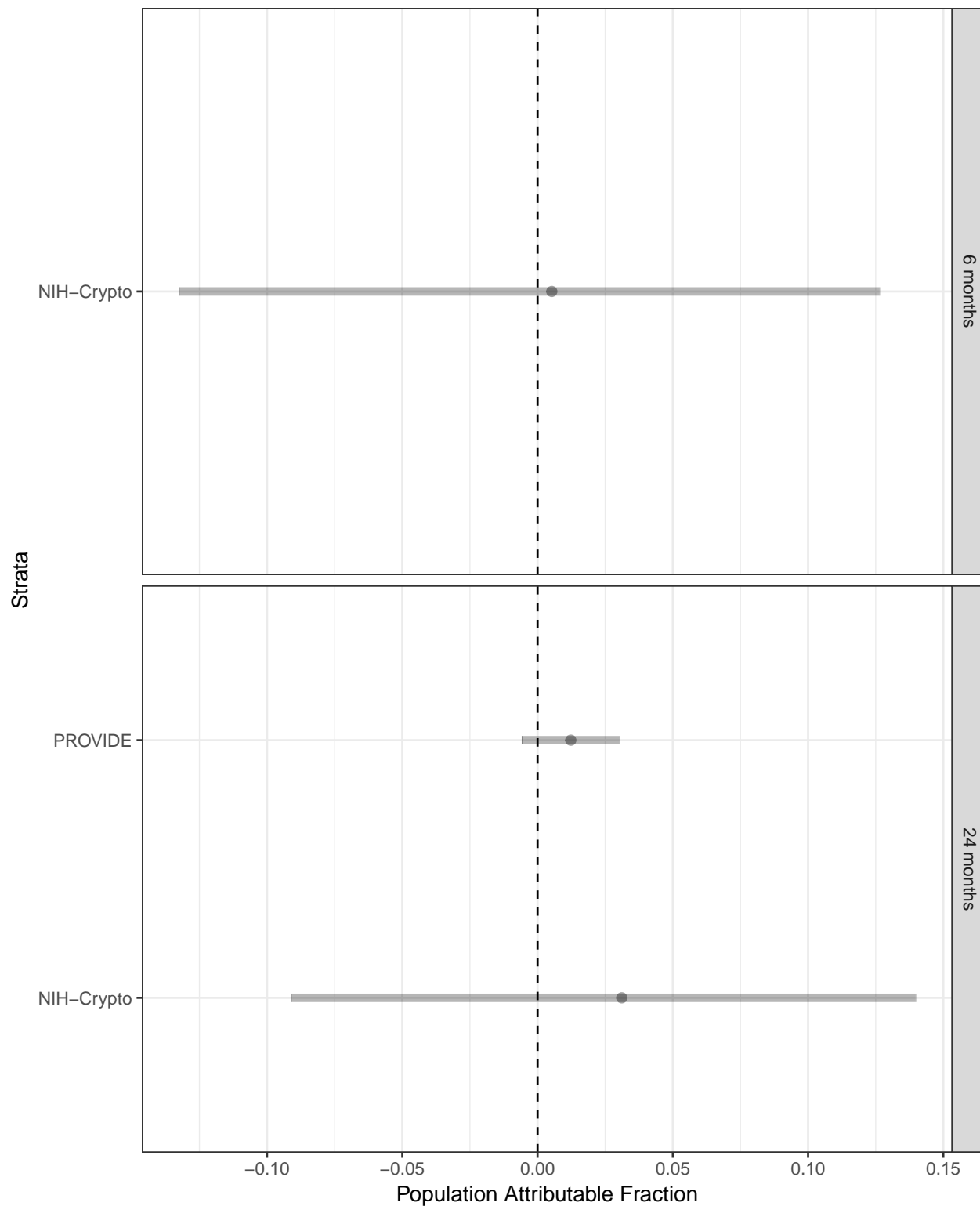


Number of rooms in household  
reference level:1

