

# Risk Factors of Stunting

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Jr., Benjamin F. Arnold*

*2018-06-14*

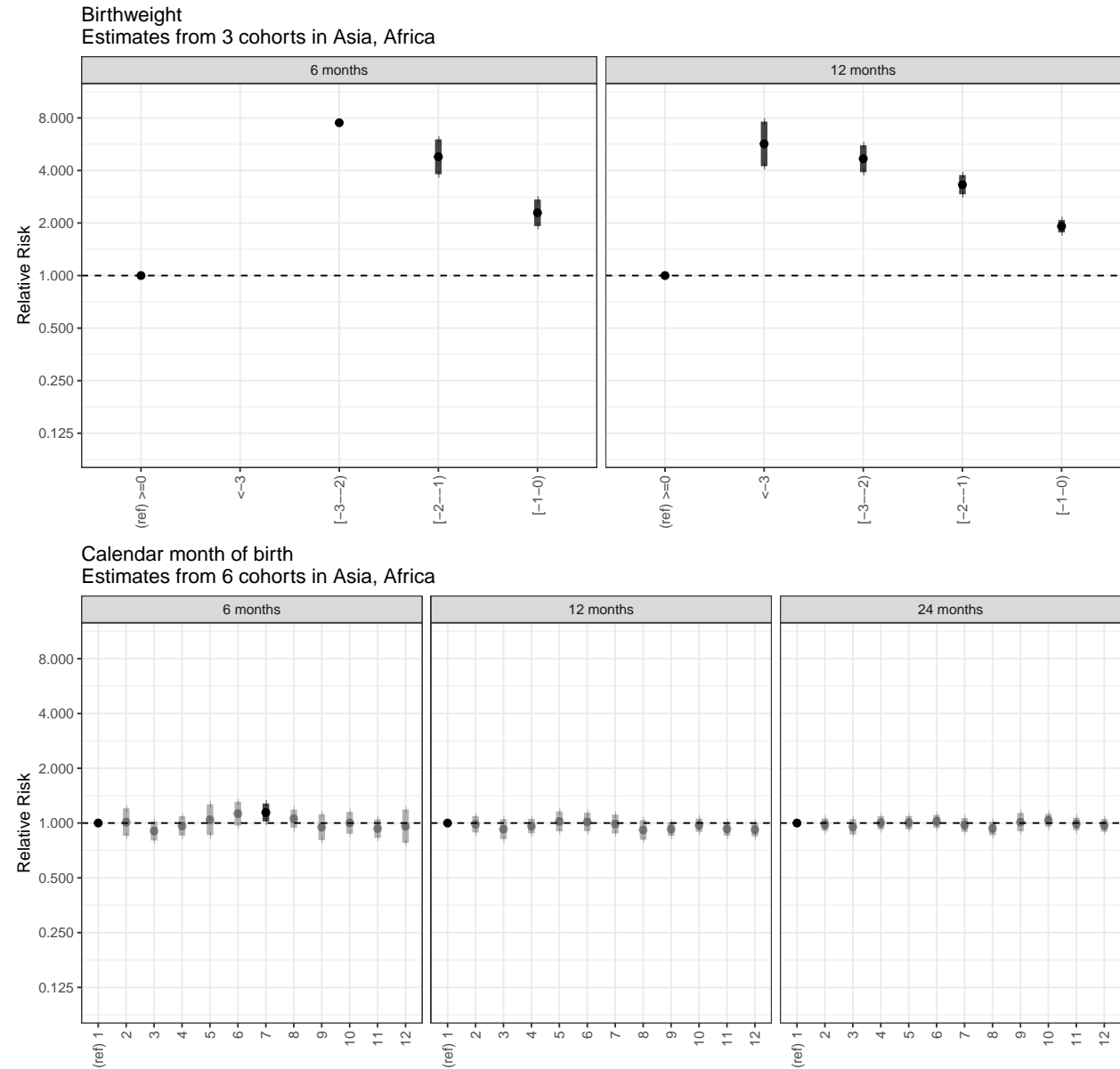
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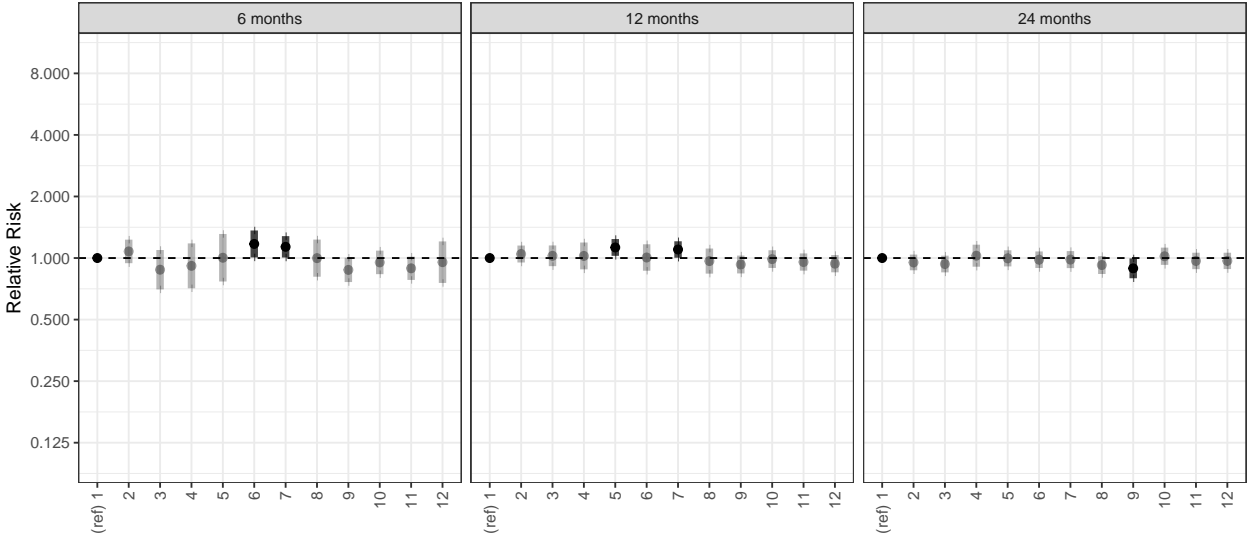
# Pooled Results

## Cumulative incidence of stunting

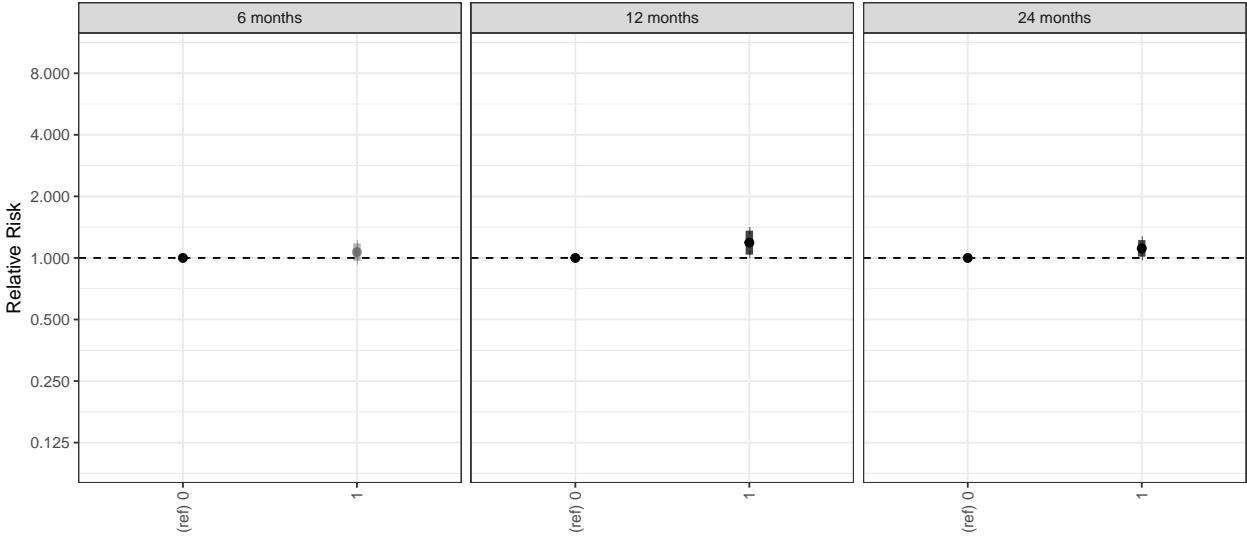
### Child characteristics



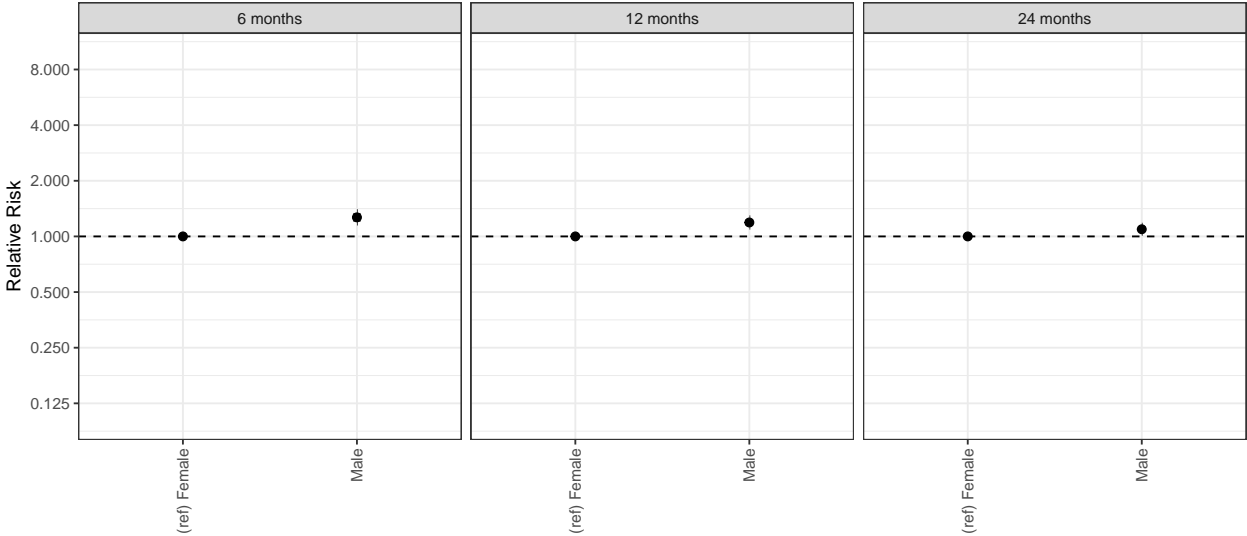
Calendar month of measurement  
Estimates from 5 cohorts in Asia, Africa



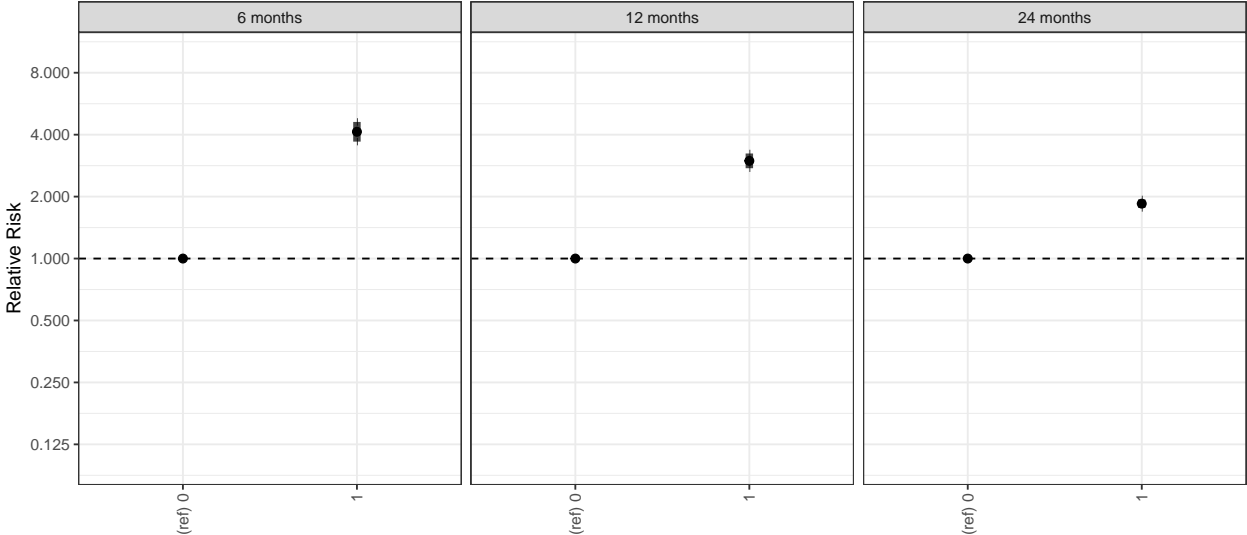
Child delivered at home  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Africa



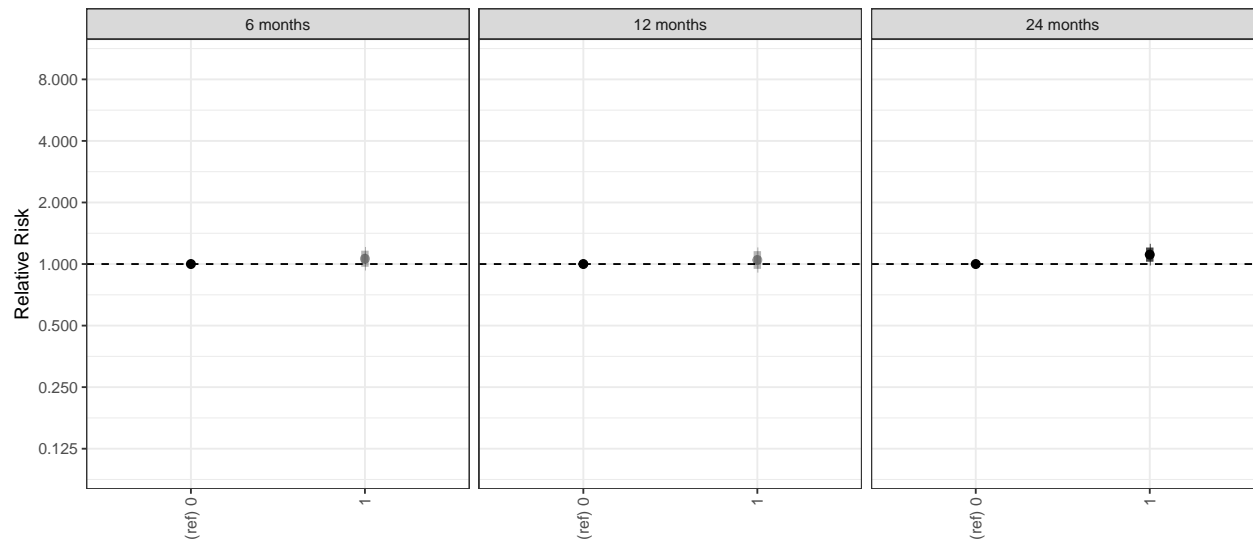
Child's sex  
Estimates from 28 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



Stunted at enrollment  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Africa

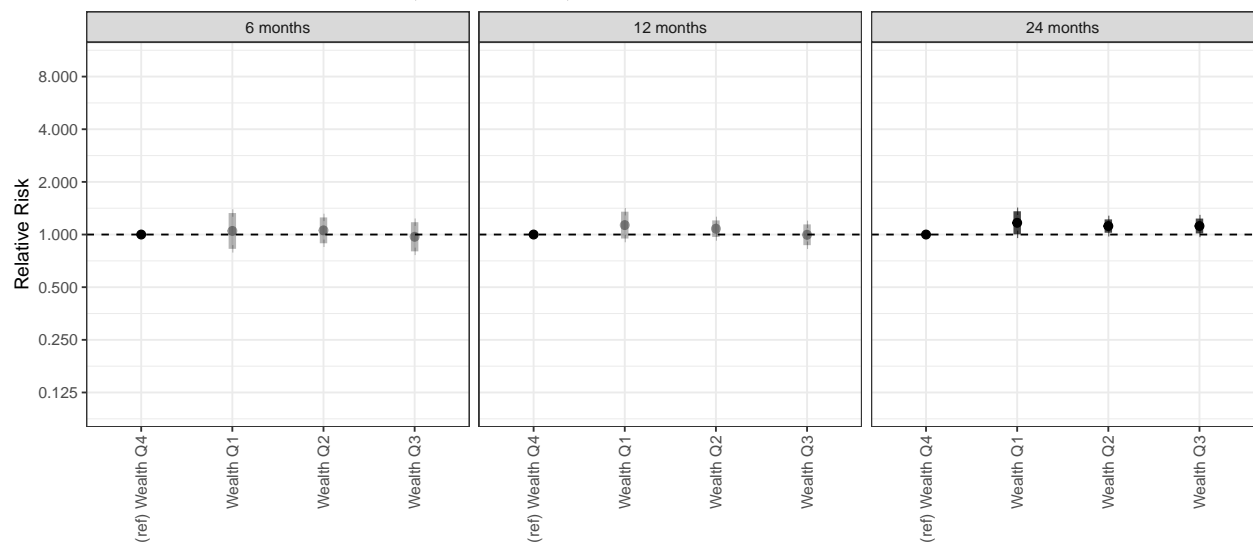


Vaginal delivery  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Africa

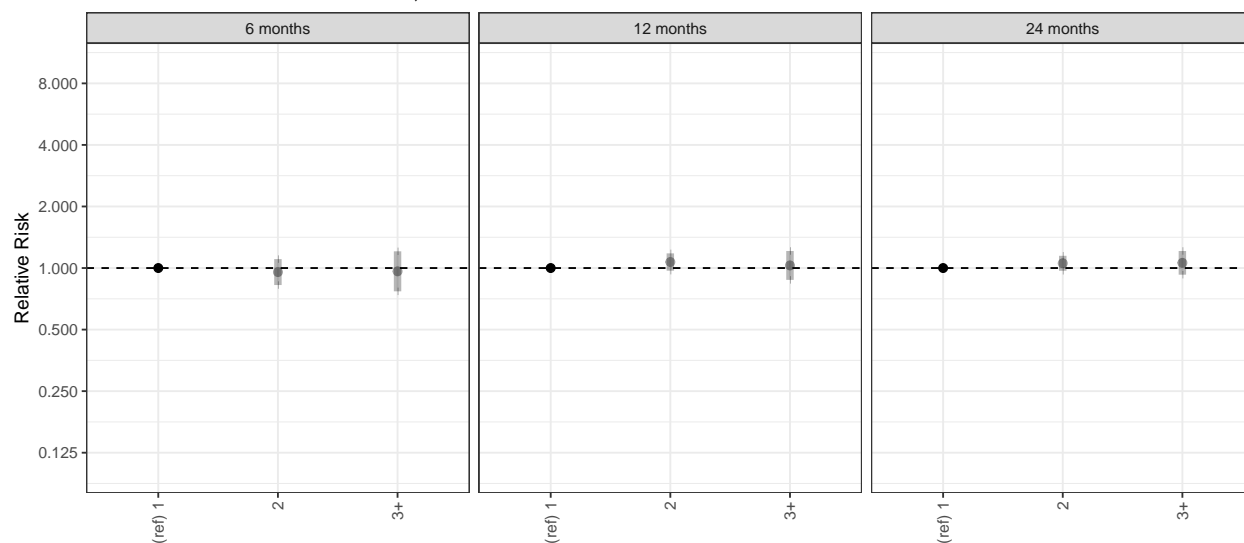


Household characteristics

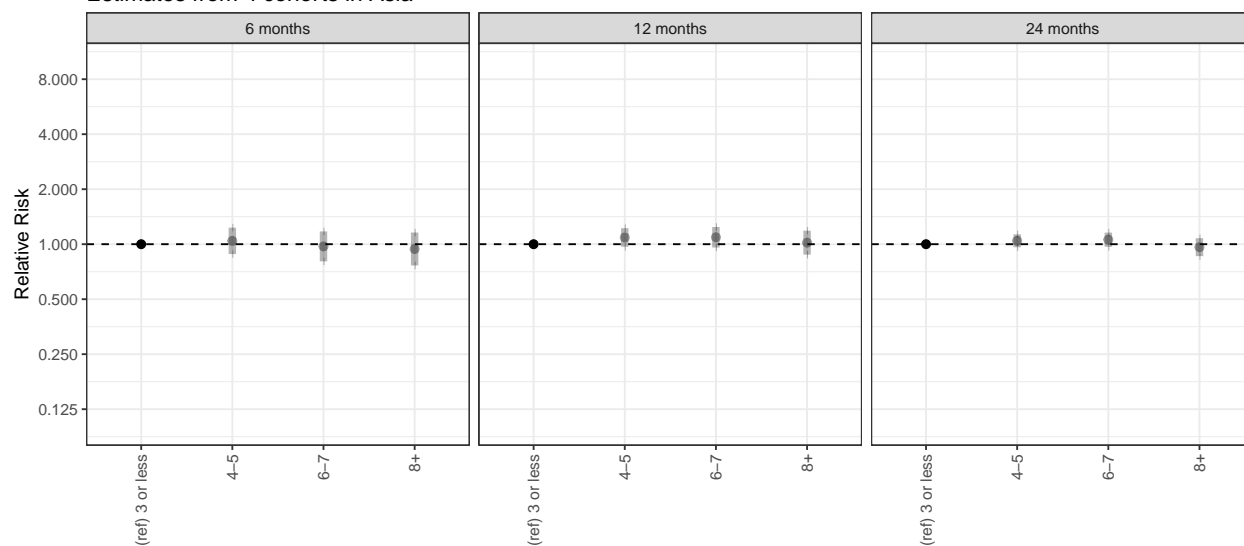
Asset based wealth index  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



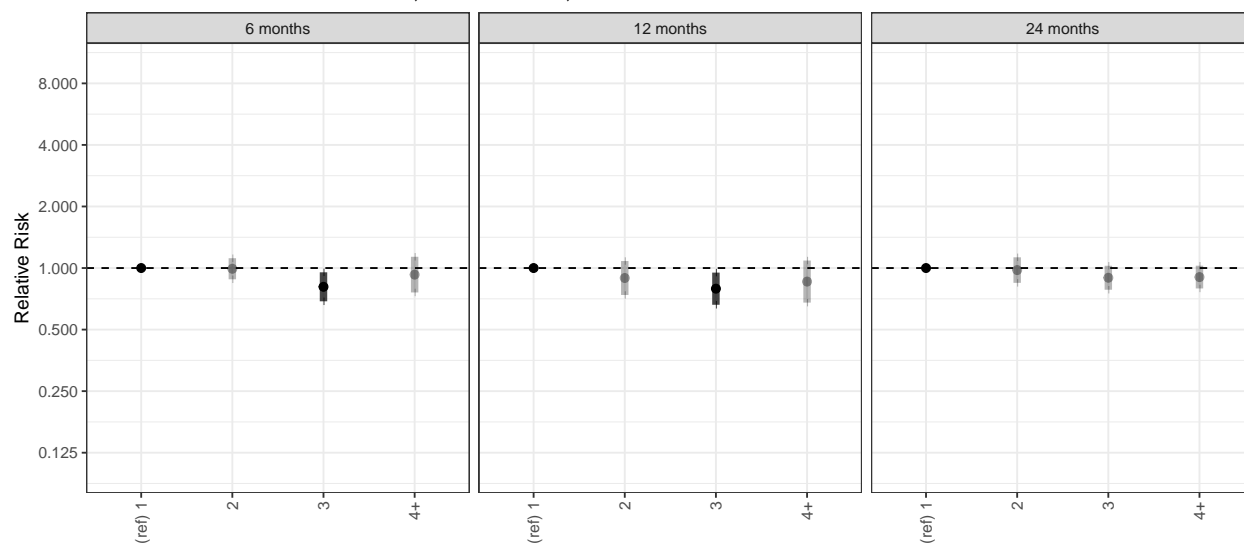
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Africa



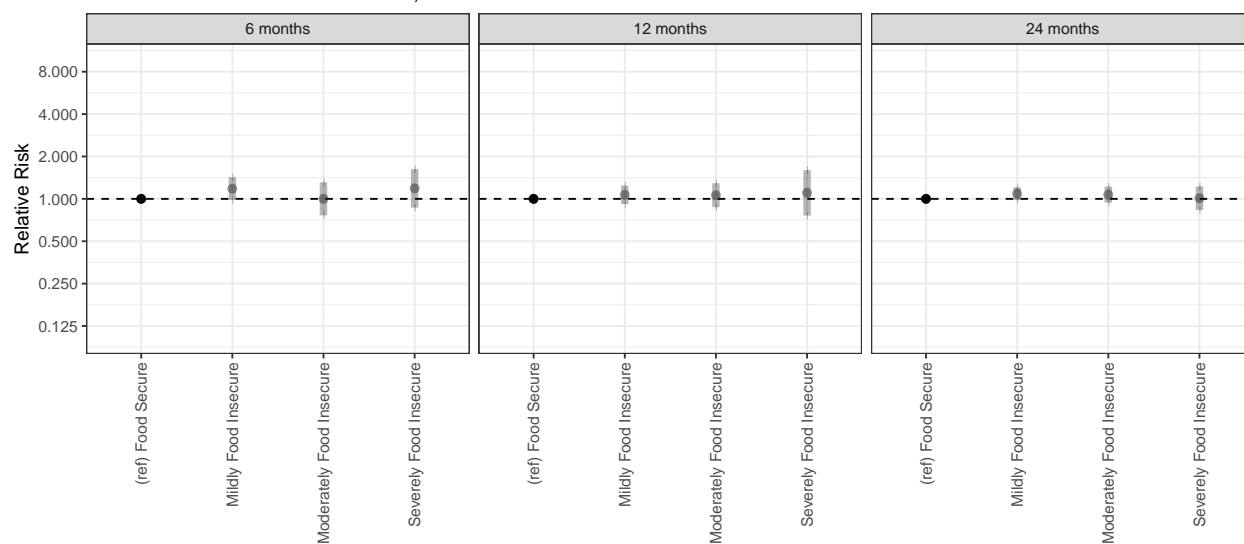
Number of people in the household  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia



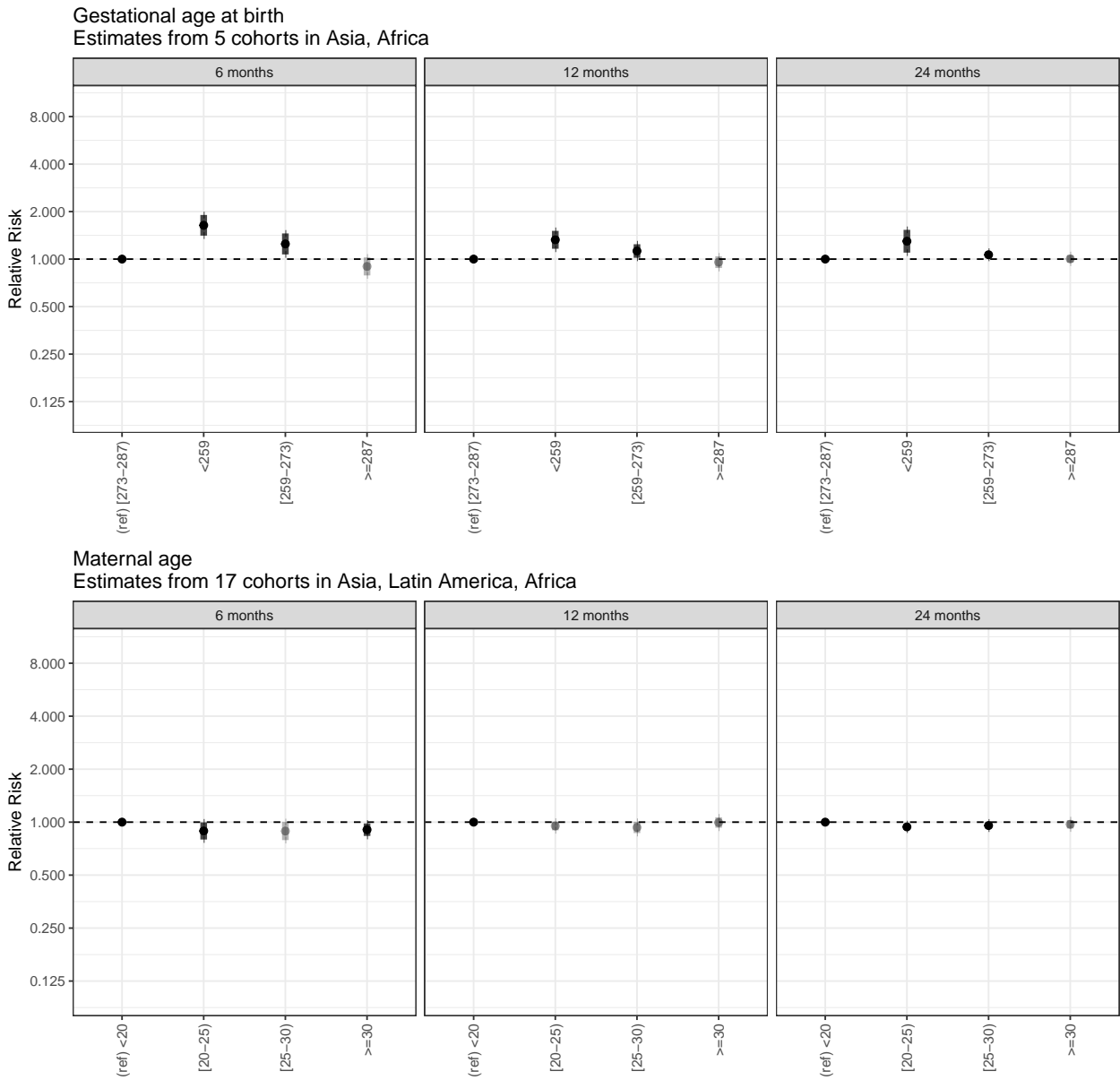
Number of rooms in household  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Latin America

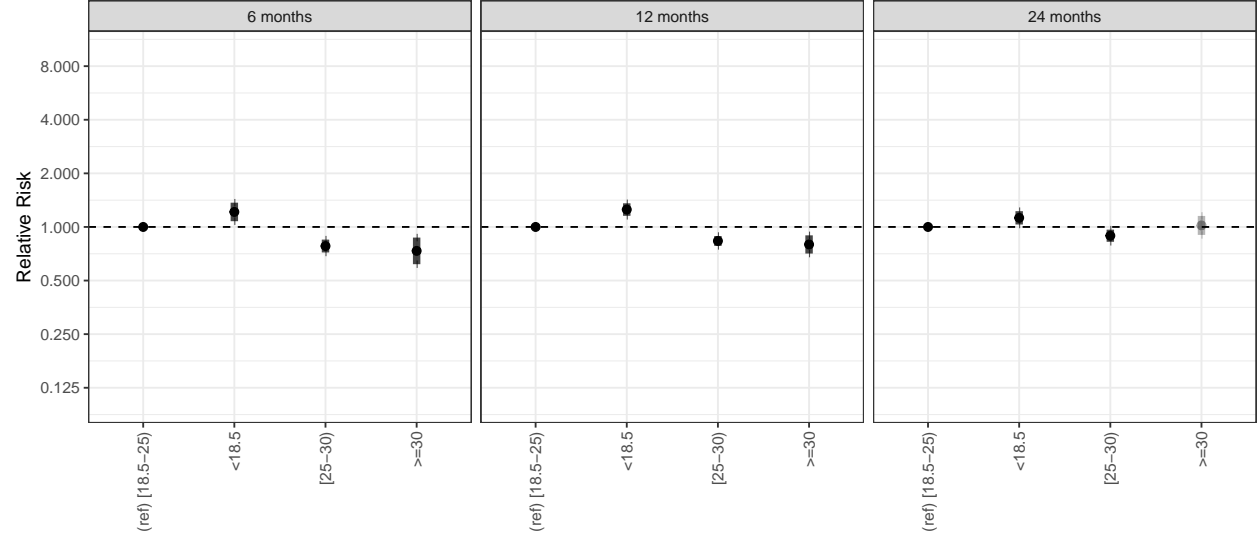


Maternal characteristics

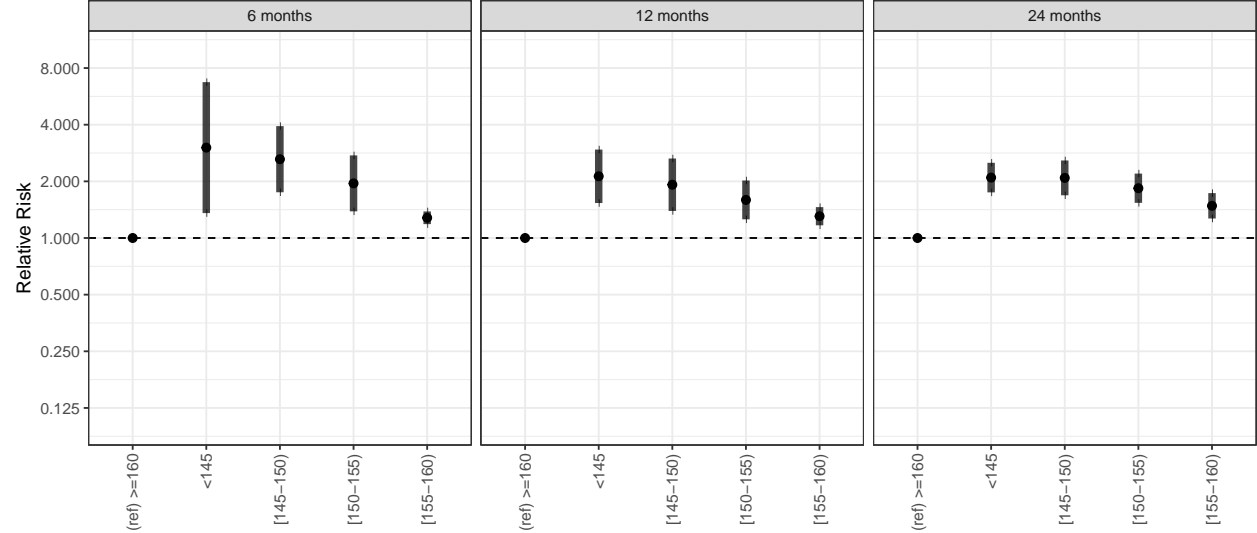




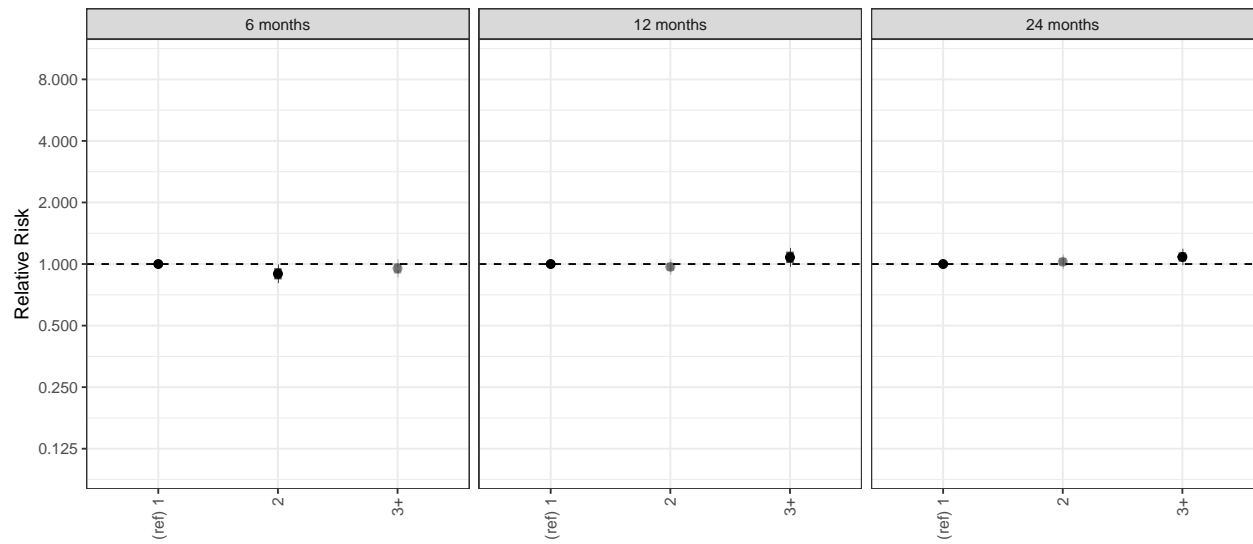
Maternal BMI  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Africa



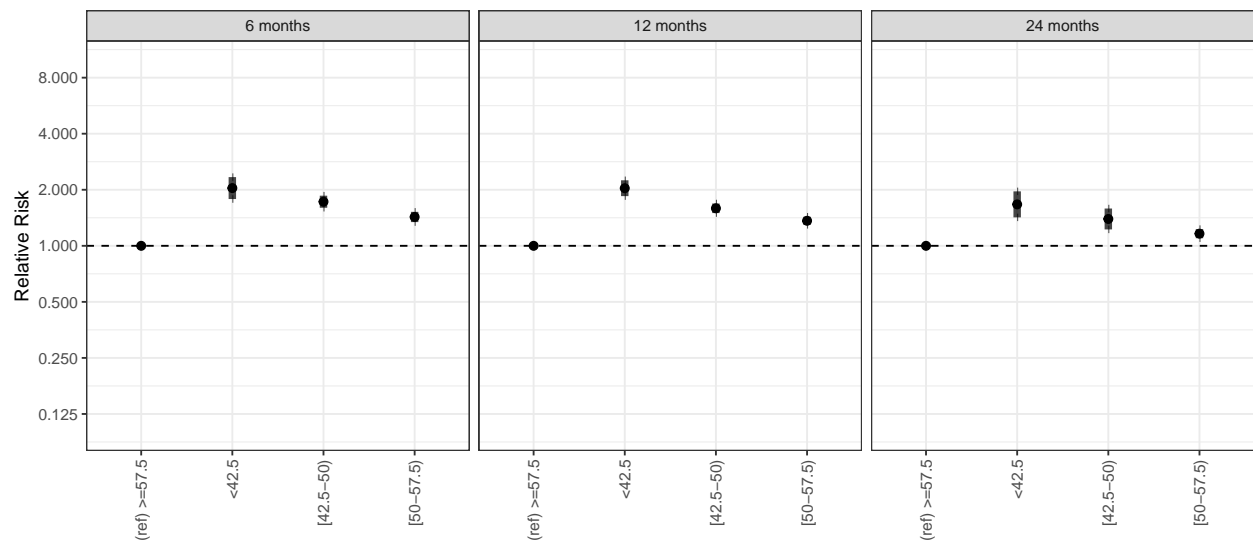
Maternal height  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



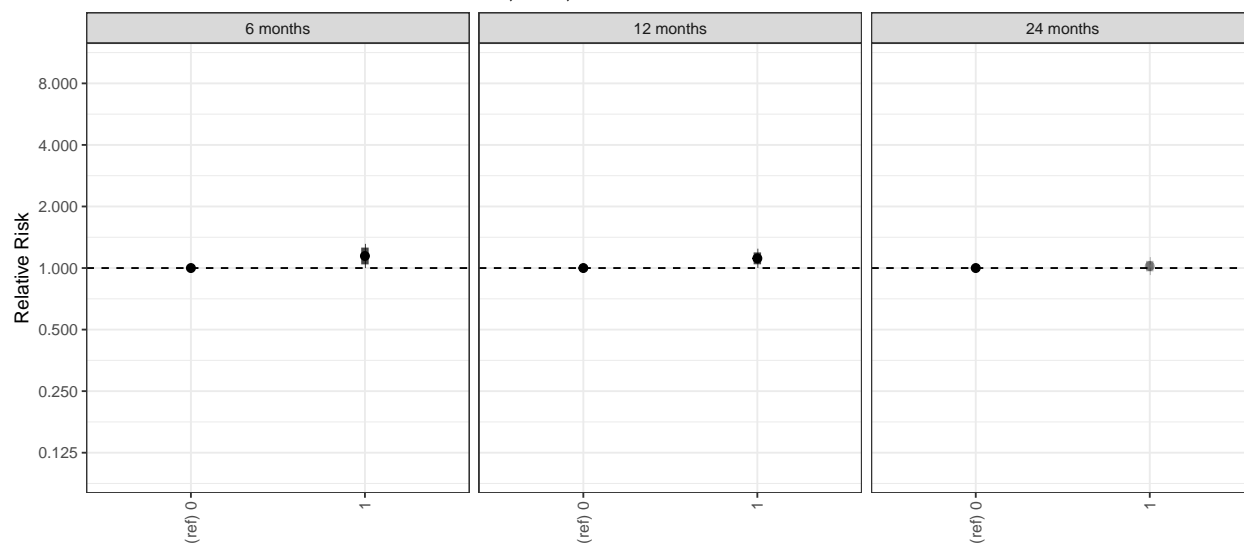
Maternal parity  
Estimates from 8 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



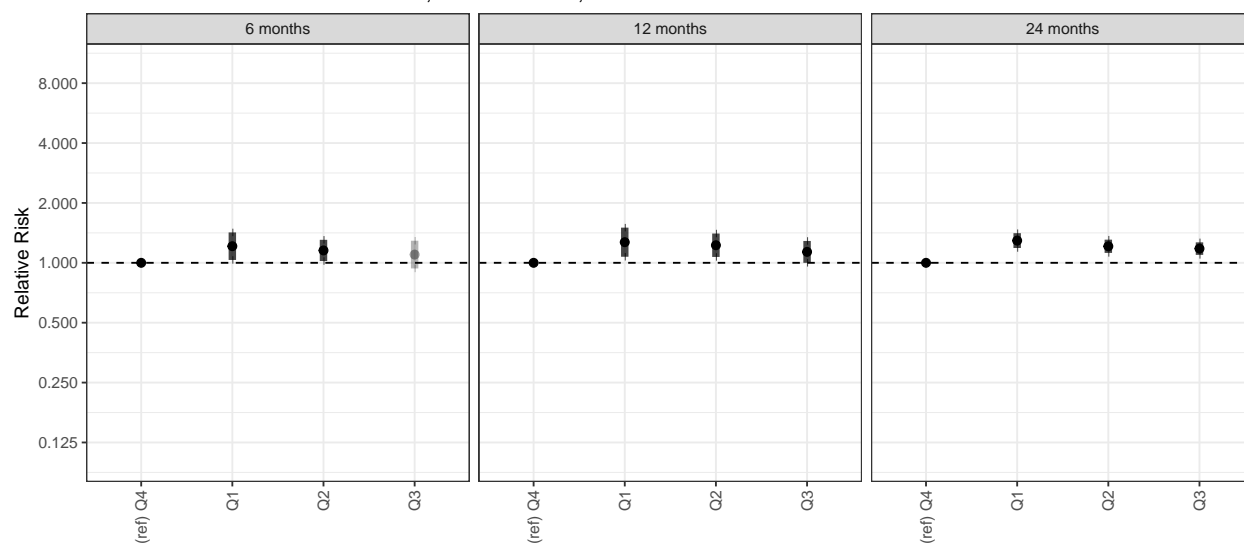
Maternal weight  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Africa, Asia, Latin America



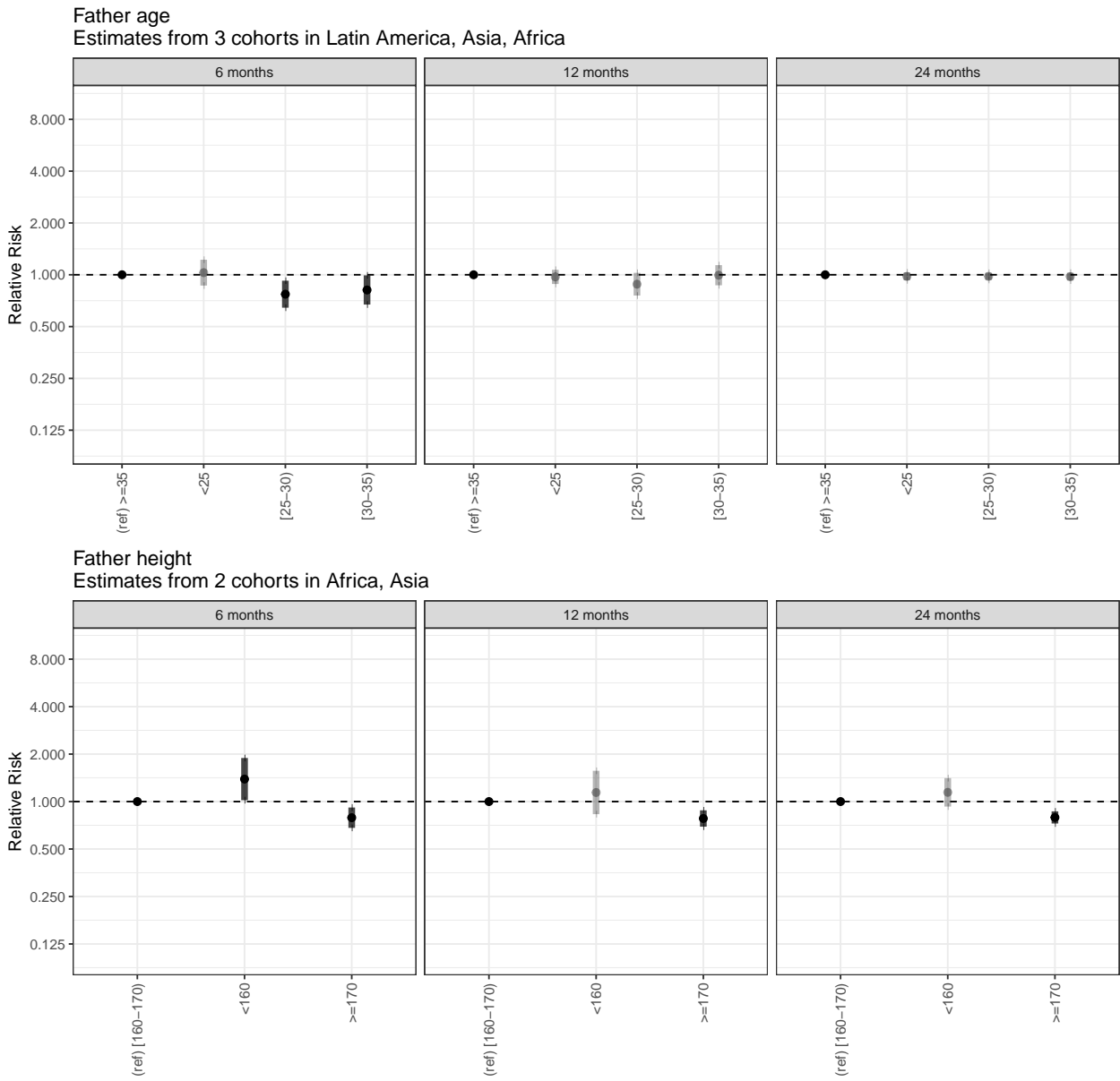
Mother is unmarried  
Estimates from 8 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa



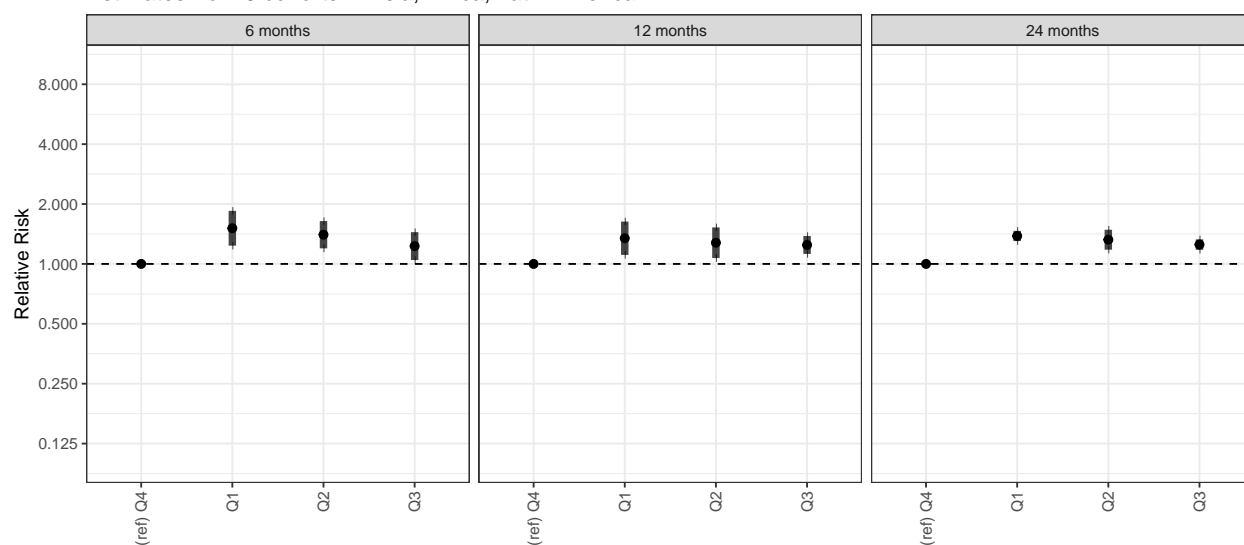
Mother's education  
Estimates from 14 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



Paternal characteristics



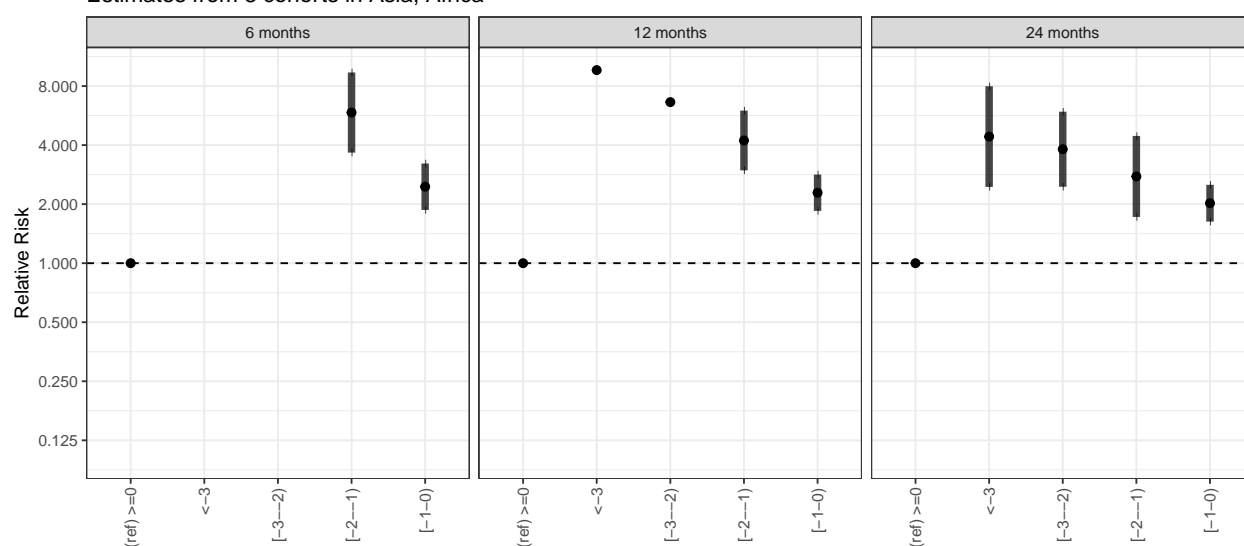
Father's education  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Asia, Africa, Latin America