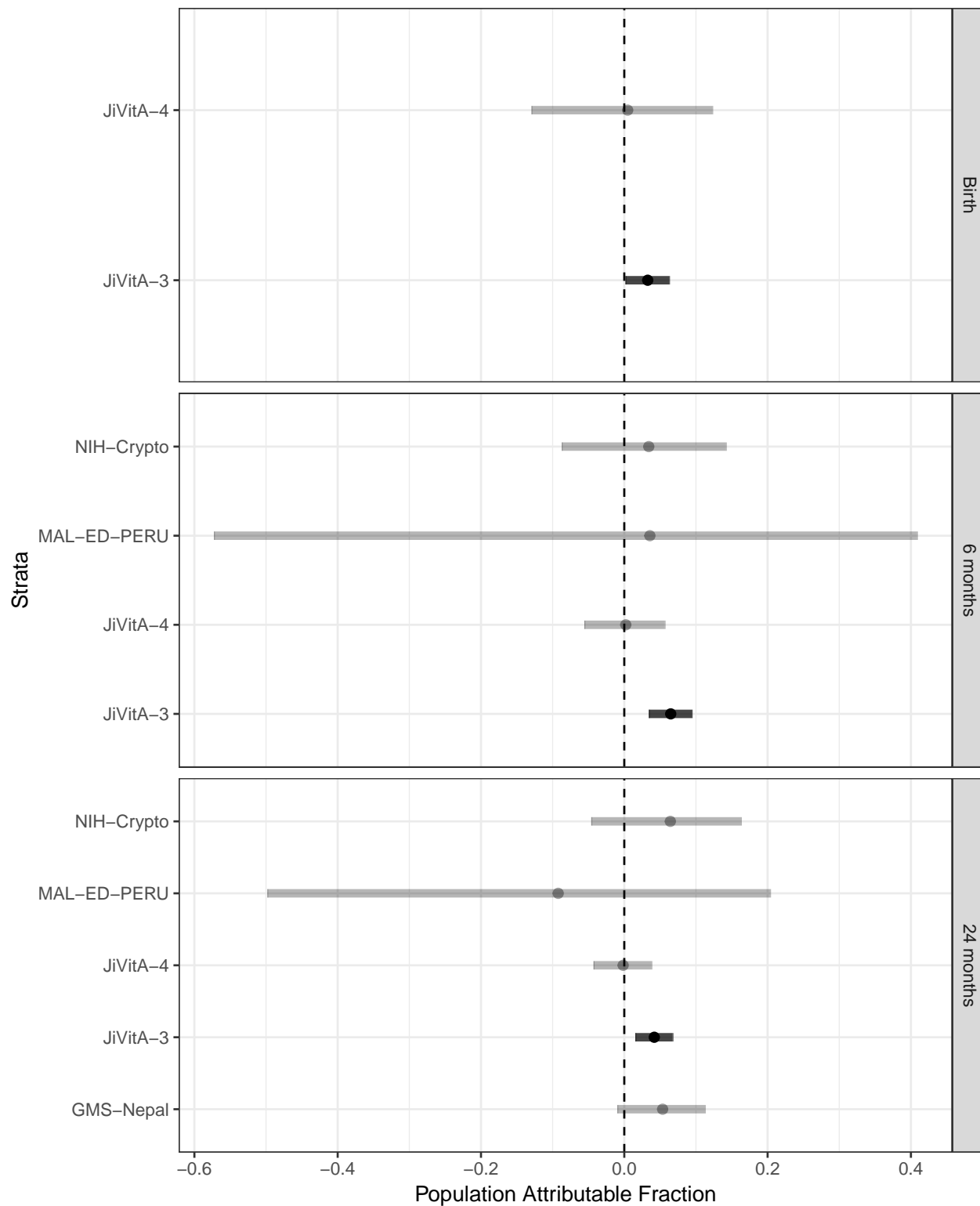




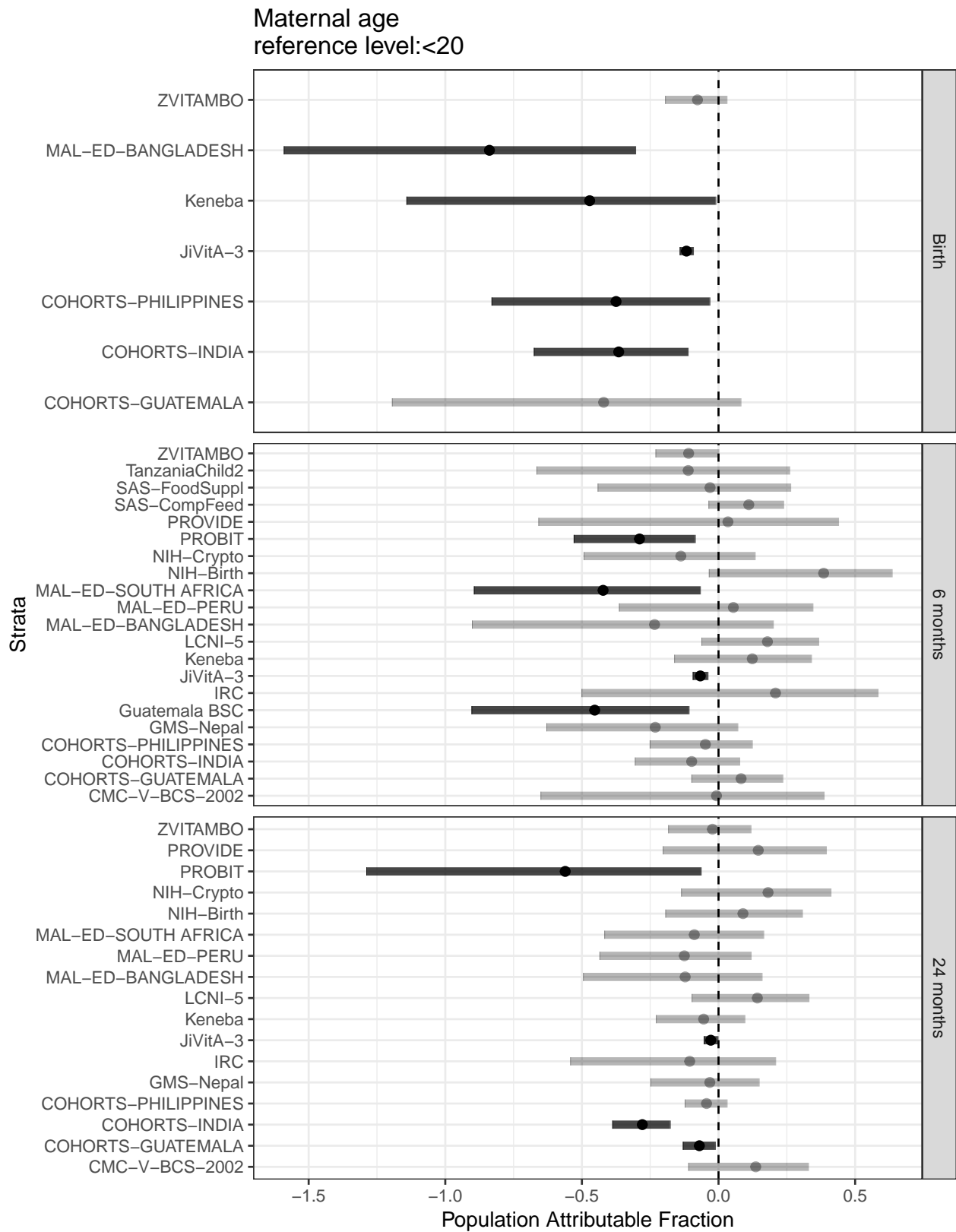