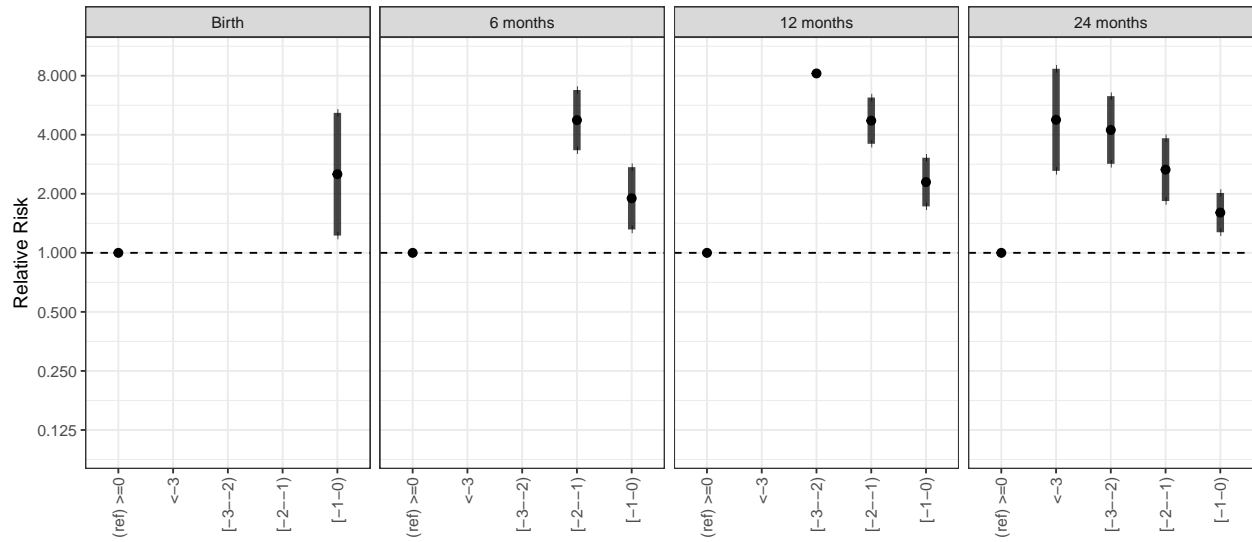
## Point prevalence of severe stunting

### Child characteristics

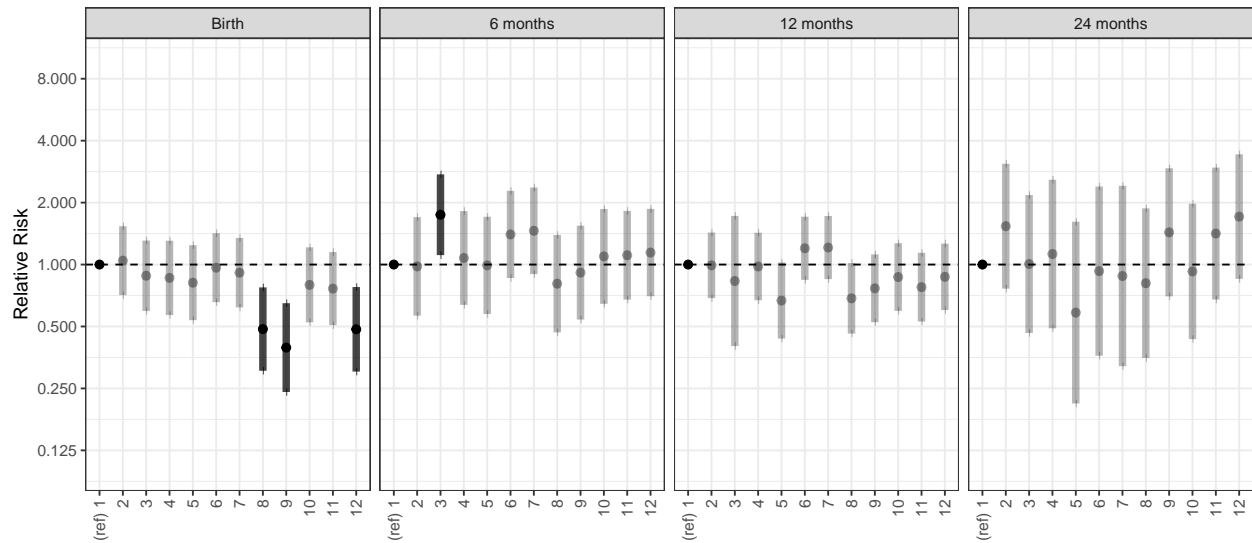
Birth length  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Africa



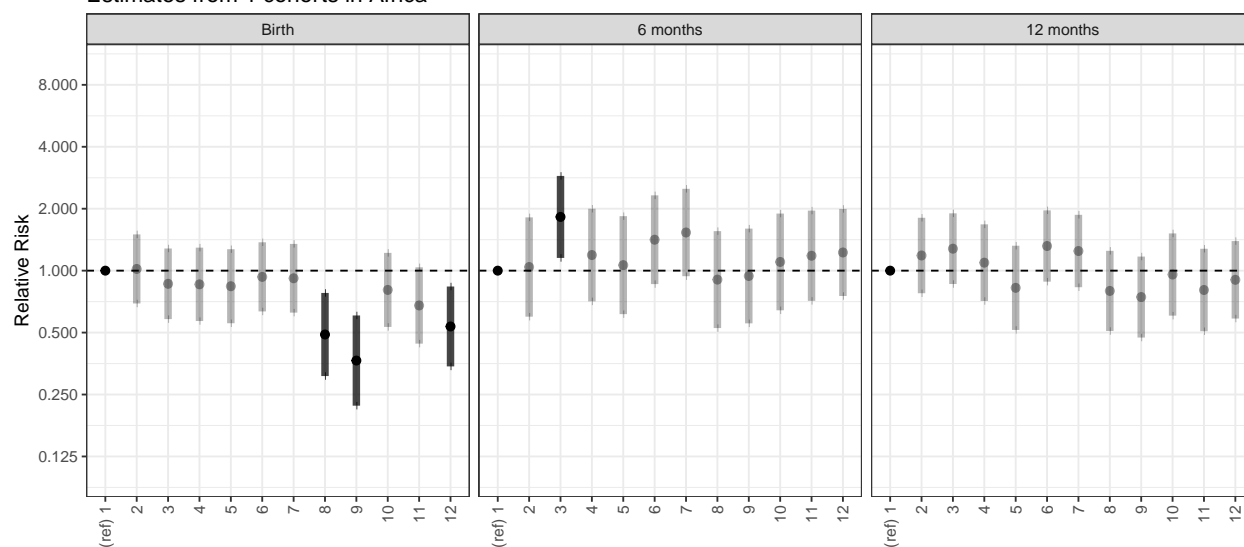
Birthweight  
Estimates from 5 cohorts in Asia, Africa



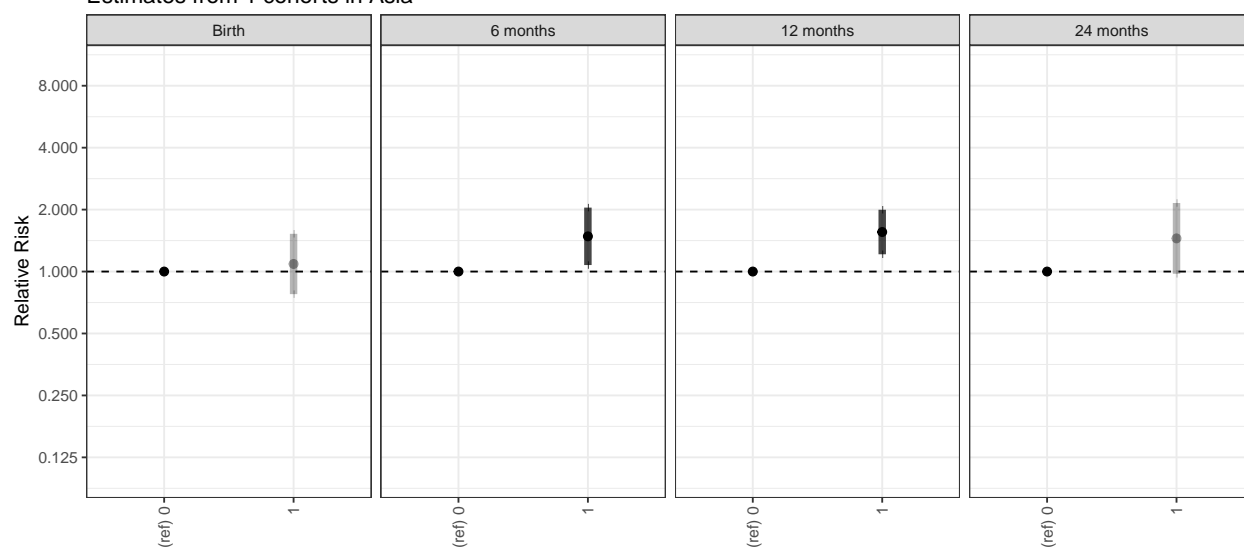
Calendar month of birth  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Africa



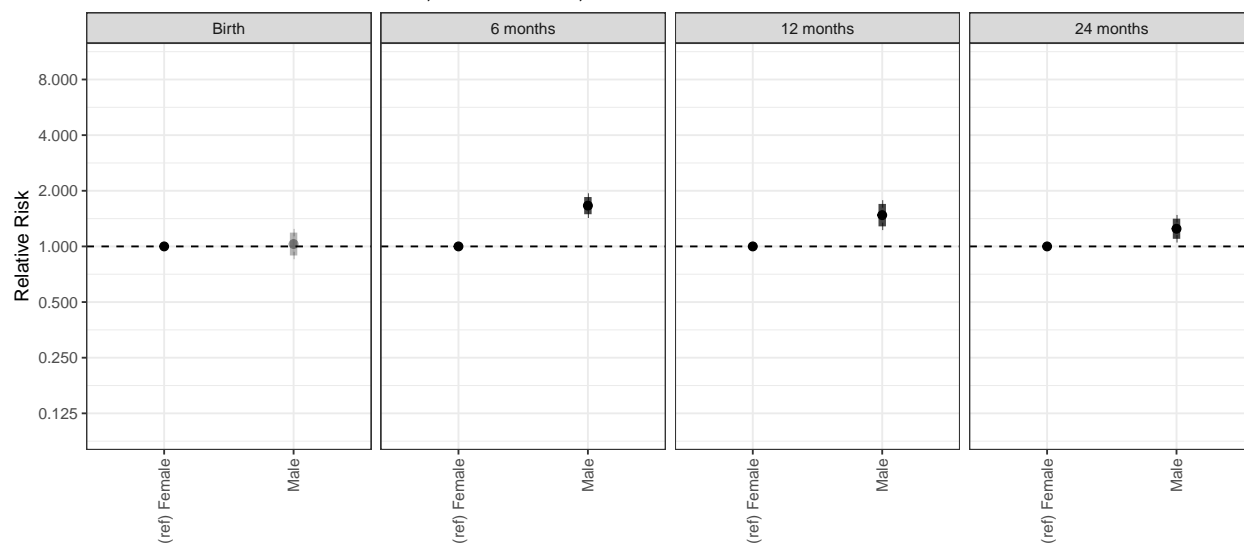
Calendar month of measurement  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Africa



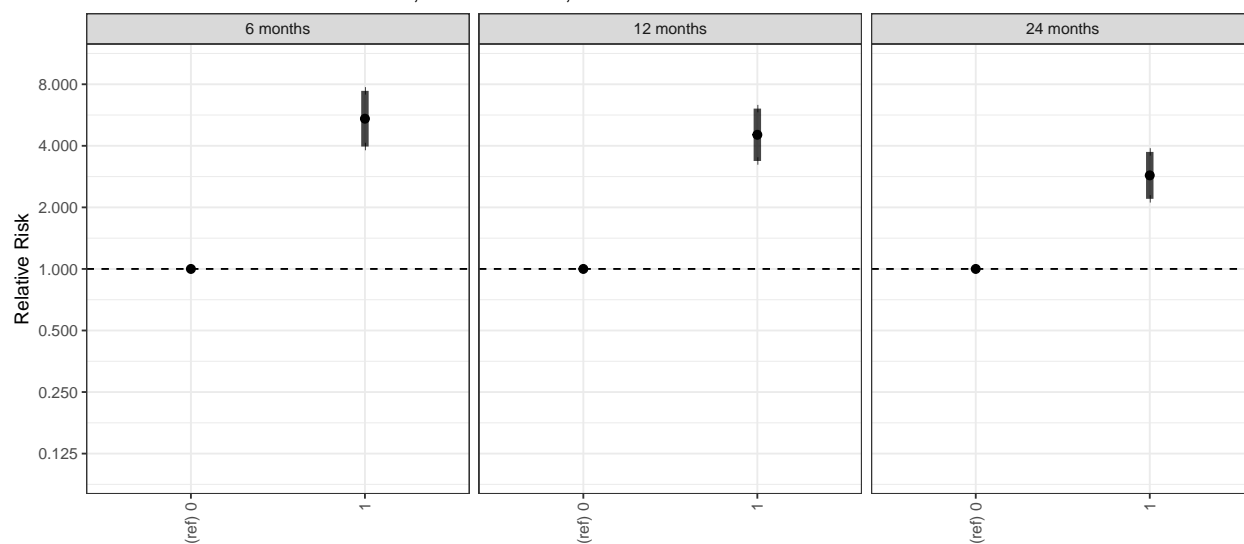
Child delivered at home  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia



Child's sex  
Estimates from 16 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa

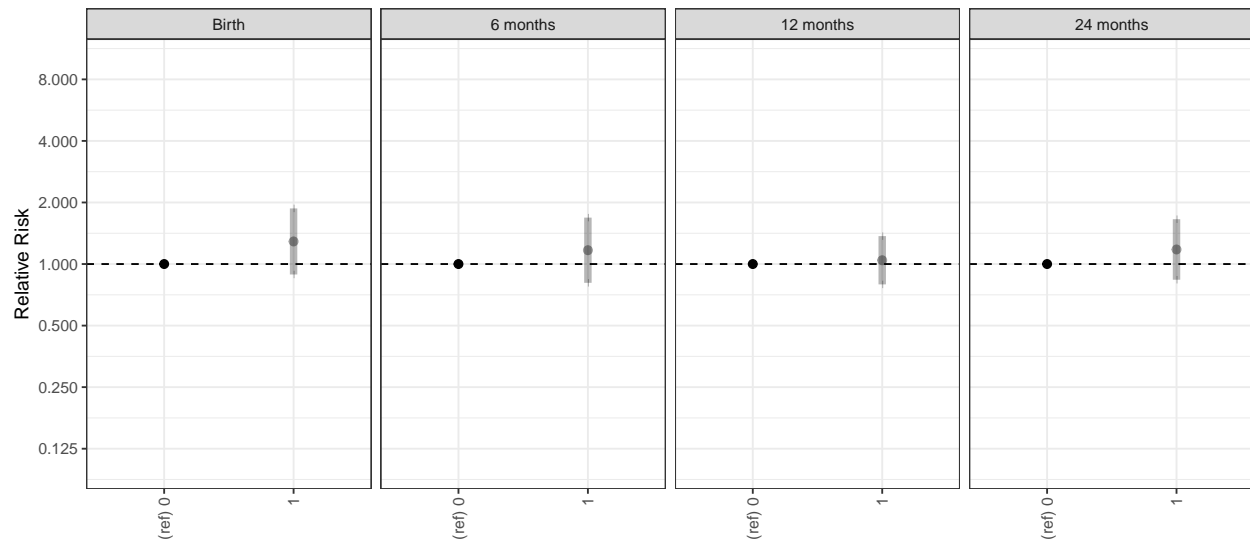


Stunted at enrollment  
Estimates from 8 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



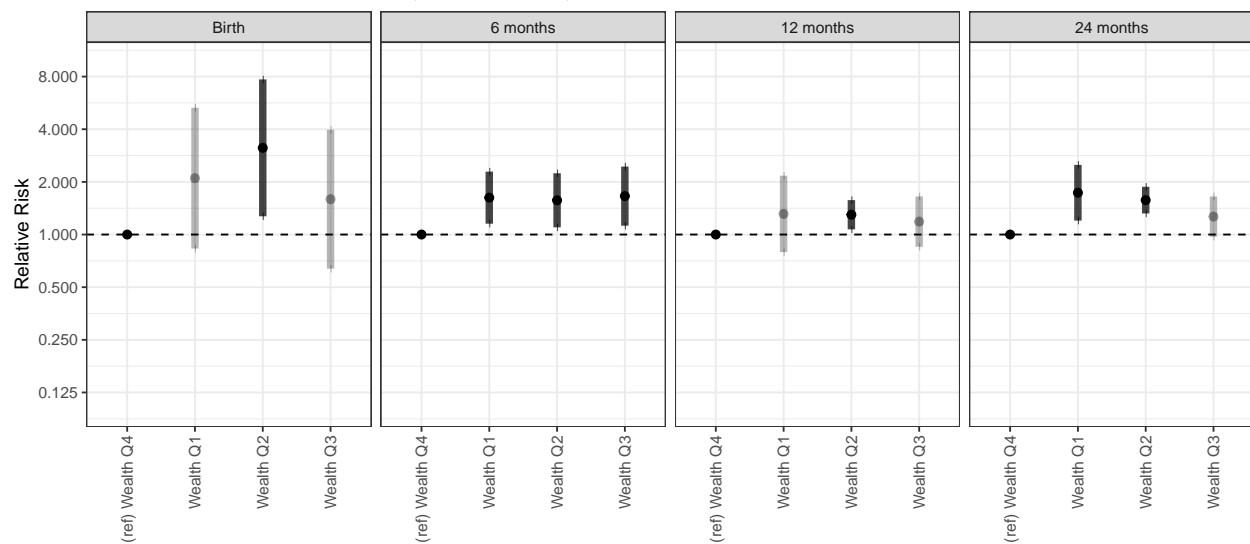


Vaginal delivery  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Africa

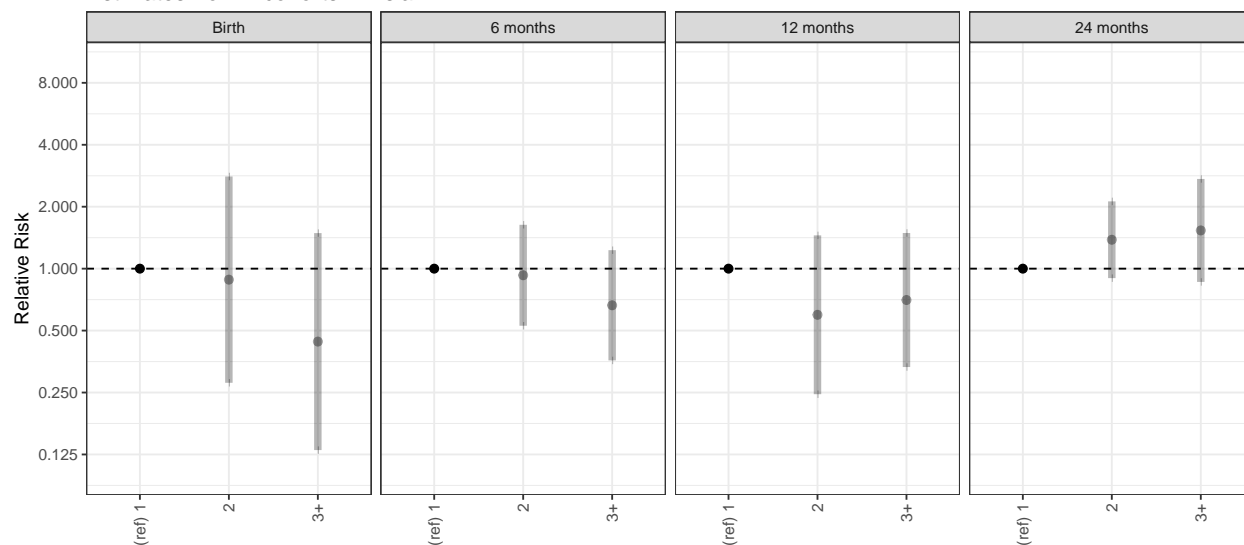


Household characteristics

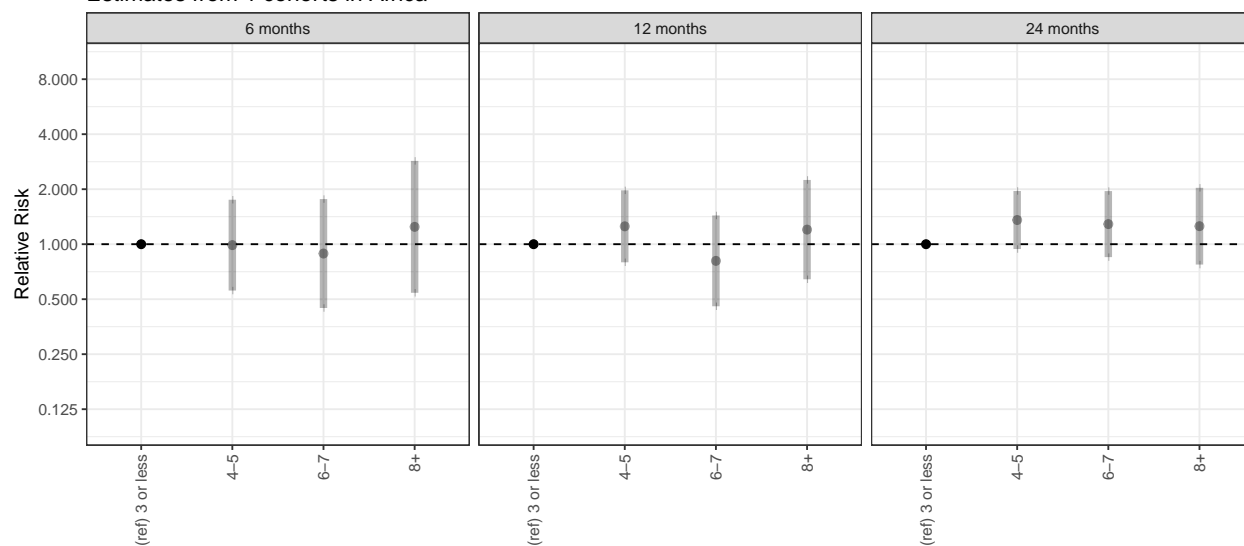
Asset based wealth index  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



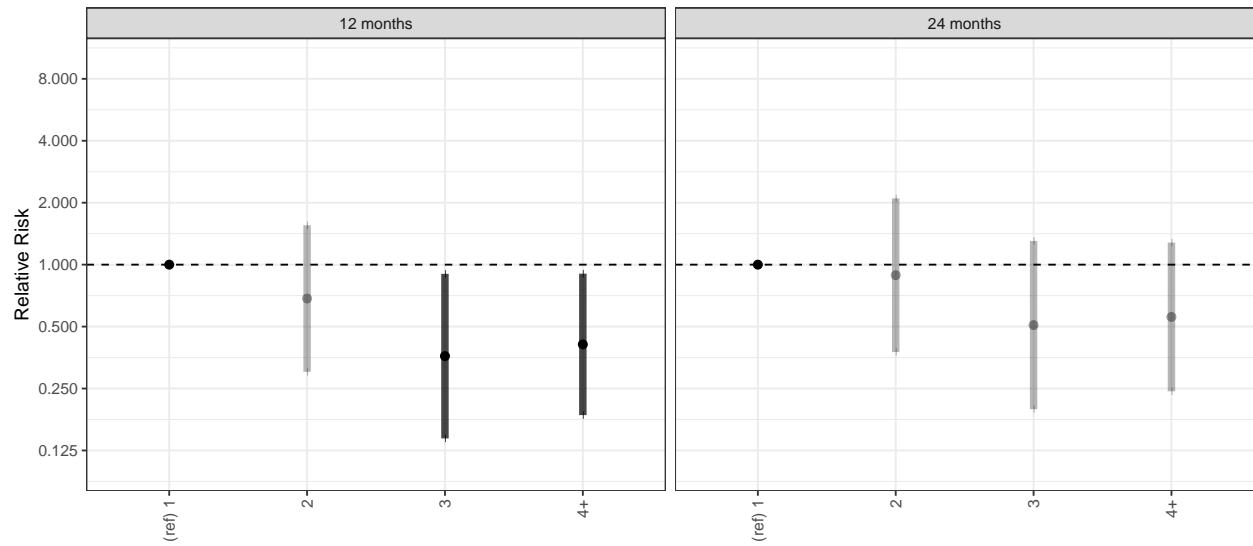
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia



Number of people in the household  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Africa

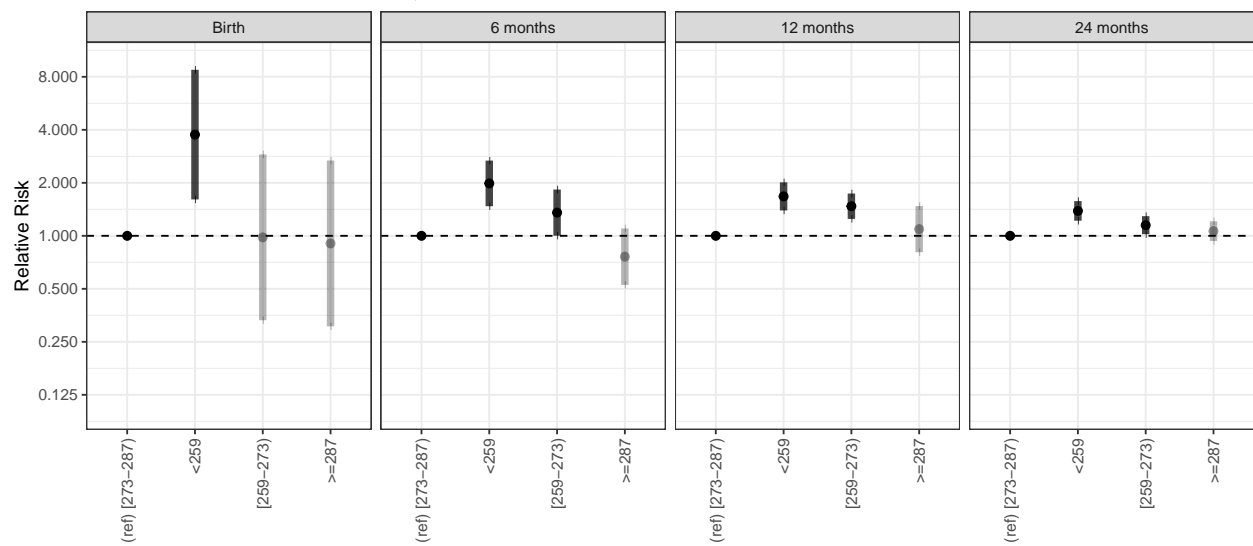


Number of rooms in household  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia

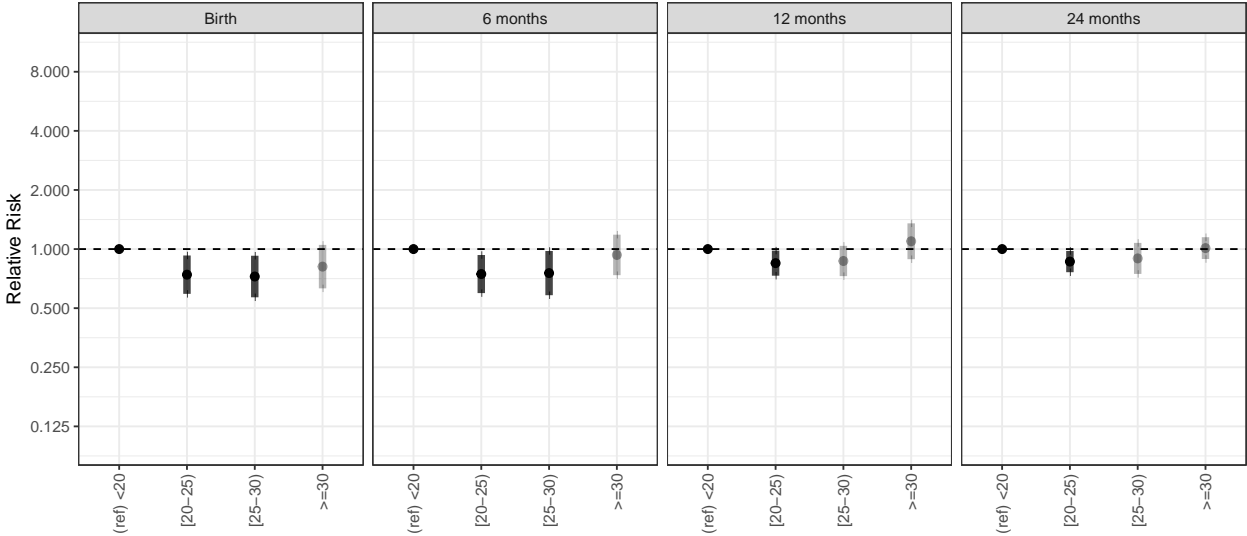


## Maternal characteristics

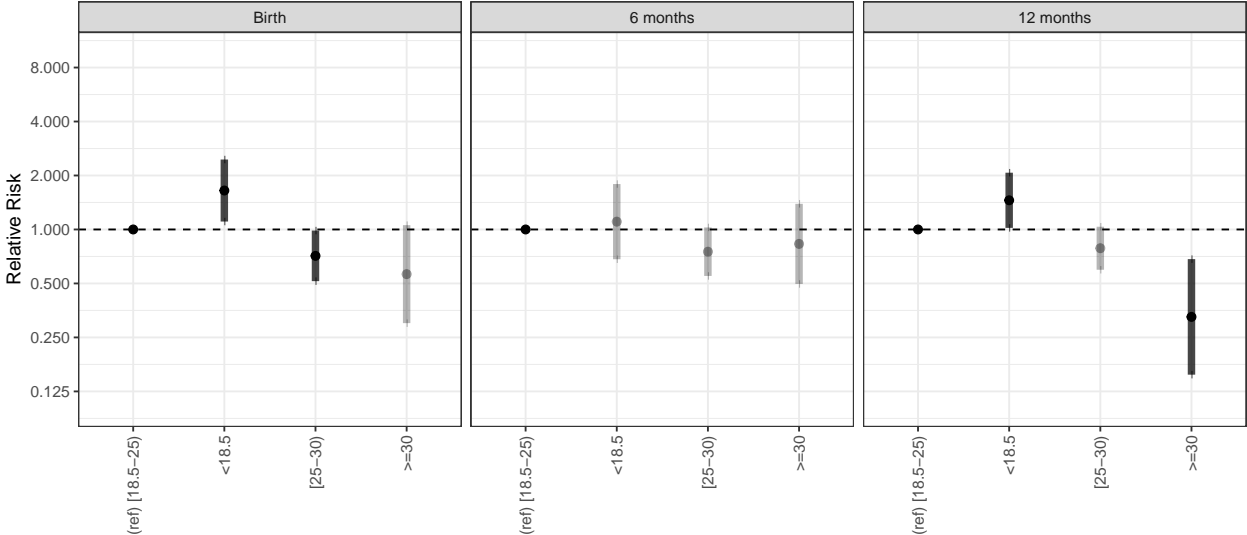
Gestational age at birth  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Latin America



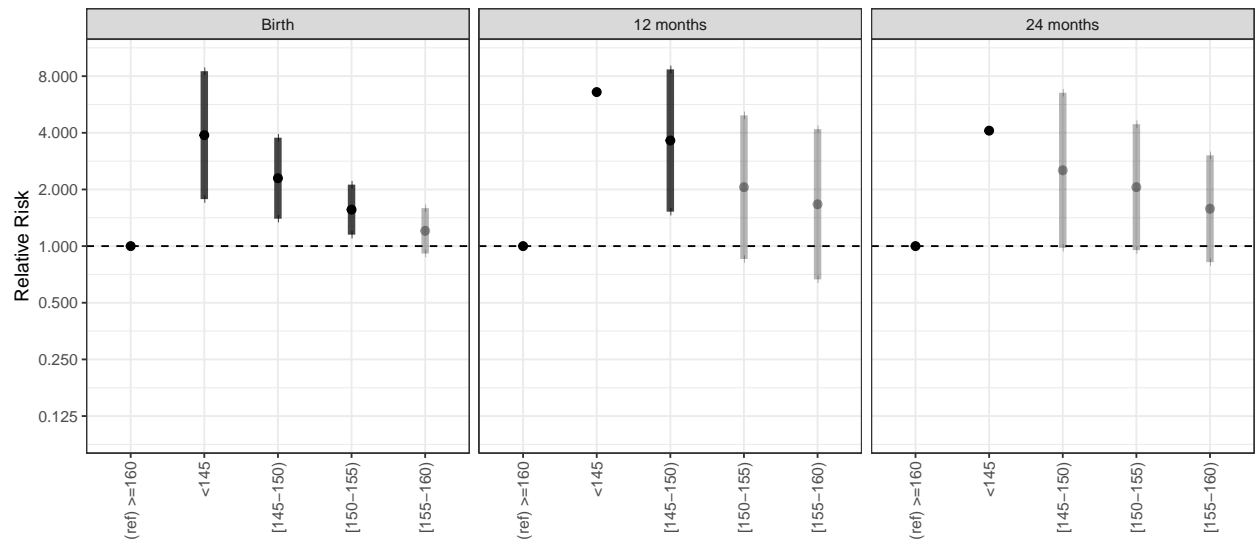
Maternal age  
Estimates from 9 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



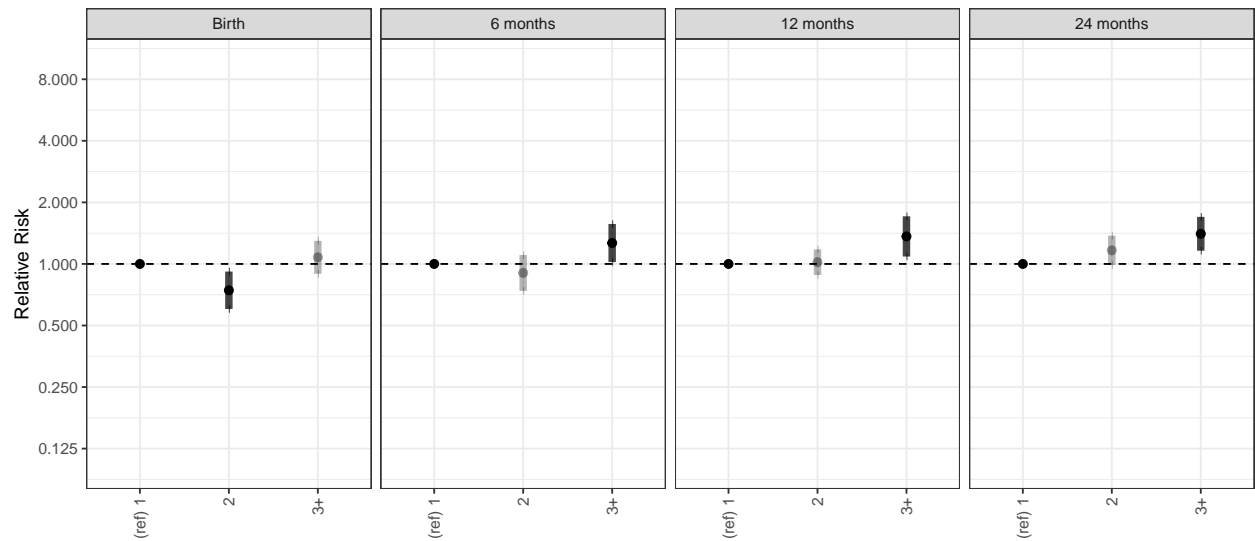
Maternal BMI  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Africa



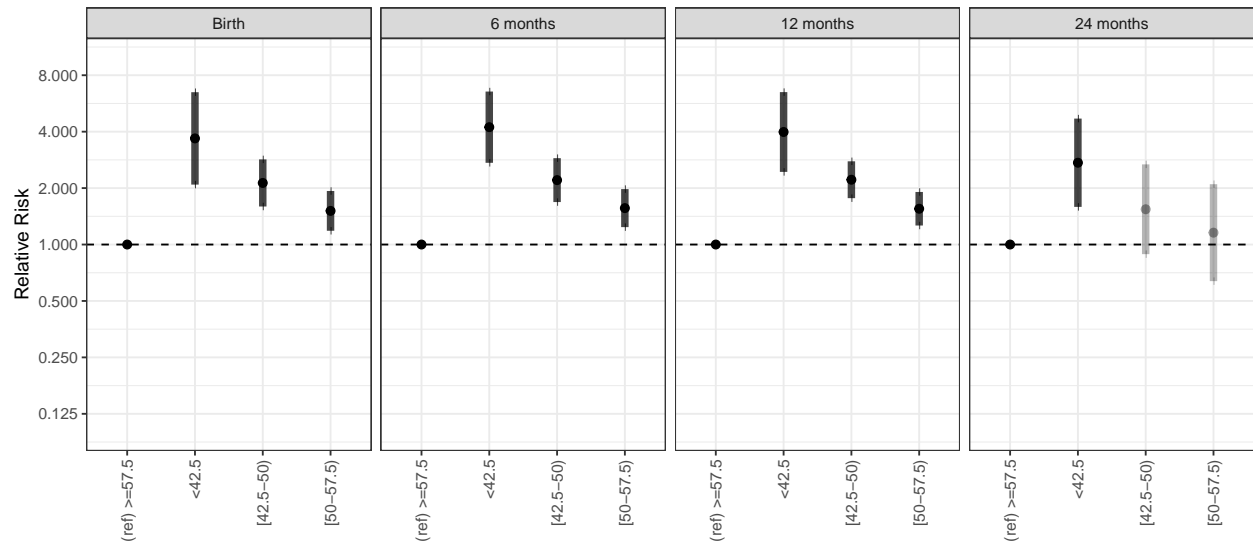
Maternal height  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Latin America



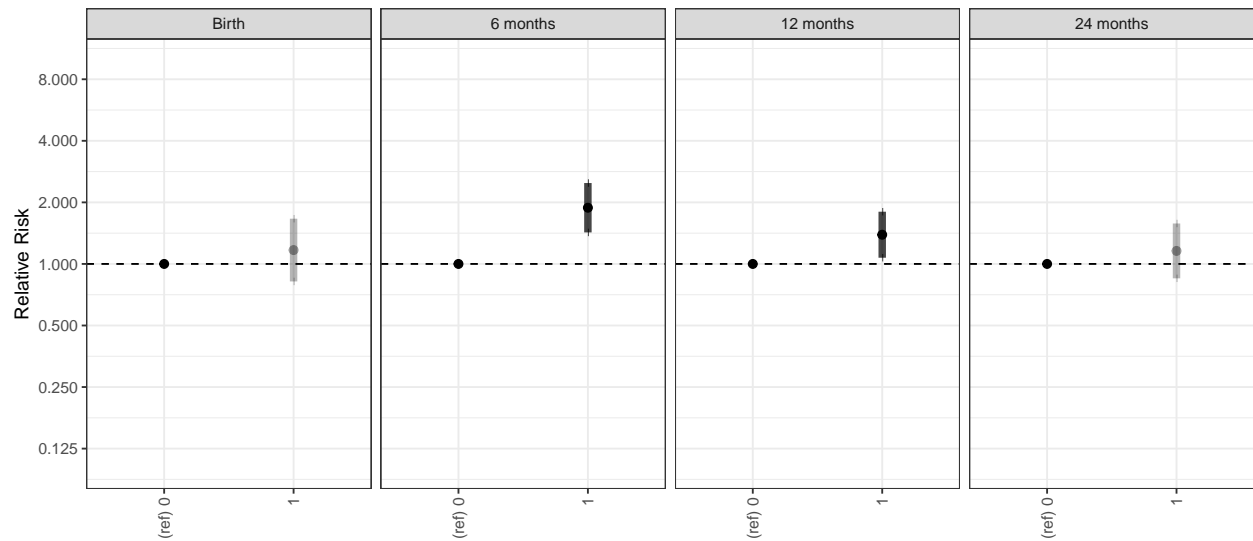
Maternal parity  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Africa



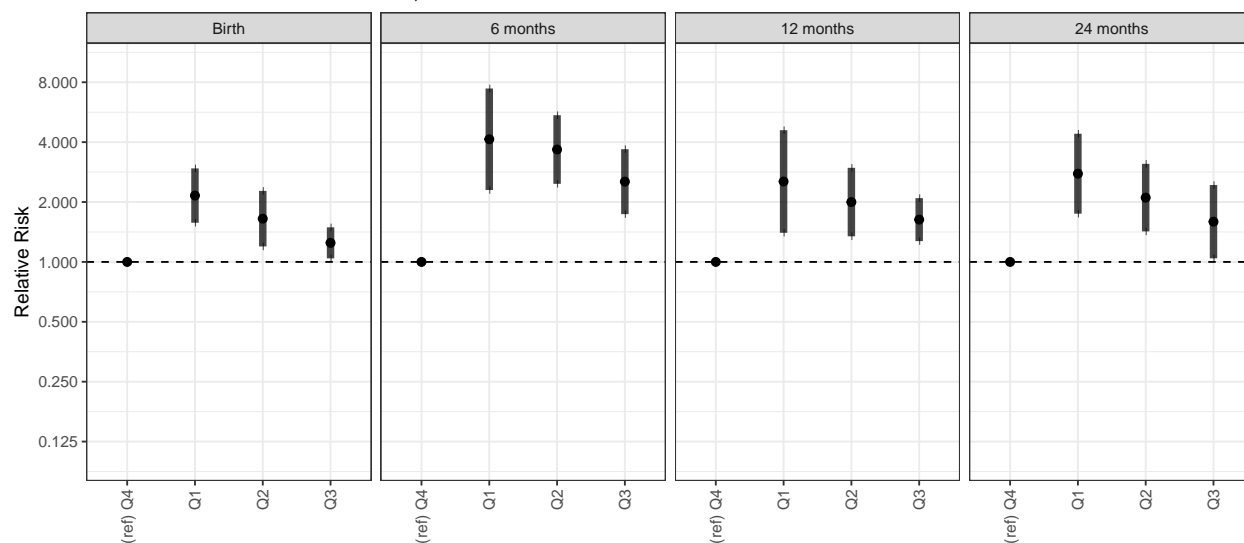
Maternal weight  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Africa



Mother is unmarried  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Latin America, Africa

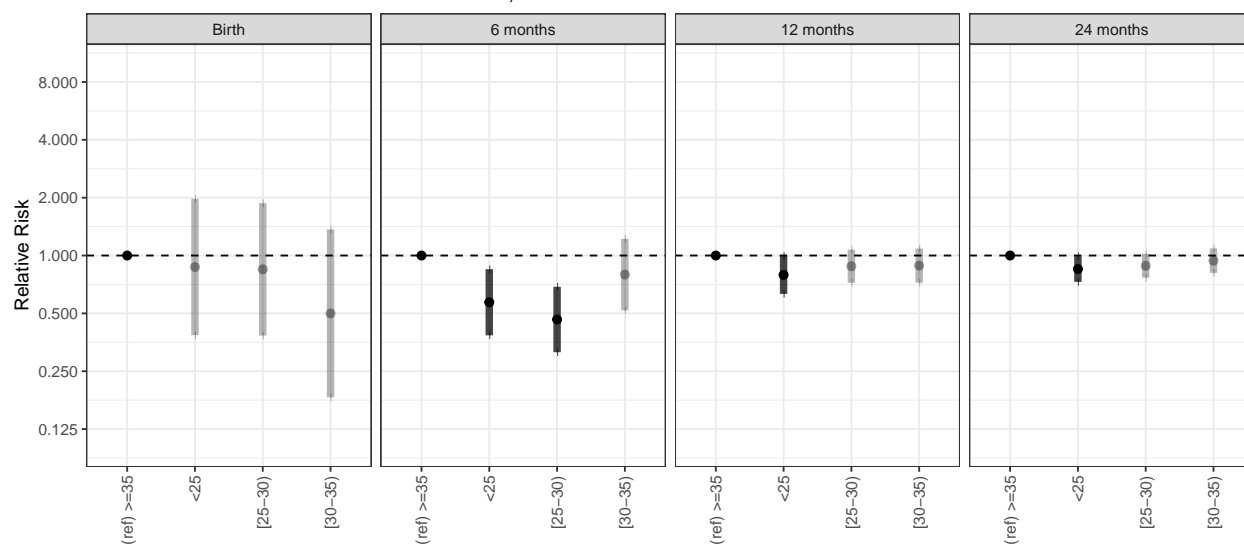


Mother's education  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Africa

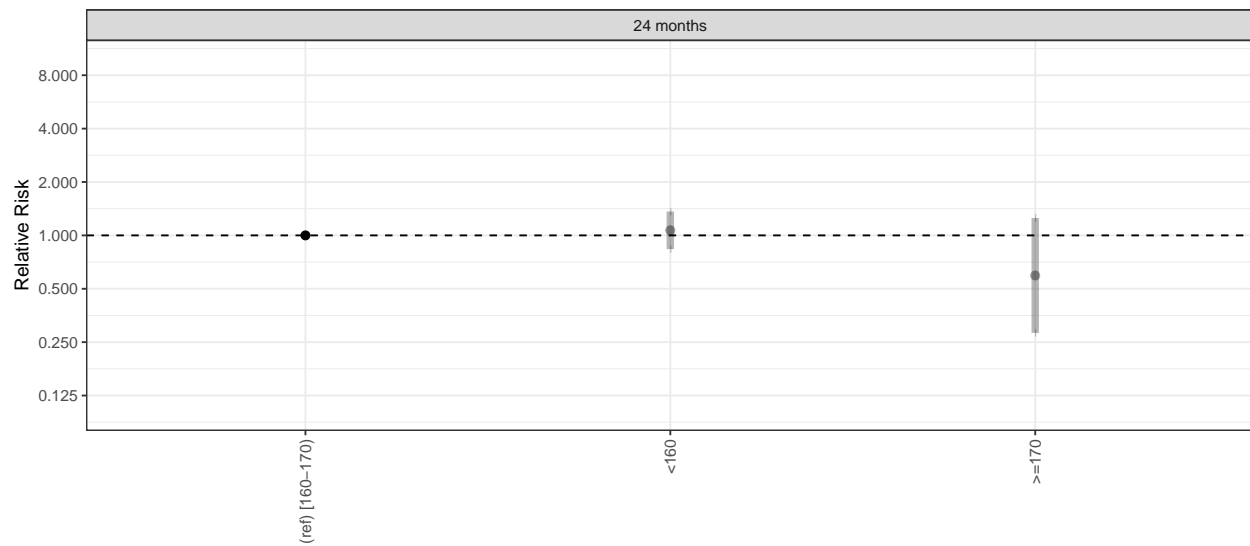


Paternal characteristics

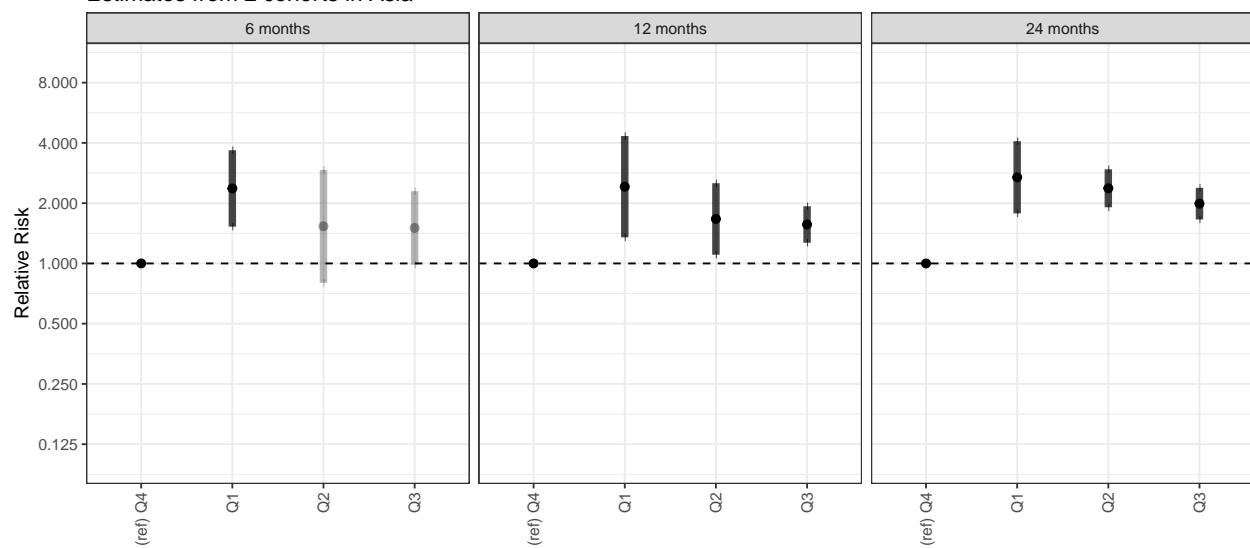
Father age  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Latin America, Asia



Father height  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Latin America



Father's education  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia

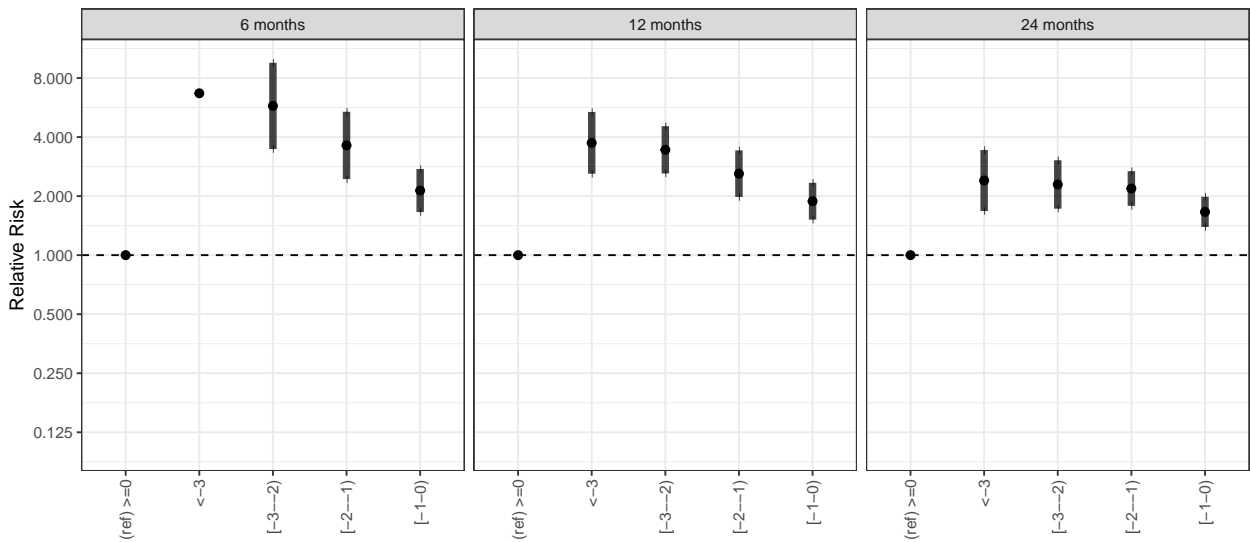




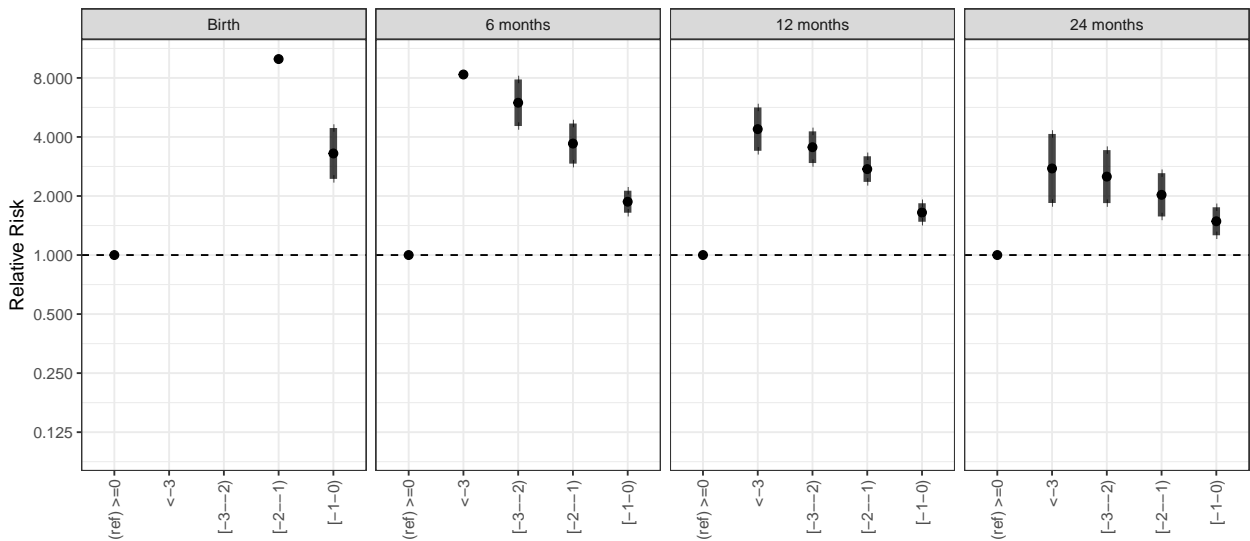
# Point prevalence of stunting

## Child characteristics

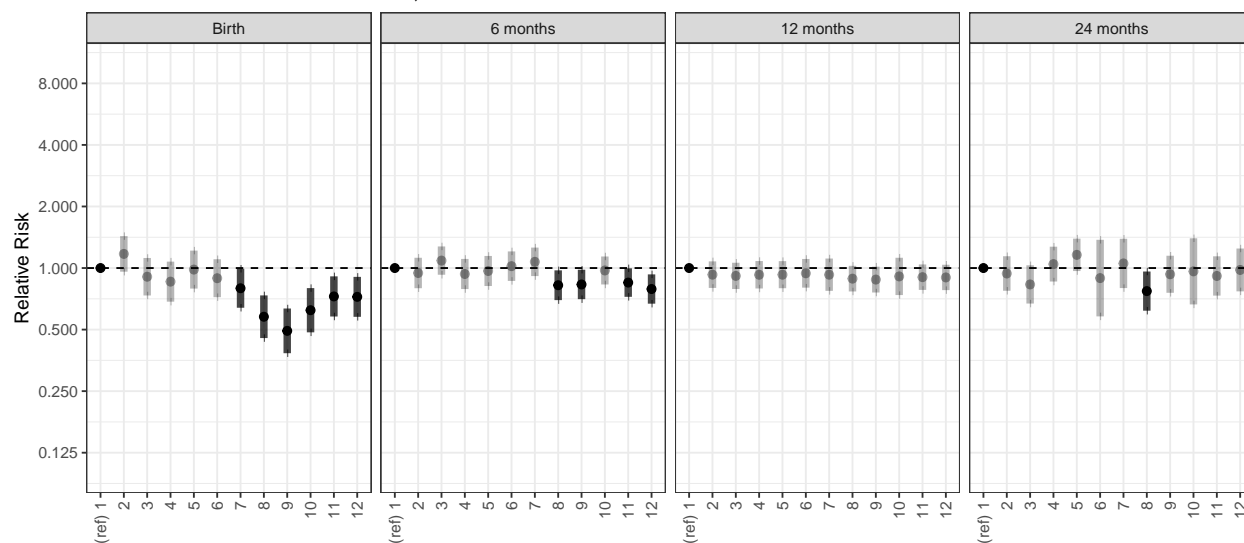
Birth length  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Africa



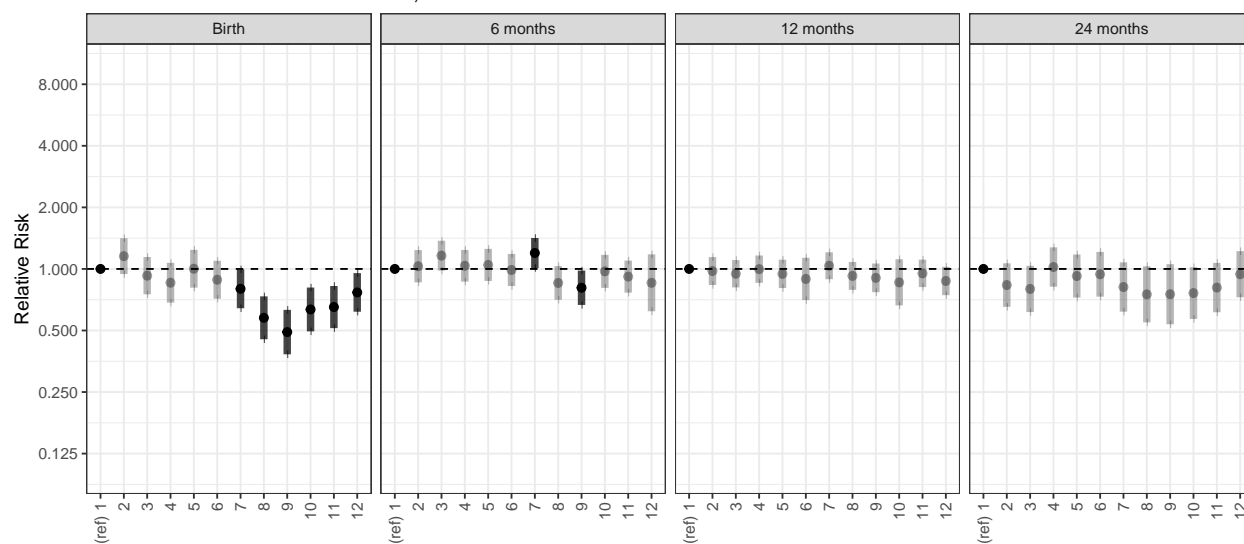
Birthweight  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia, Africa



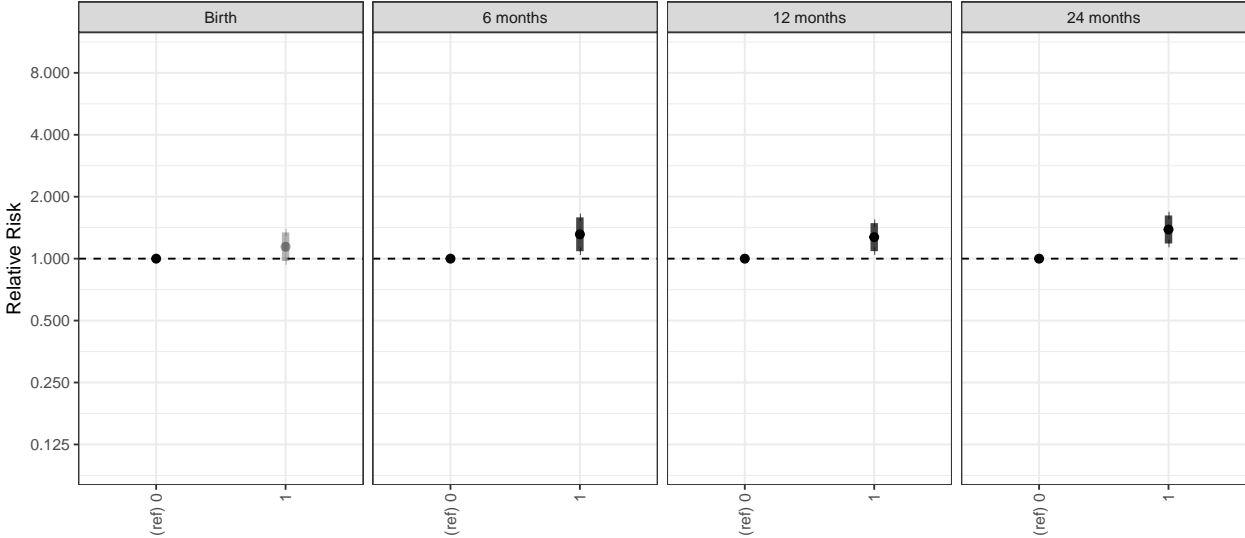
Calendar month of birth  
Estimates from 7 cohorts in Asia, Africa



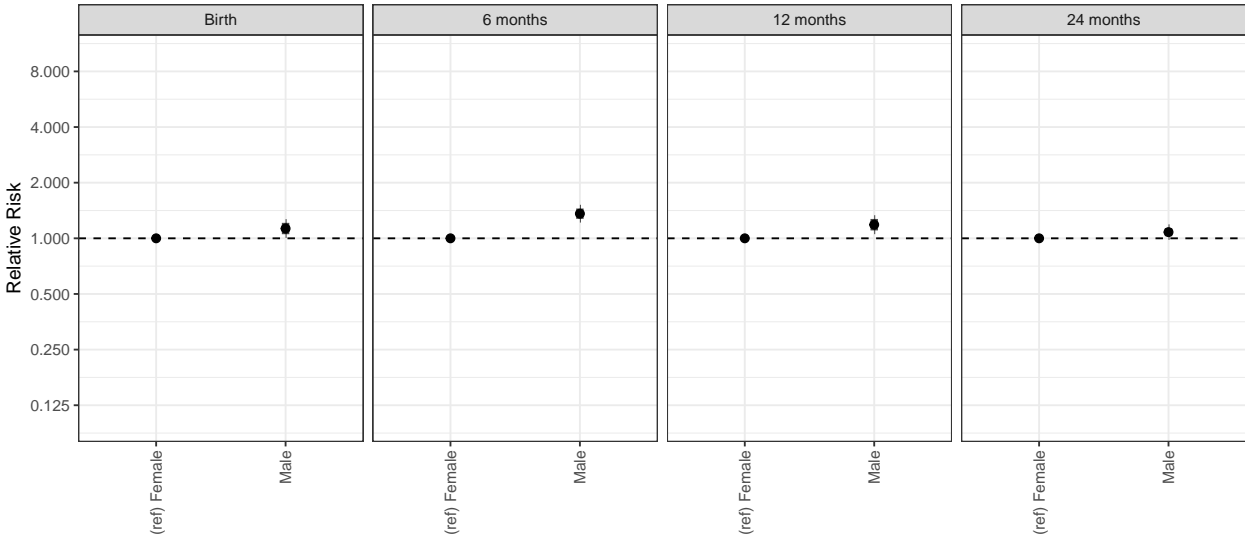
Calendar month of measurement  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Africa



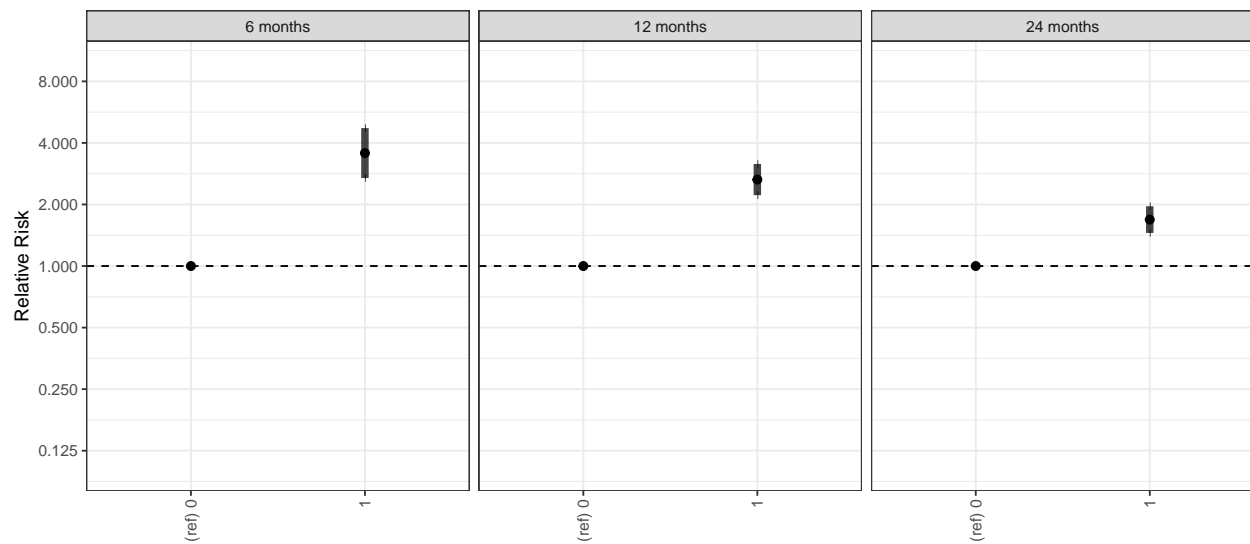
Child delivered at home  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia



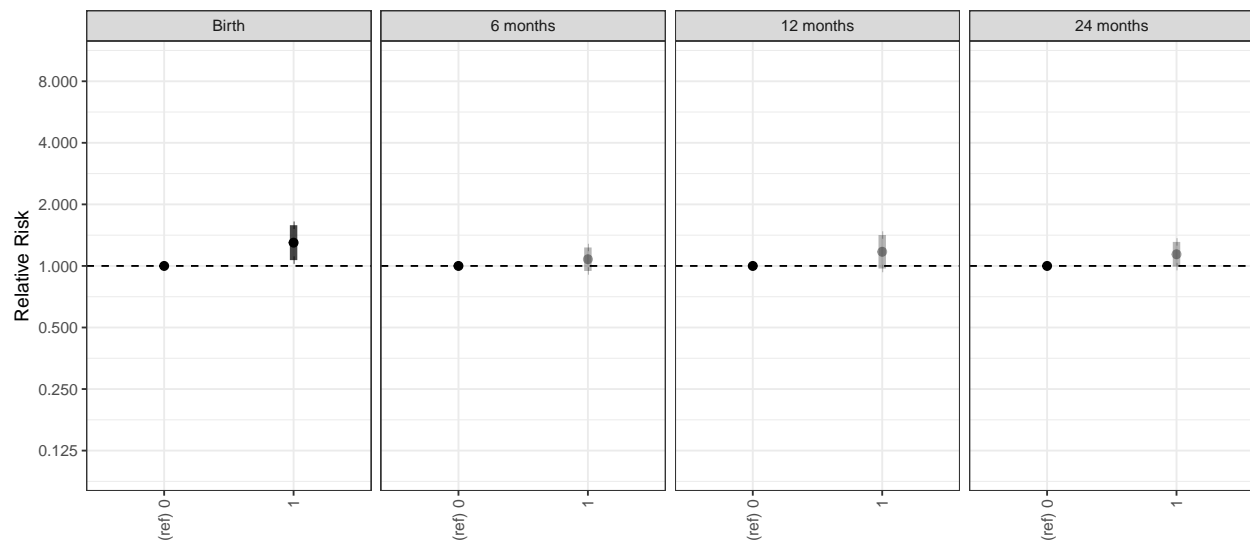
Child's sex  
Estimates from 14 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



Stunted at enrollment  
Estimates from 14 cohorts in Asia, Africa, Latin America

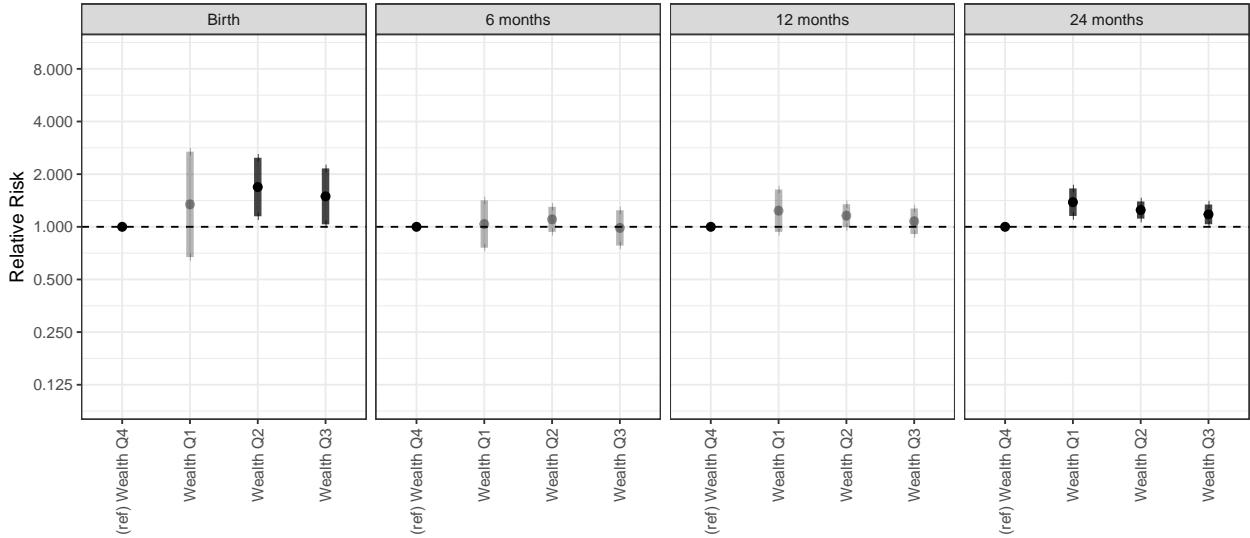


Vaginal delivery  
Estimates from 6 cohorts in Asia, Africa

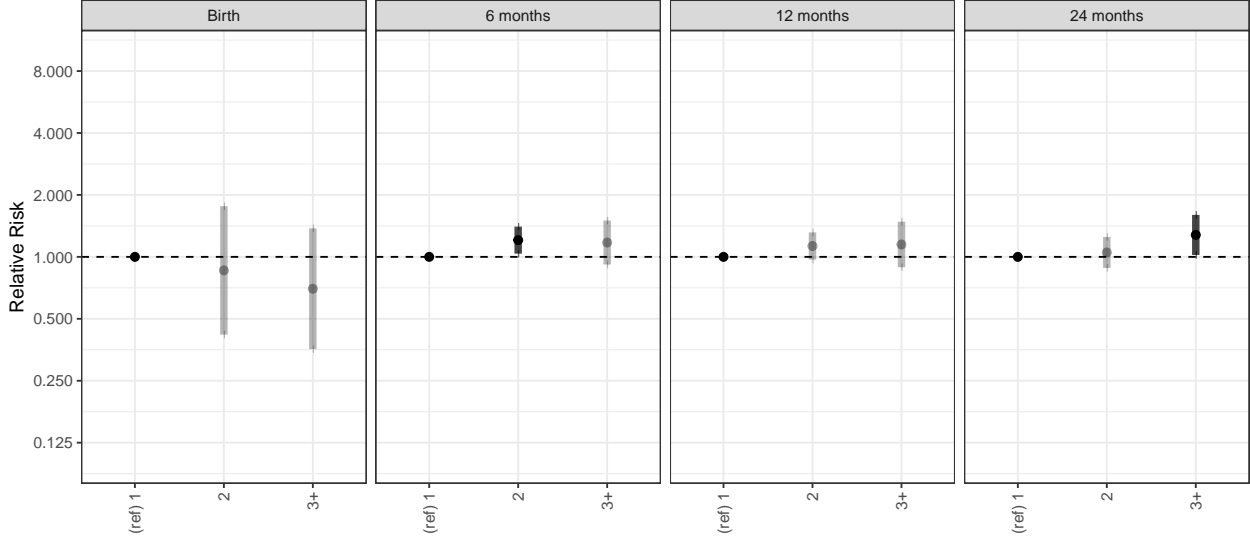


Household characteristics

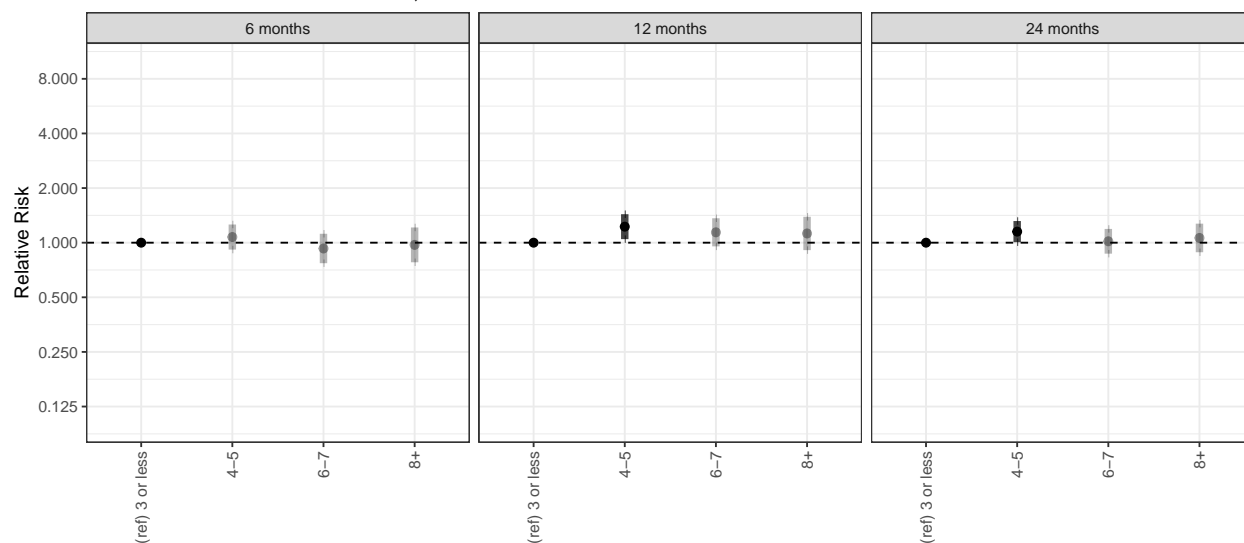
Asset based wealth index  
Estimates from 8 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



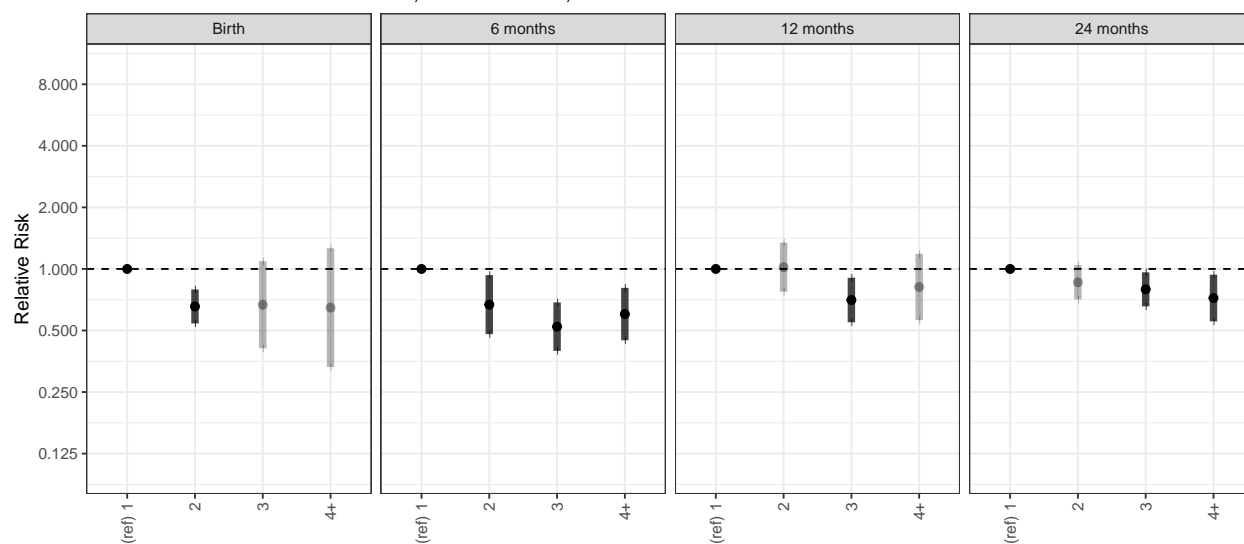
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia



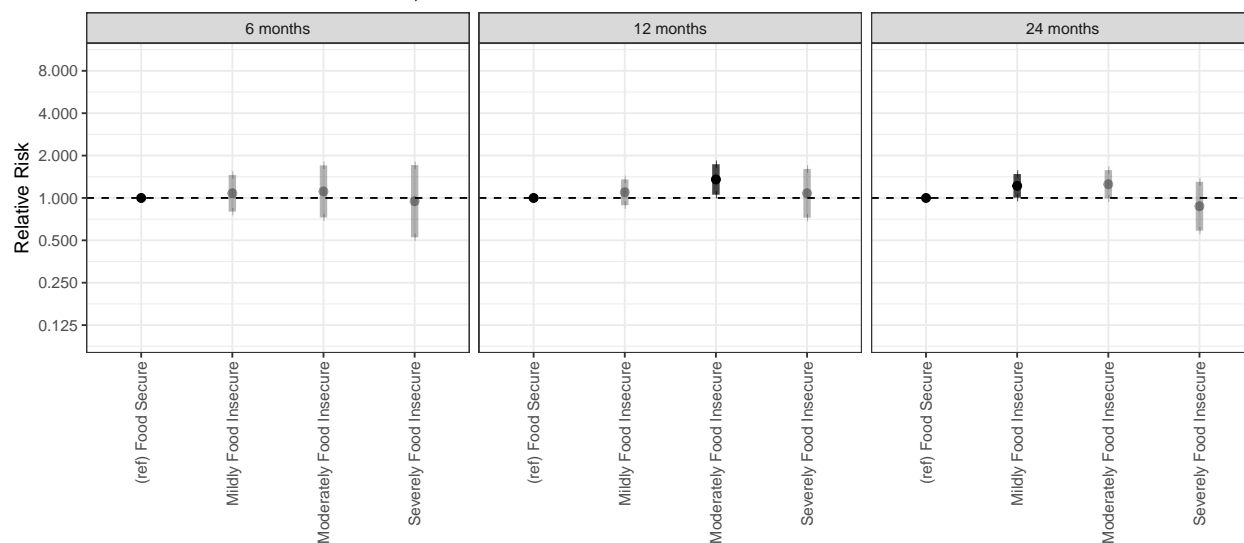
Number of people in the household  
Estimates from 5 cohorts in Asia, Africa



Number of rooms in household  
Estimates from 8 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa

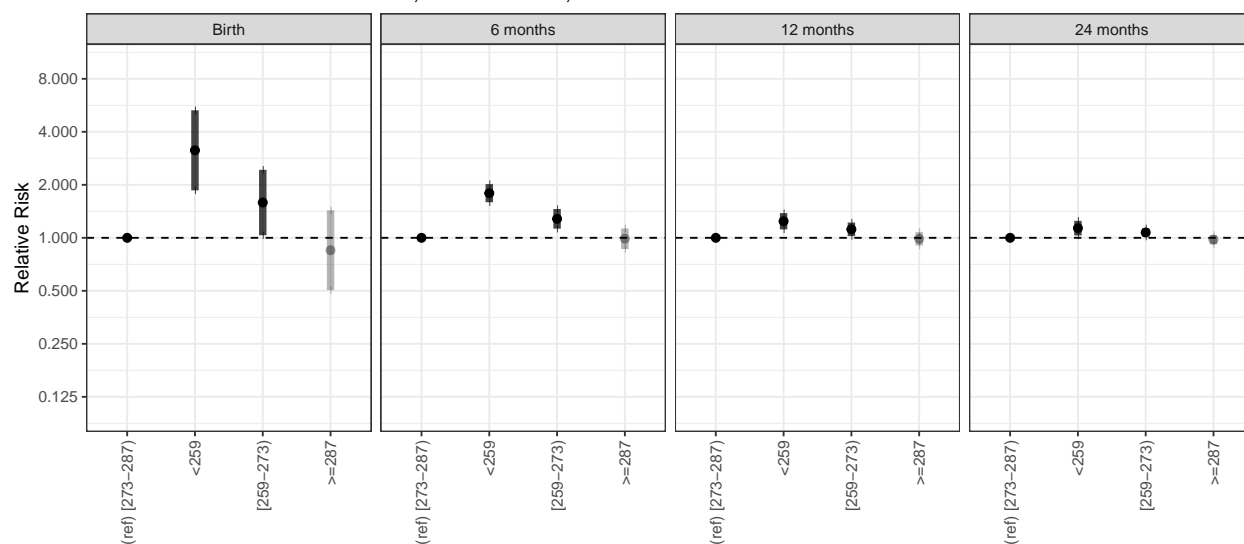


USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Latin America

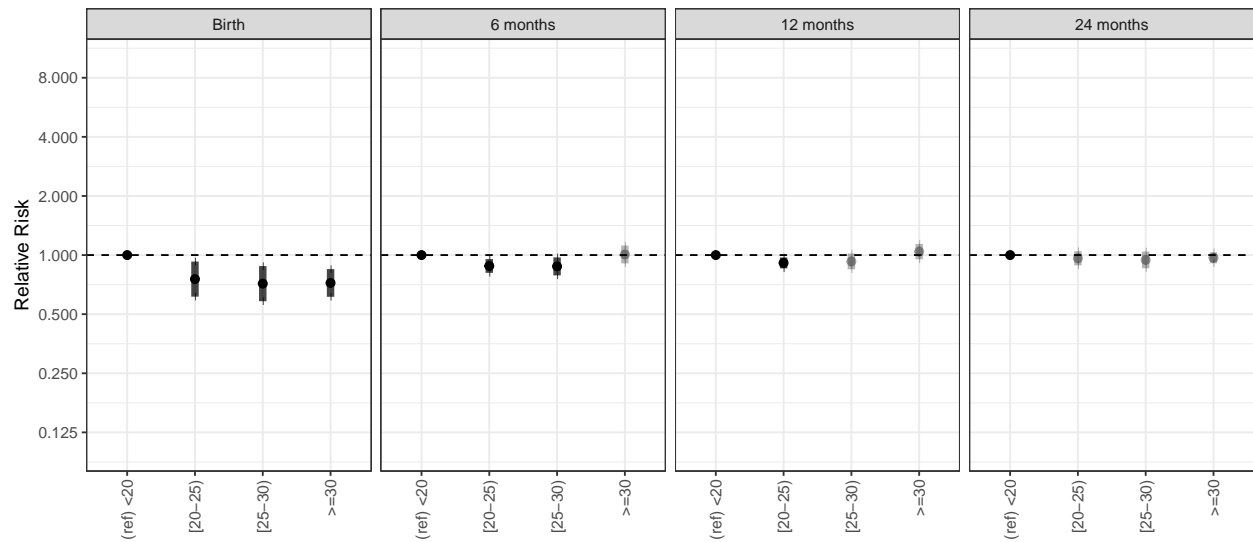


## Maternal characteristics

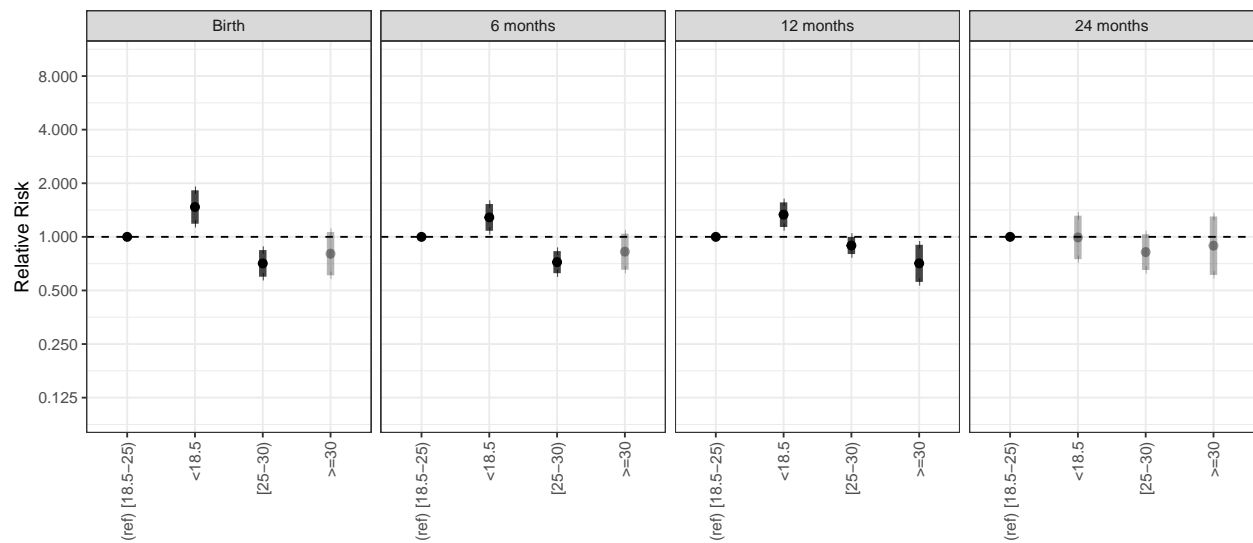
Gestational age at birth  
Estimates from 7 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa



Maternal age  
Estimates from 17 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa

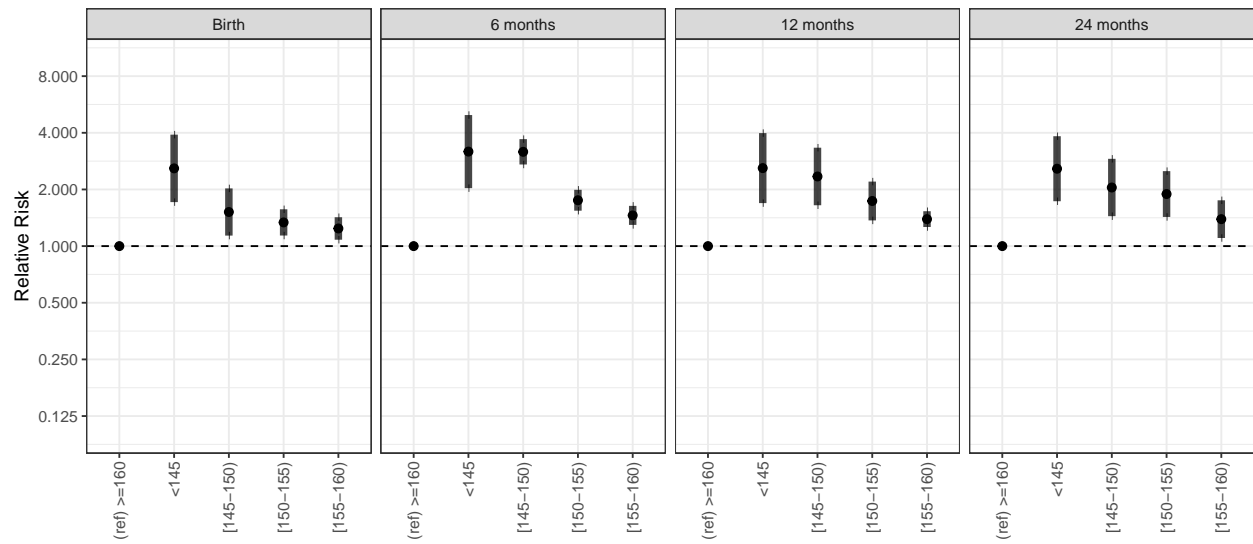


Maternal BMI  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia, Africa

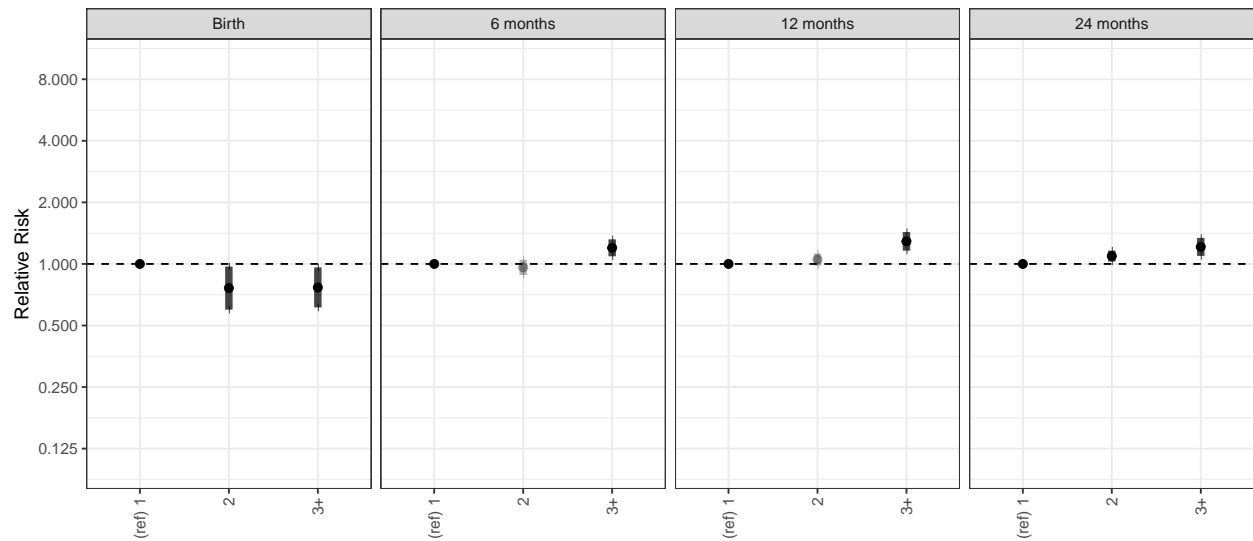




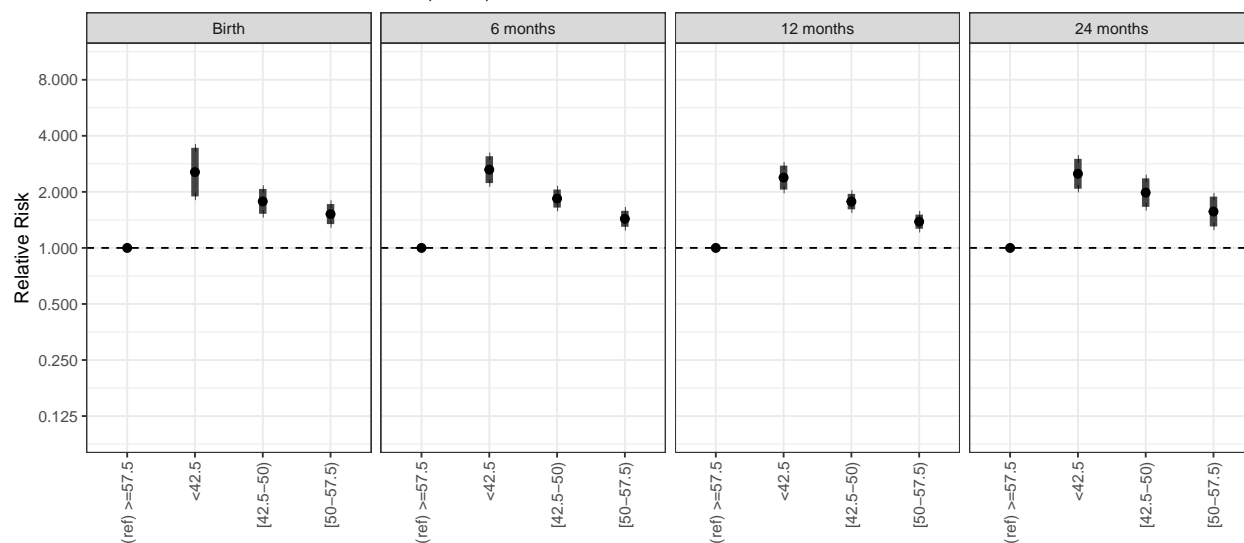
Maternal height  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Asia, Africa



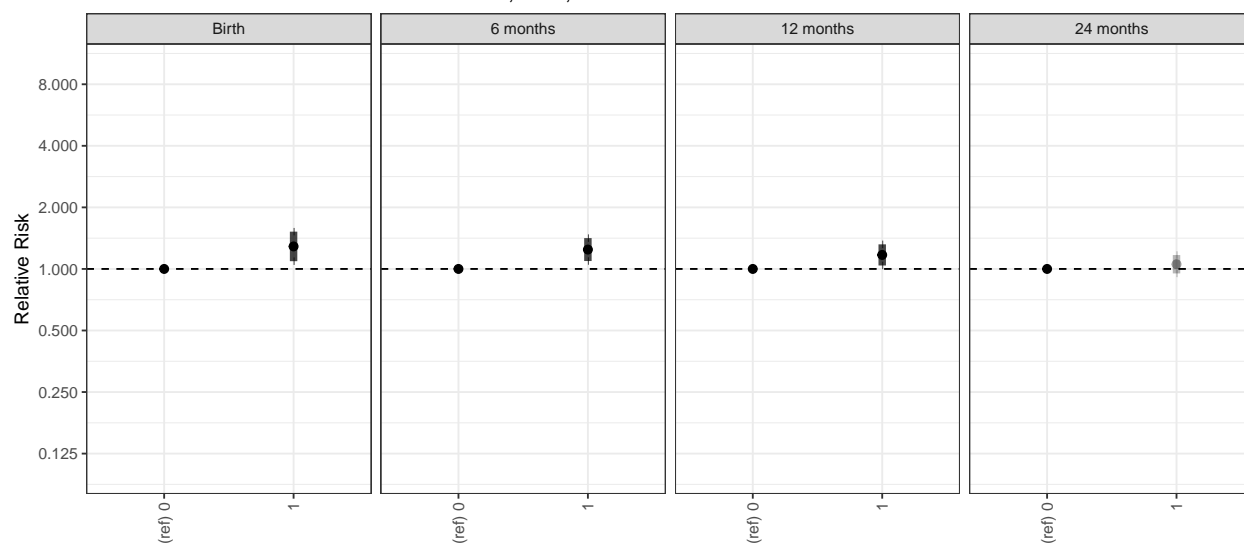
Maternal parity  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Asia, Africa



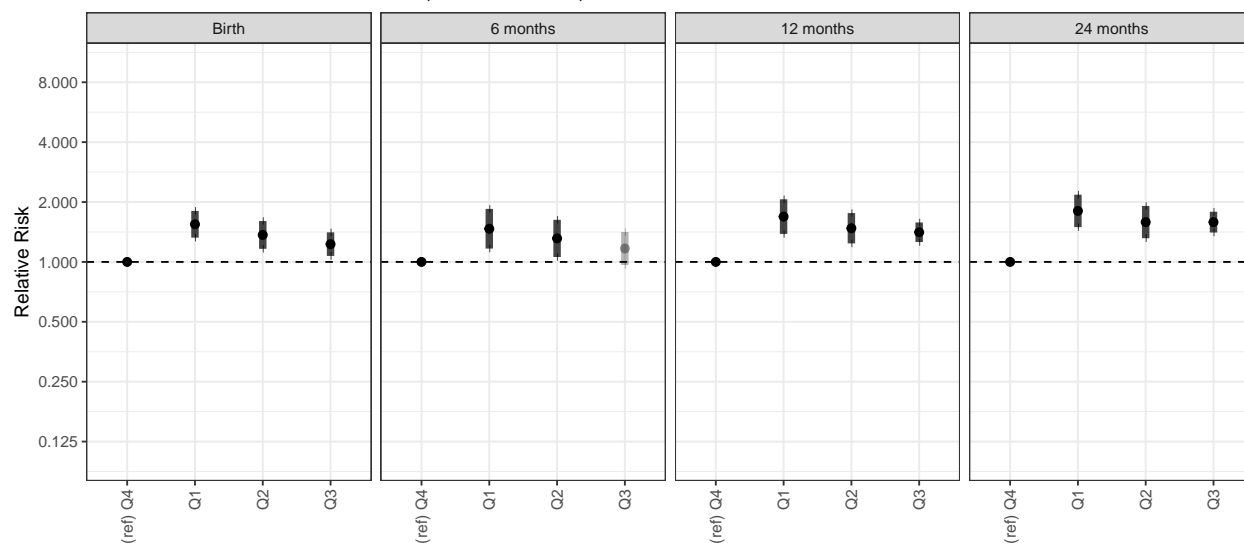
Maternal weight  
Estimates from 7 cohorts in Africa, Asia, Latin America



Mother is unmarried  
Estimates from 7 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa

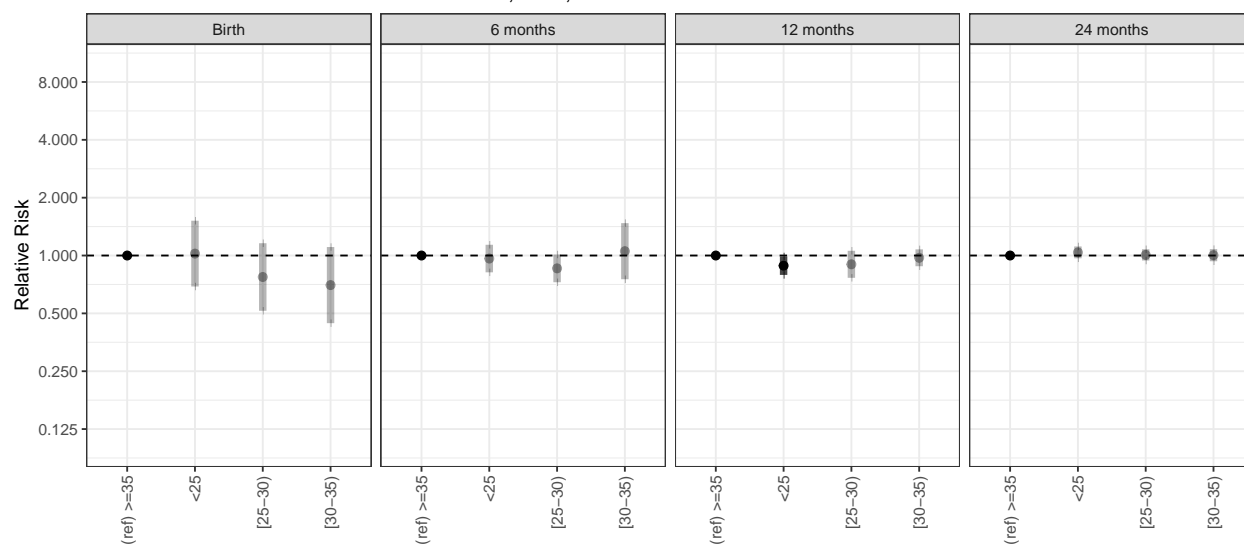


**Mother's education**  
Estimates from 11 cohorts in Asia, Latin America, Africa

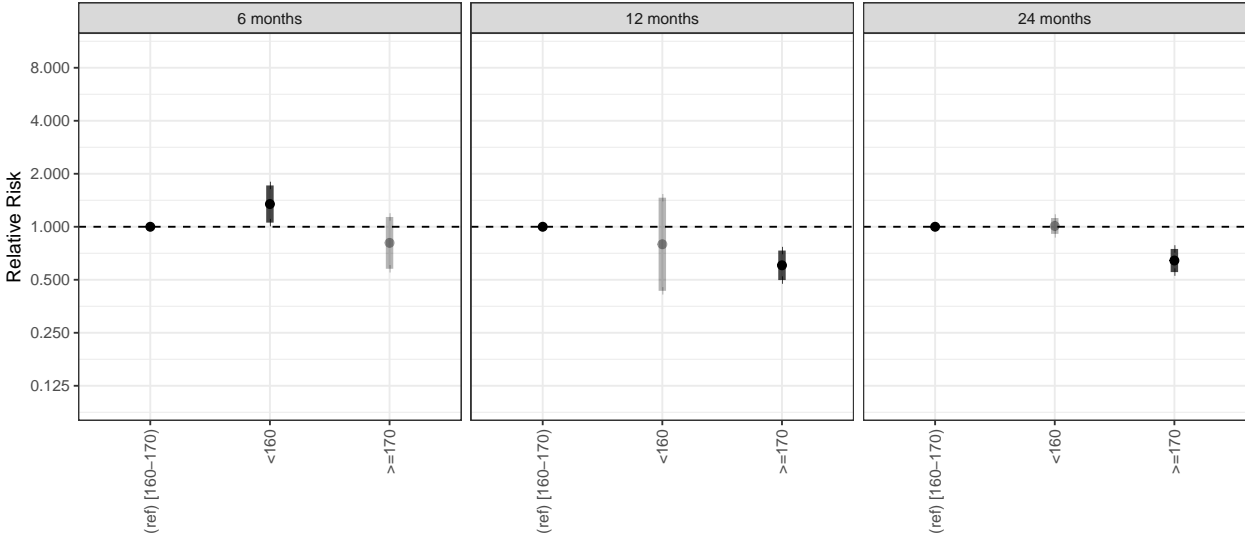


**Paternal characteristics**

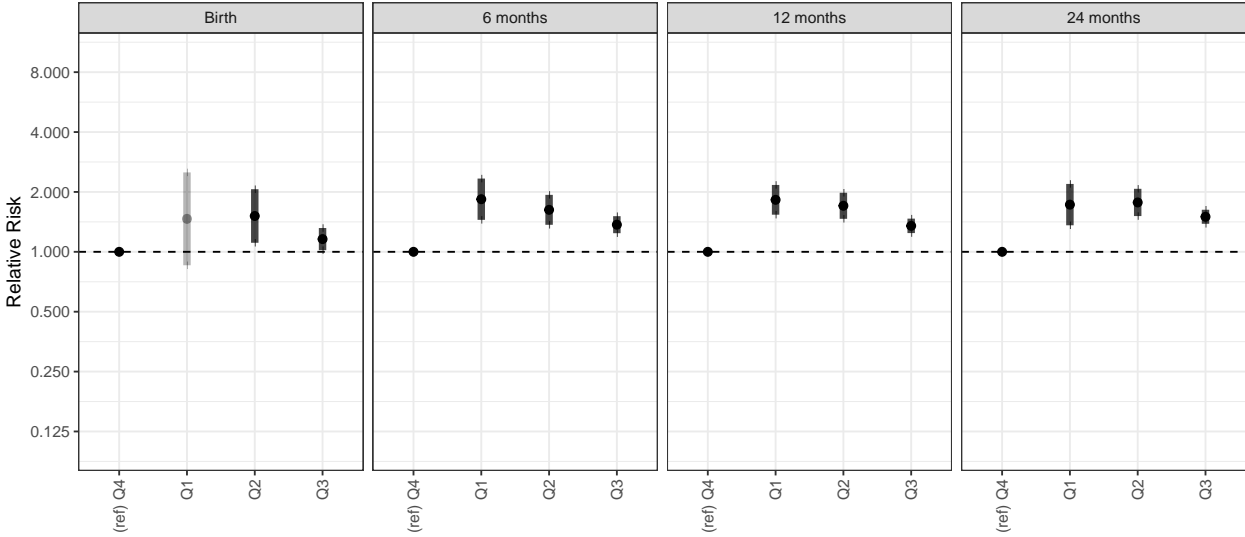
**Father age**  
Estimates from 4 cohorts in Latin America, Asia, Africa



Father height  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Latin America, Africa, Asia

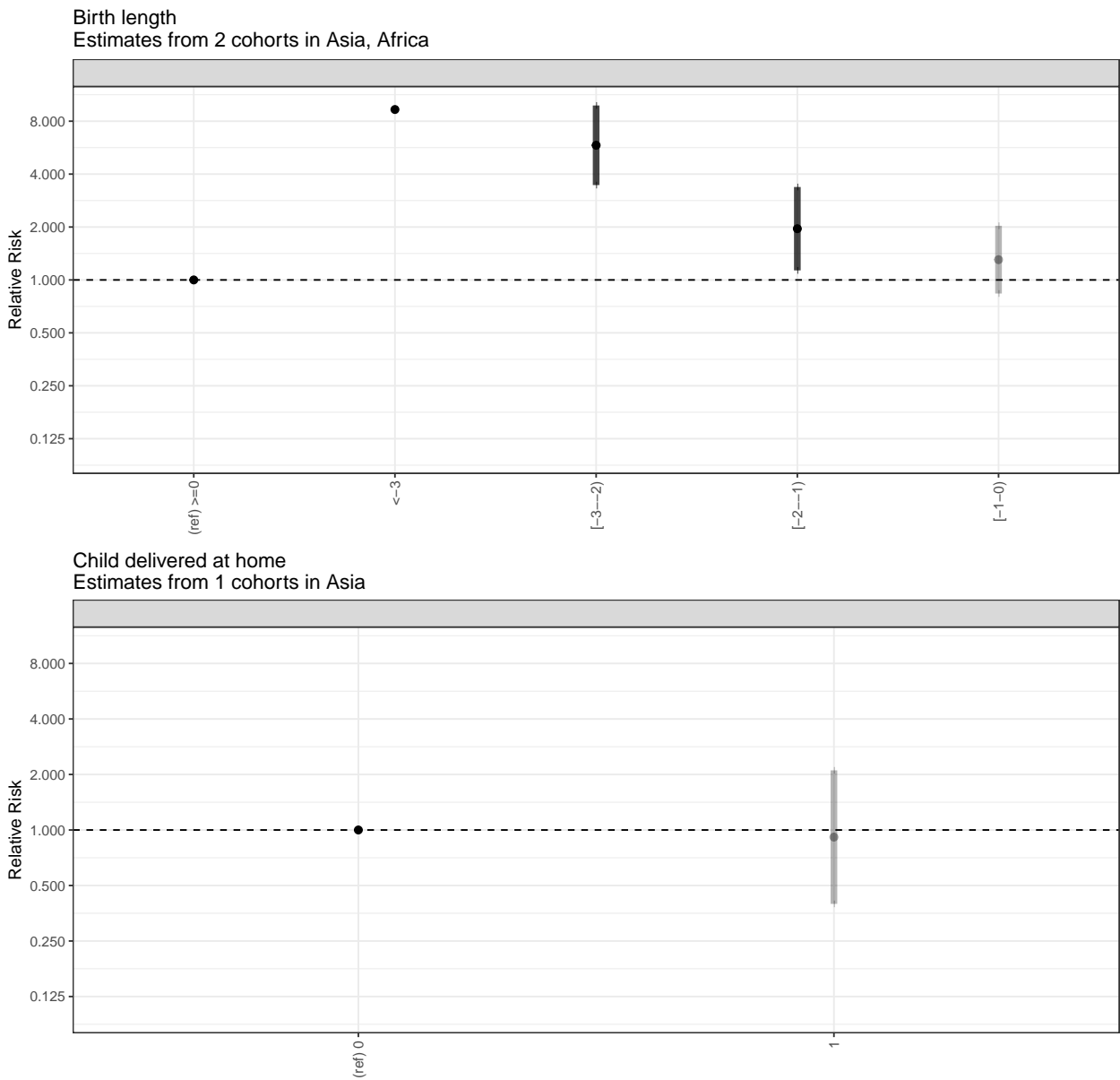


Father's education  
Estimates from 3 cohorts in Asia, Africa

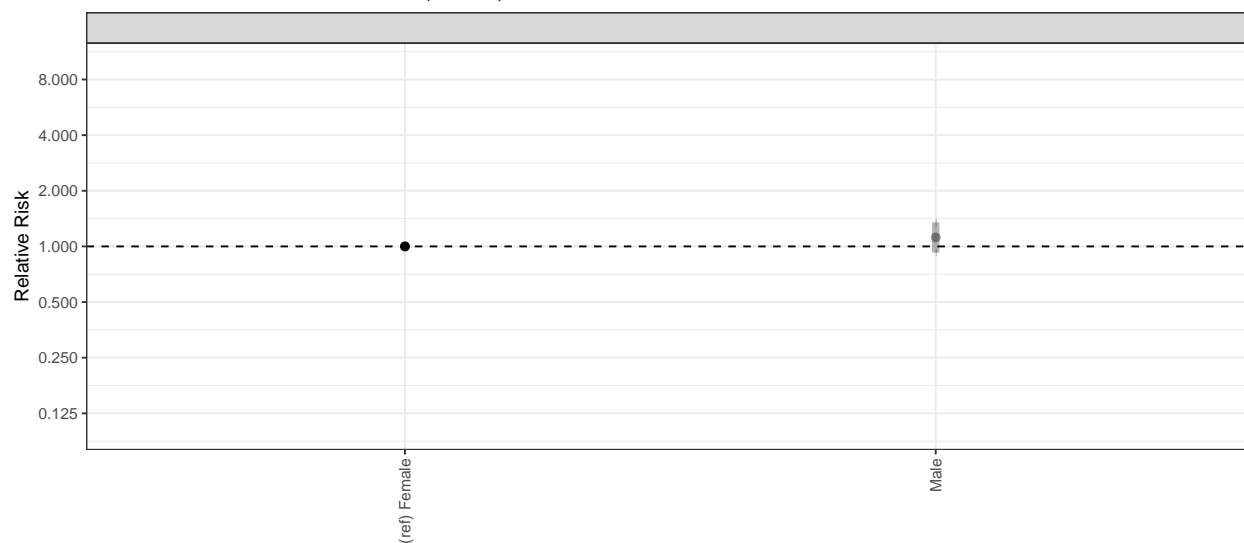


Proportion of children who were stunted between birth and 3 months who recovered by 24 months