Treats water  
reference level:0



USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level: Food Secure

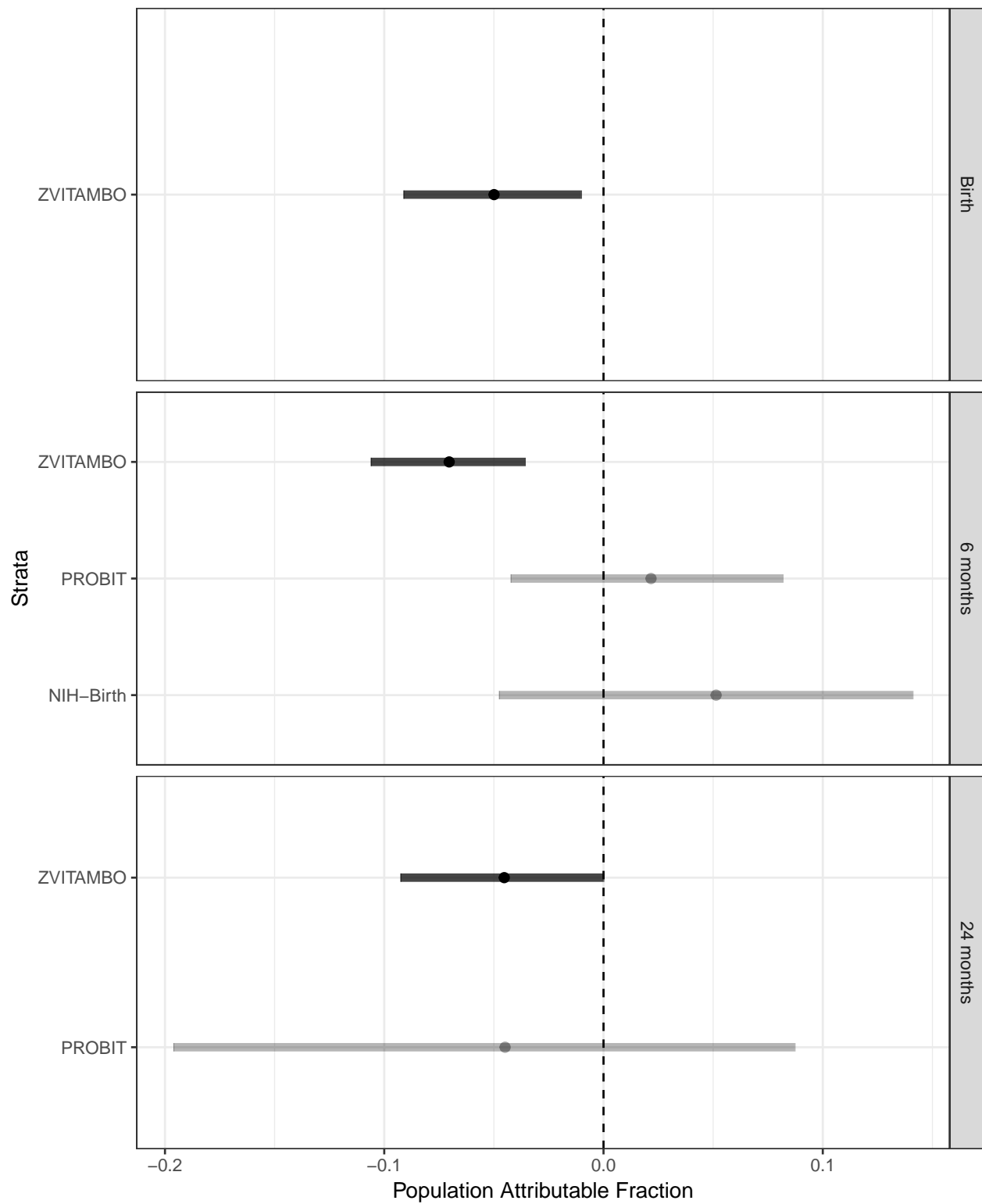


## Maternal