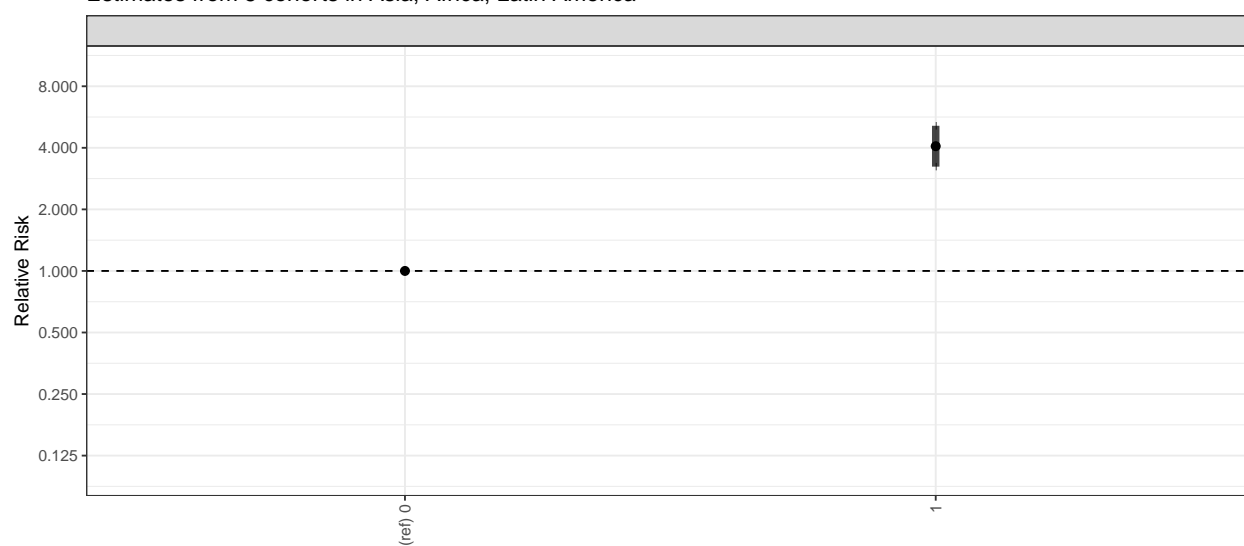
Child characteristics

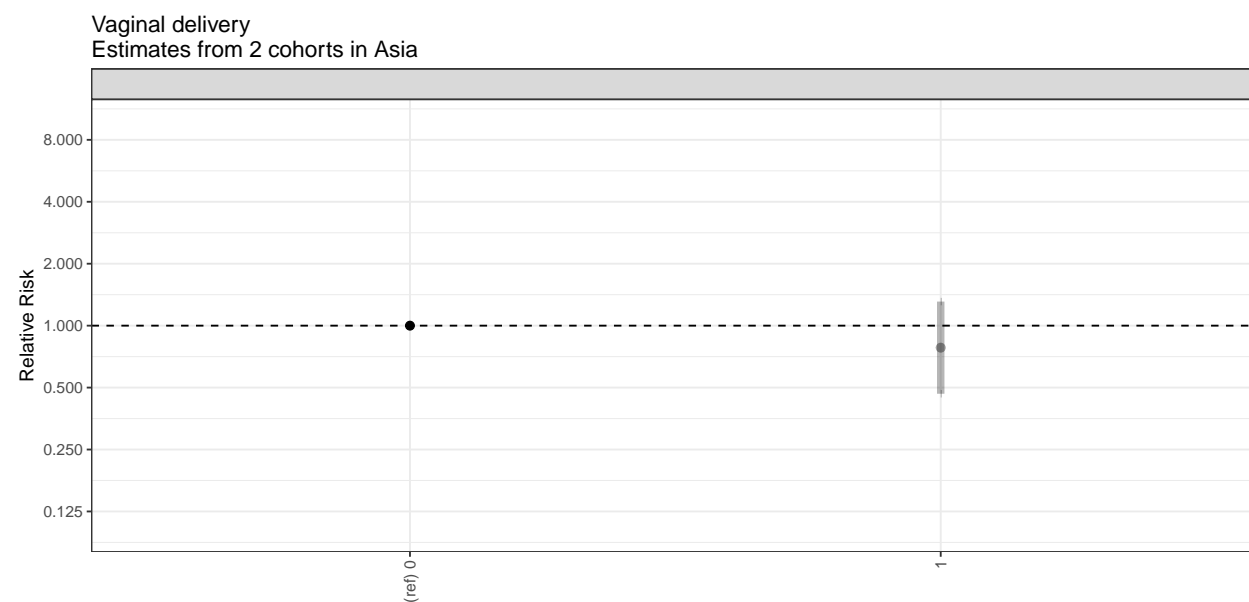


Child's sex  
Estimates from 11 cohorts in Asia, Africa, Latin America

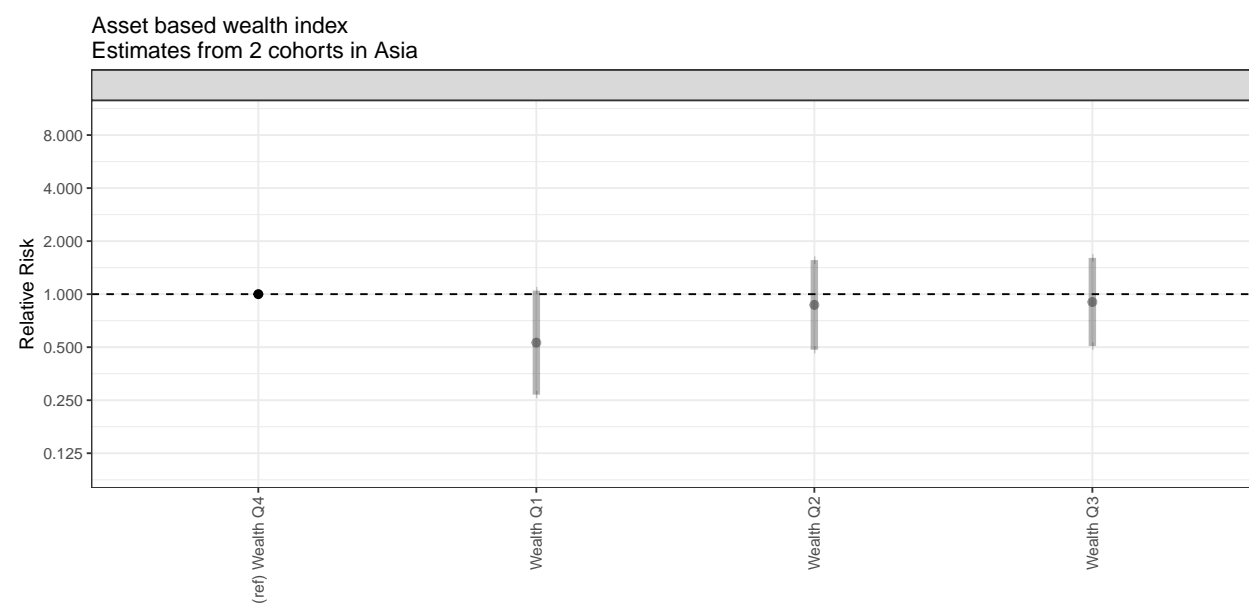


Stunted at enrollment  
Estimates from 5 cohorts in Asia, Africa, Latin America

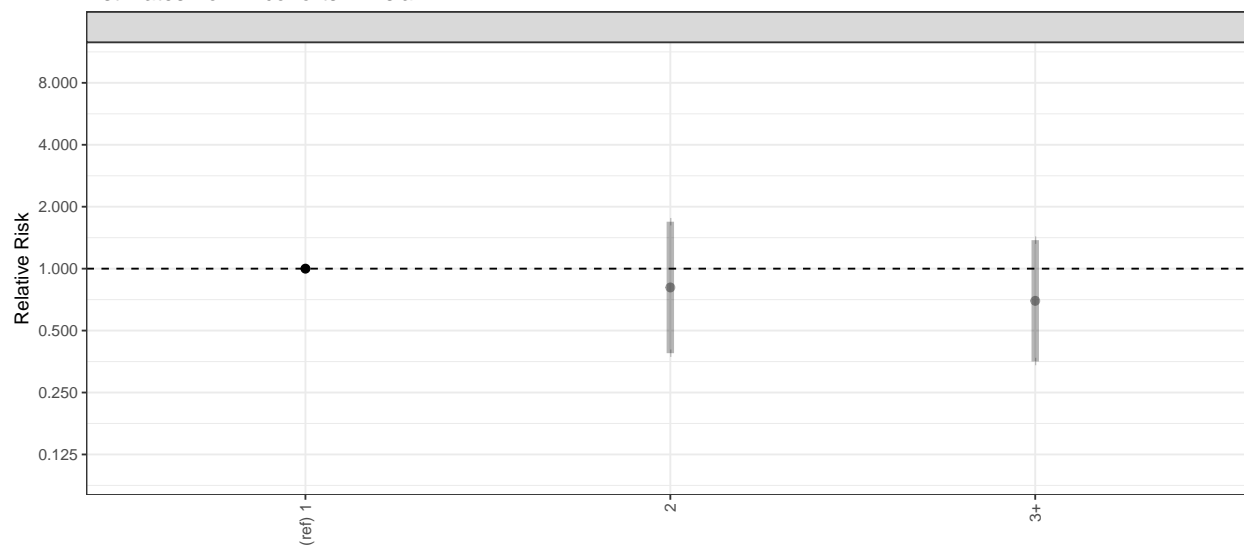




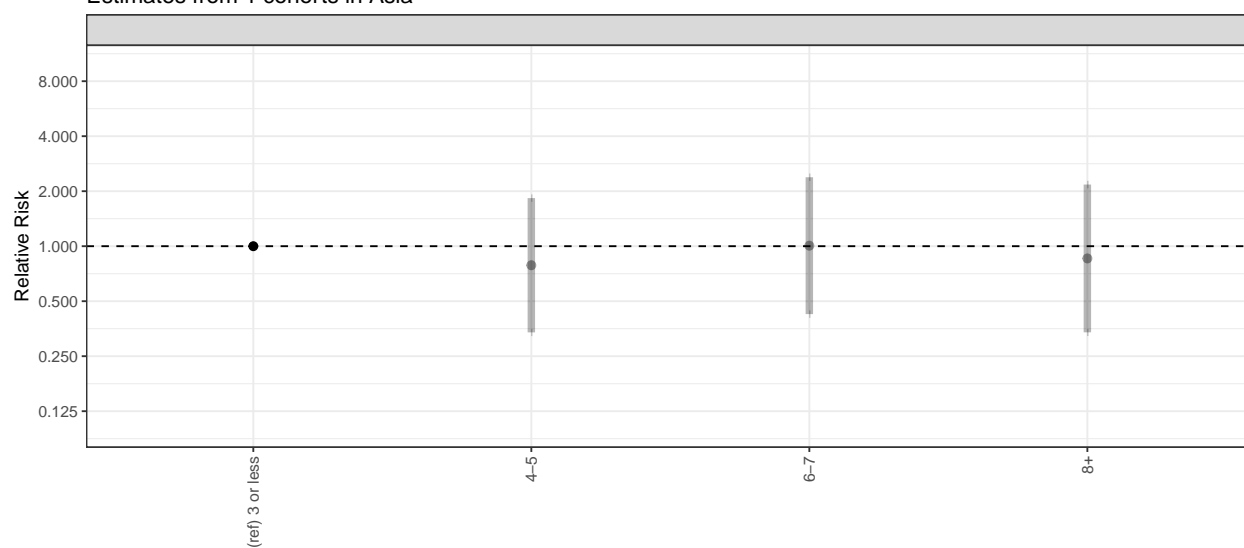
## Household characteristics



Number of children in the household under 5 years  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia

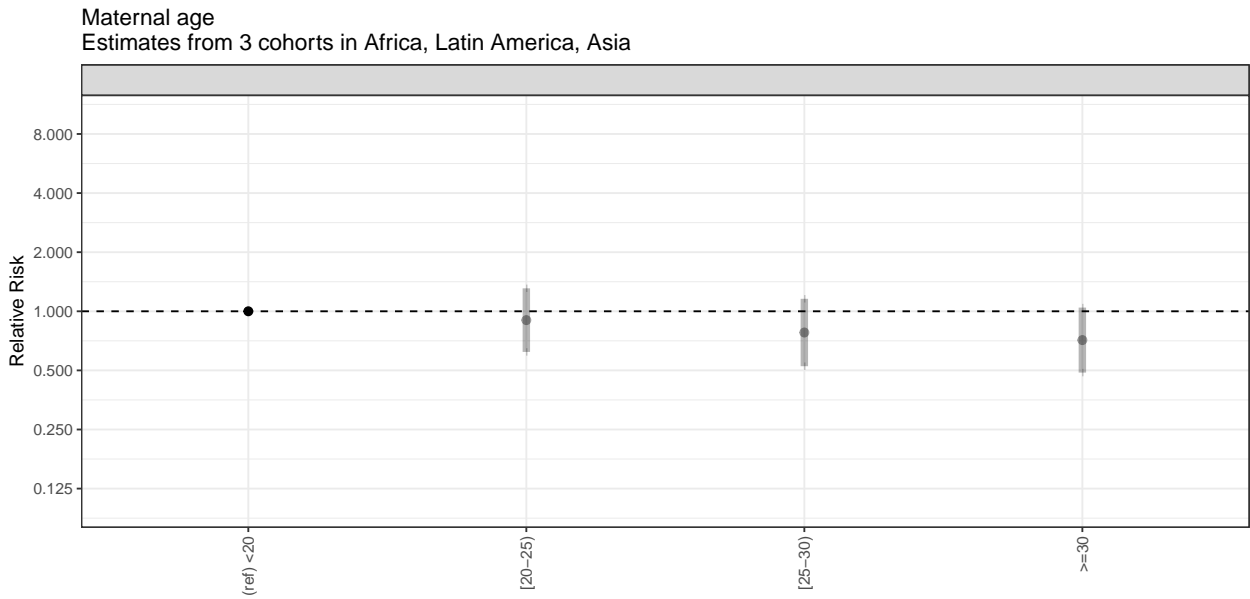
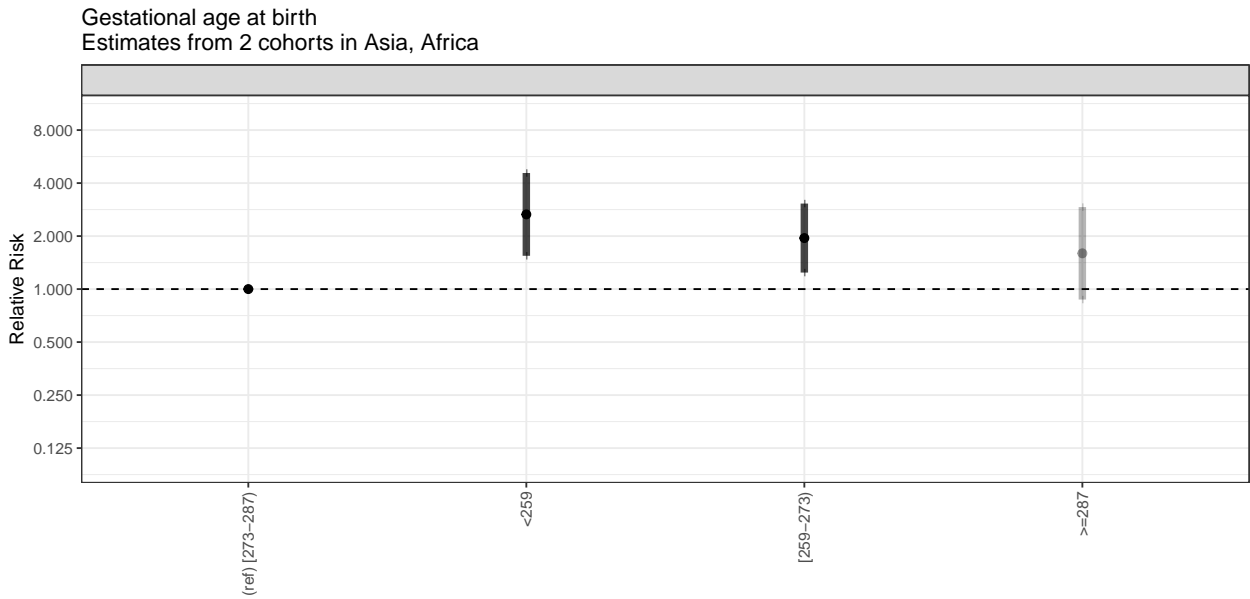


Number of people in the household  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Asia

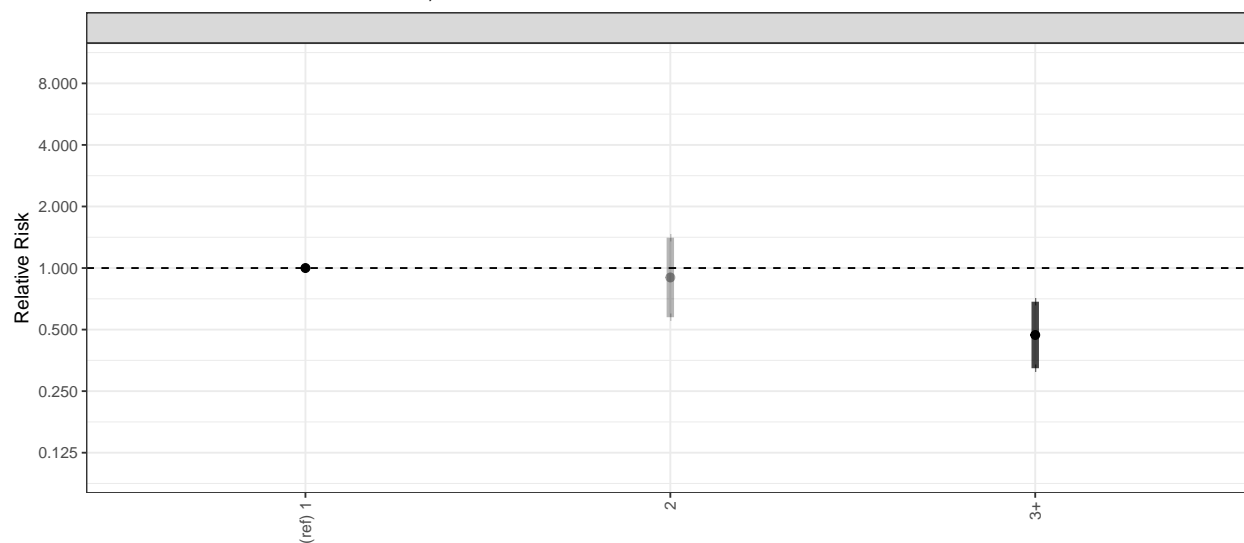




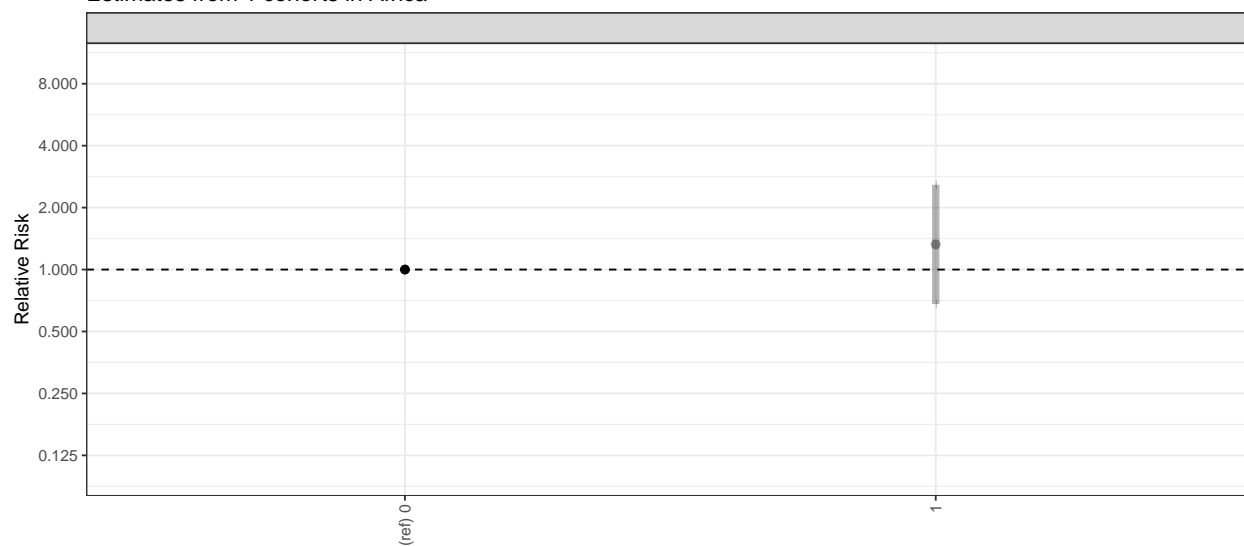
Maternal characteristics



Maternal parity  
Estimates from 2 cohorts in Africa, Asia



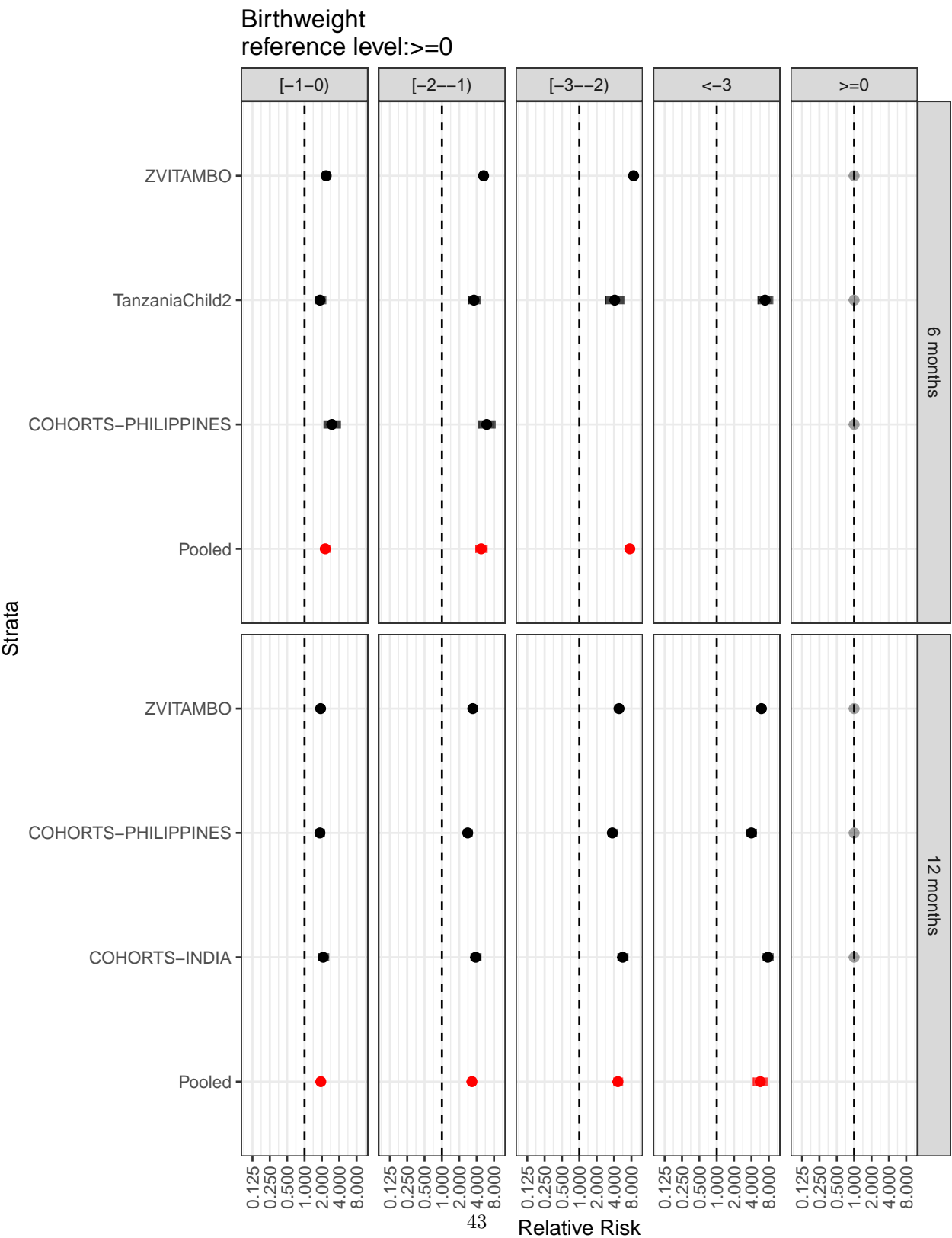
Mother is unmarried  
Estimates from 1 cohorts in Africa

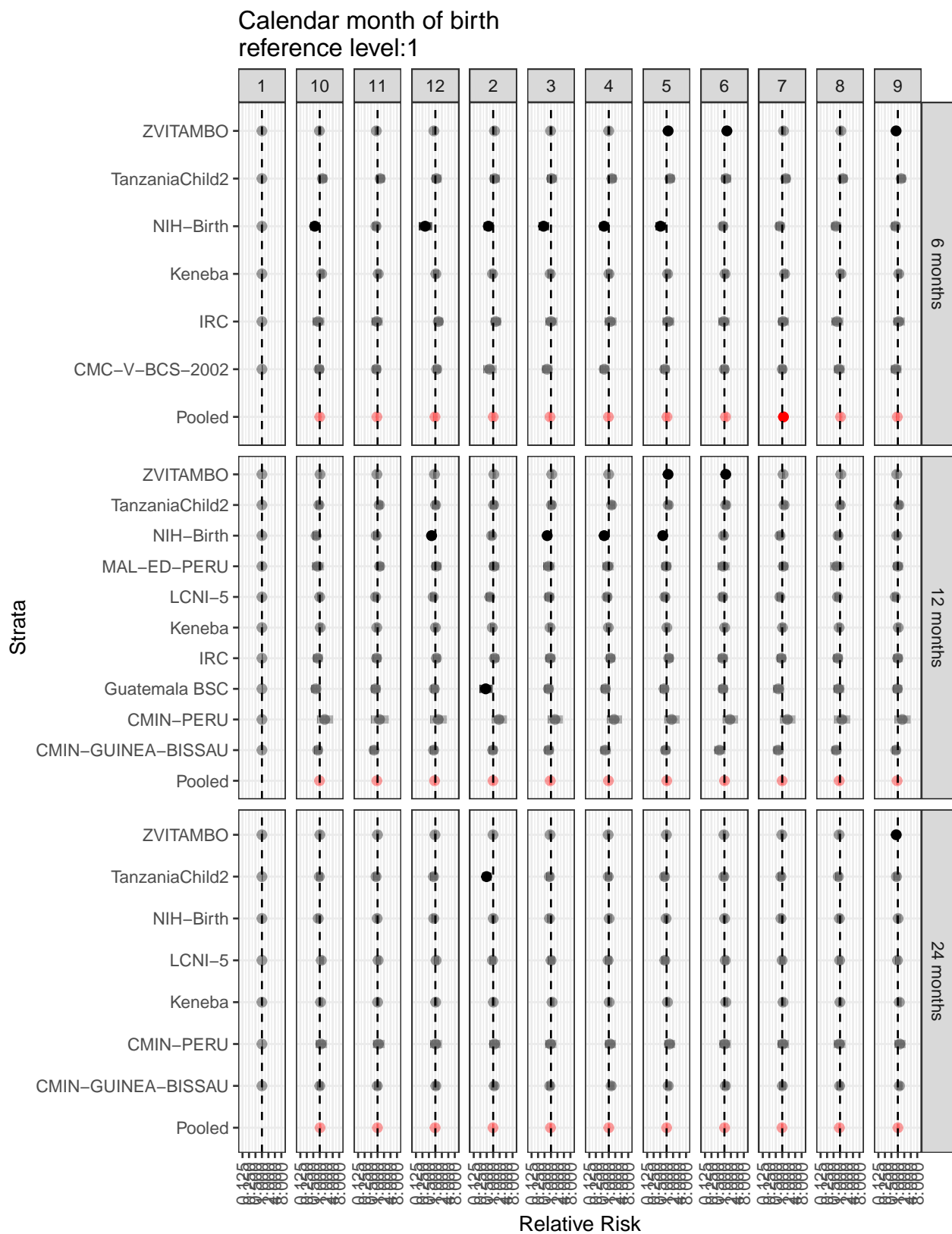


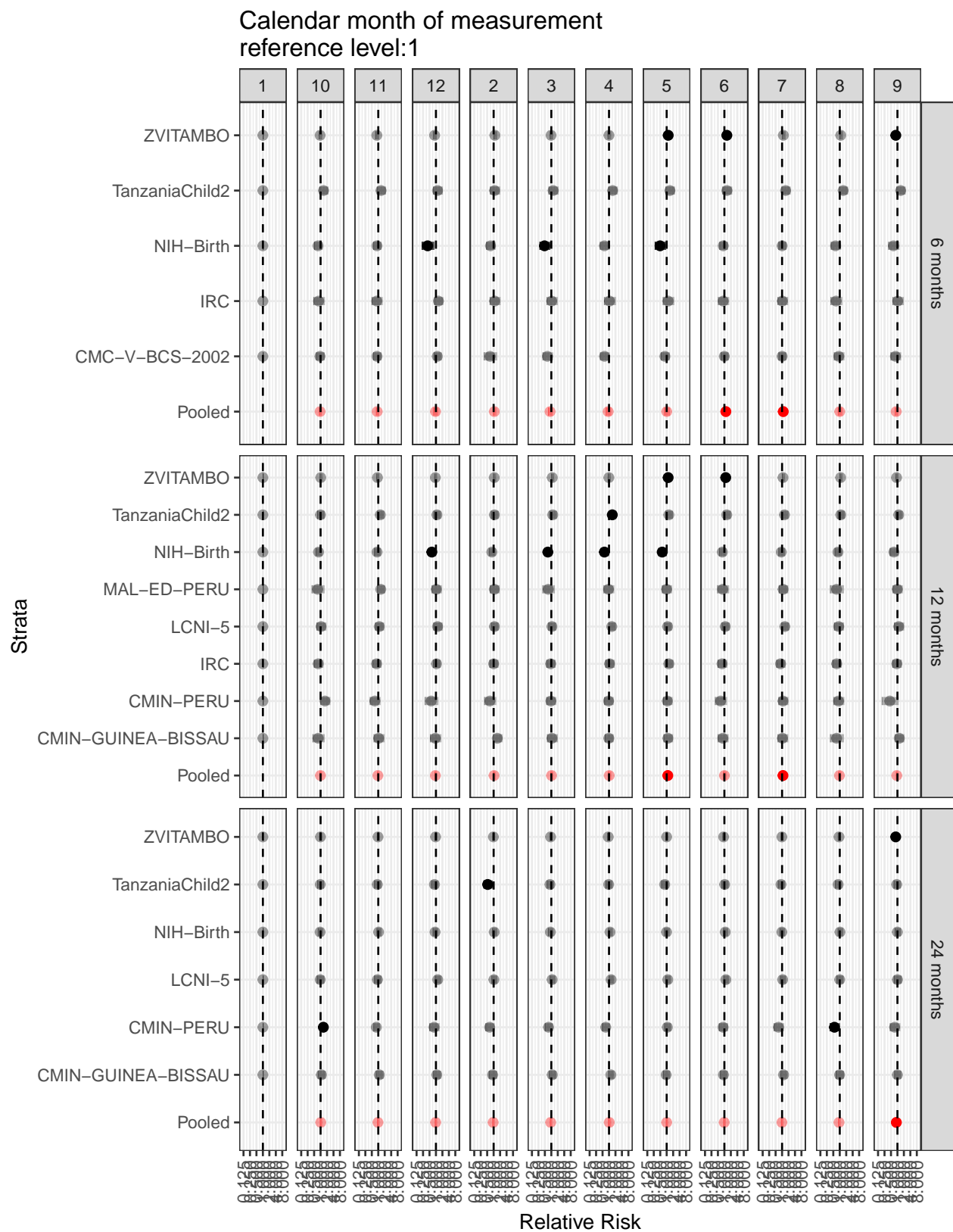
Appendix 1 - Relative Risk Forest Plots

Cumulative incidence of stunting

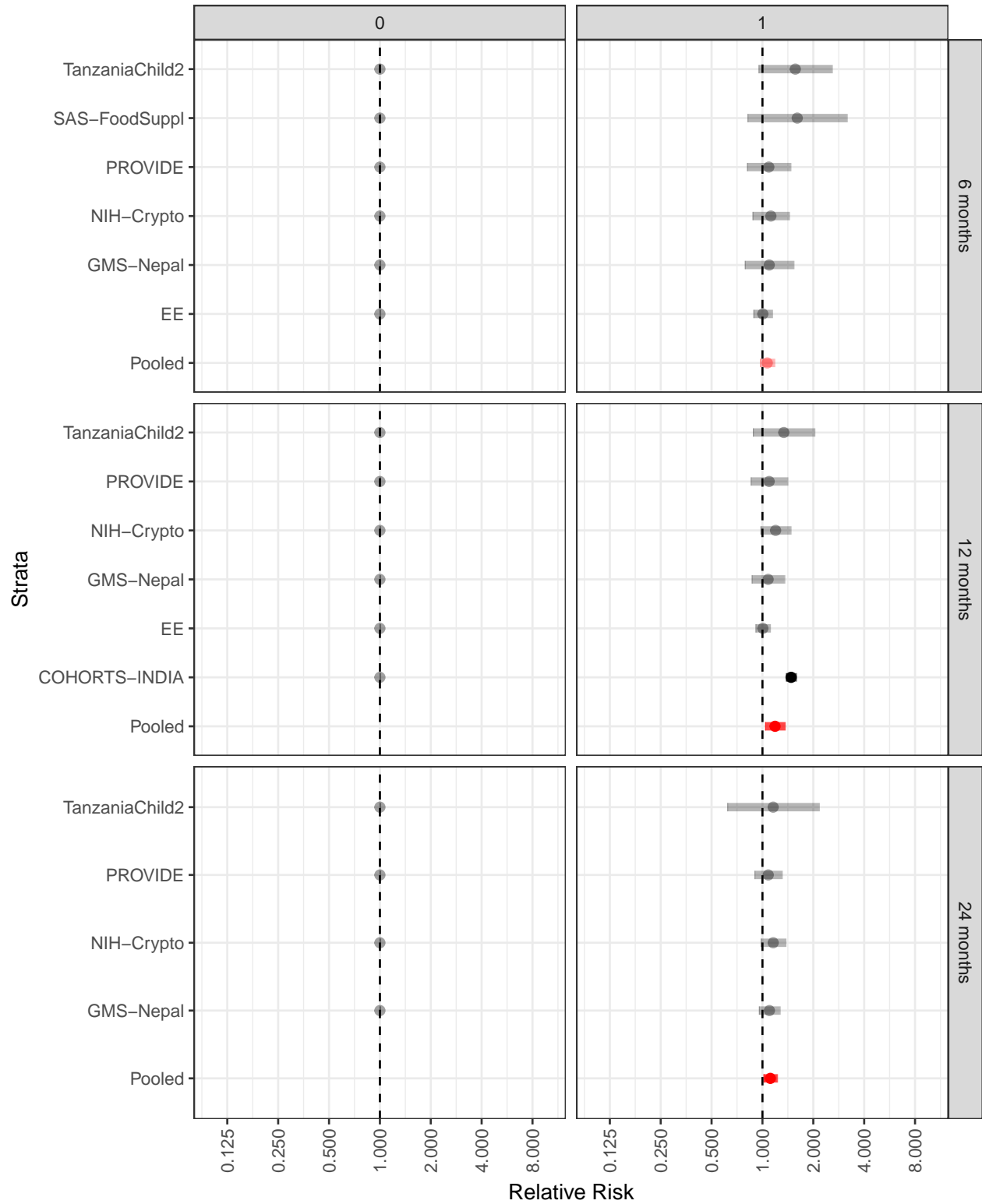
Child characteristics



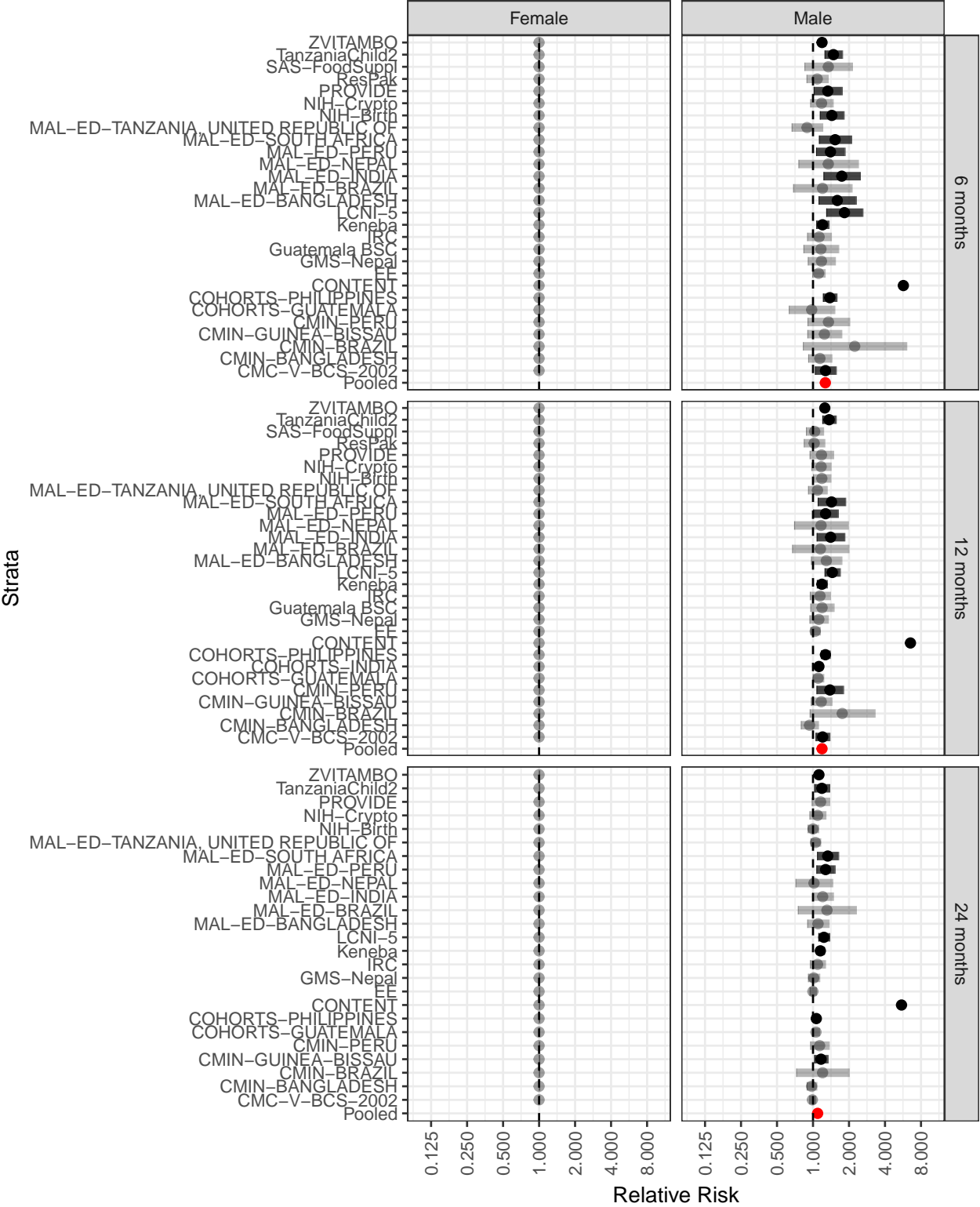




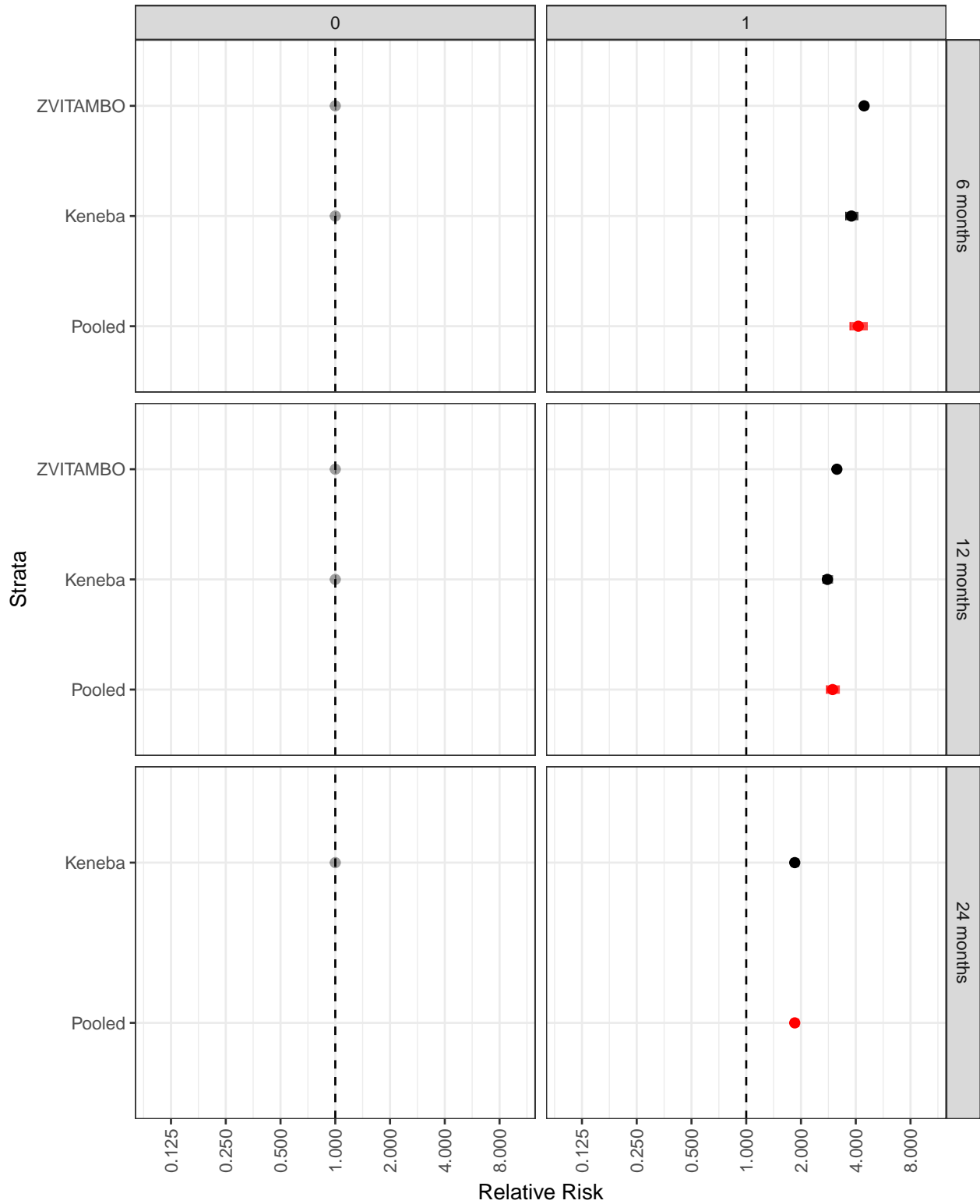
Child delivered at home  
reference level:0



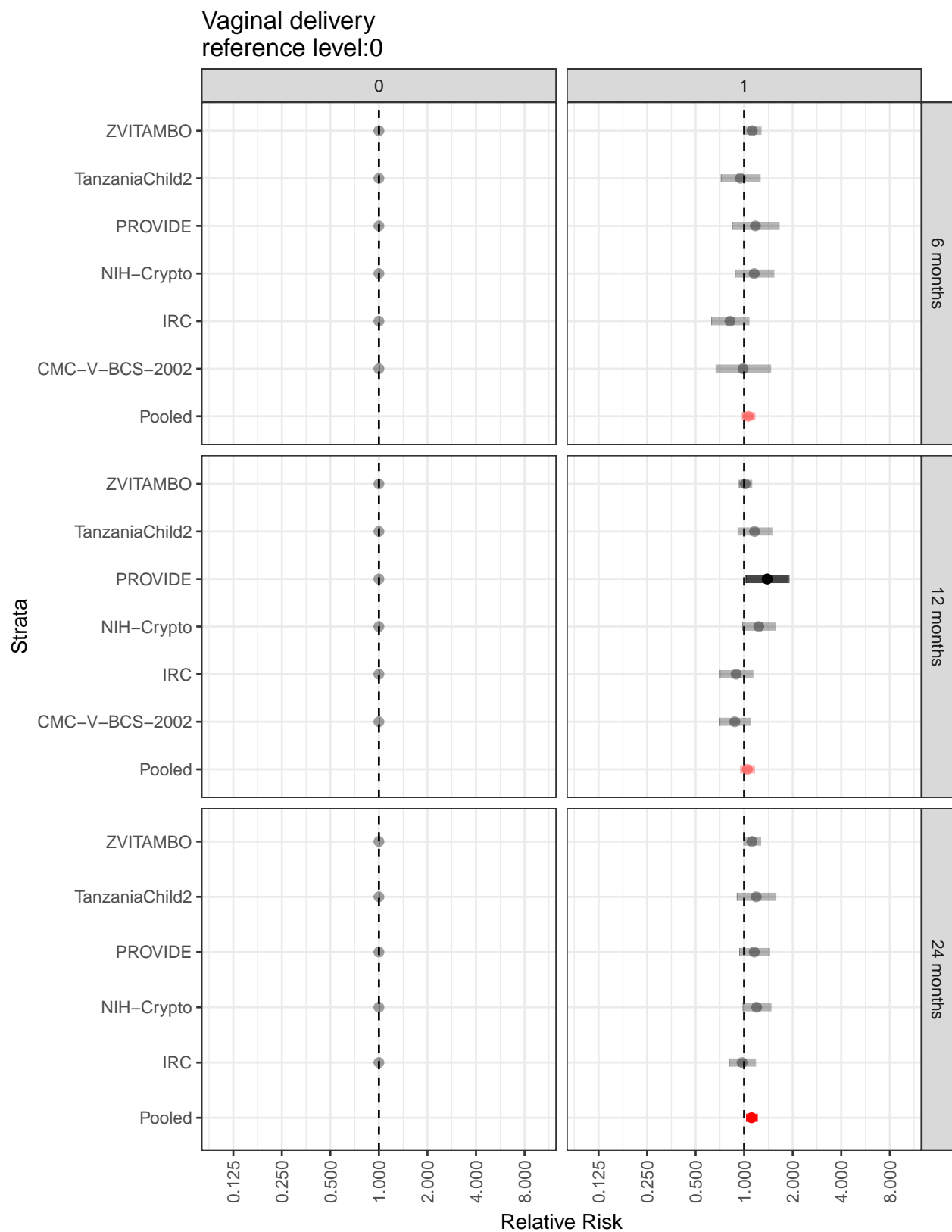
Child's sex  
reference level:Female



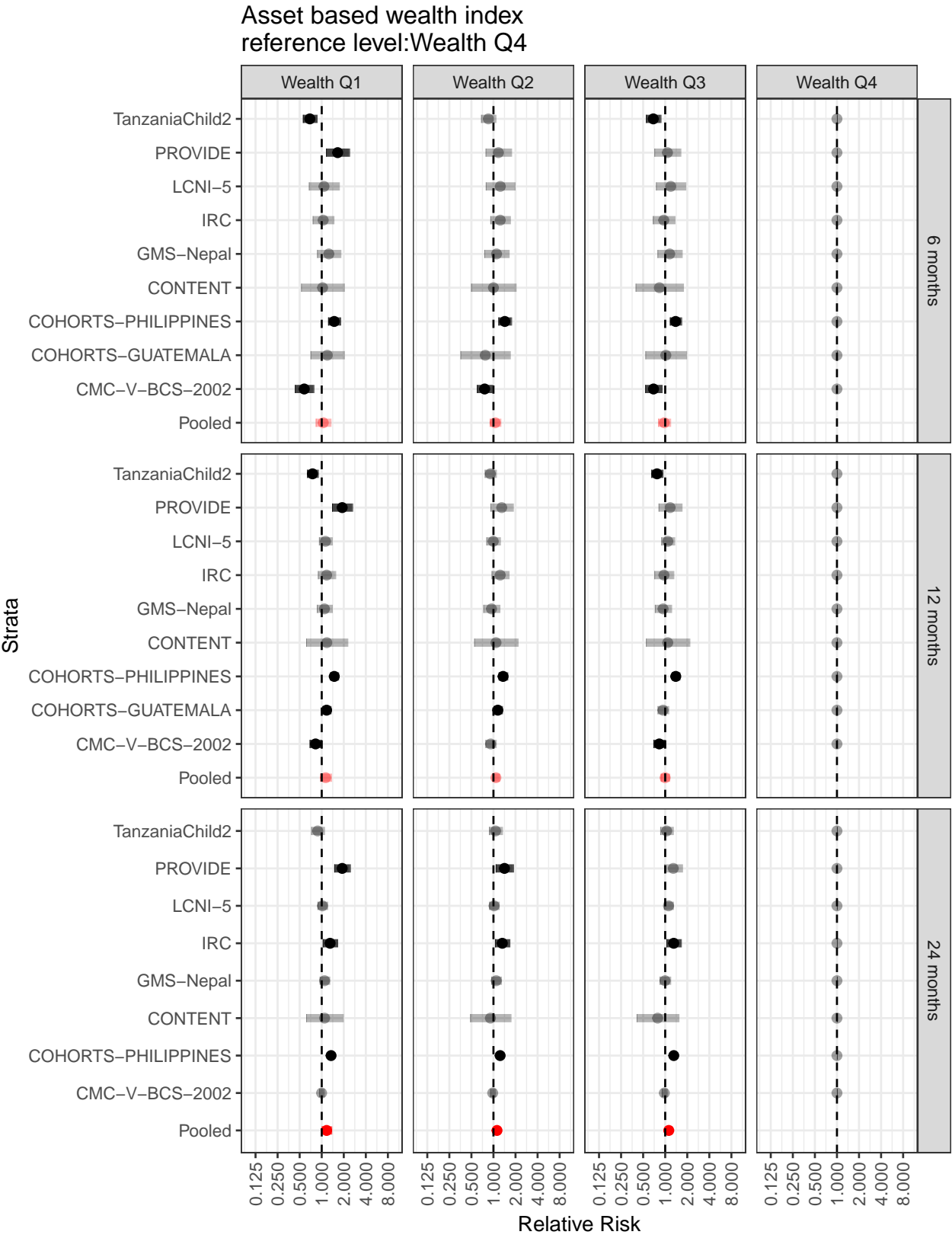
Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:0



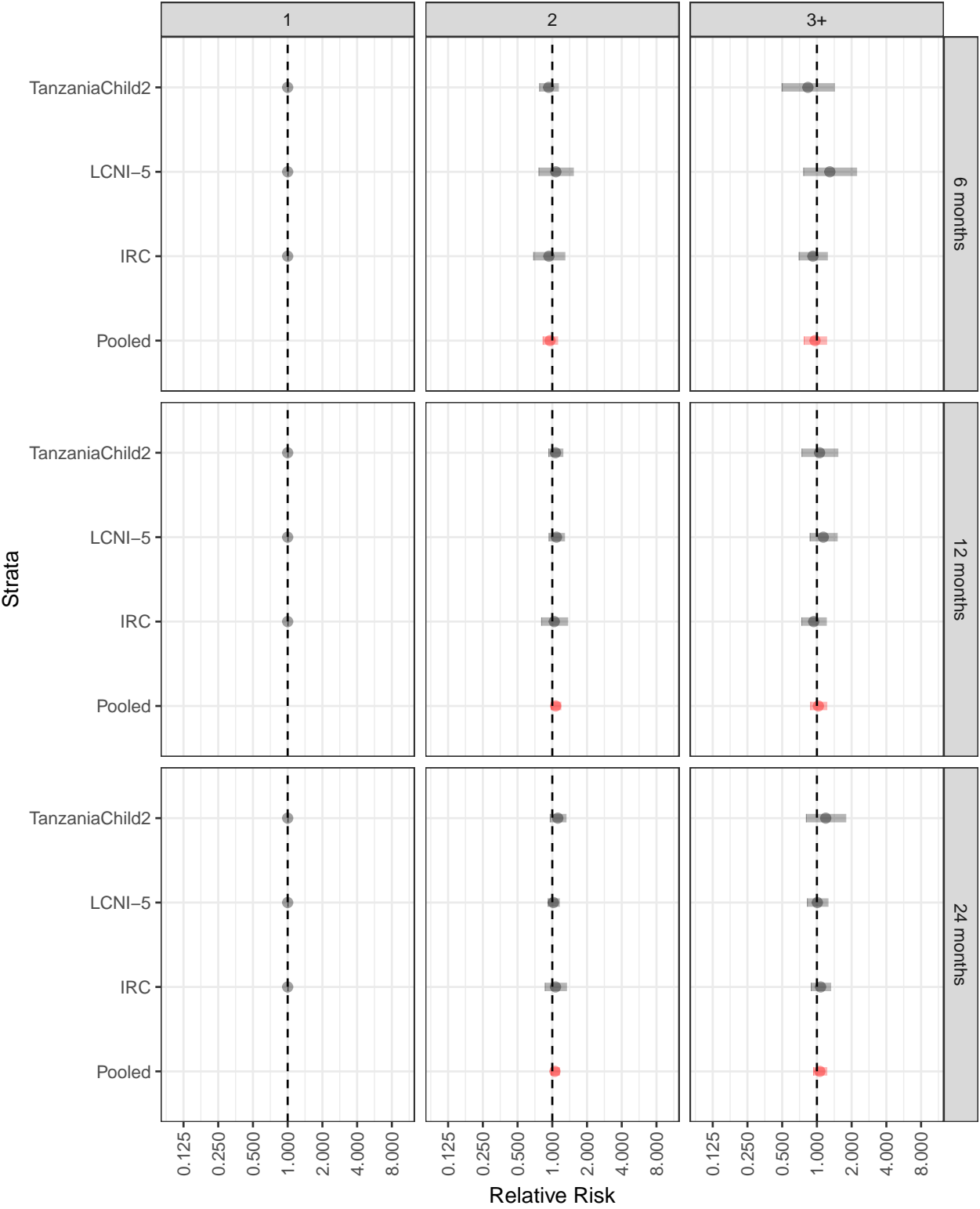




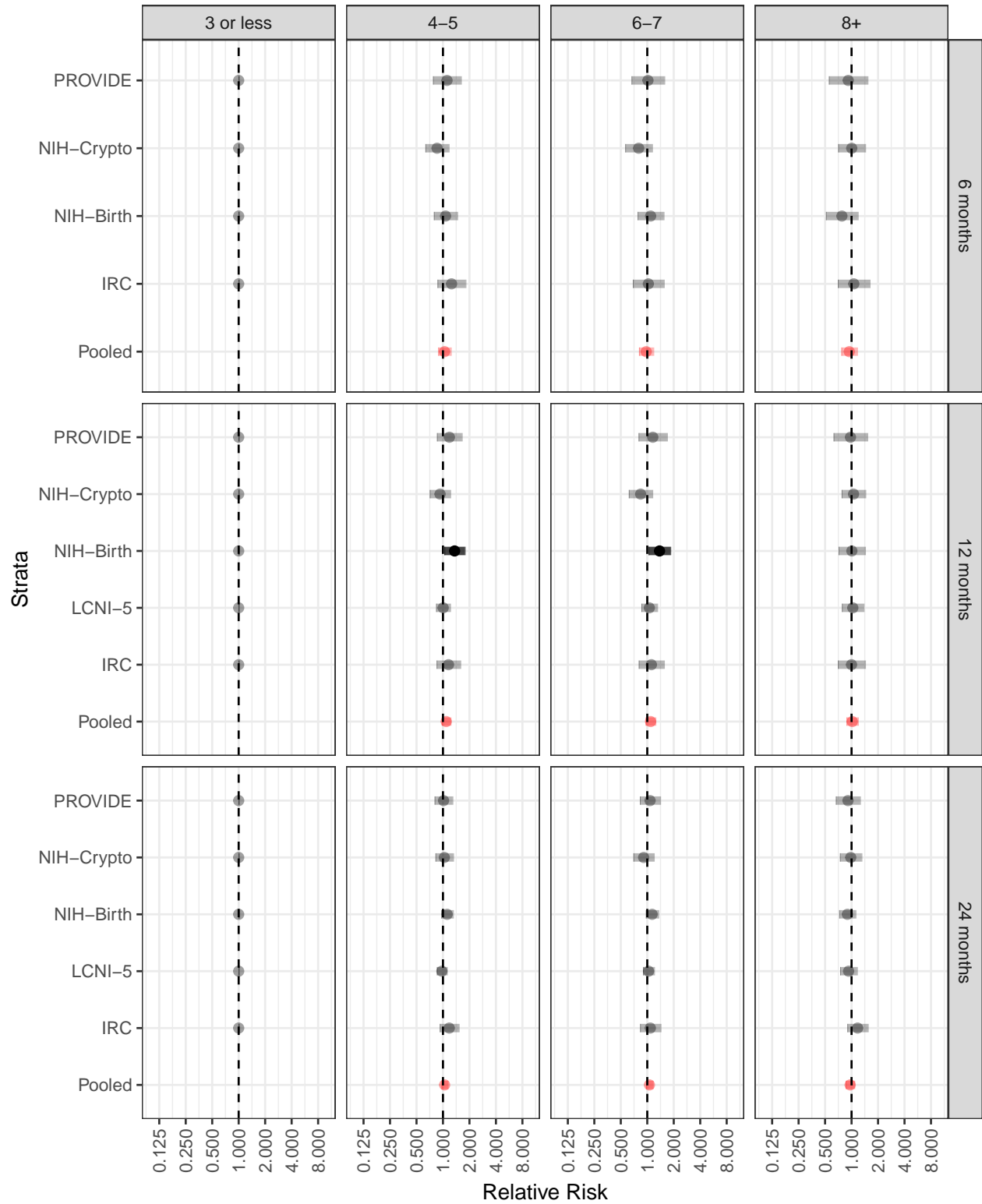
Household characteristics

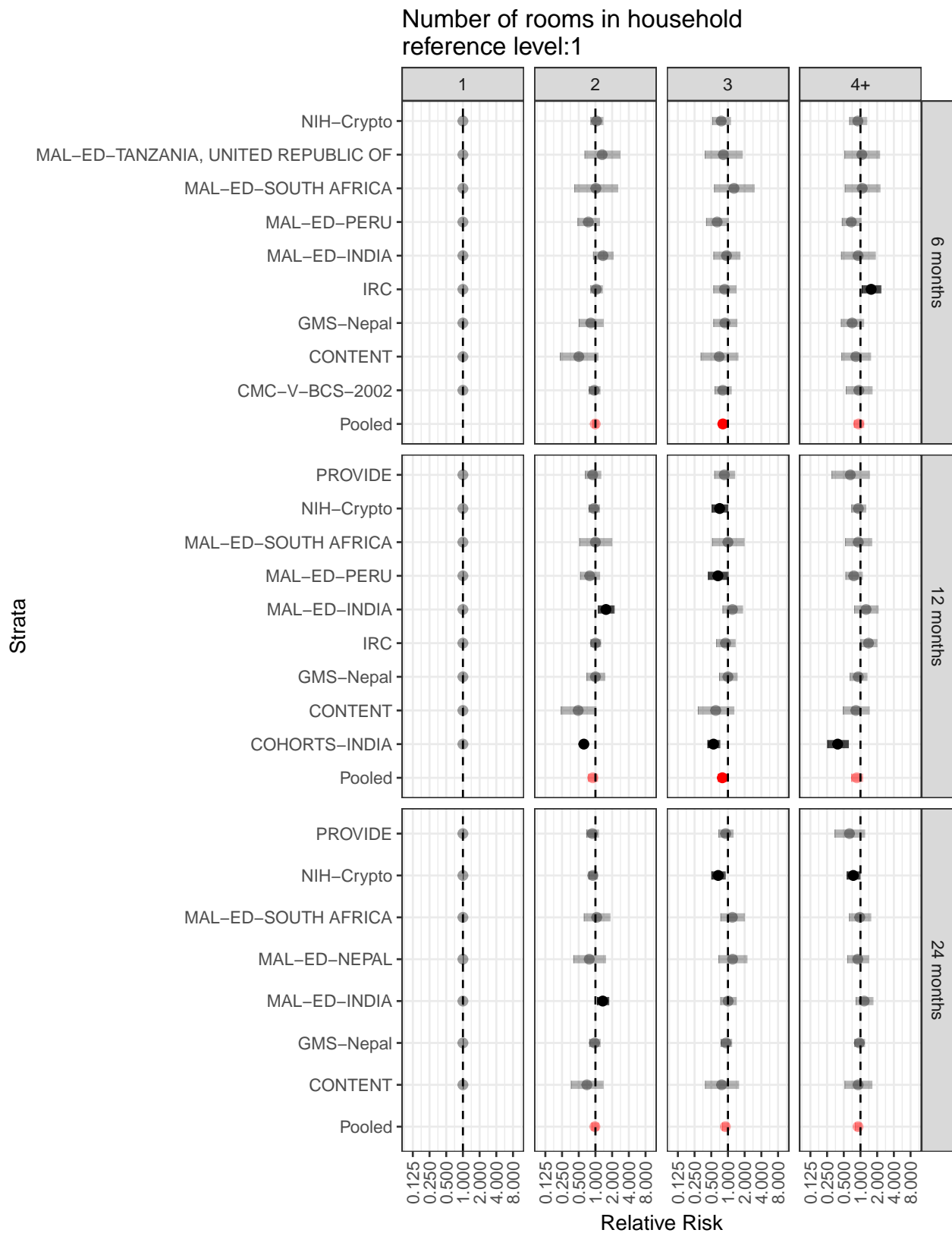


Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1

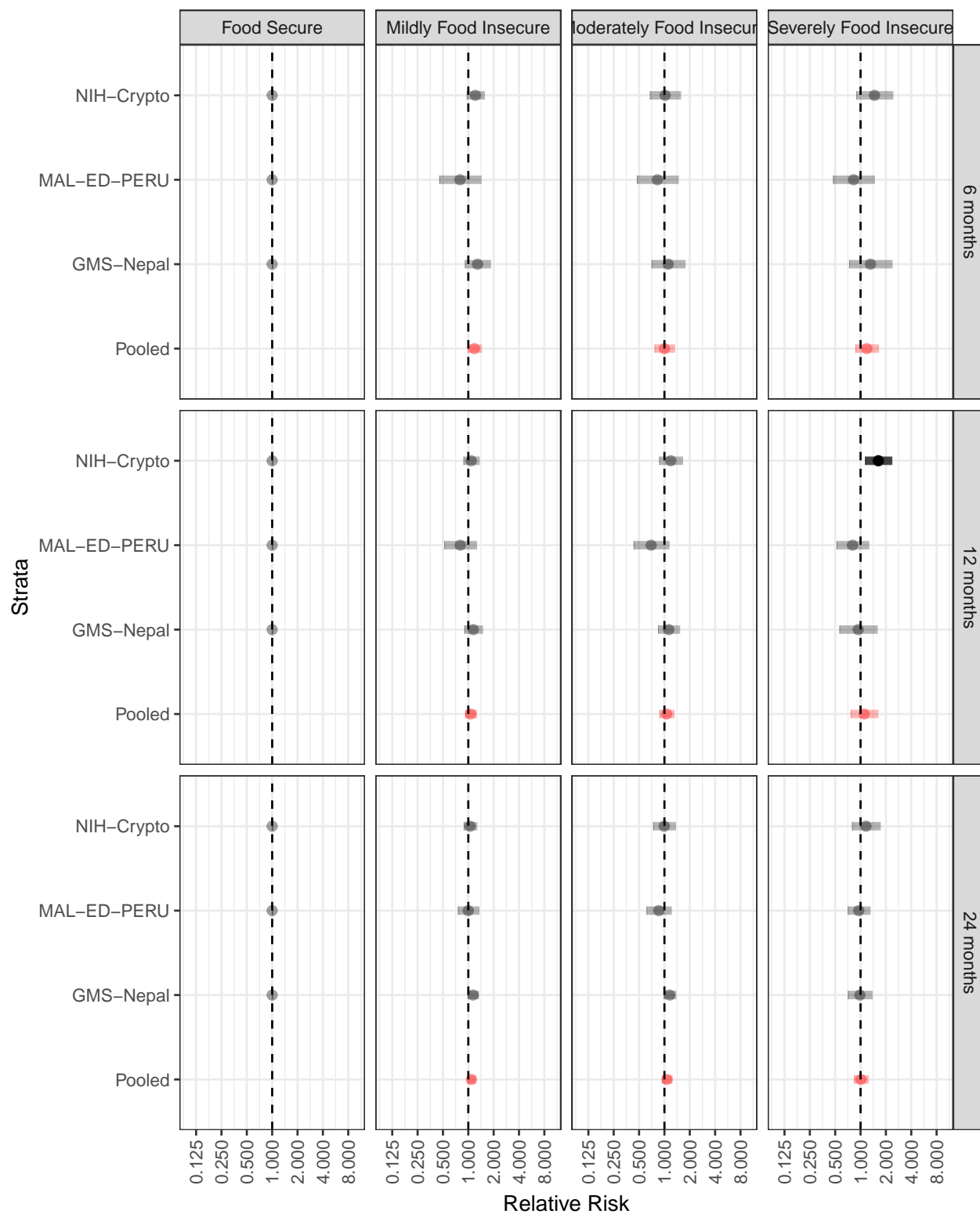


Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less

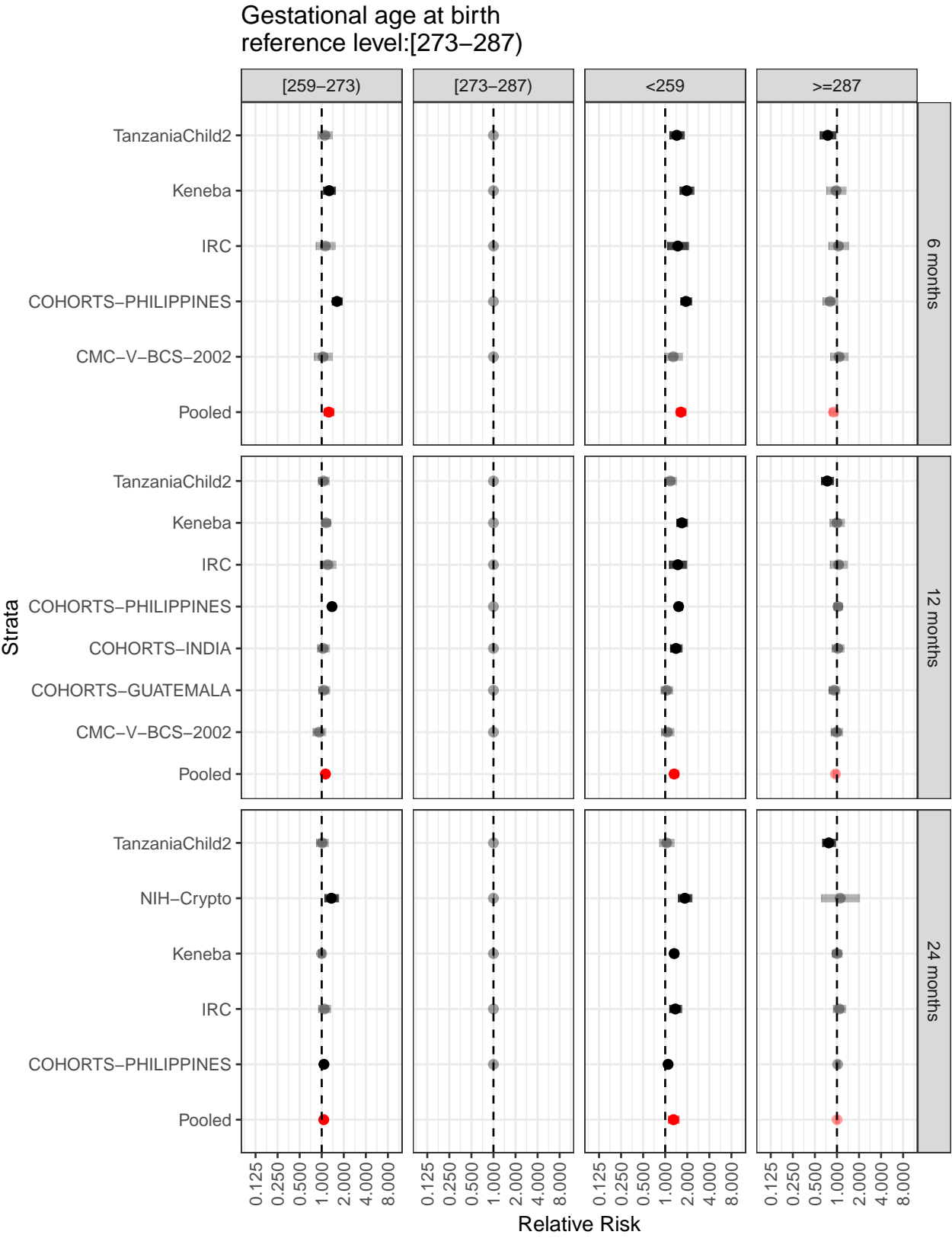




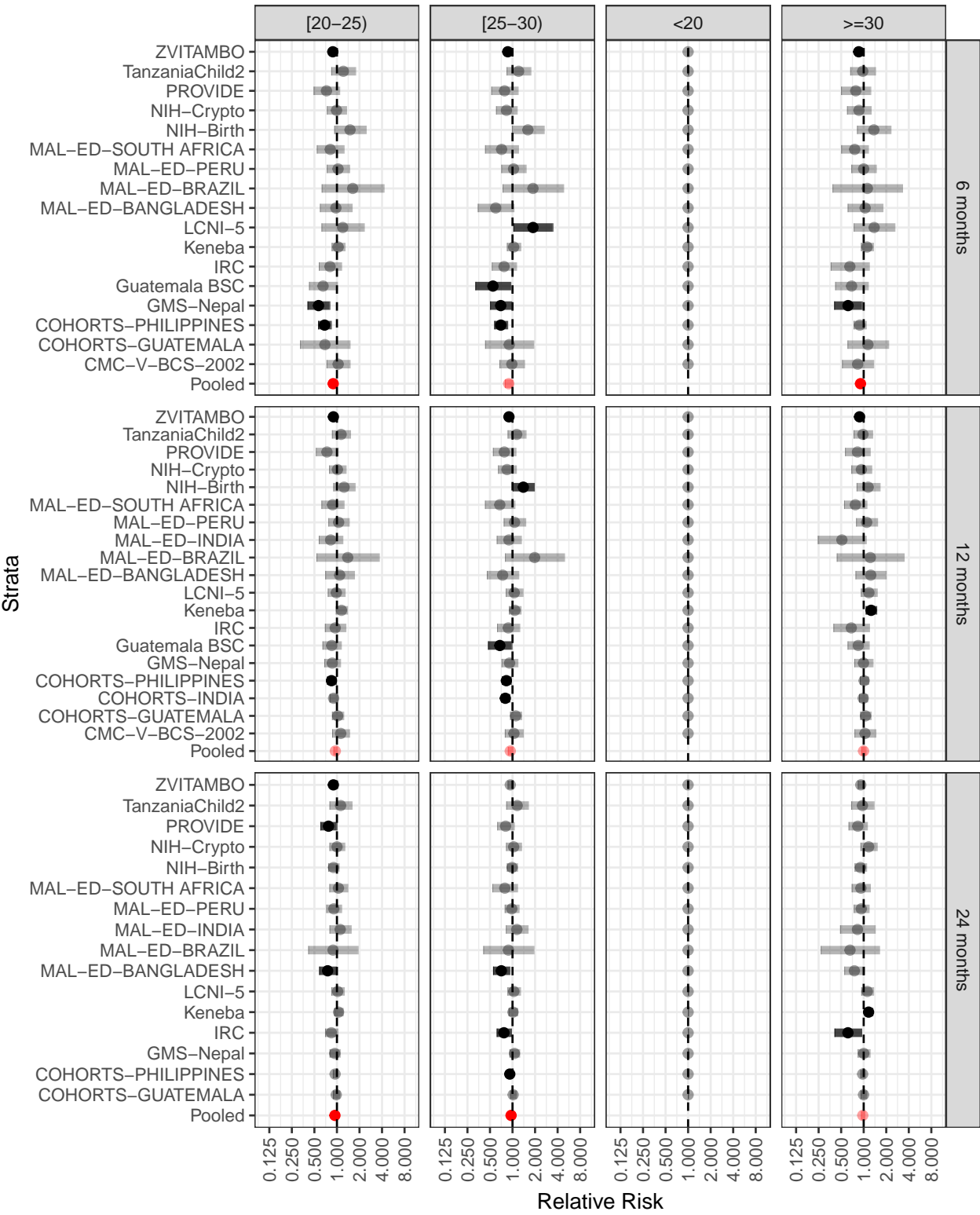
USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level: Food Secure



Maternal characteristics

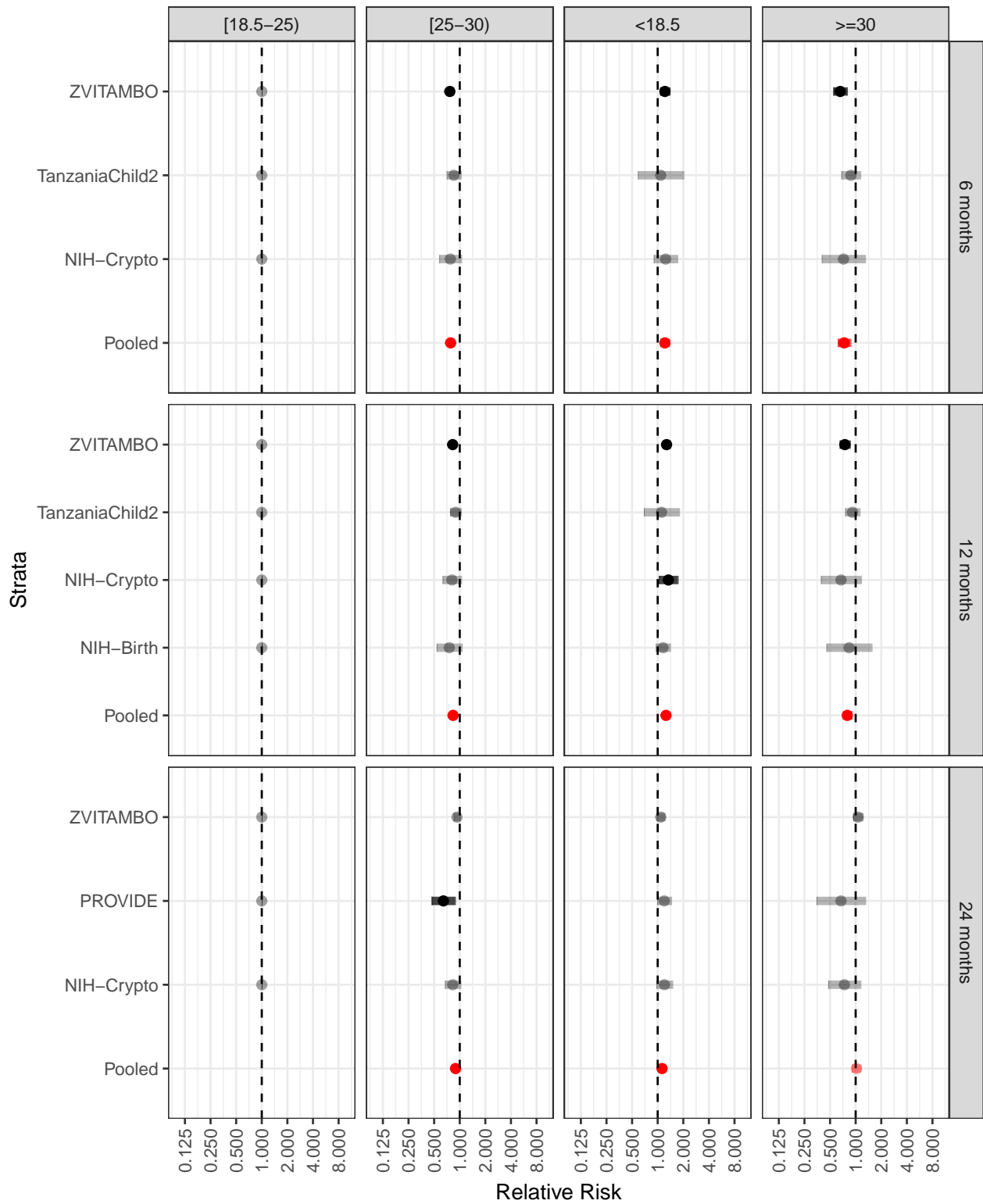


Maternal age  
reference level:<20

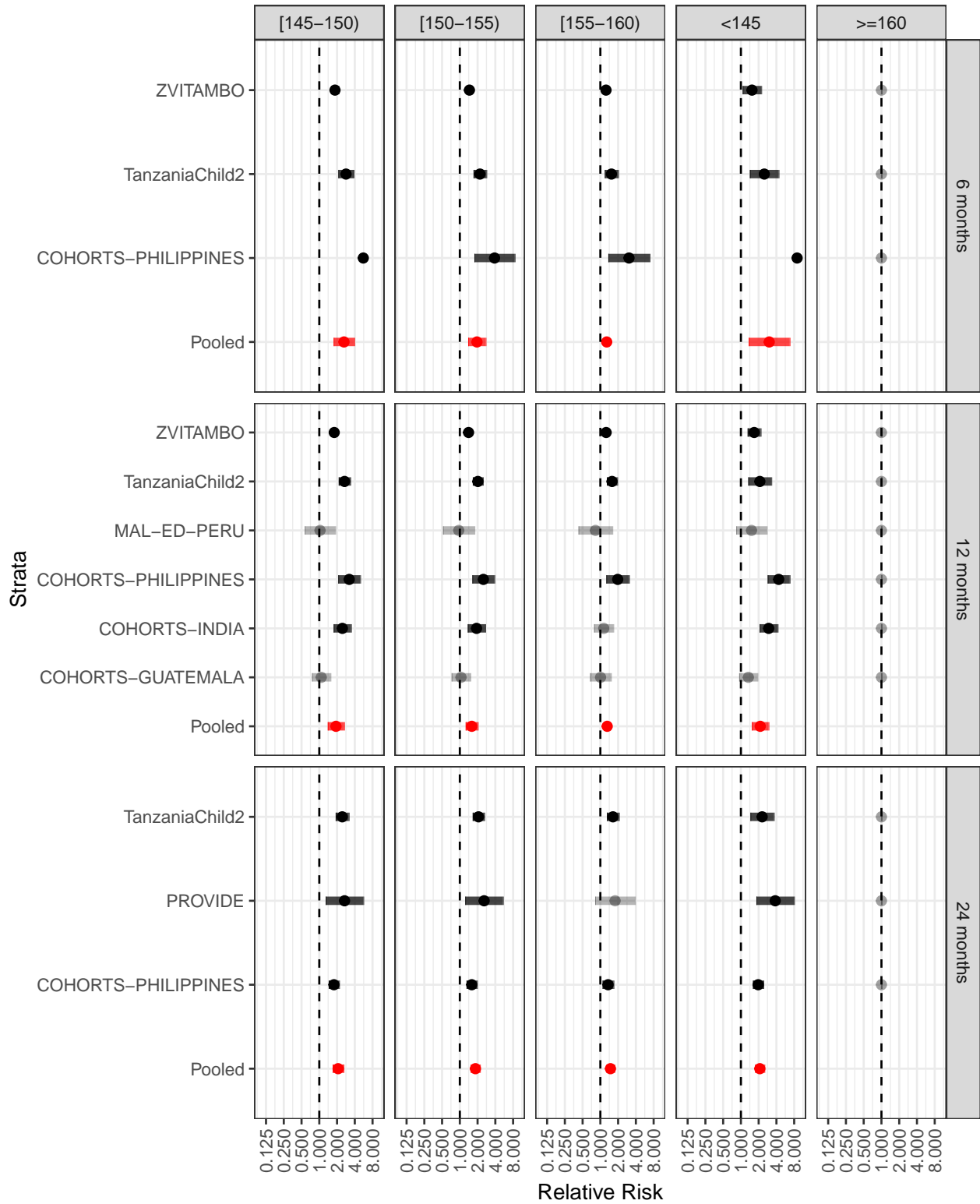


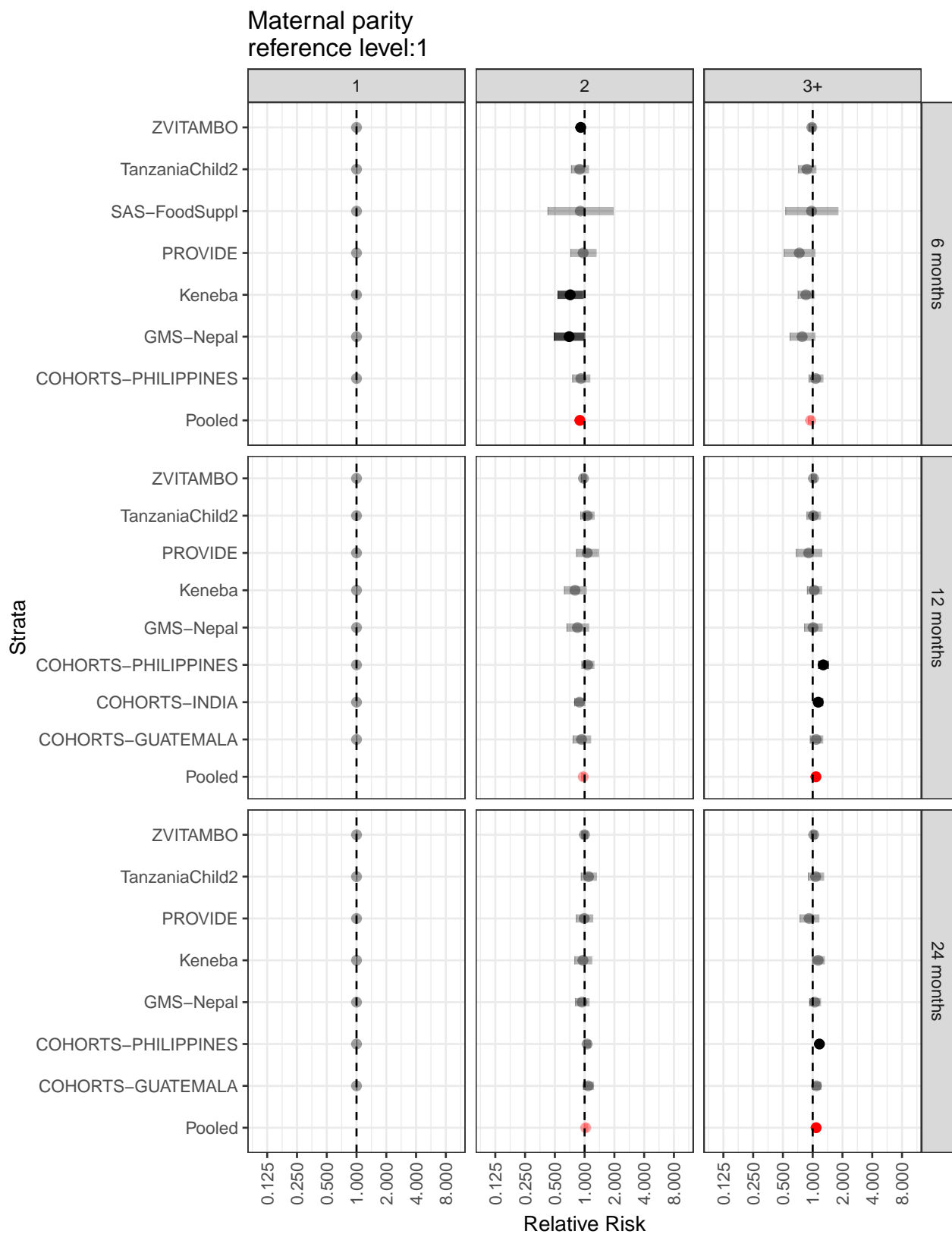


Maternal BMI  
reference level:[18.5–25)

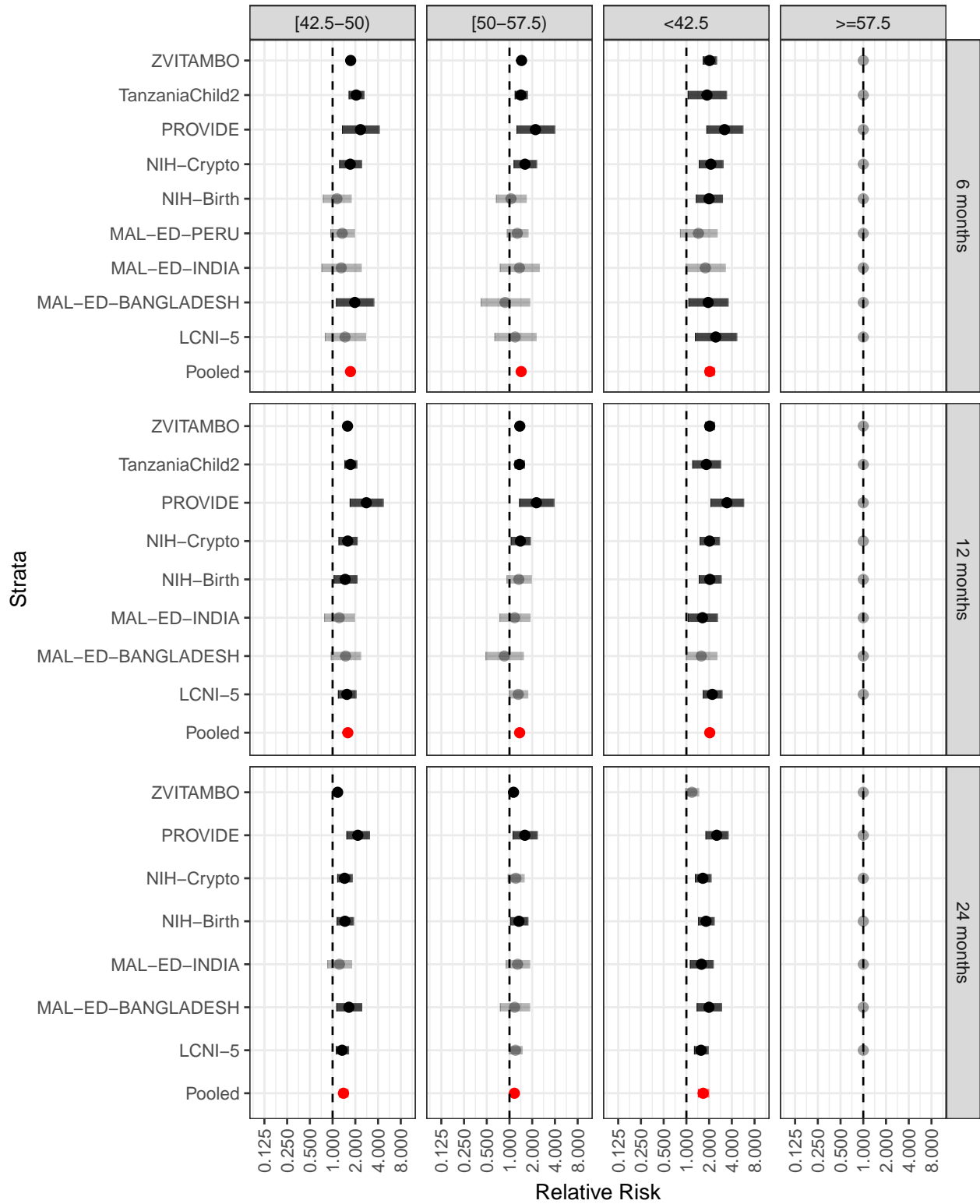


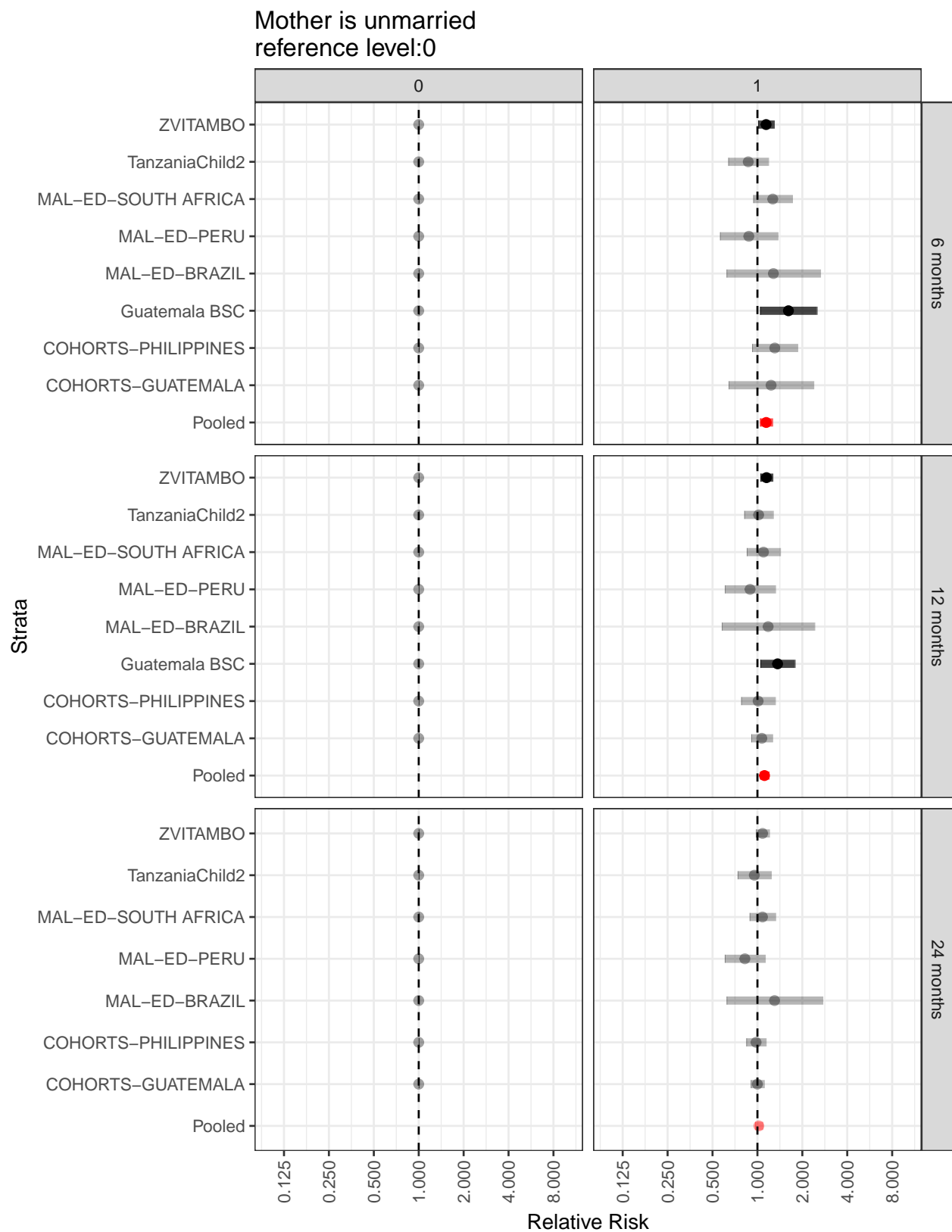
Maternal height  
reference level:  $\geq 160$



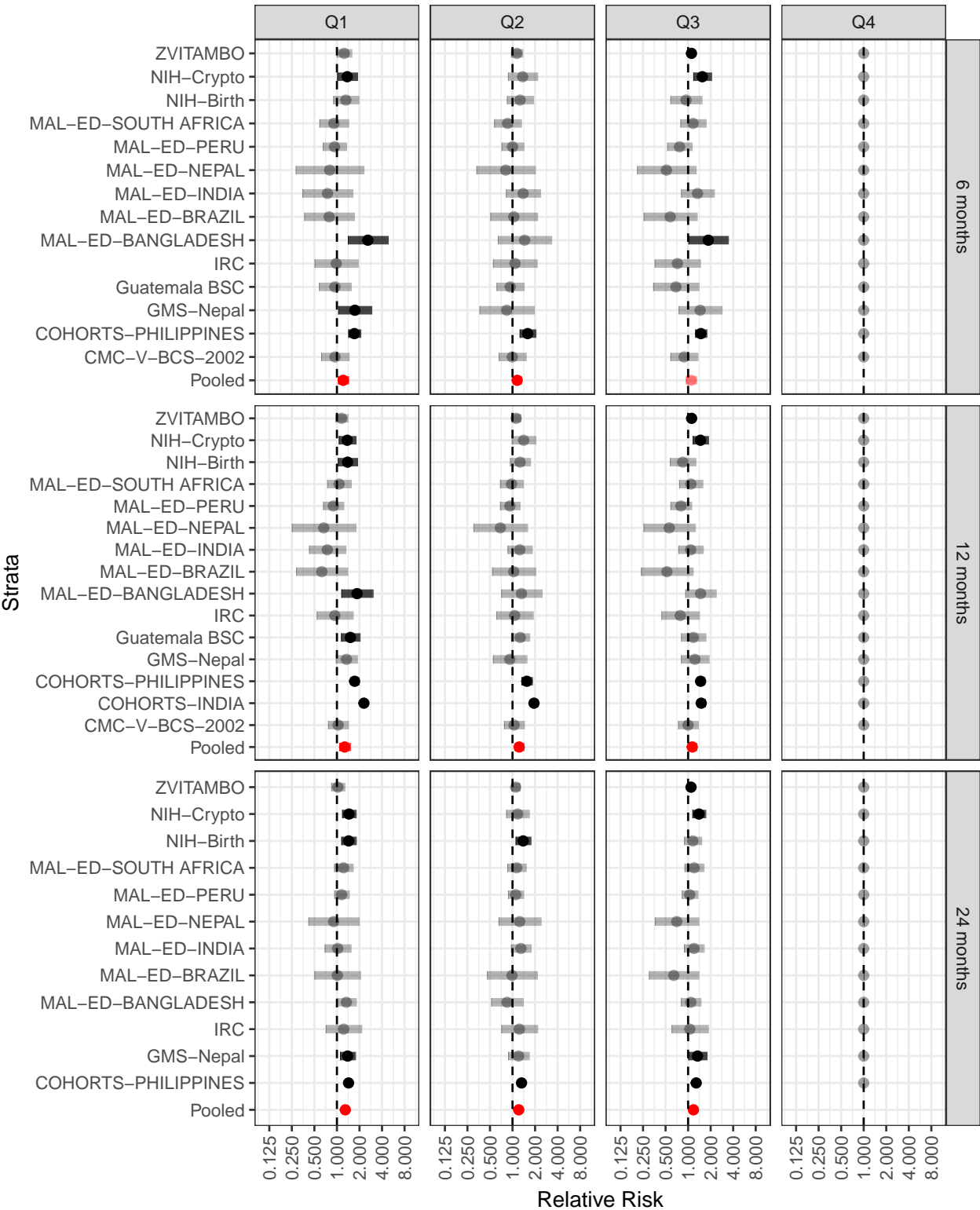


Maternal weight  
reference level:  $\geq 57.5$





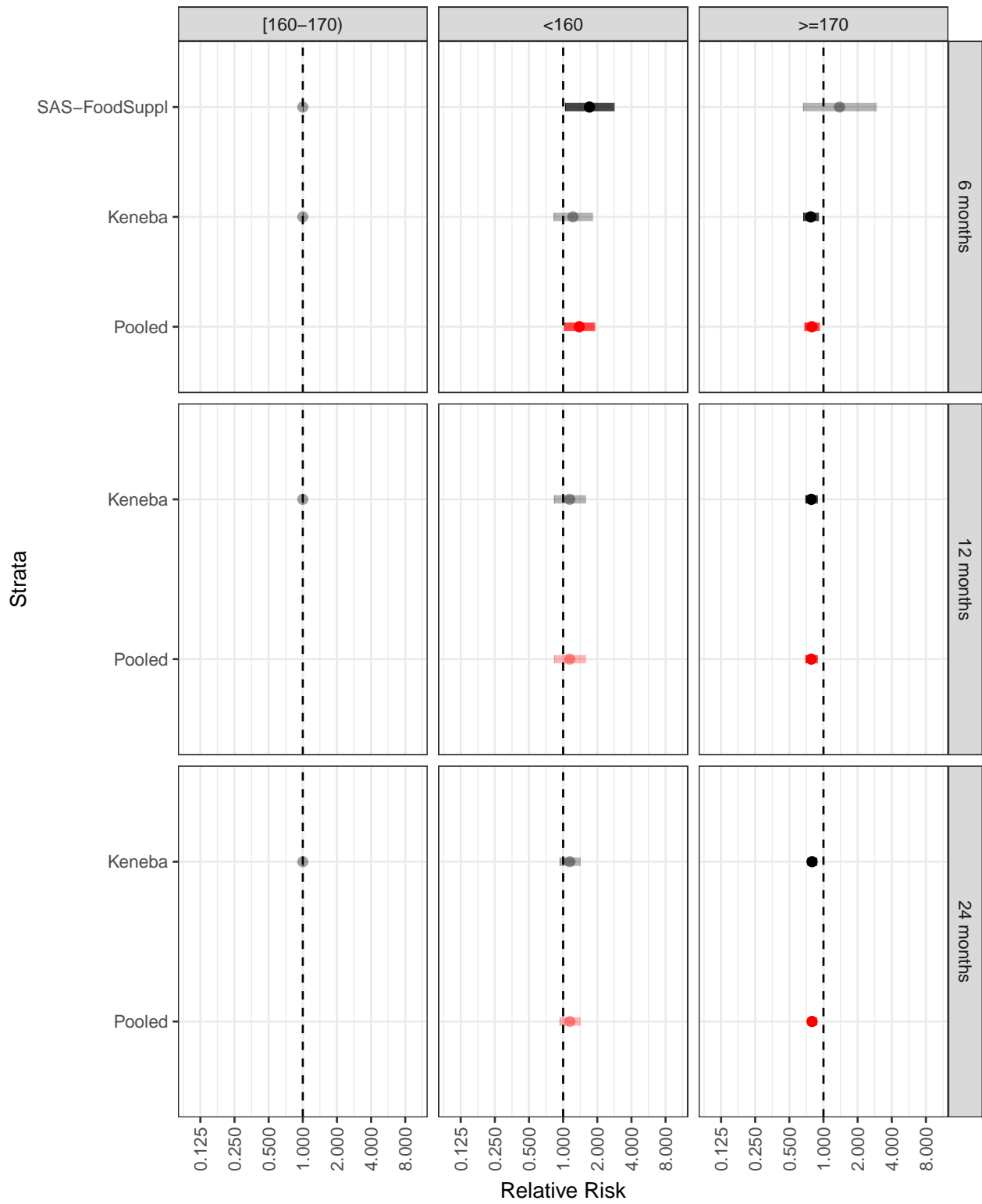
Mother's education  
reference level:Q4



Father age  
reference level:  $\geq 35$

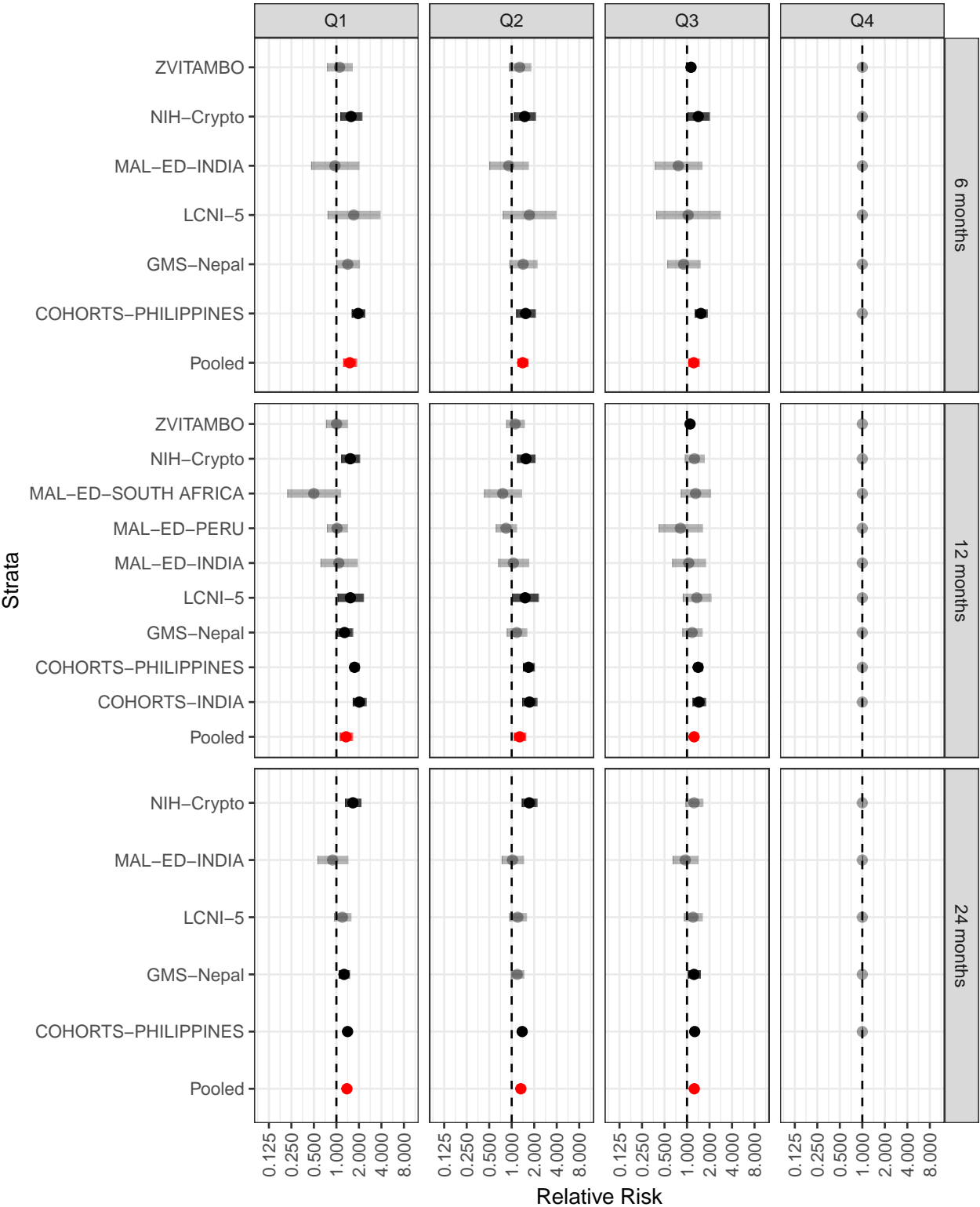
Strata	Father age				Time point
	[25-30)	[30-35)	<25	$\geq 35$	
SAS-FoodSuppl	~1.0	~1.0	~1.0	~1.0	6 months
COHORTS-PHILIPPINES	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	
Pooled	~0.7	~0.7	~0.8	~0.8	
LCNI-5	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	12 months
COHORTS-PHILIPPINES	~0.6	~0.6	~0.6	~0.6	
COHORTS-GUATEMALA	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	
Pooled	~0.7	~0.7	~0.8	~0.8	
LCNI-5	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	24 months
COHORTS-PHILIPPINES	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	
COHORTS-GUATEMALA	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	~0.8	
Pooled	~0.7	~0.7	~0.8	~0.8	