characteristics

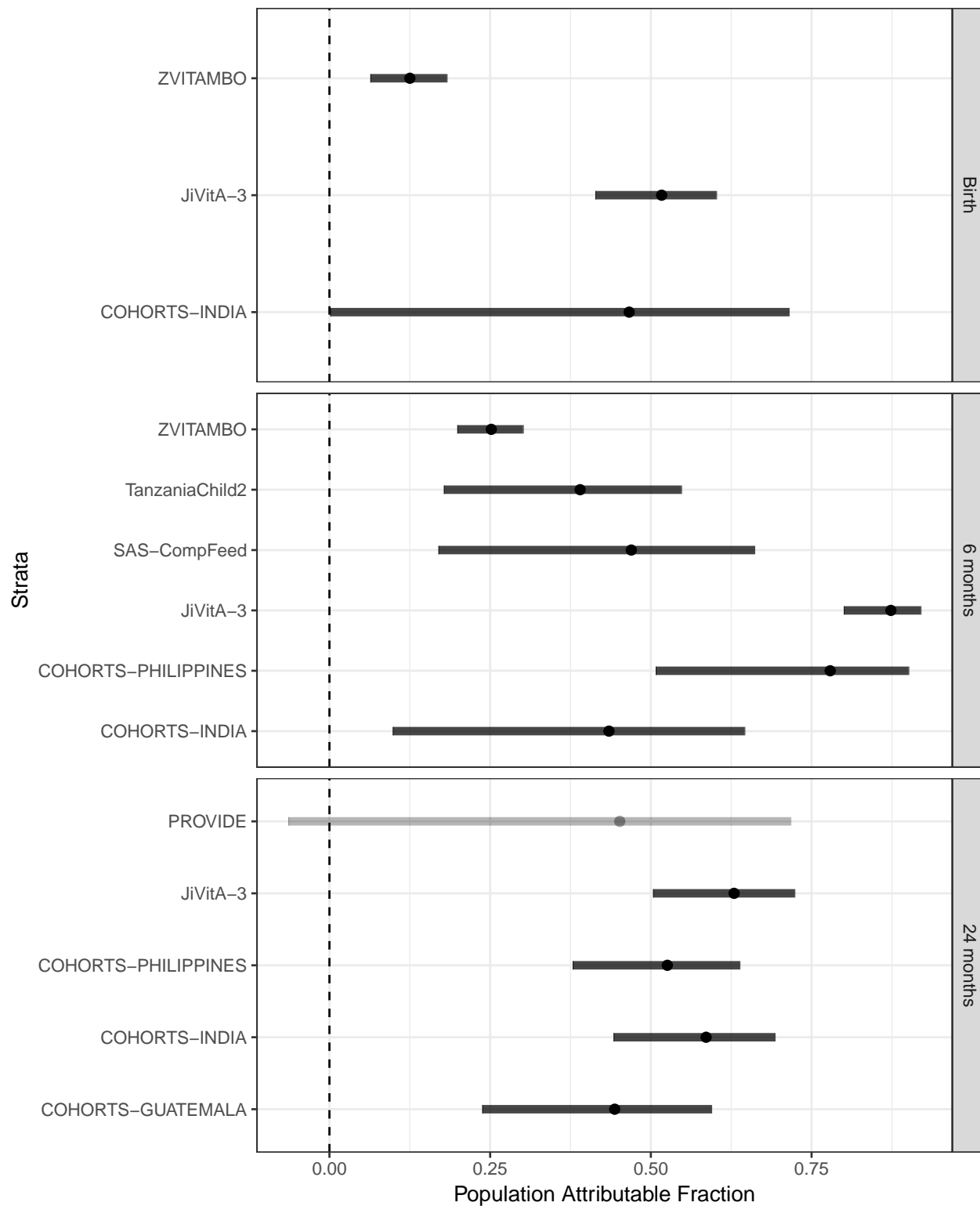


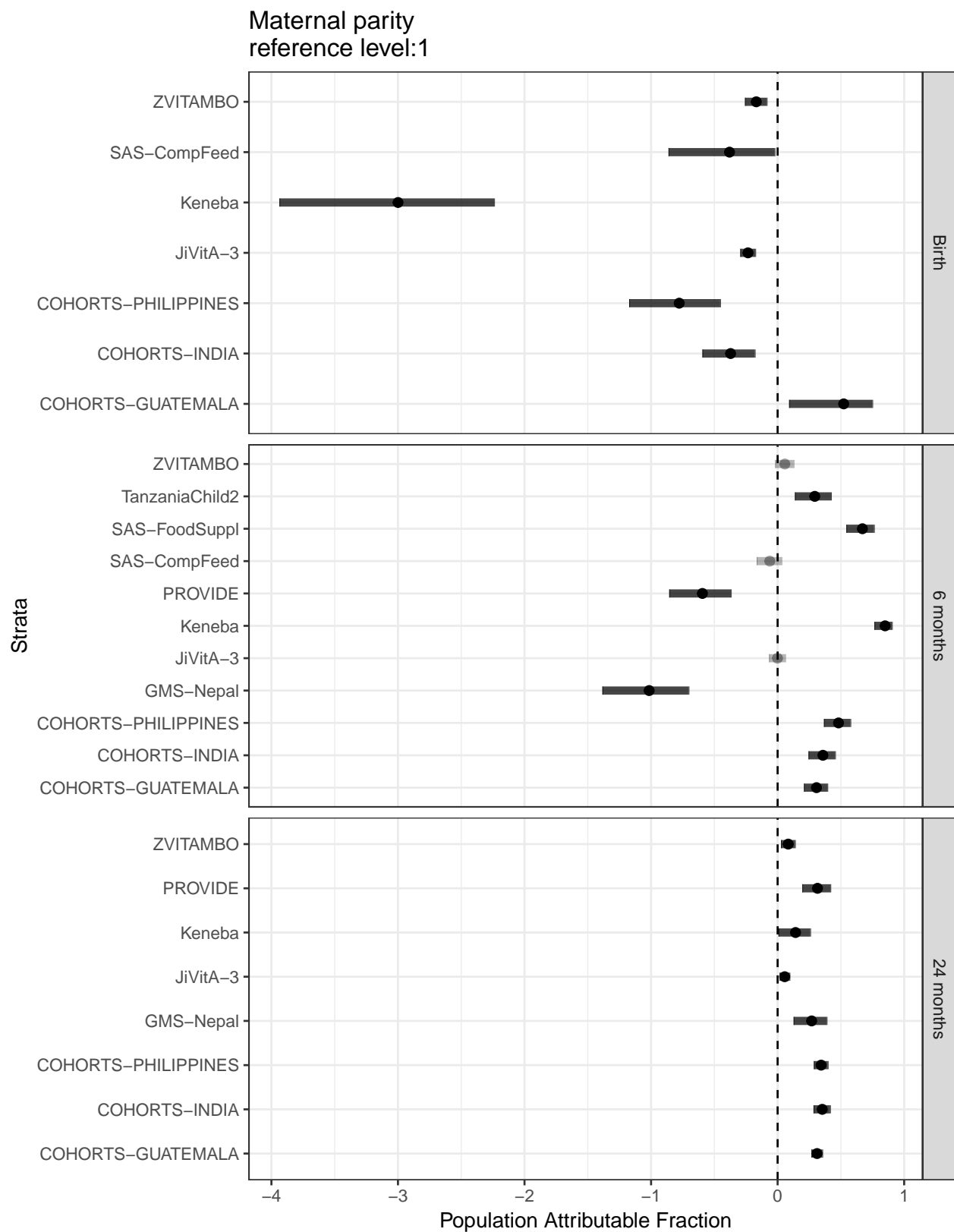