Father height  
reference level:[160–170)



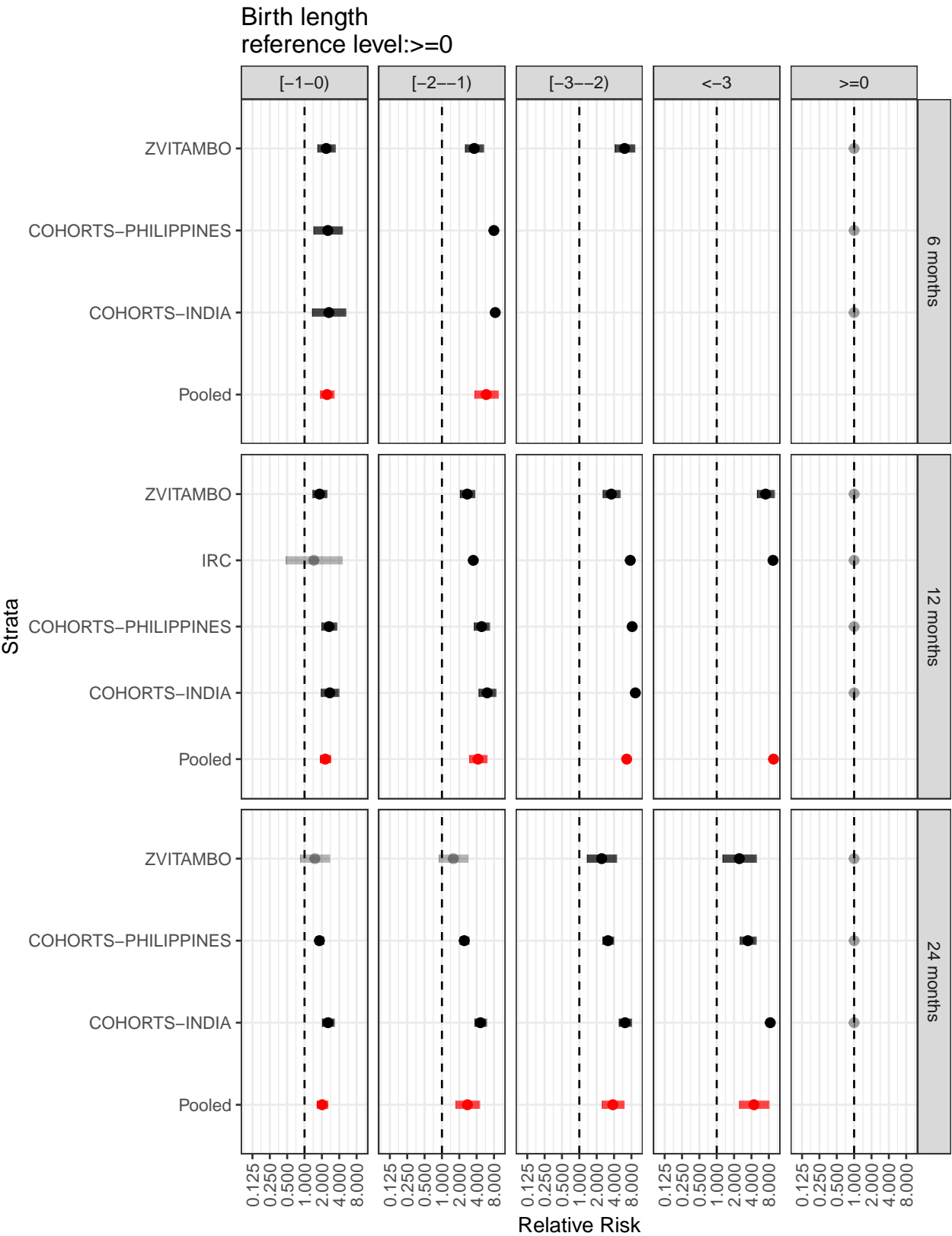


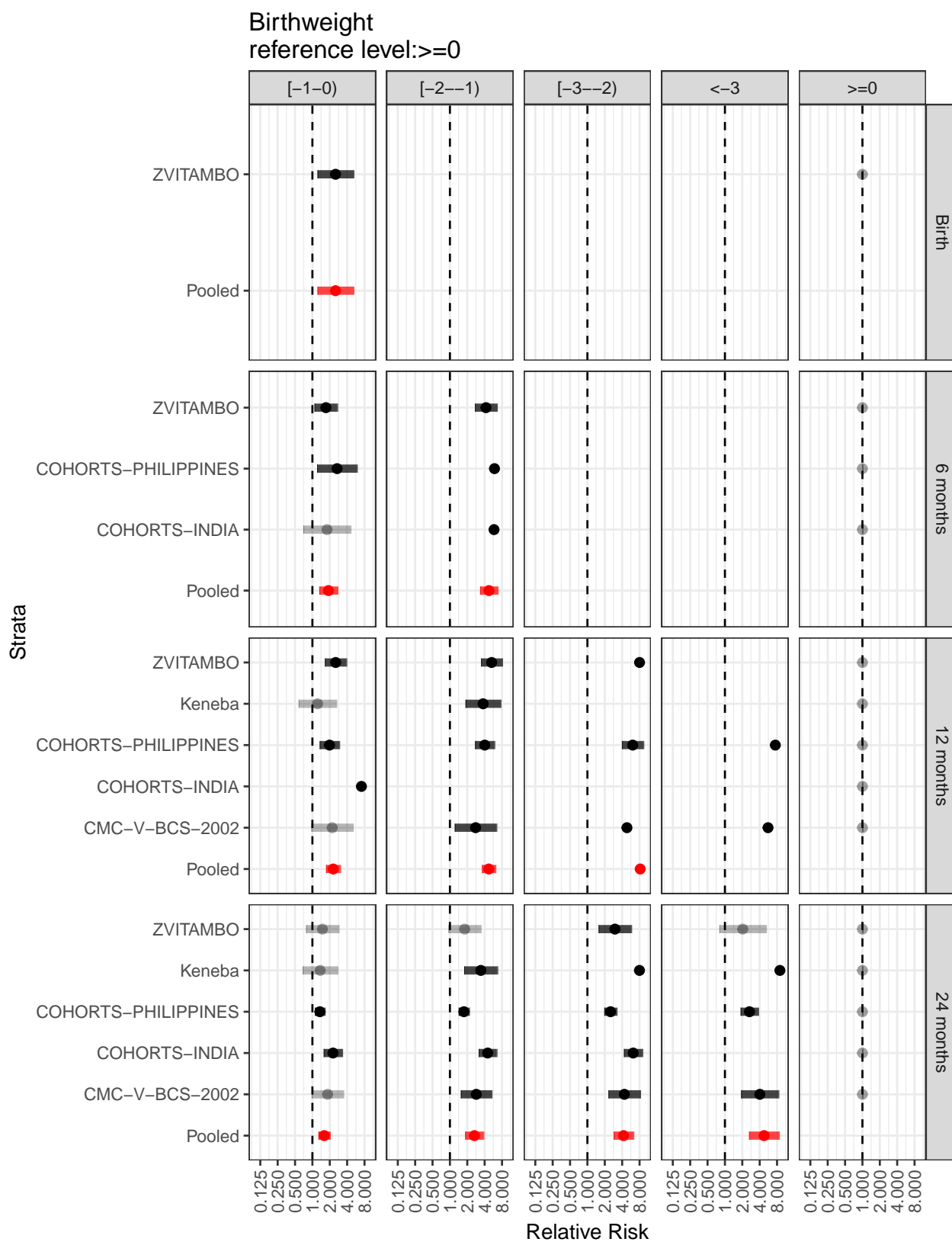
Father's education  
reference level:Q4

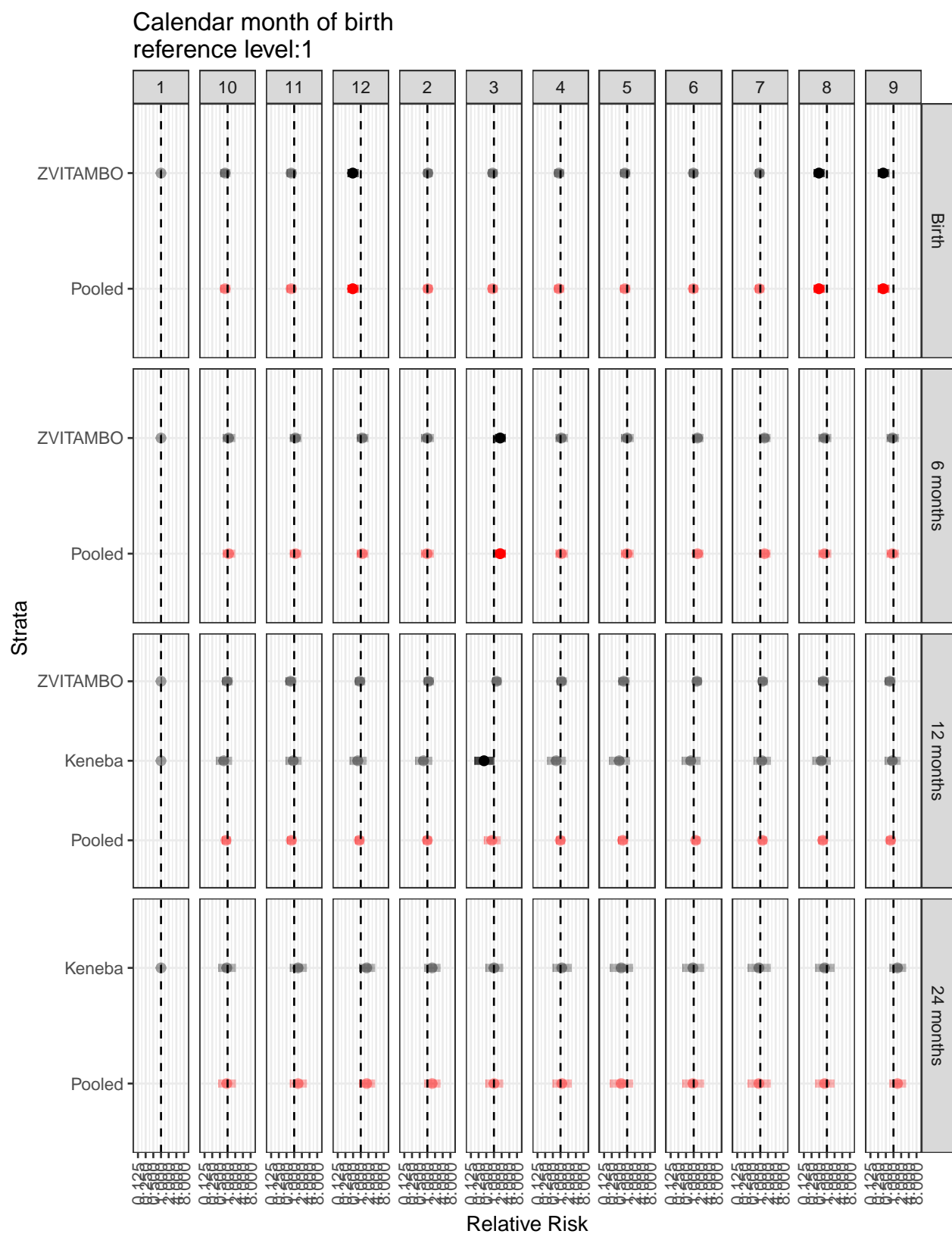


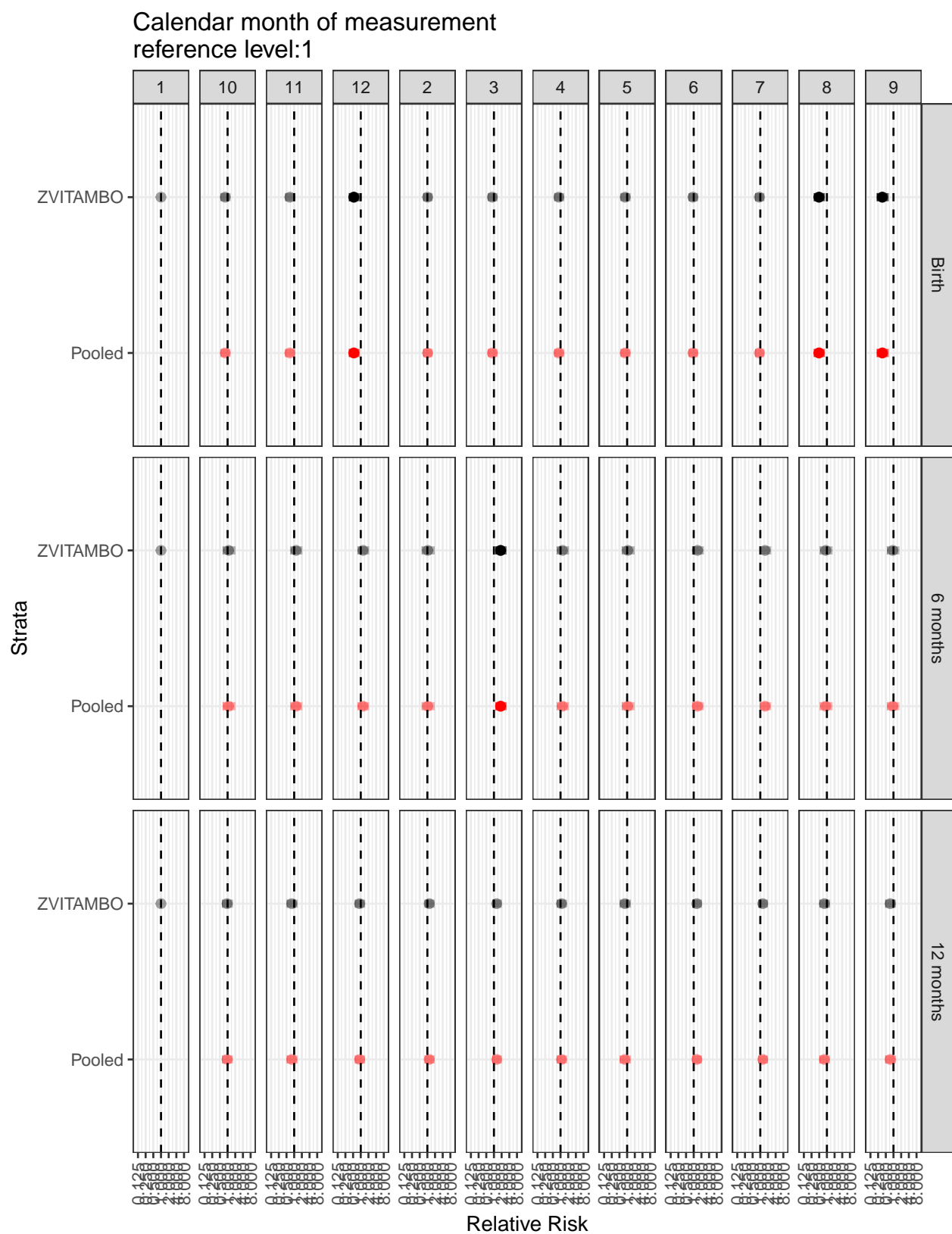
Point prevalence of severe stunting

Child characteristics

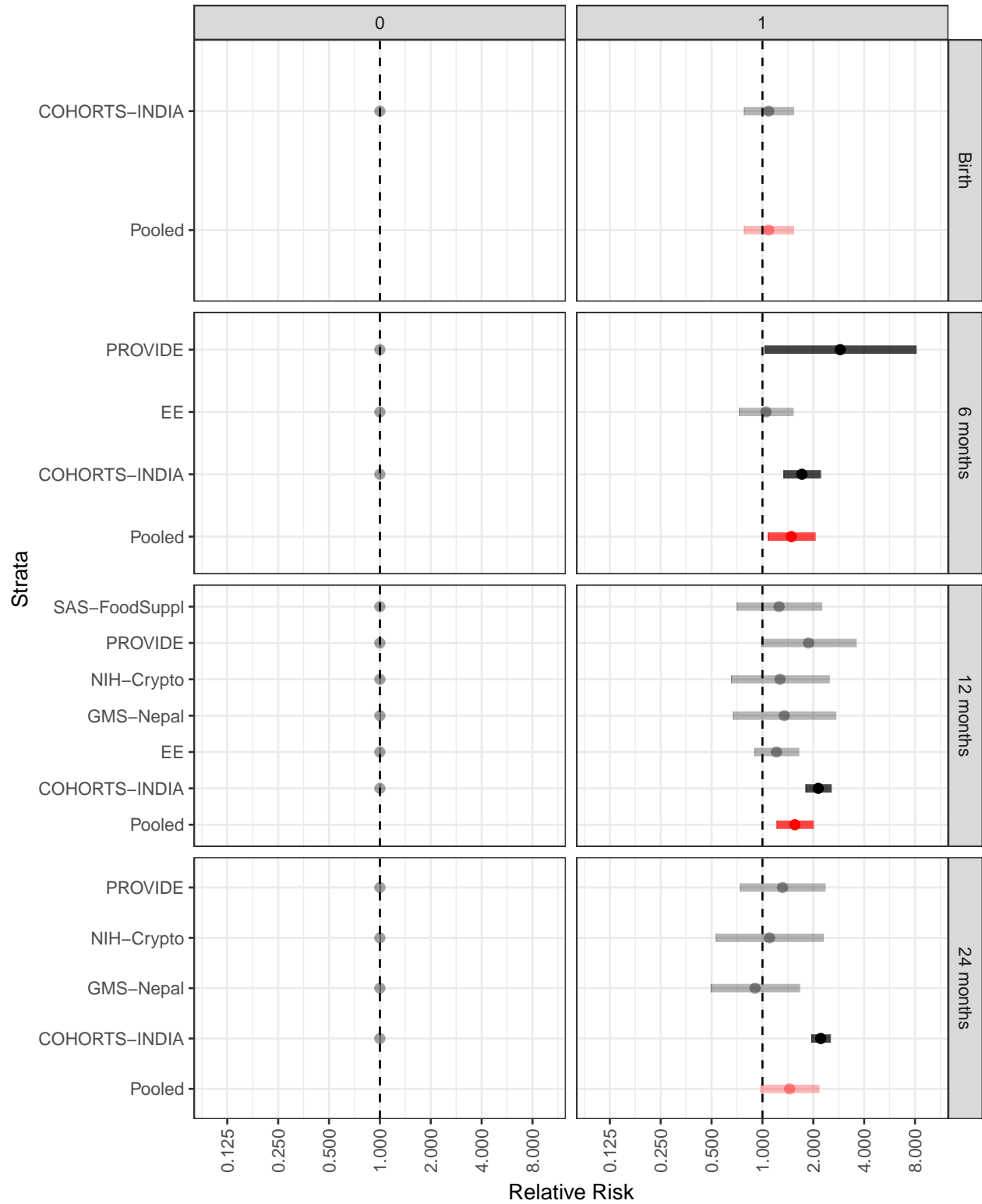




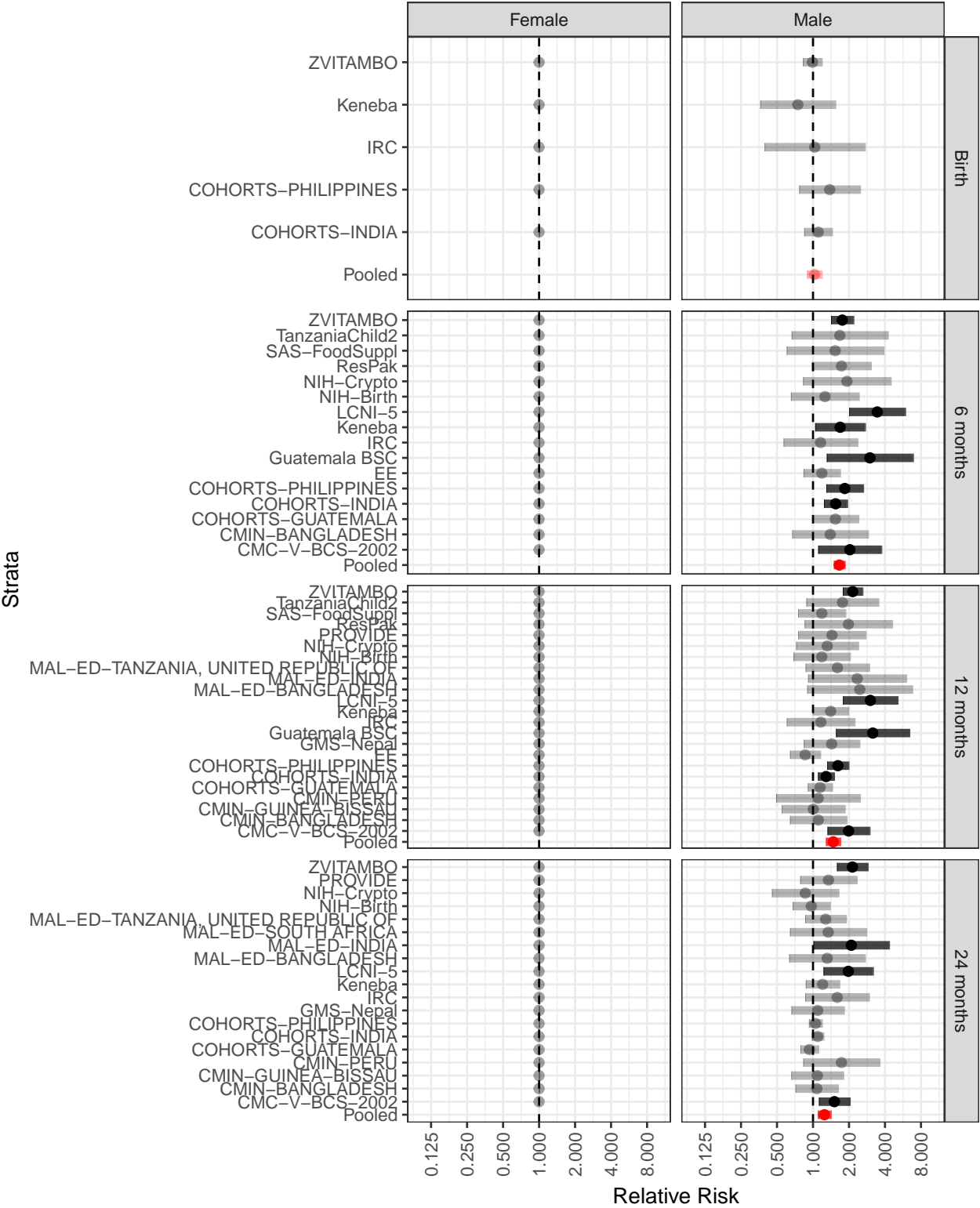


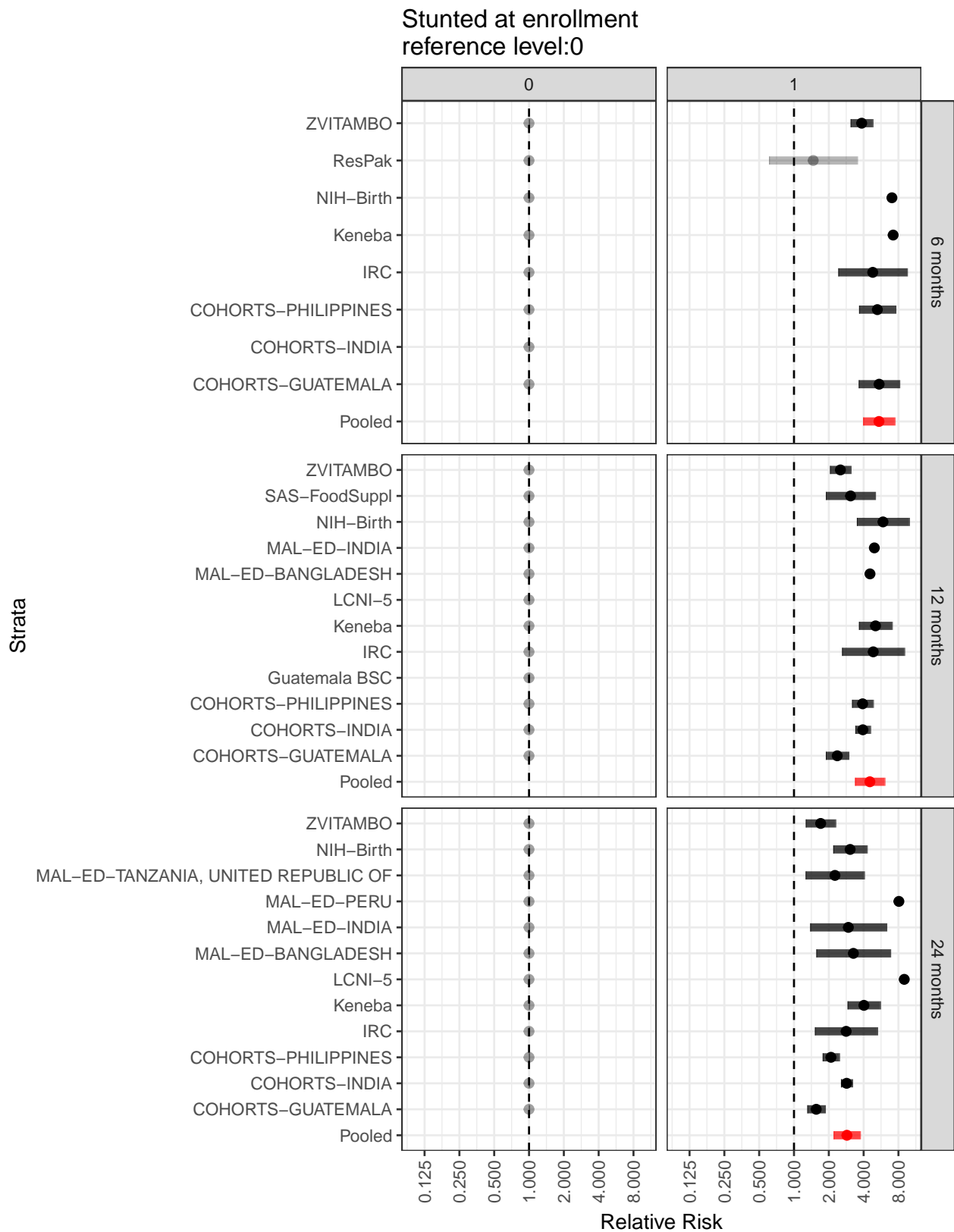


Child delivered at home  
reference level:0

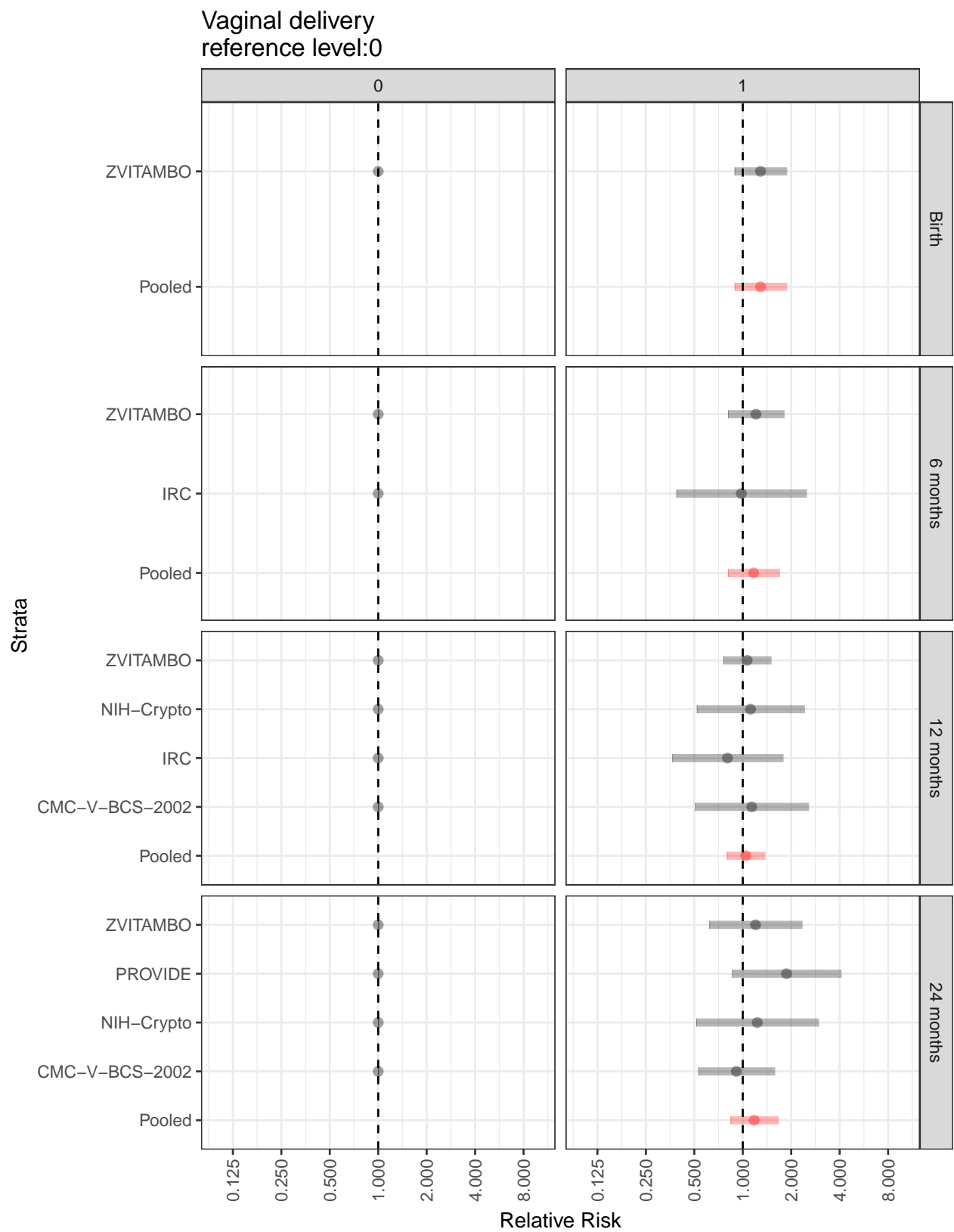


Child's sex  
reference level:Female

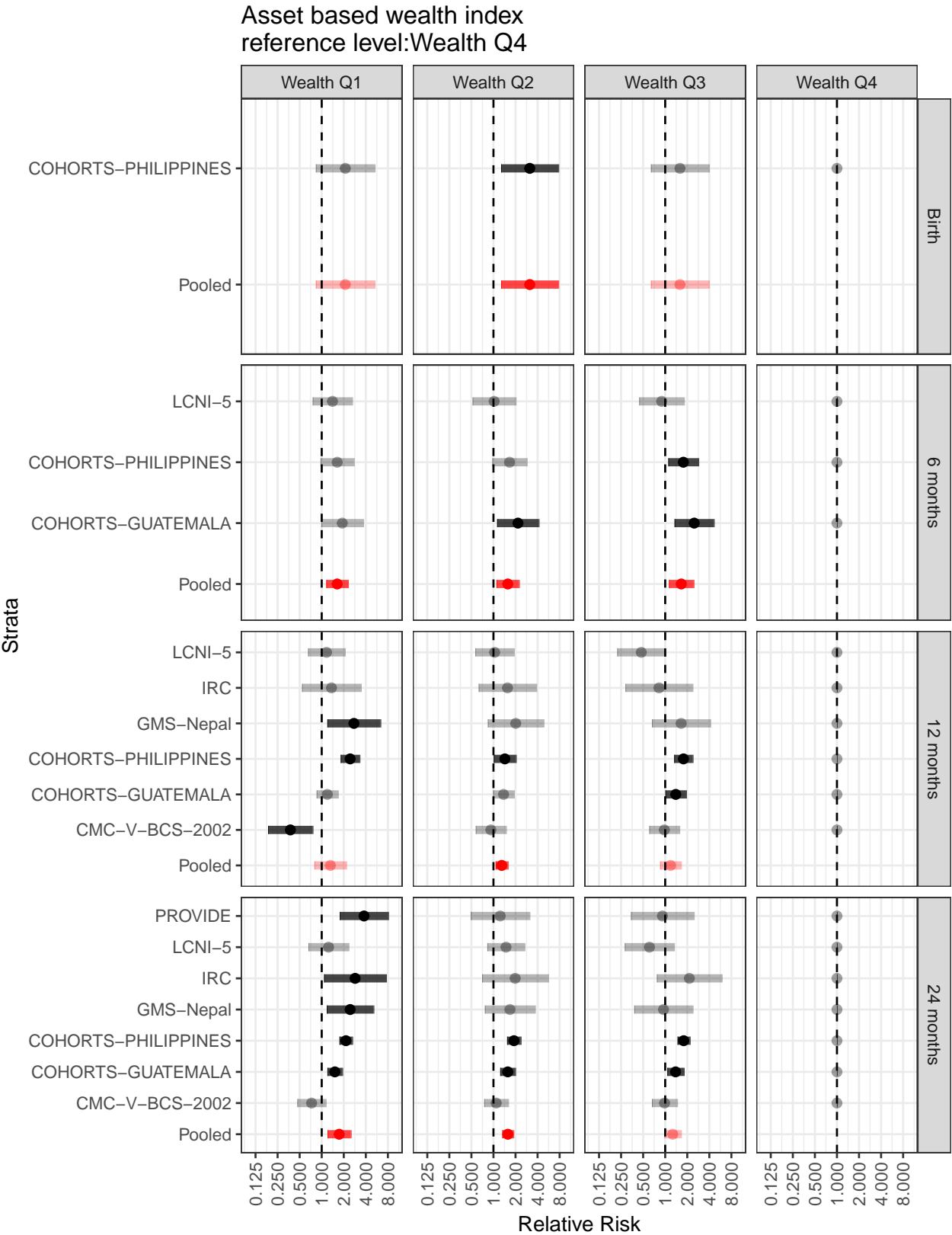




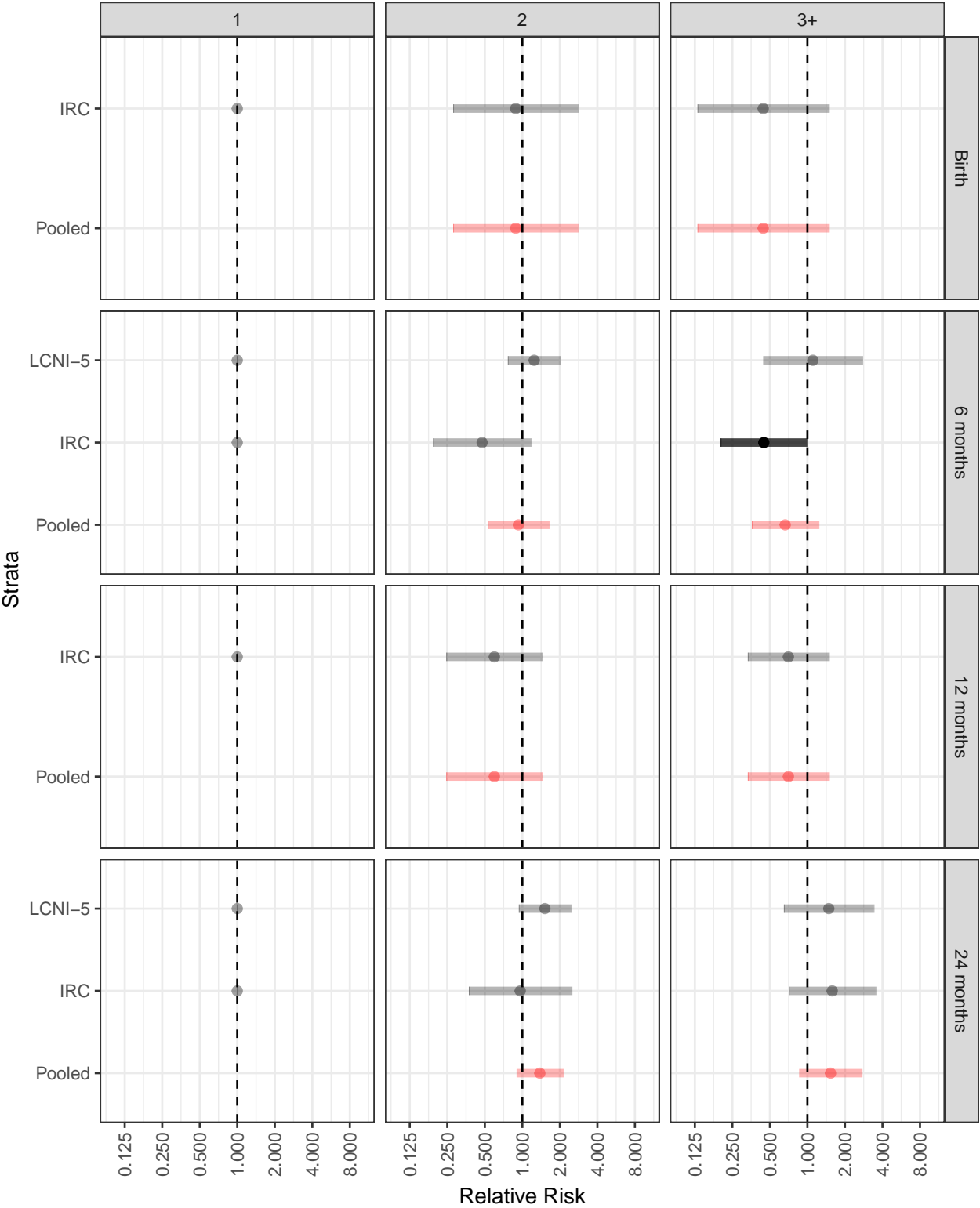




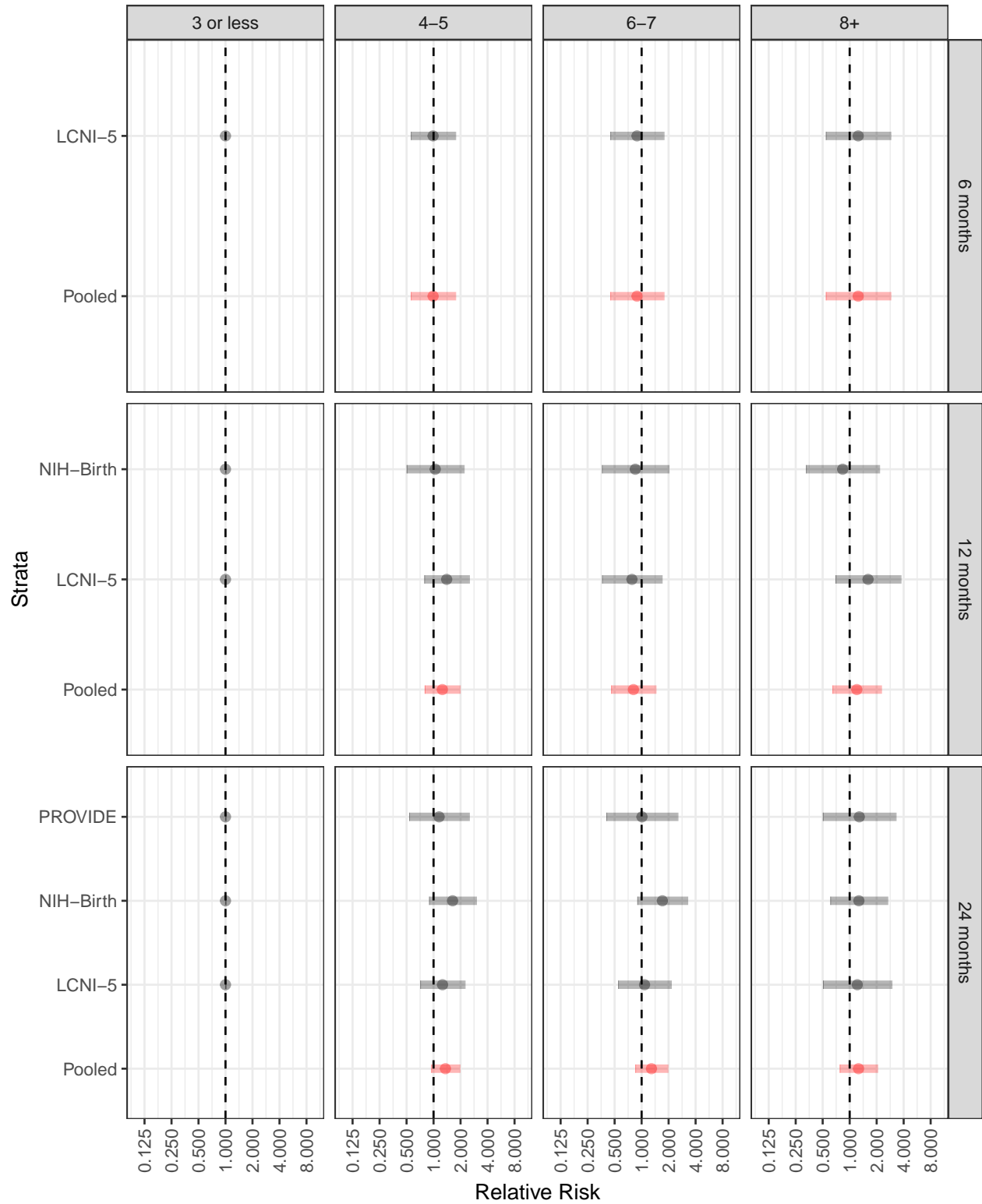
Household characteristics



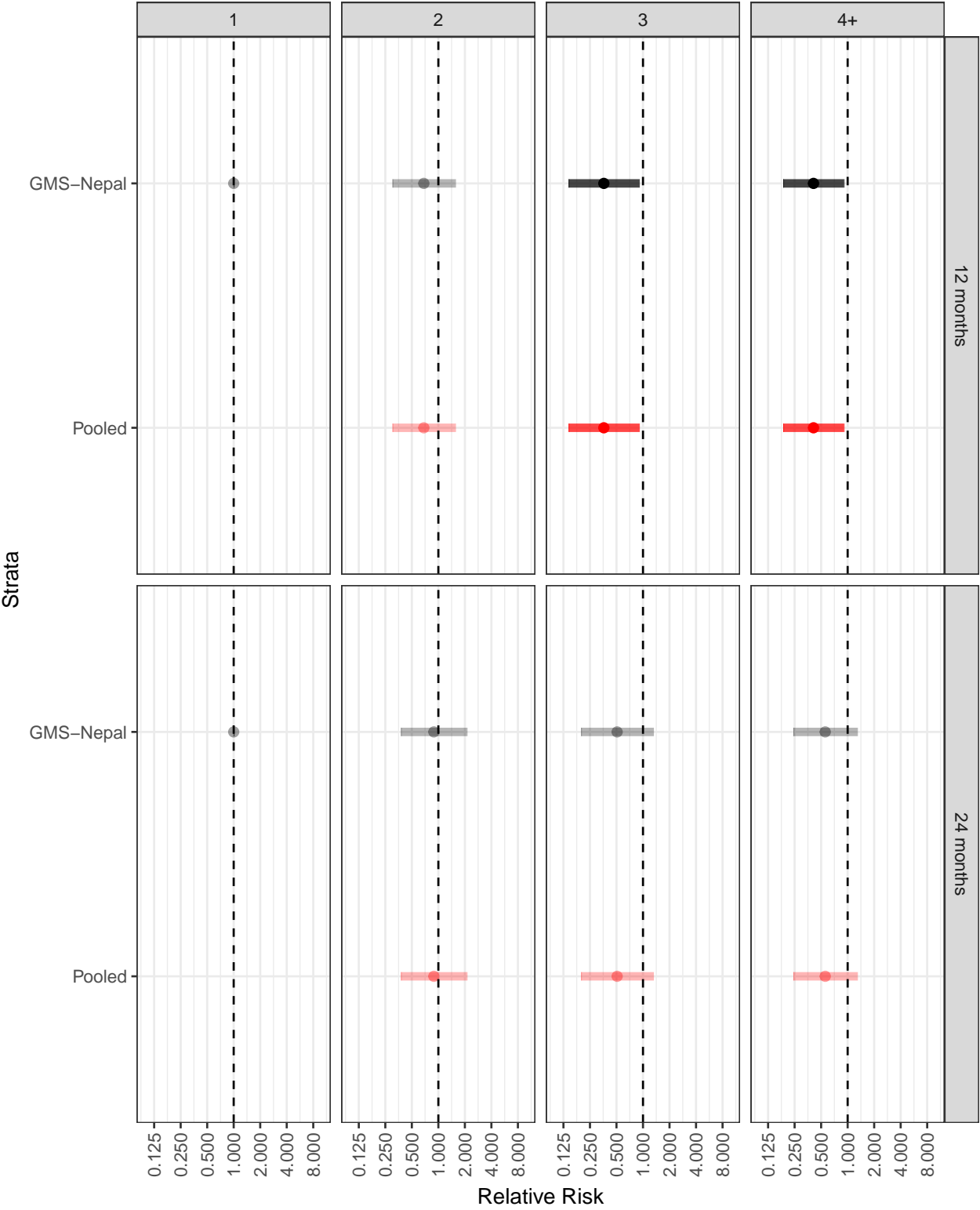
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1



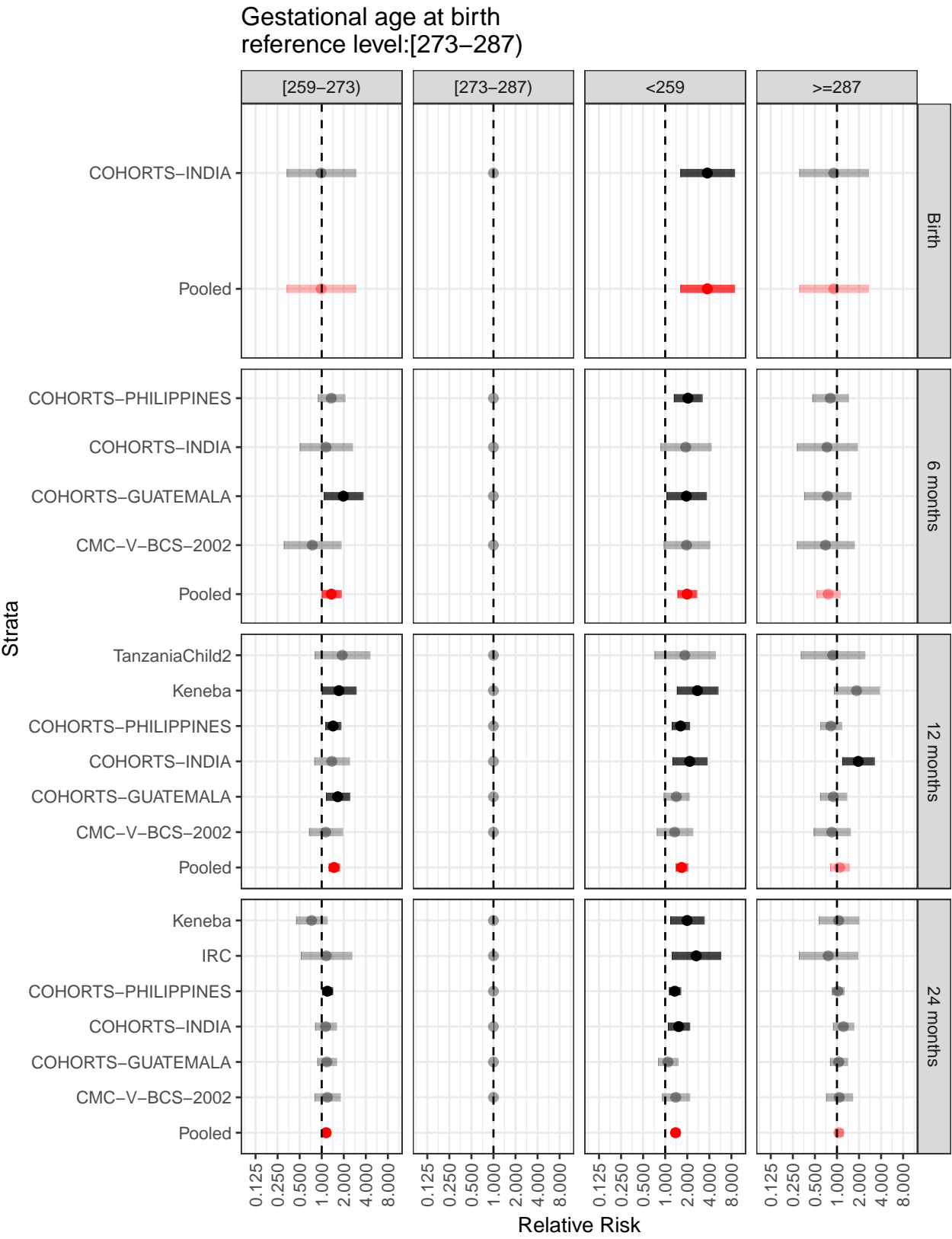
Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less

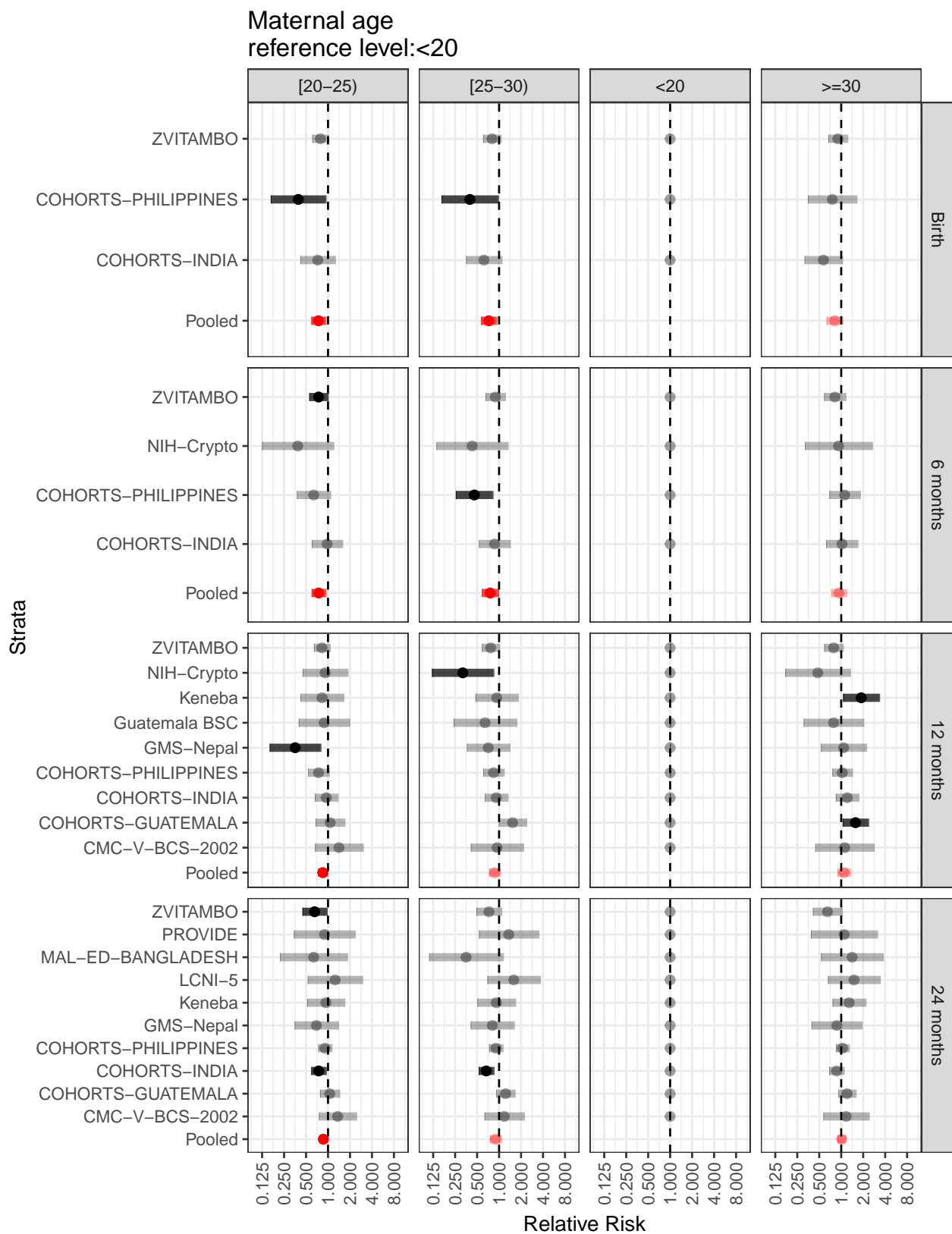


Number of rooms in household  
reference level:1

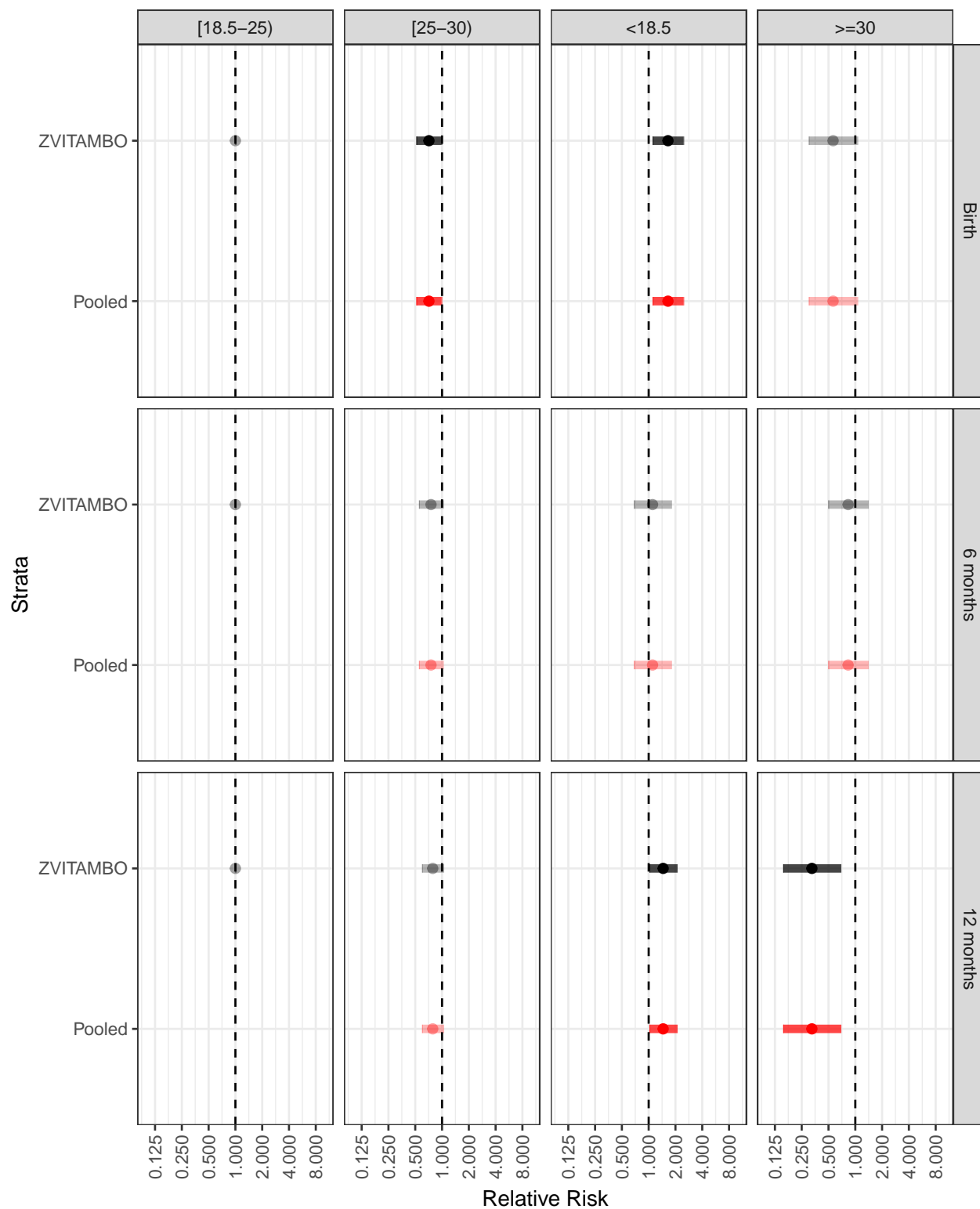


Maternal characteristics



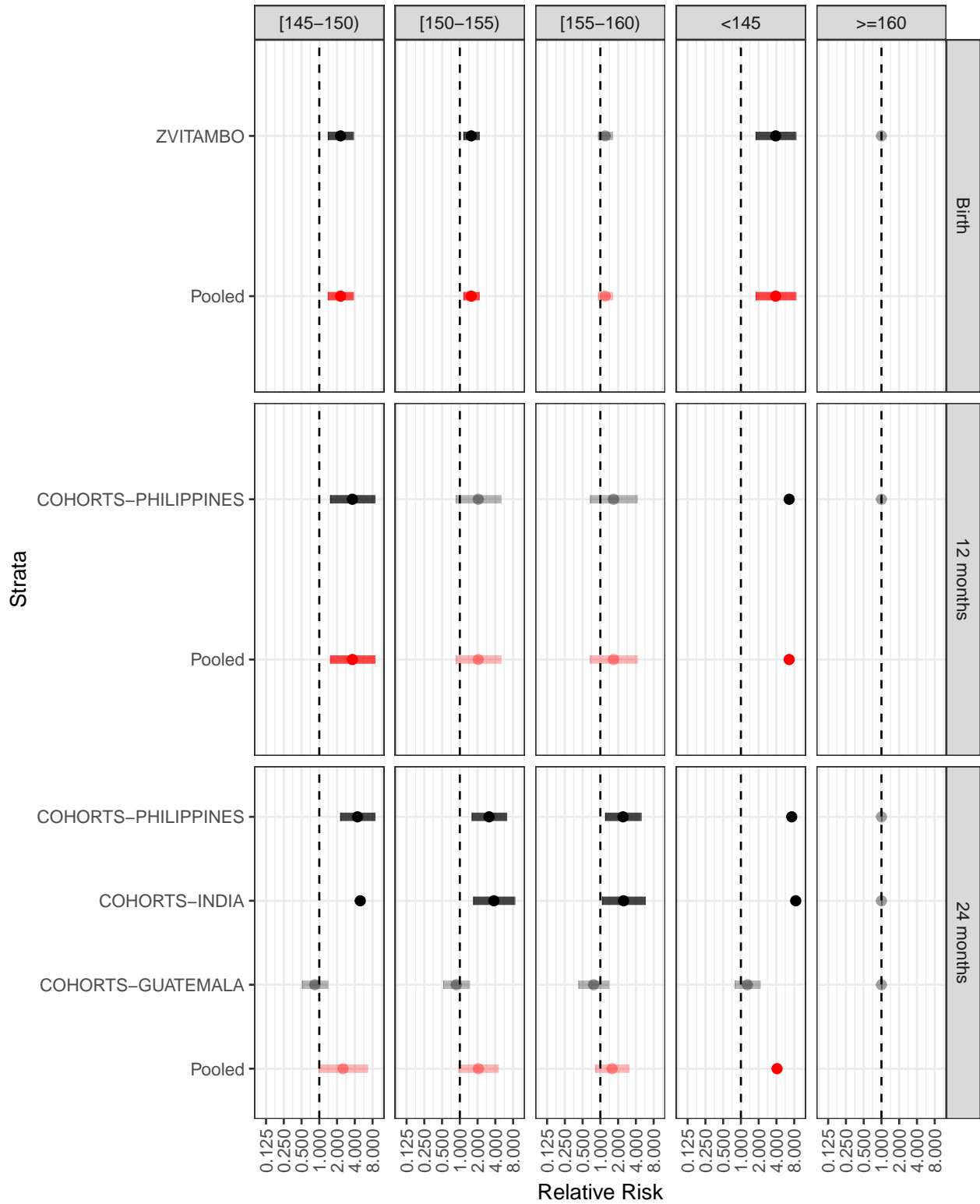


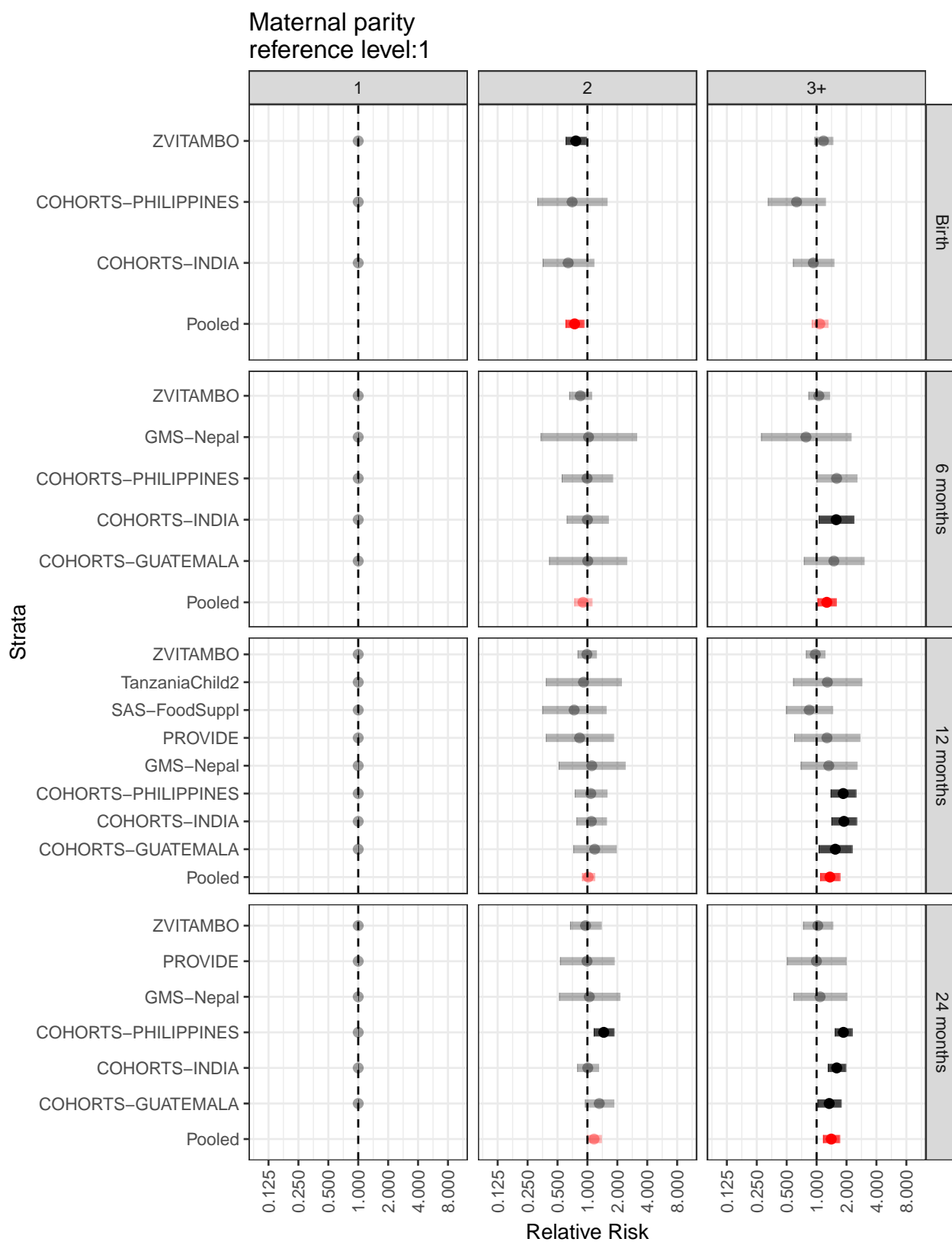
Maternal BMI  
reference level:[18.5–25)



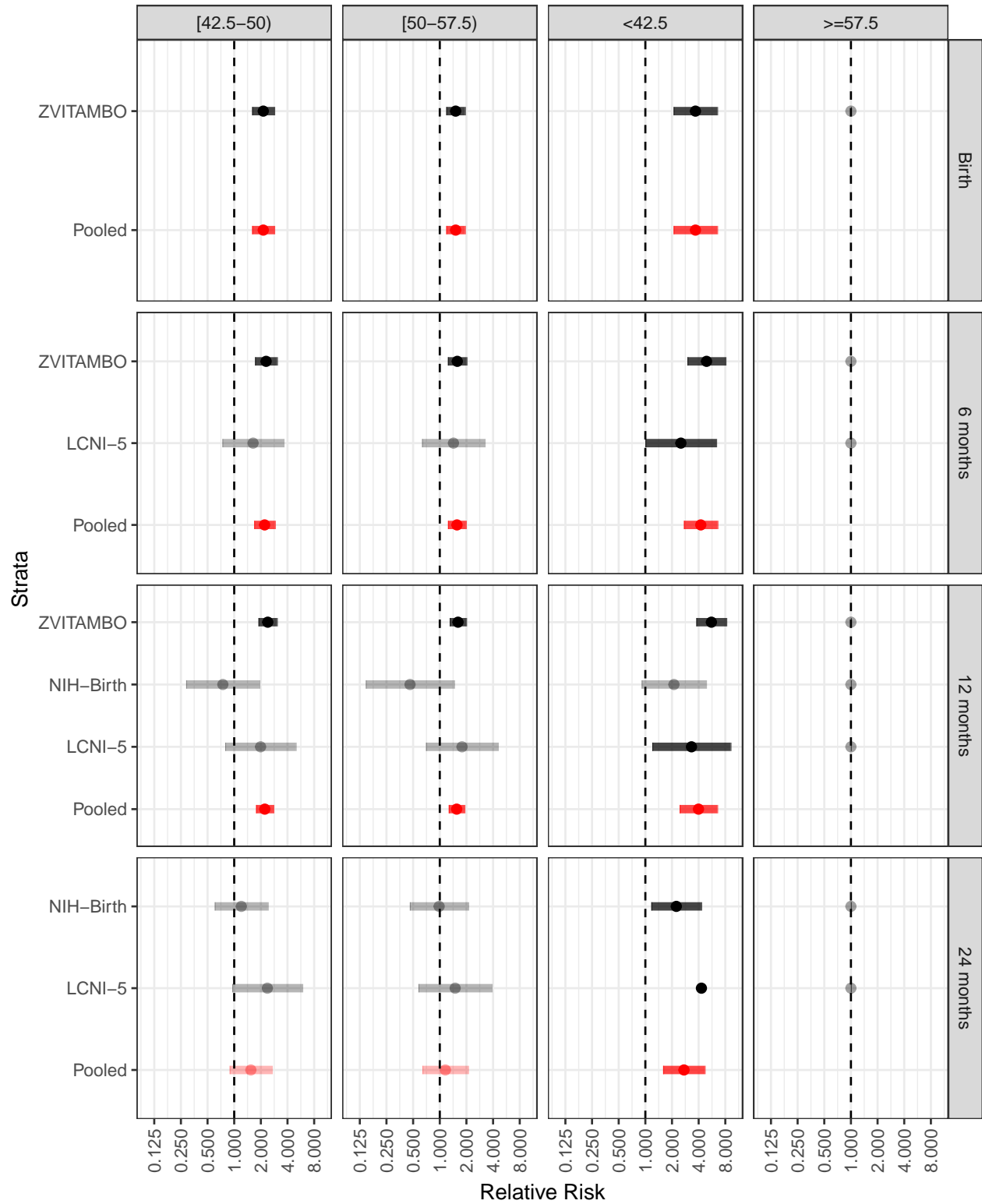


Maternal height  
reference level:  $\geq 160$

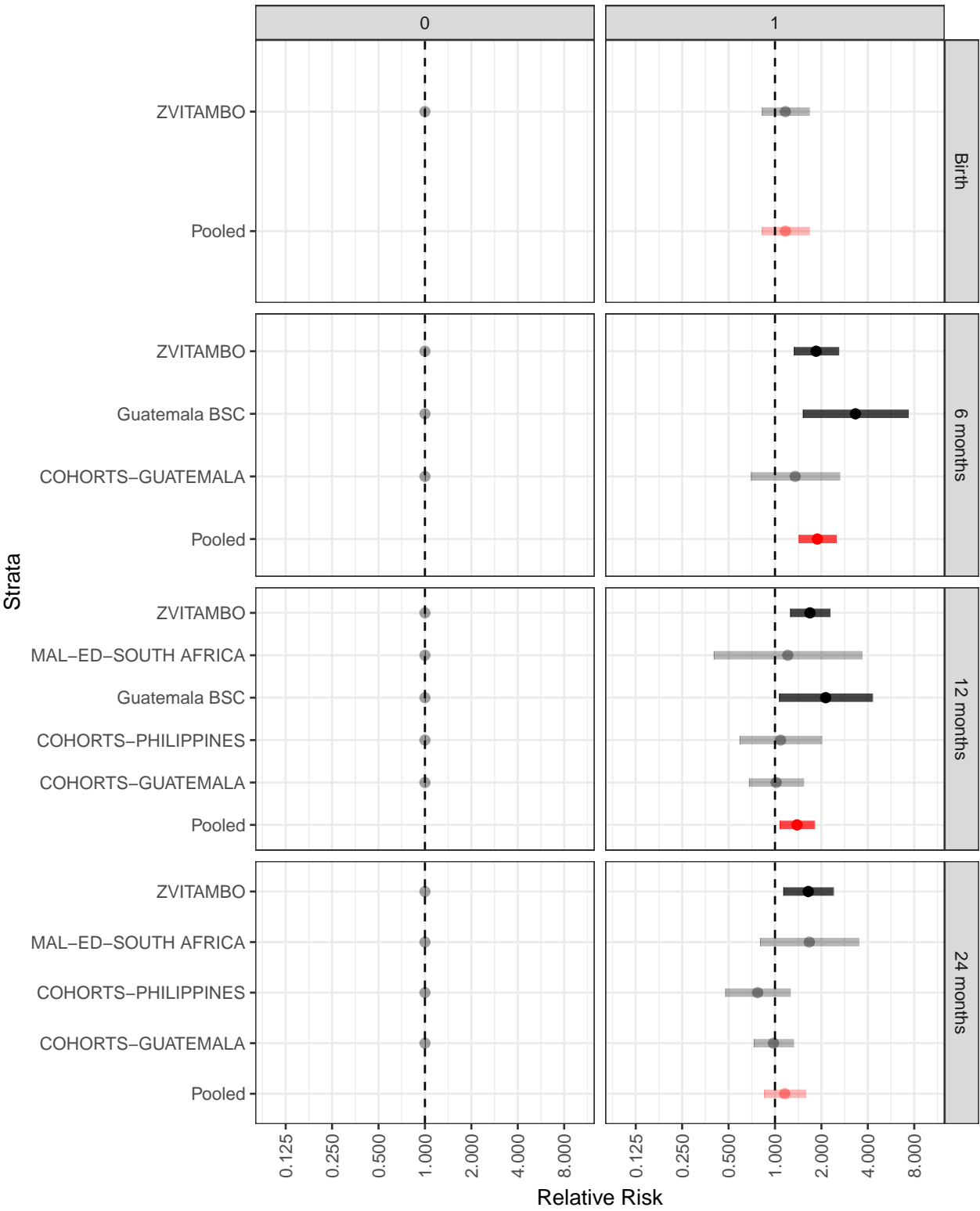




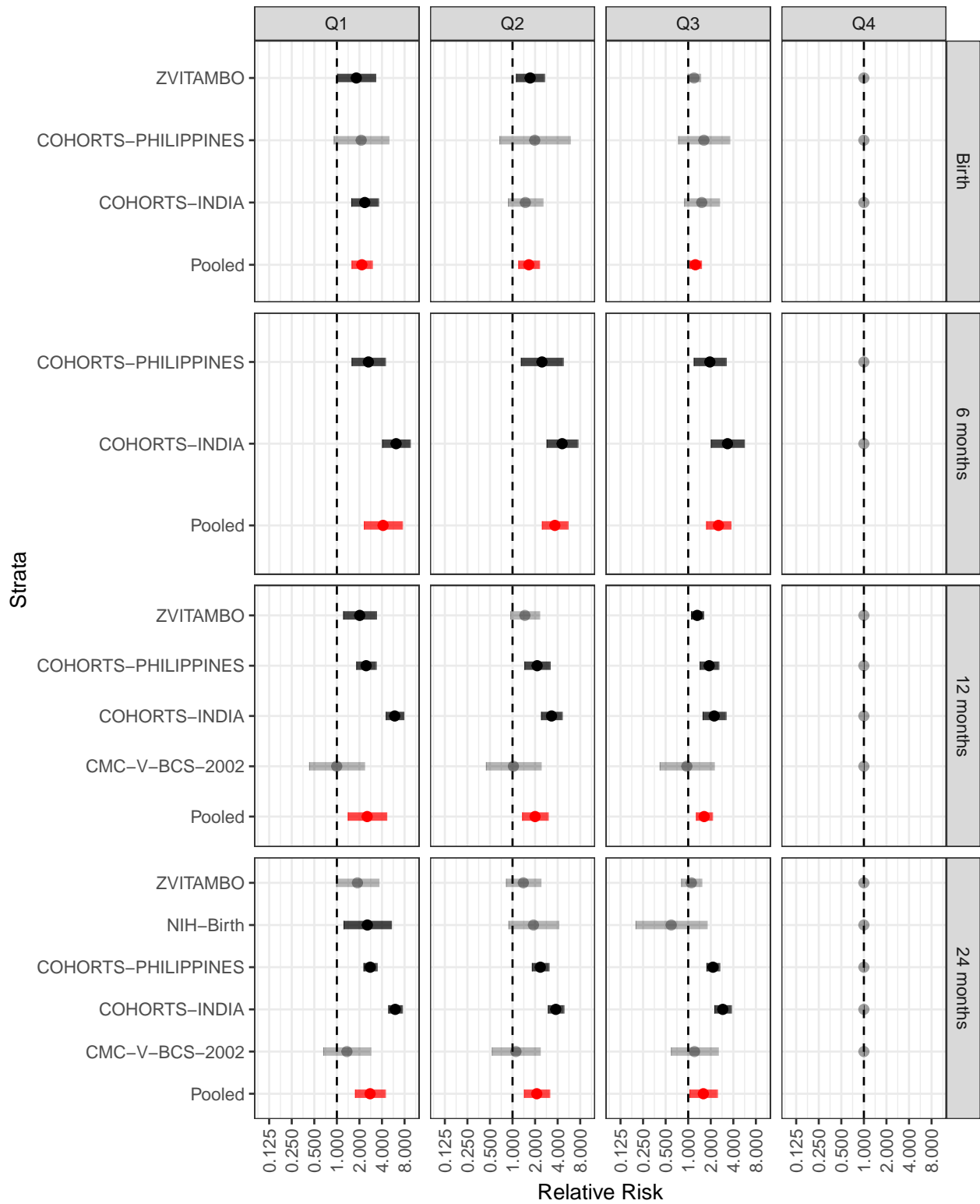
Maternal weight  
reference level:  $\geq 57.5$



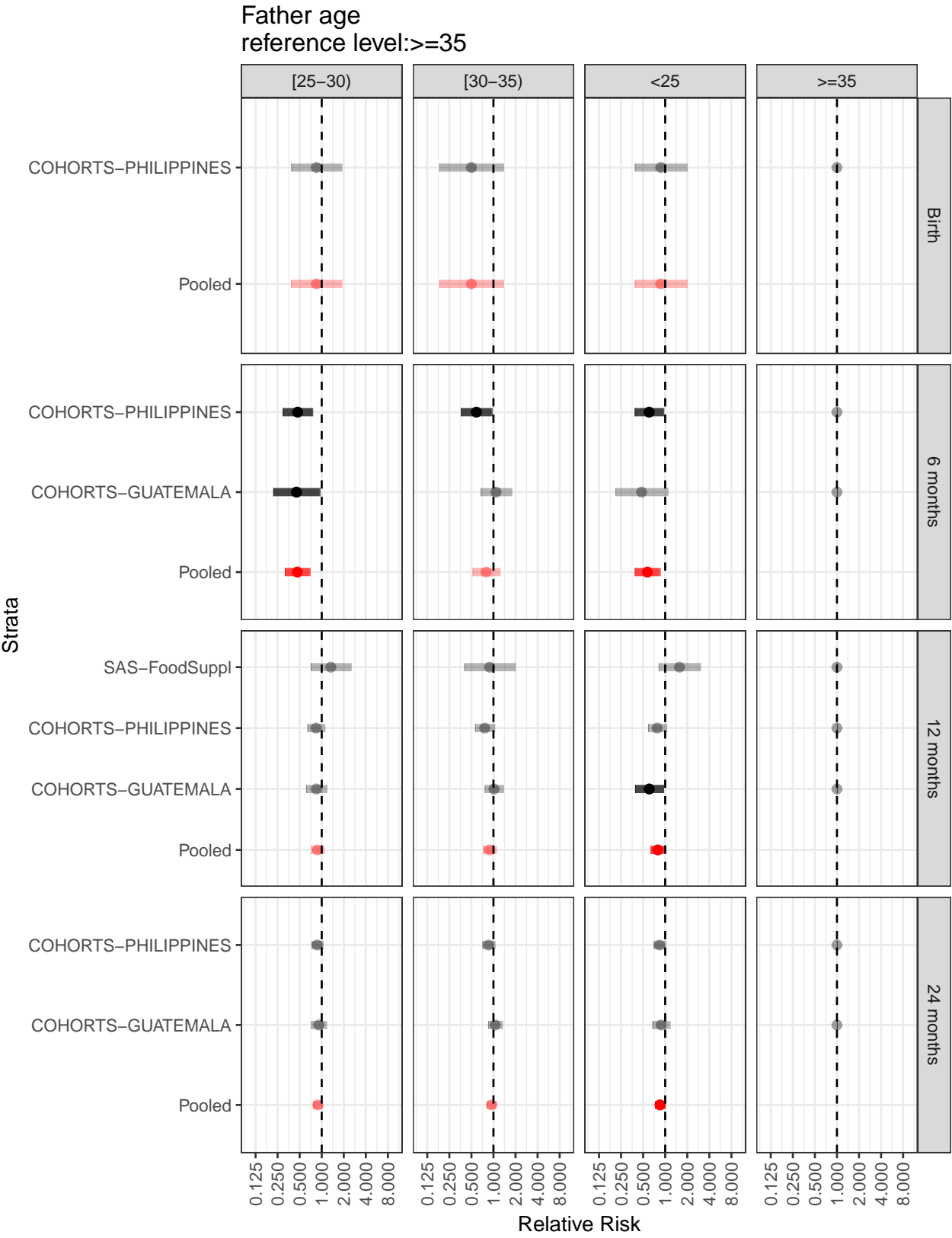
Mother is unmarried  
reference level:0



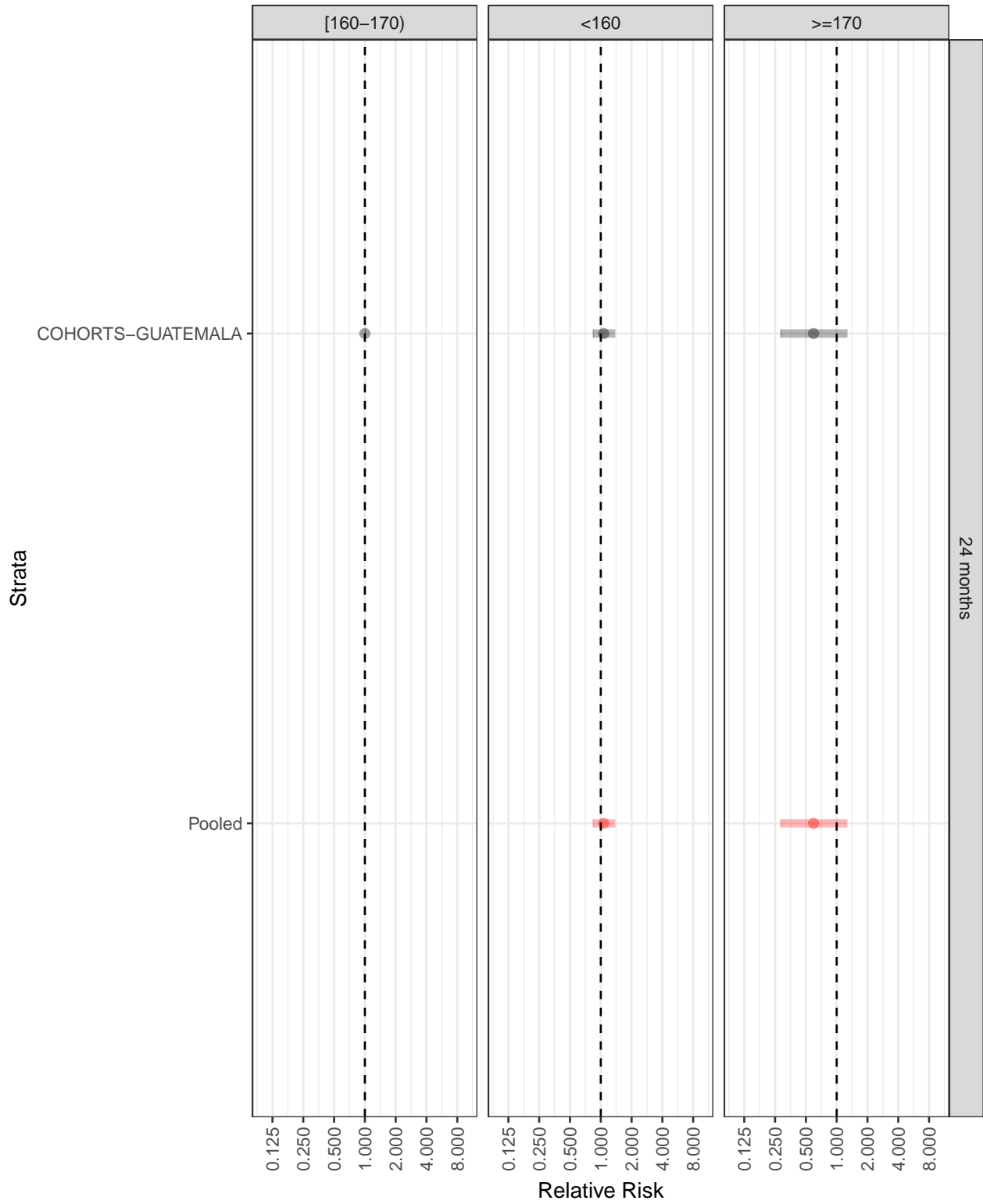
Mother's education  
reference level:Q4



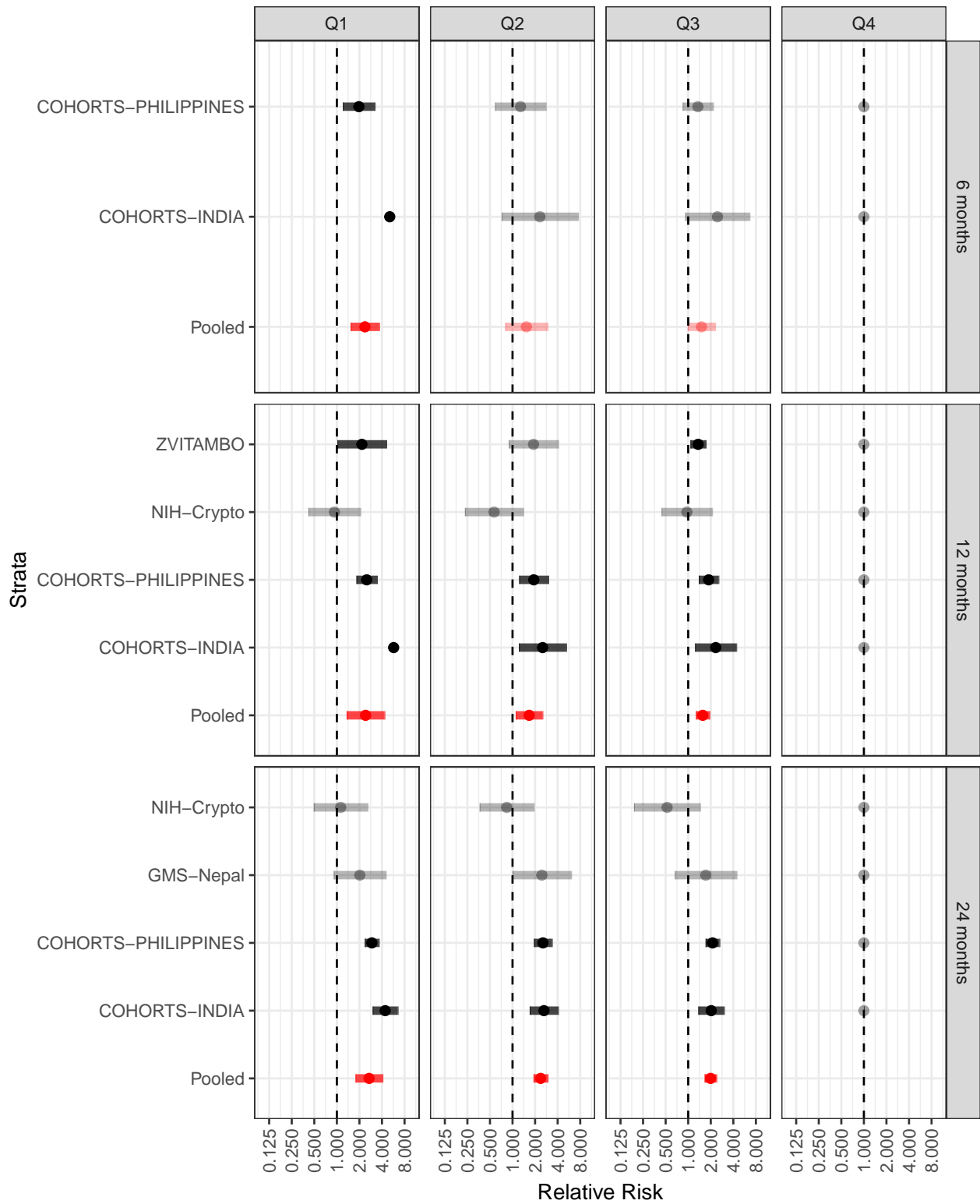
Paternal characteristics



Father height  
reference level:[160–170)



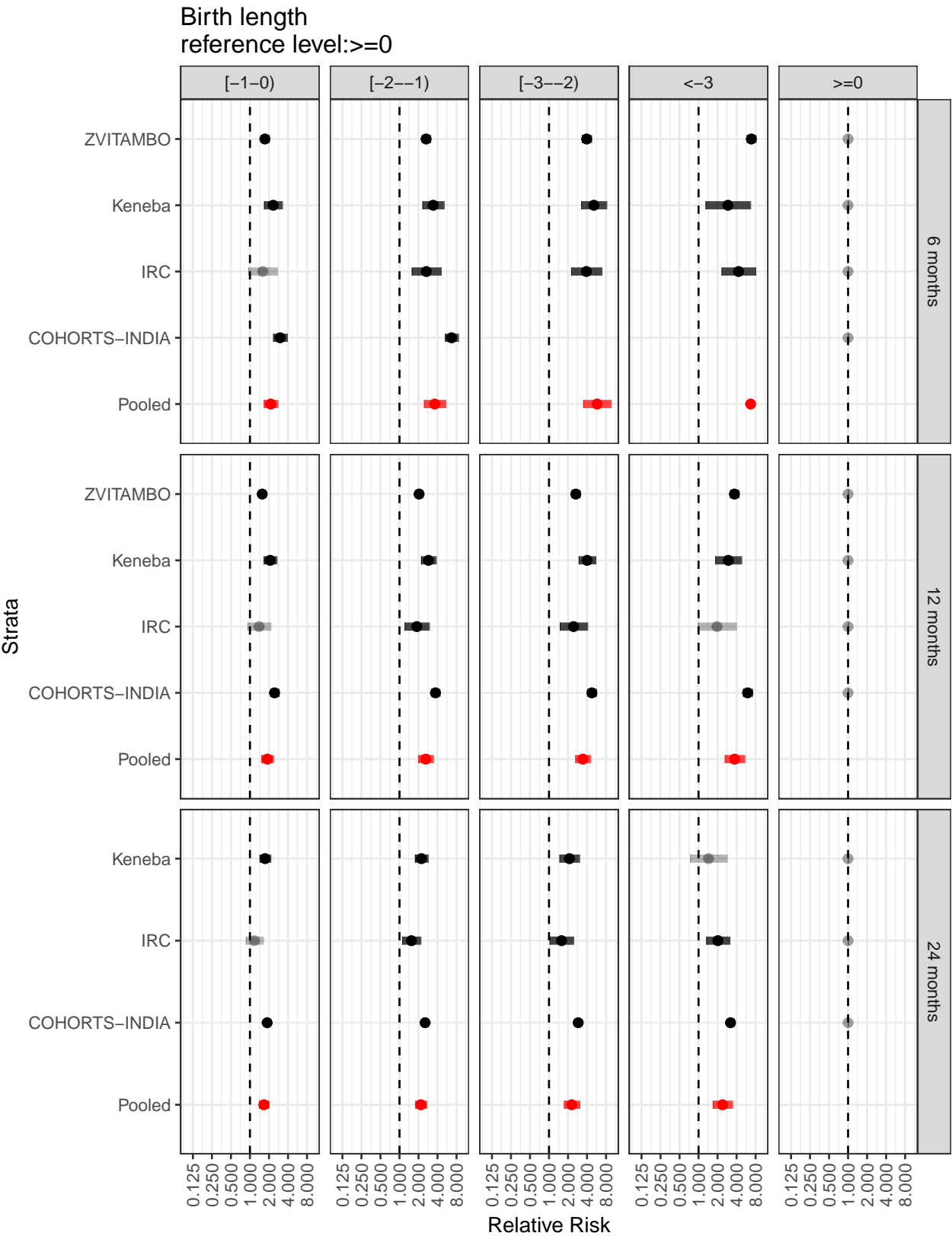
Father's education  
reference level:Q4

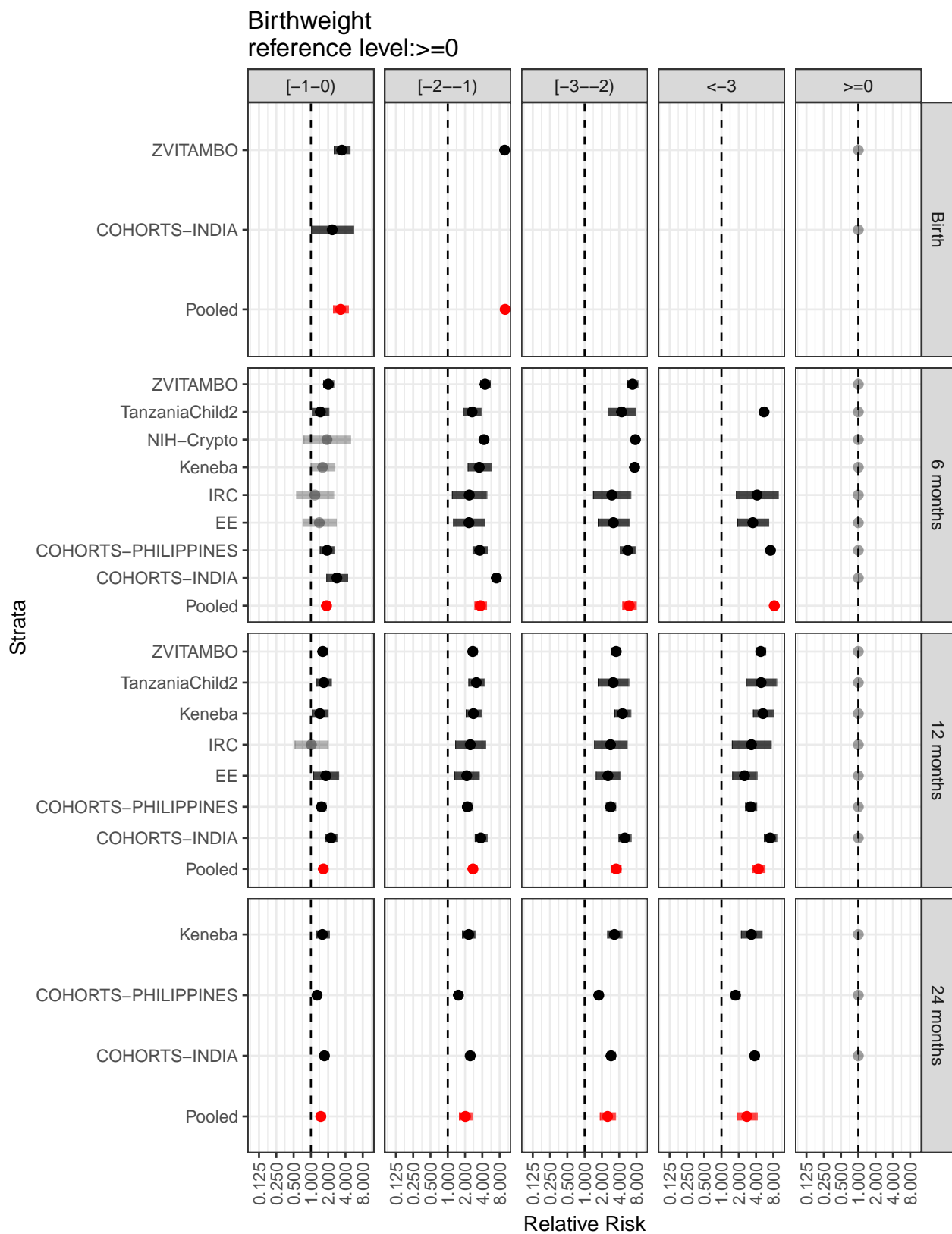


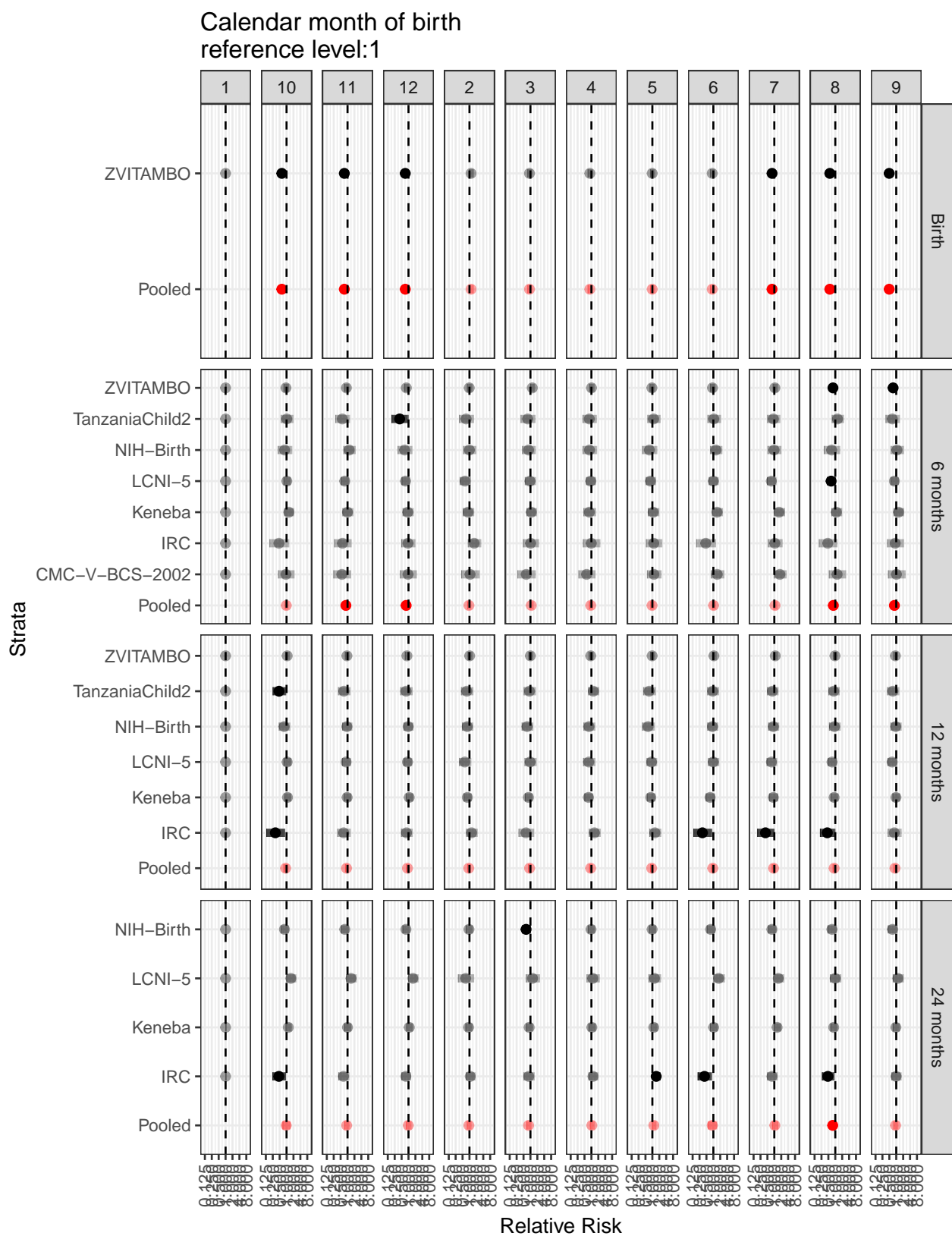


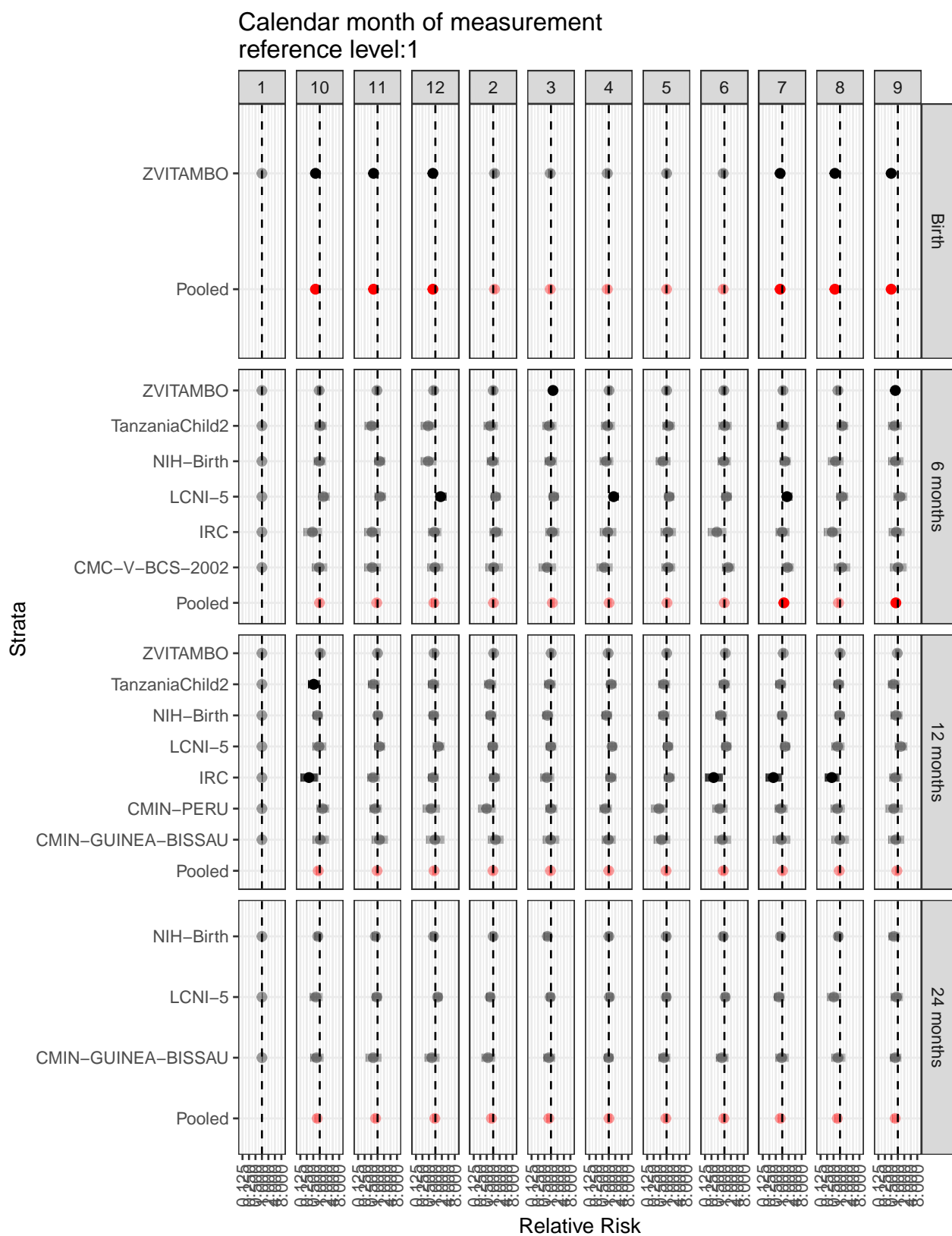
Point prevalence of stunting

Child characteristics

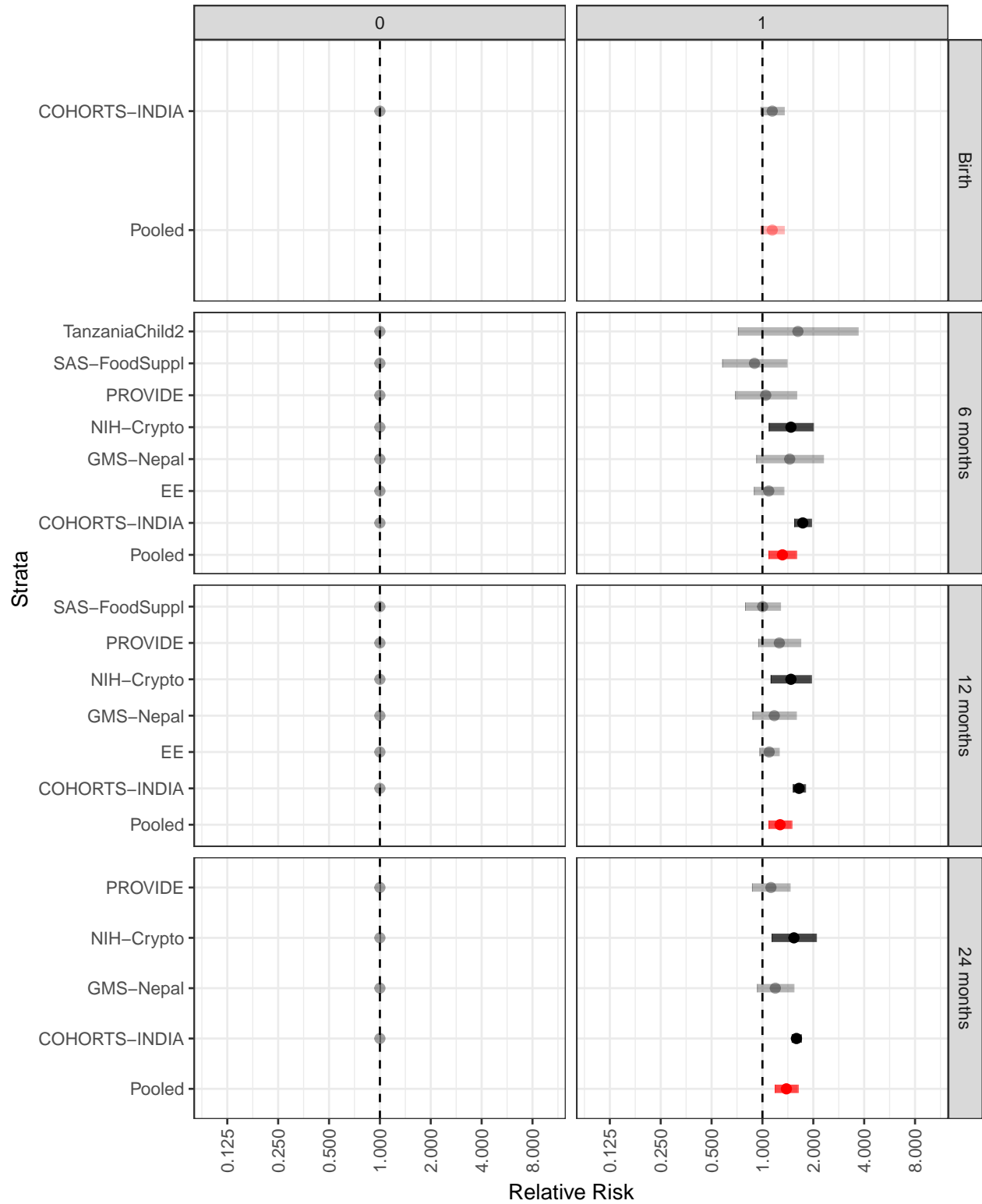




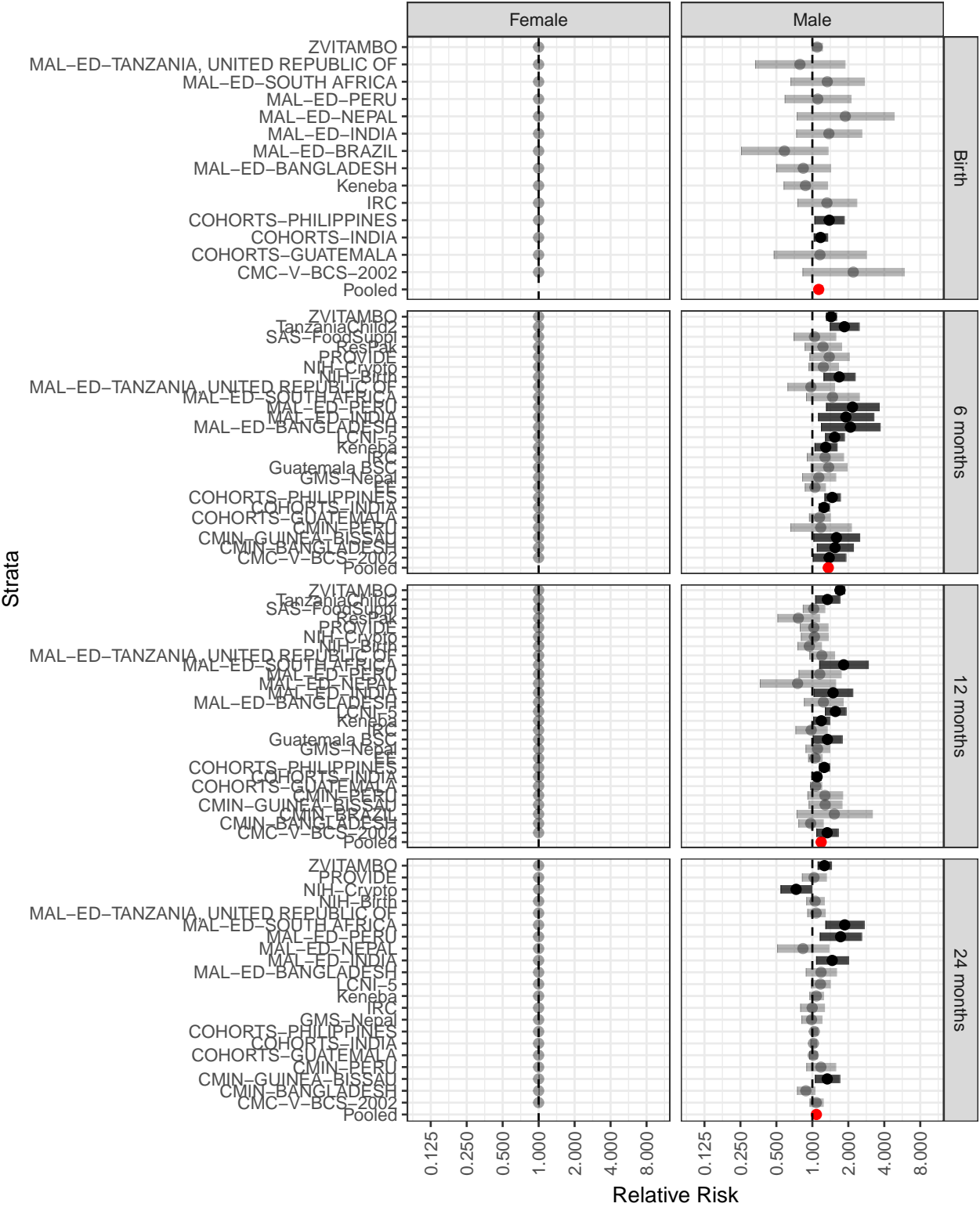




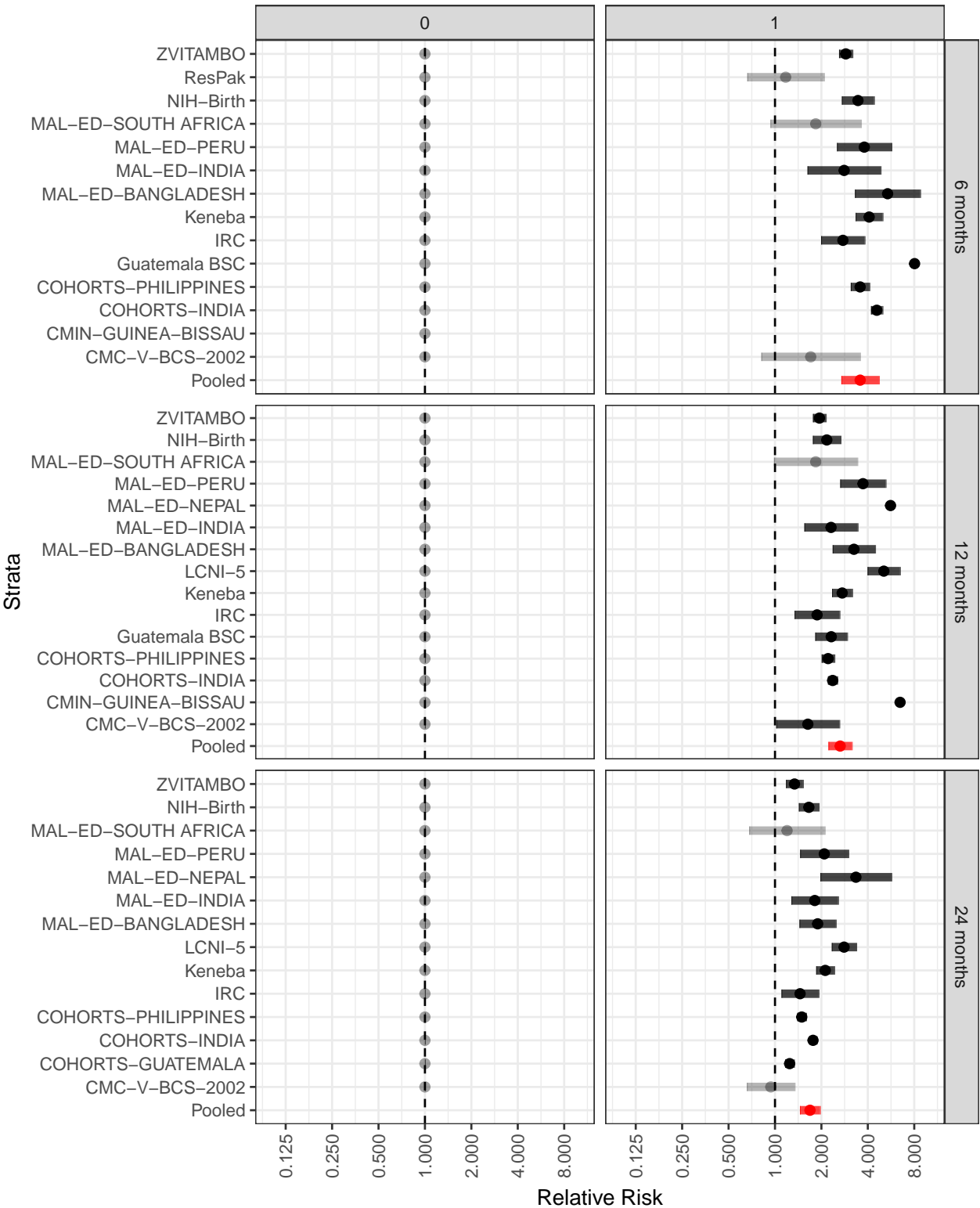
Child delivered at home  
reference level:0