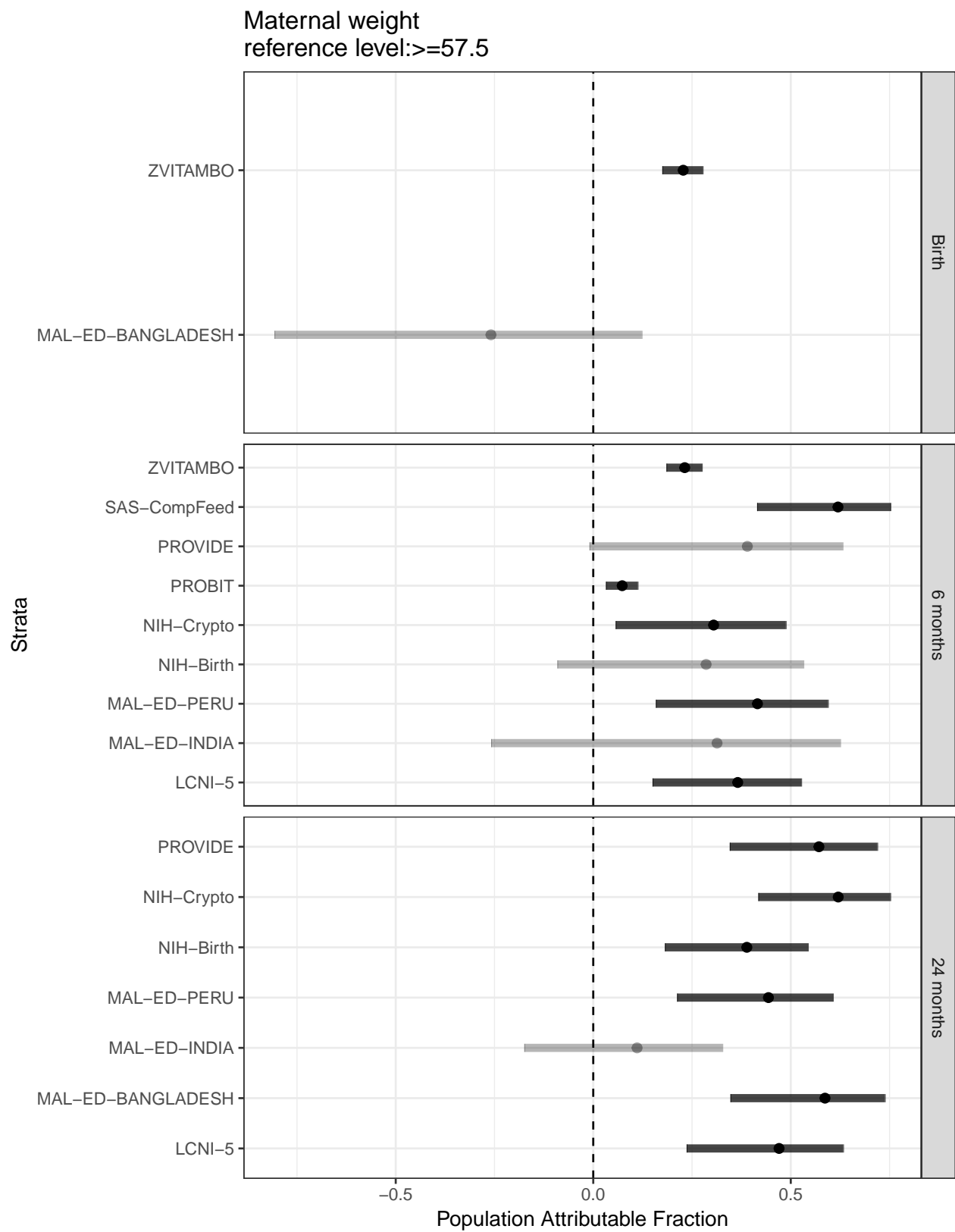
Maternal BMI  
reference level:[18.5–25)

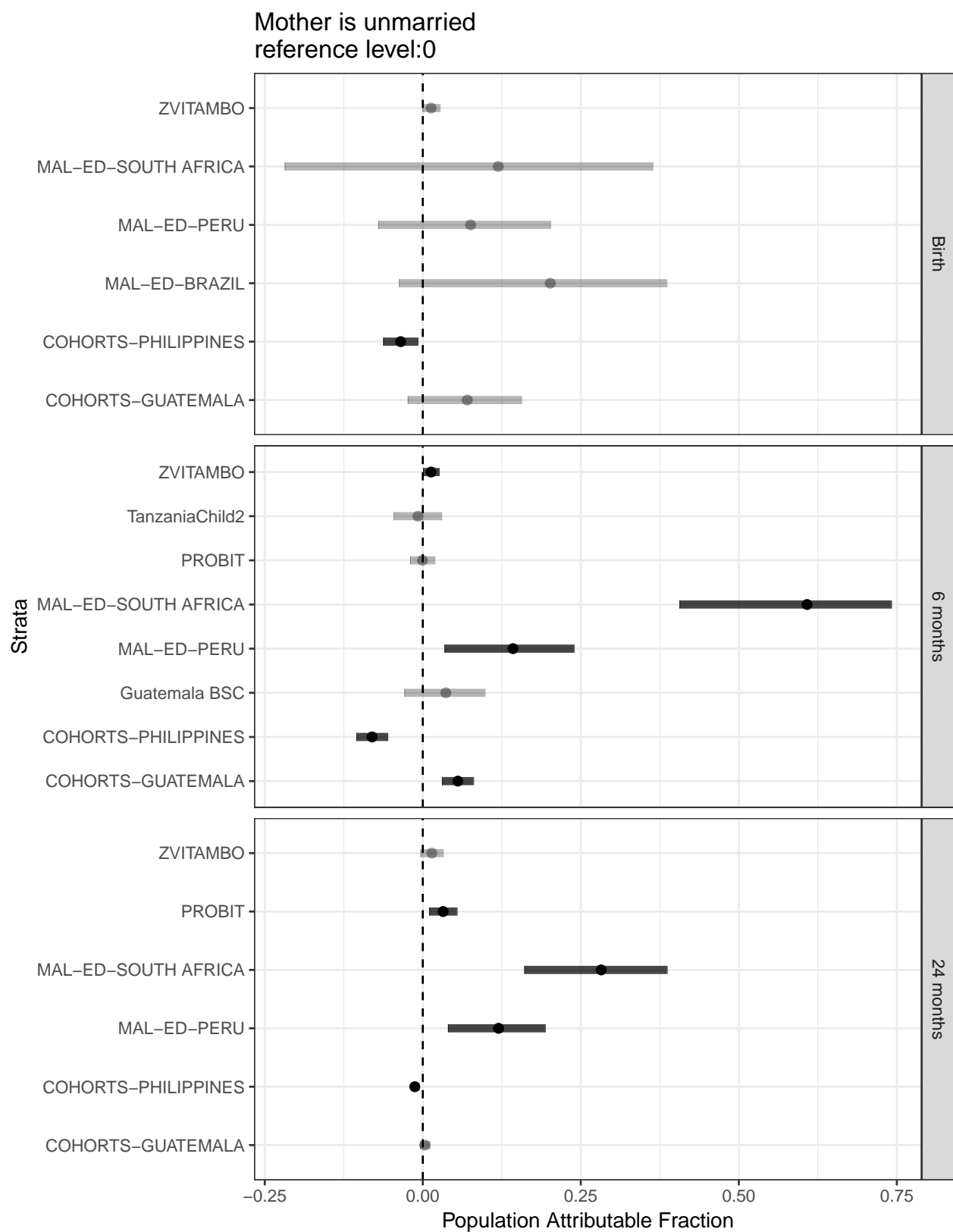


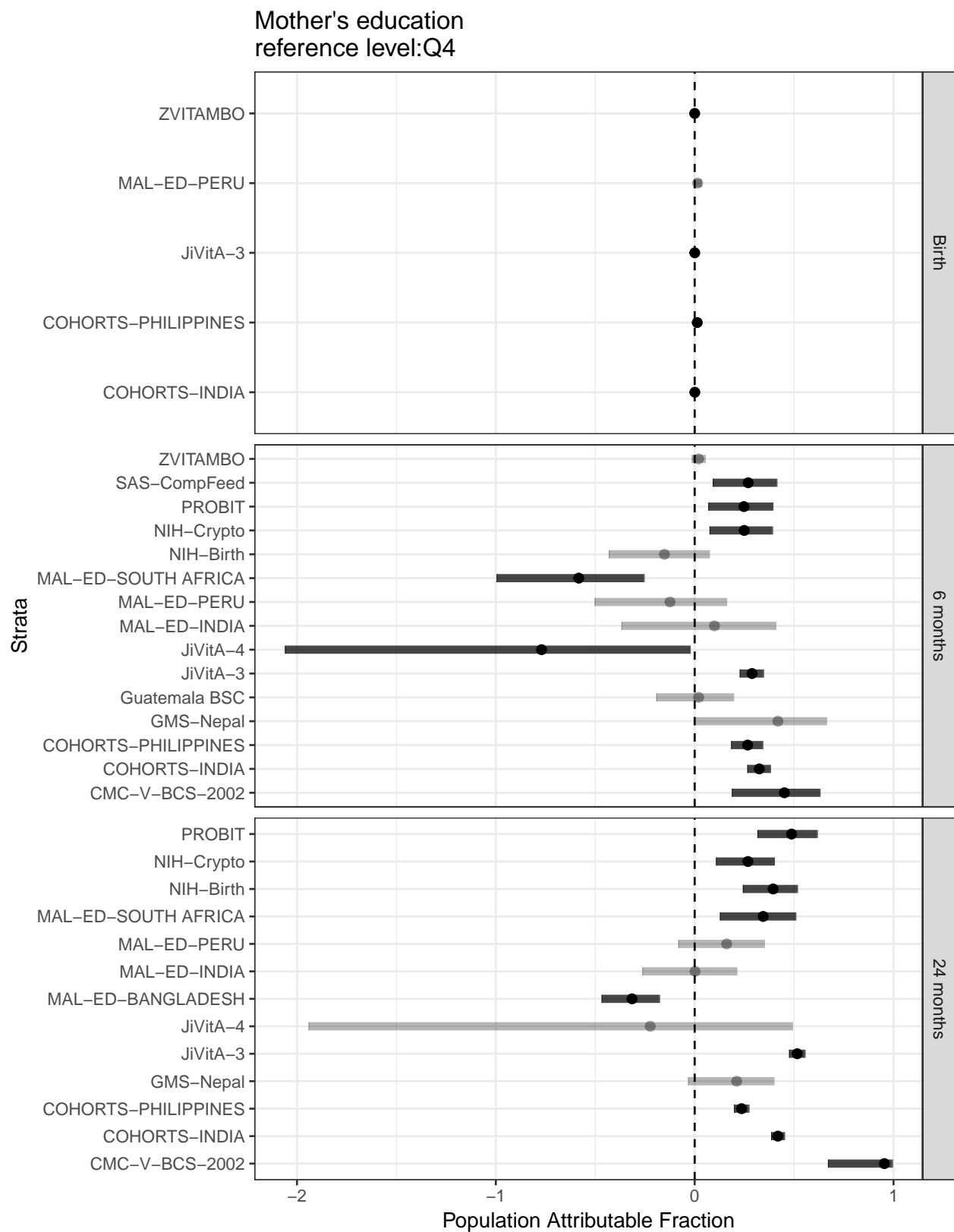
Maternal height  
reference level:  $\geq 160$











## Paternal characteristics