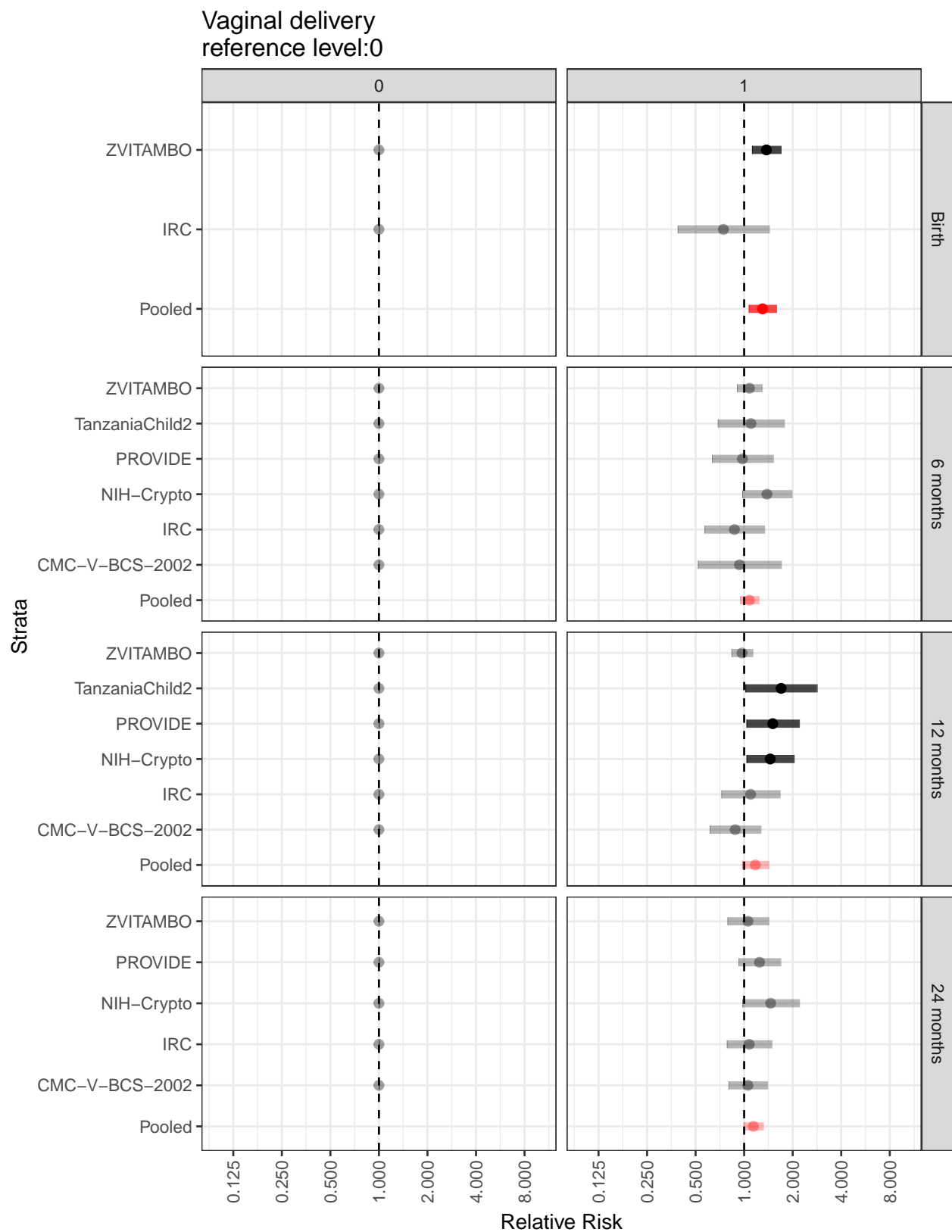


Child's sex  
reference level:Female



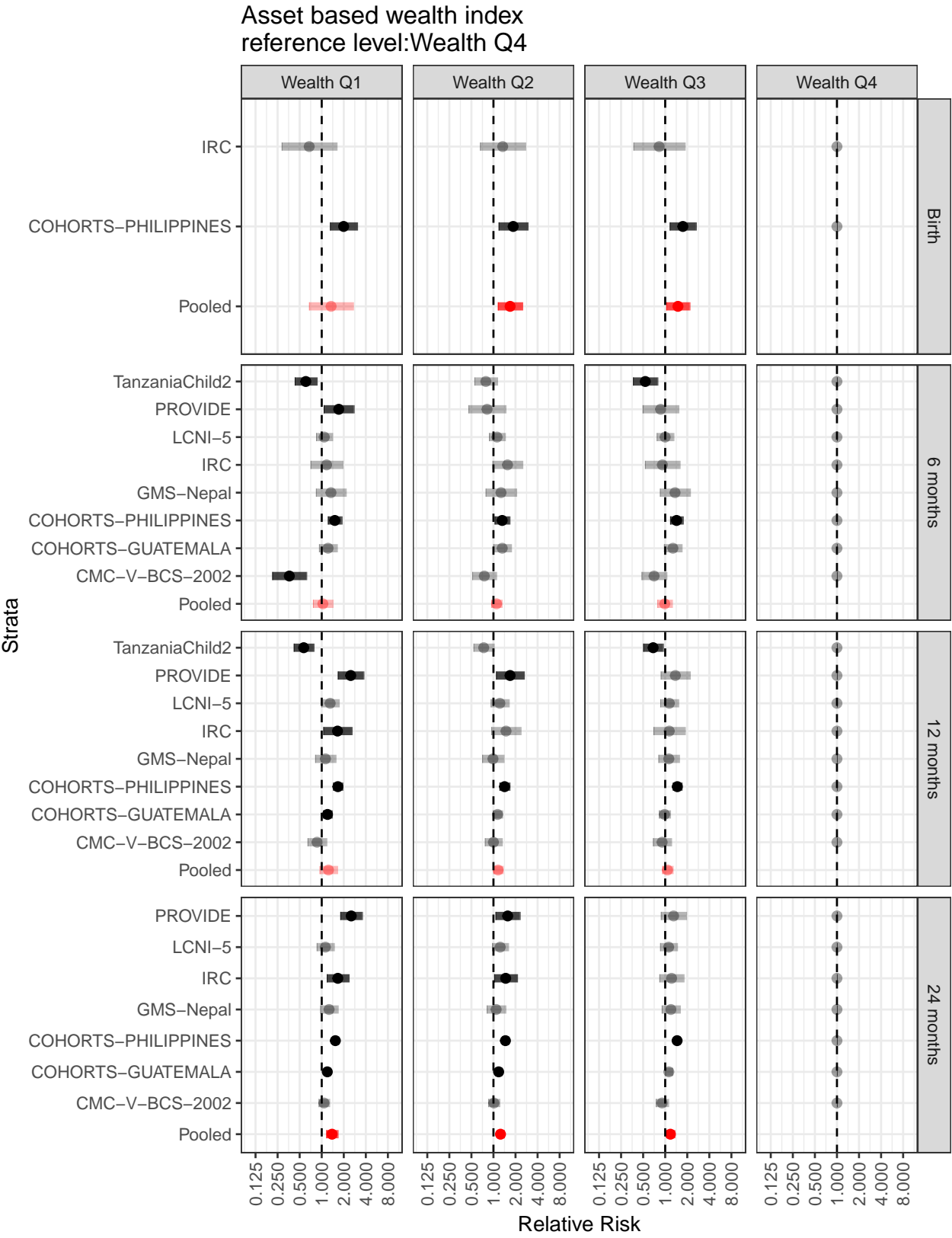
Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:0



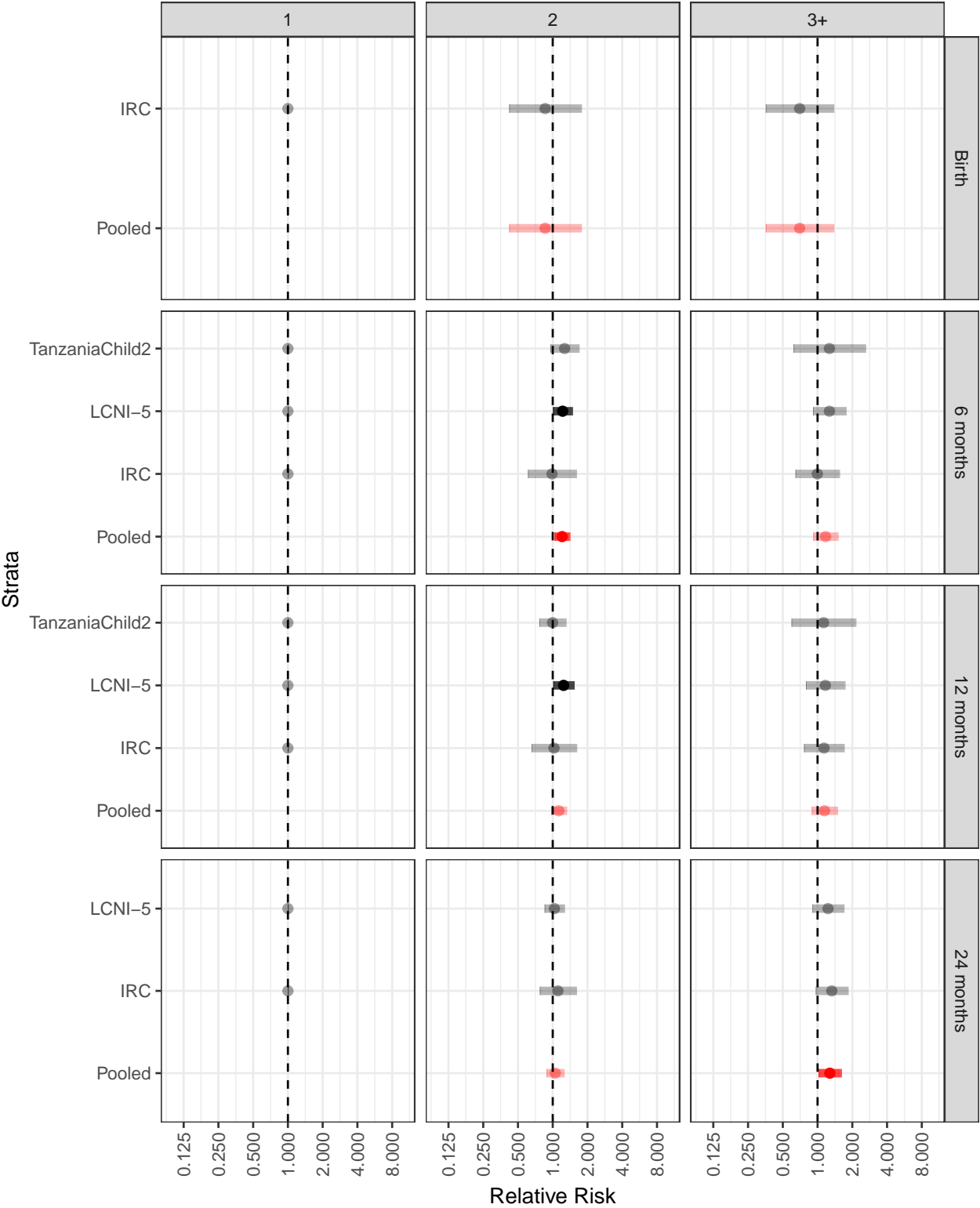




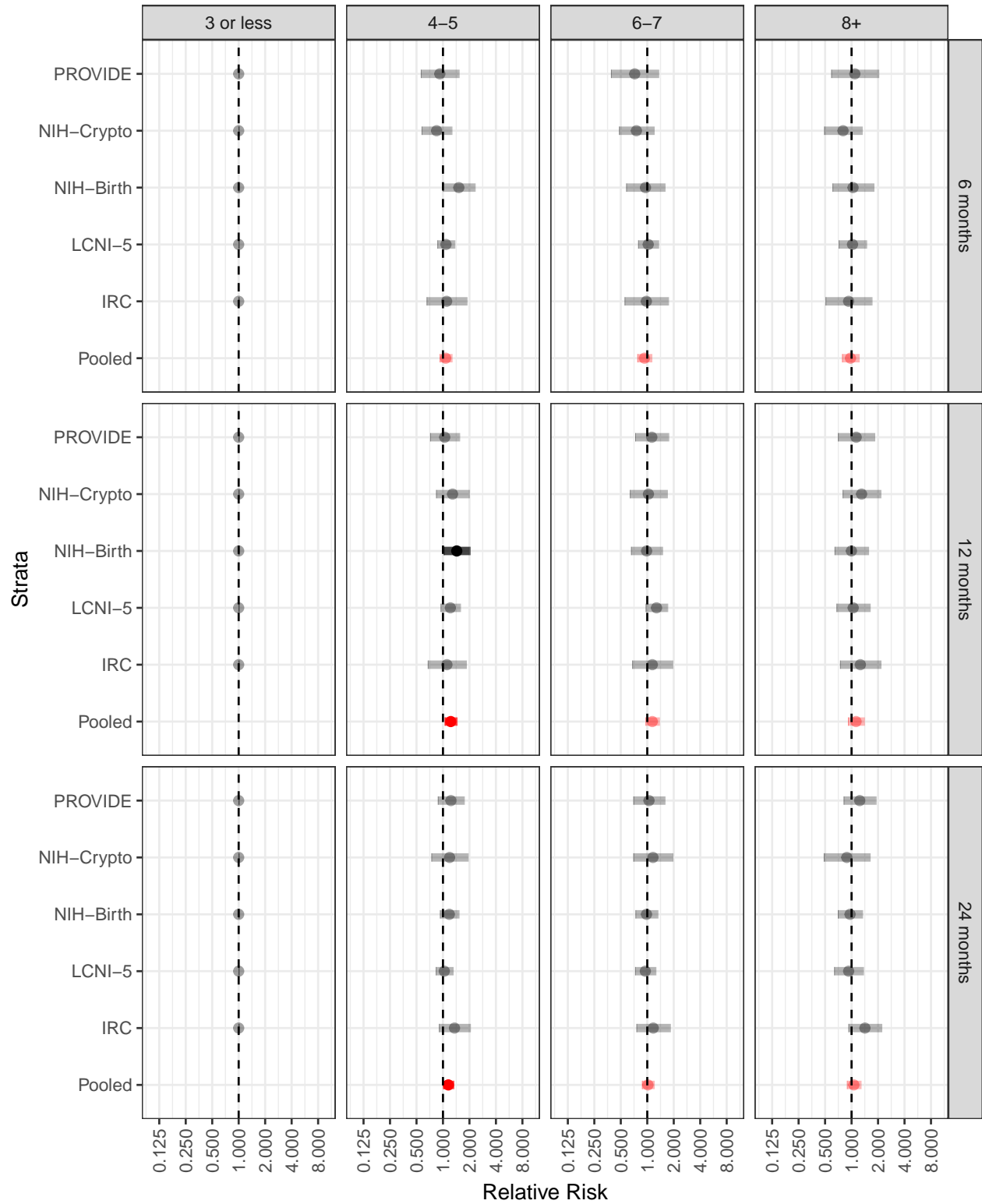
Household characteristics



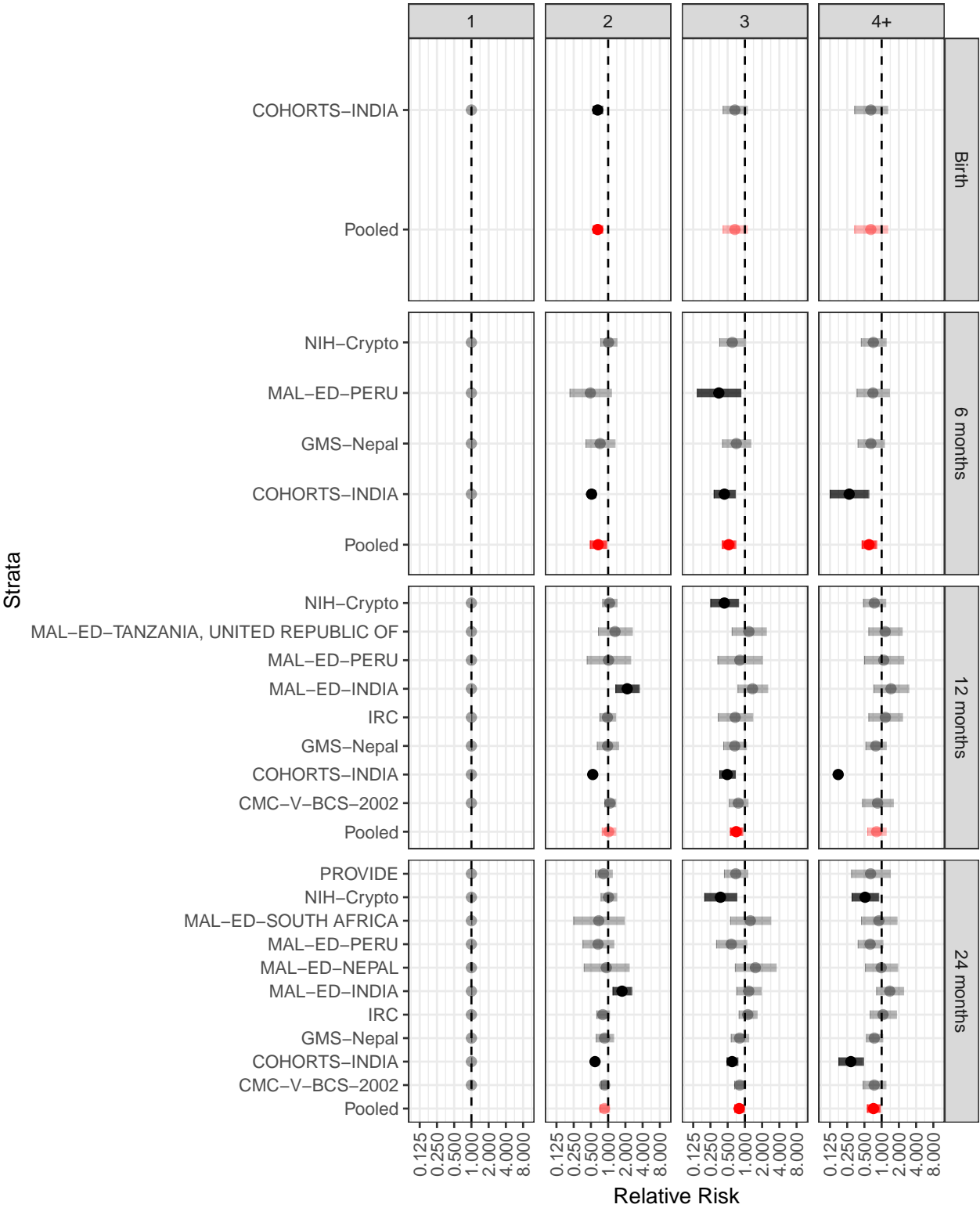
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1



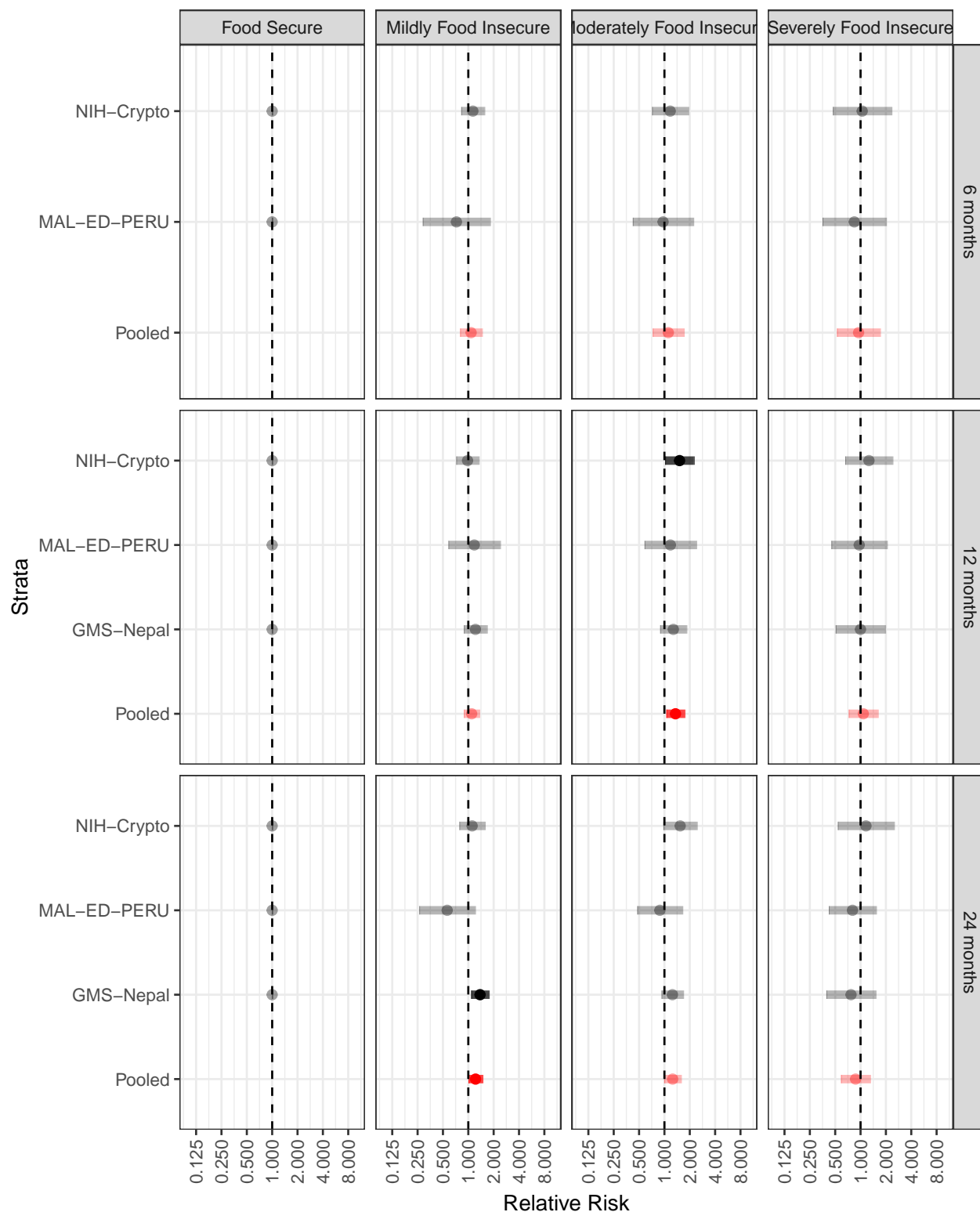
Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less



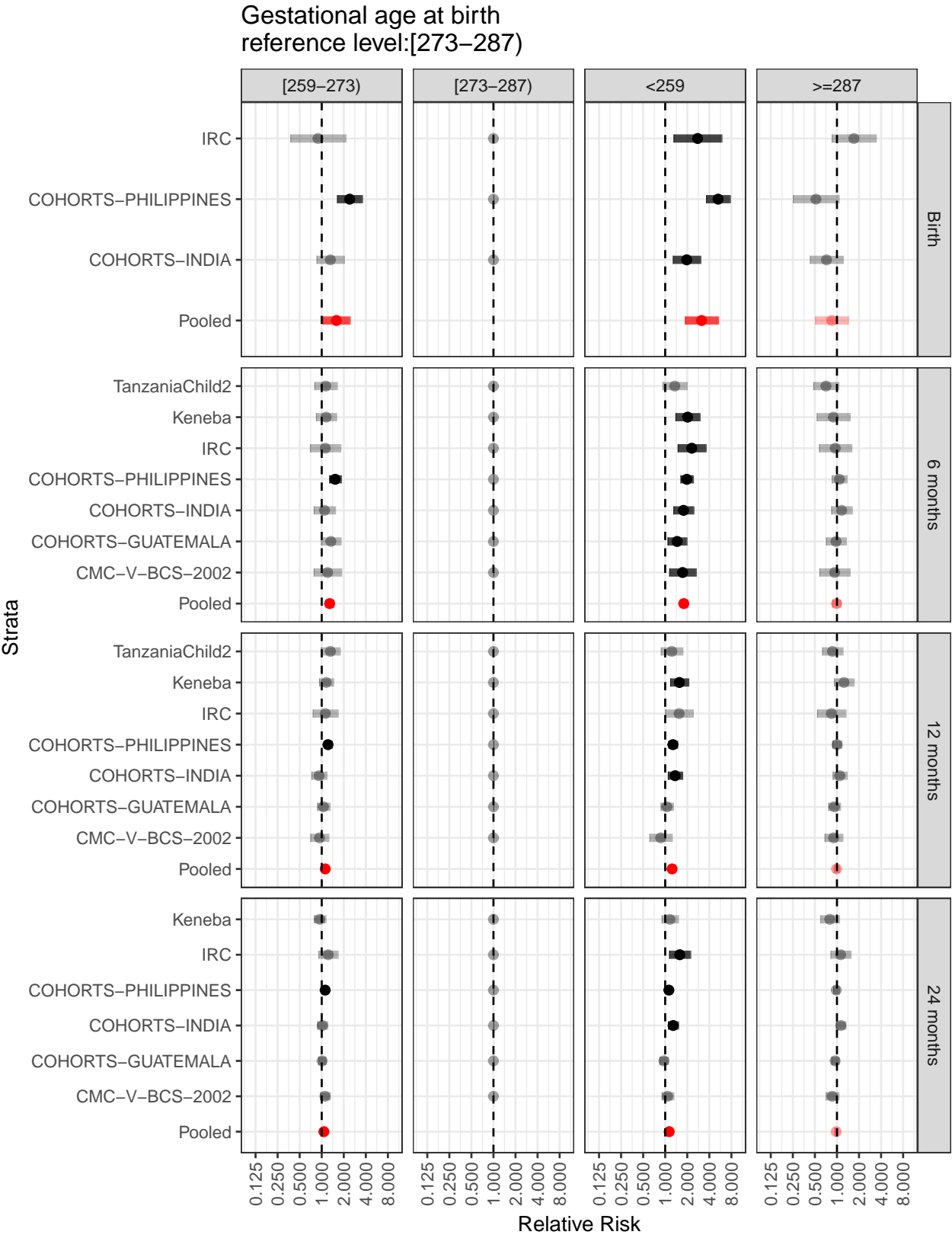
Number of rooms in household  
reference level:1



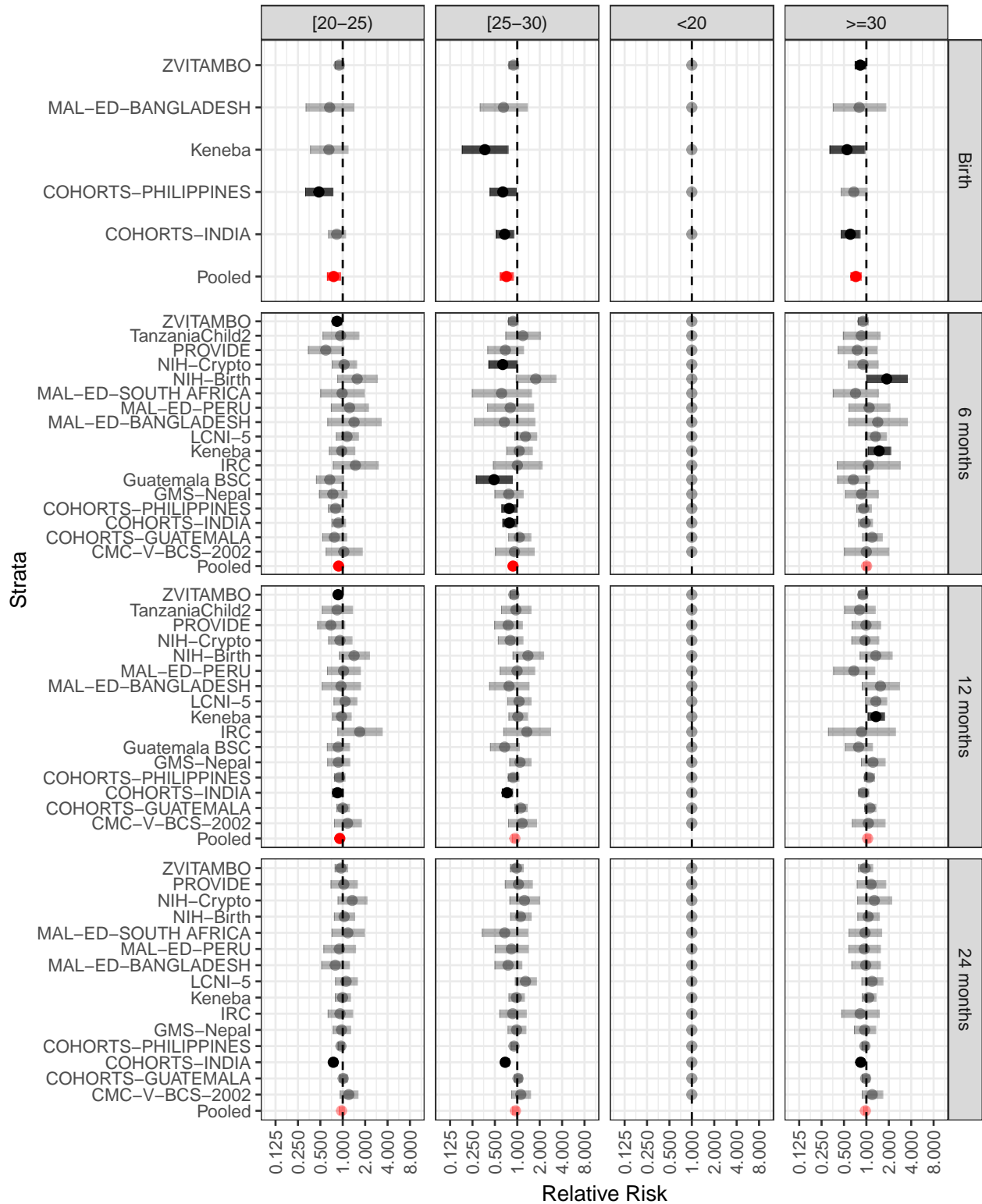
# USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category reference level: Food Secure



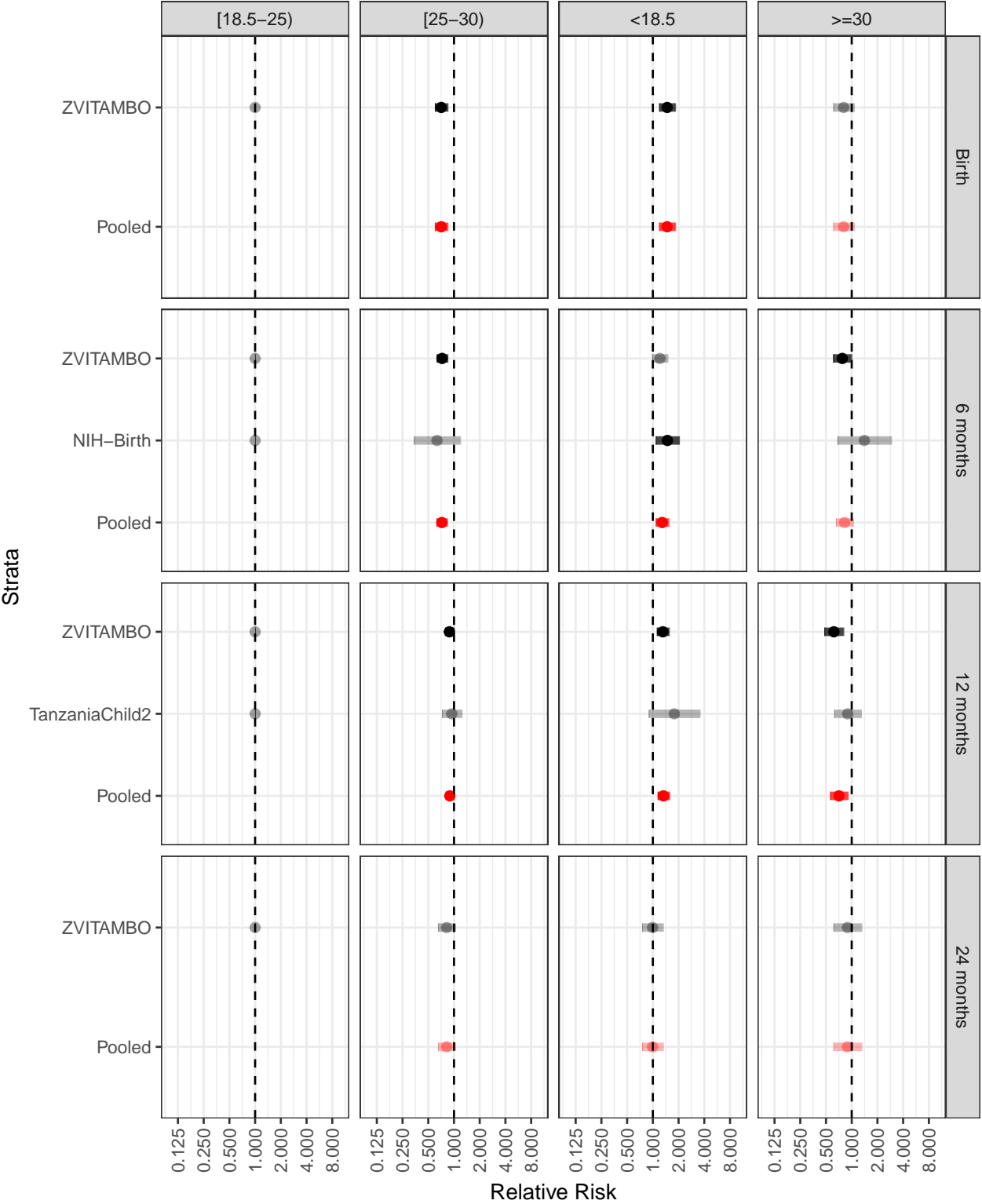
Maternal characteristics



Maternal age  
reference level:<20

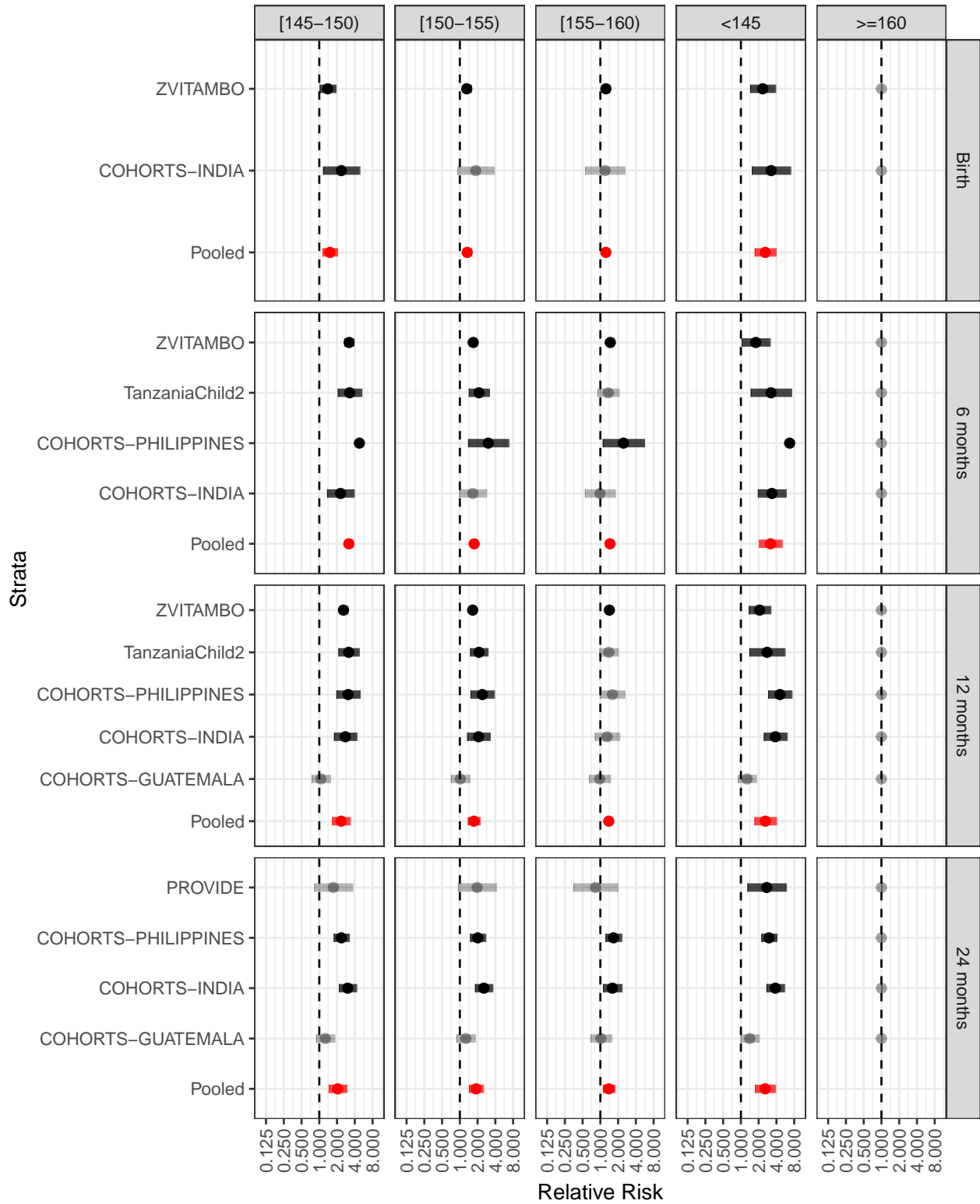


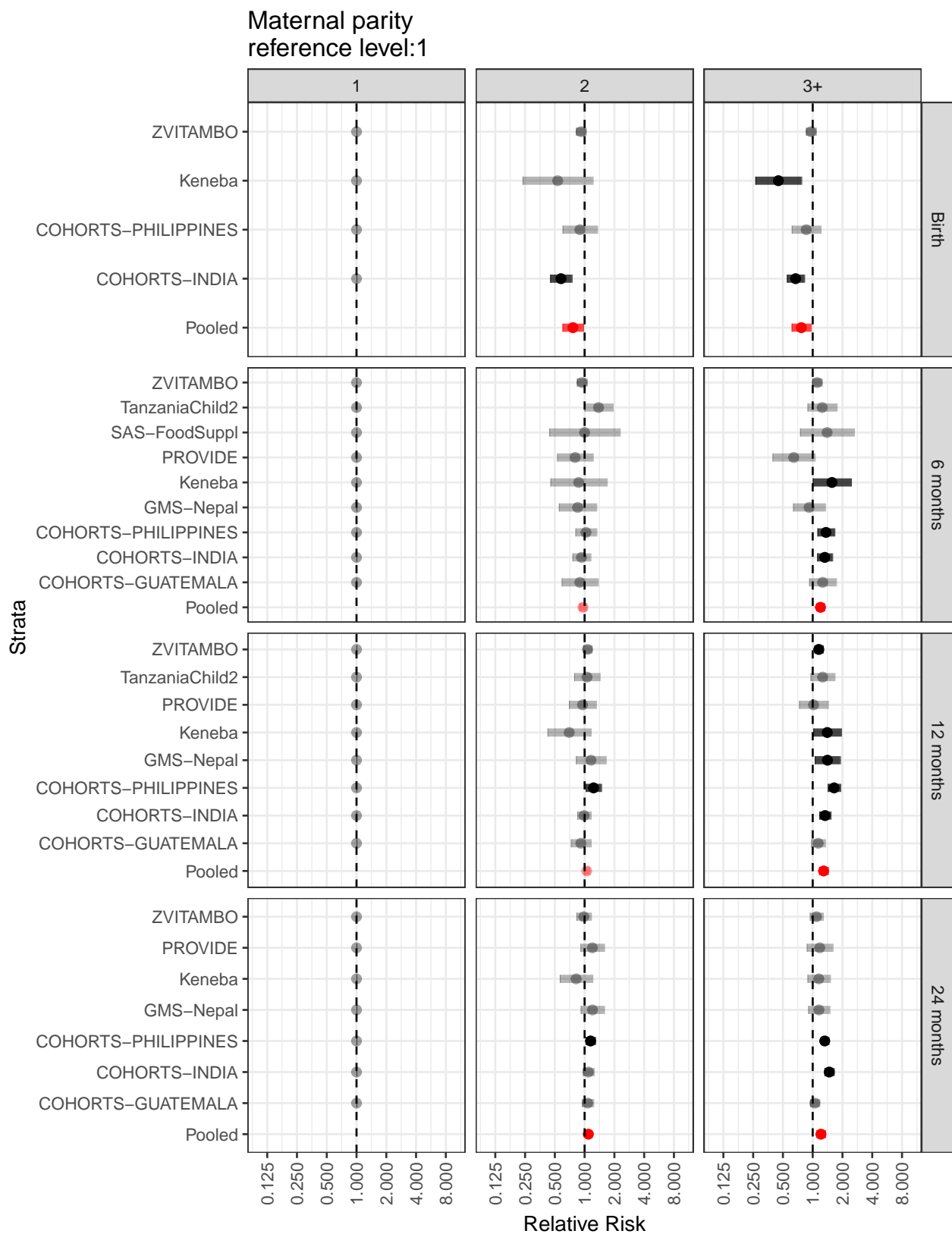
Maternal BMI  
reference level:[18.5–25)



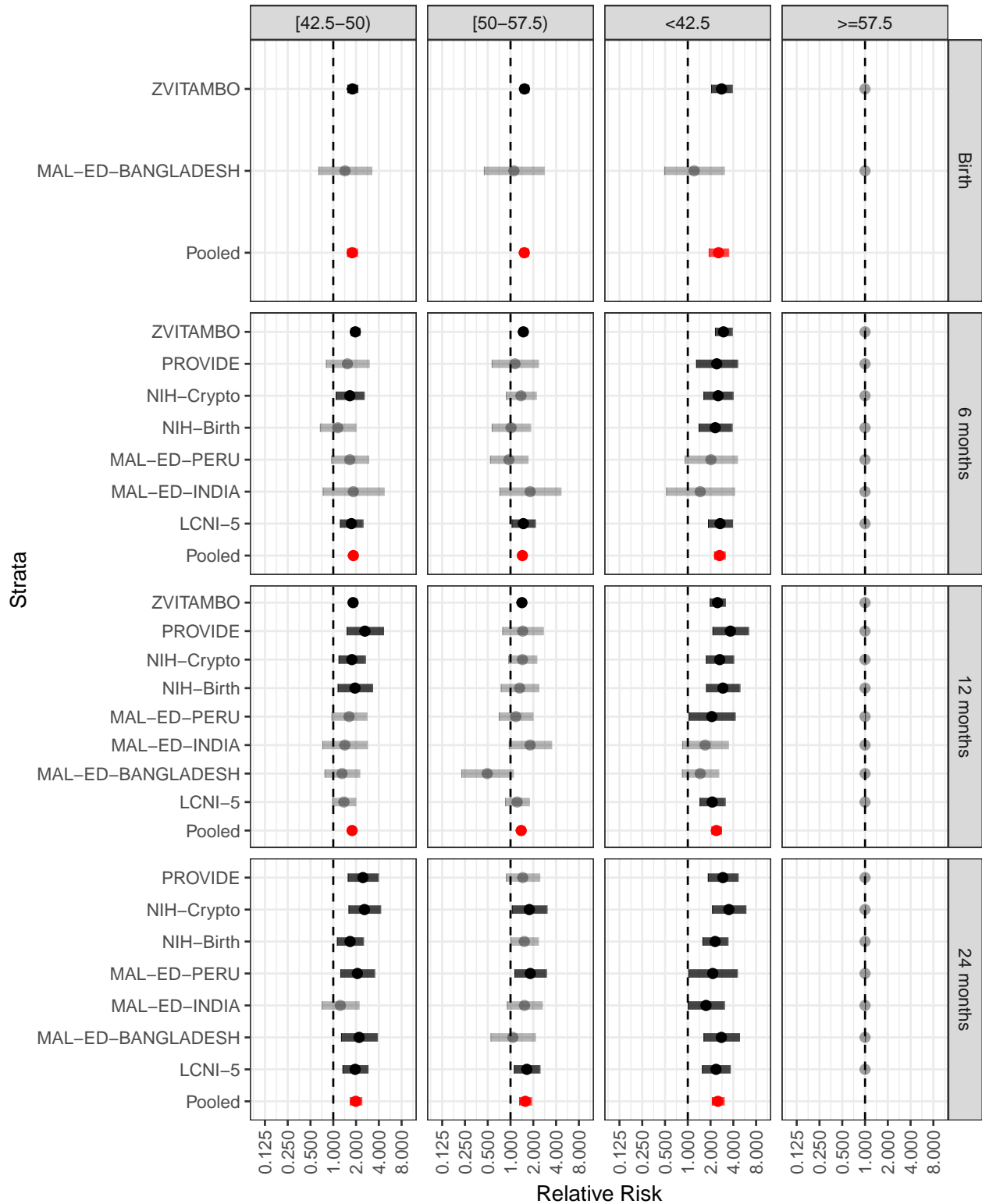


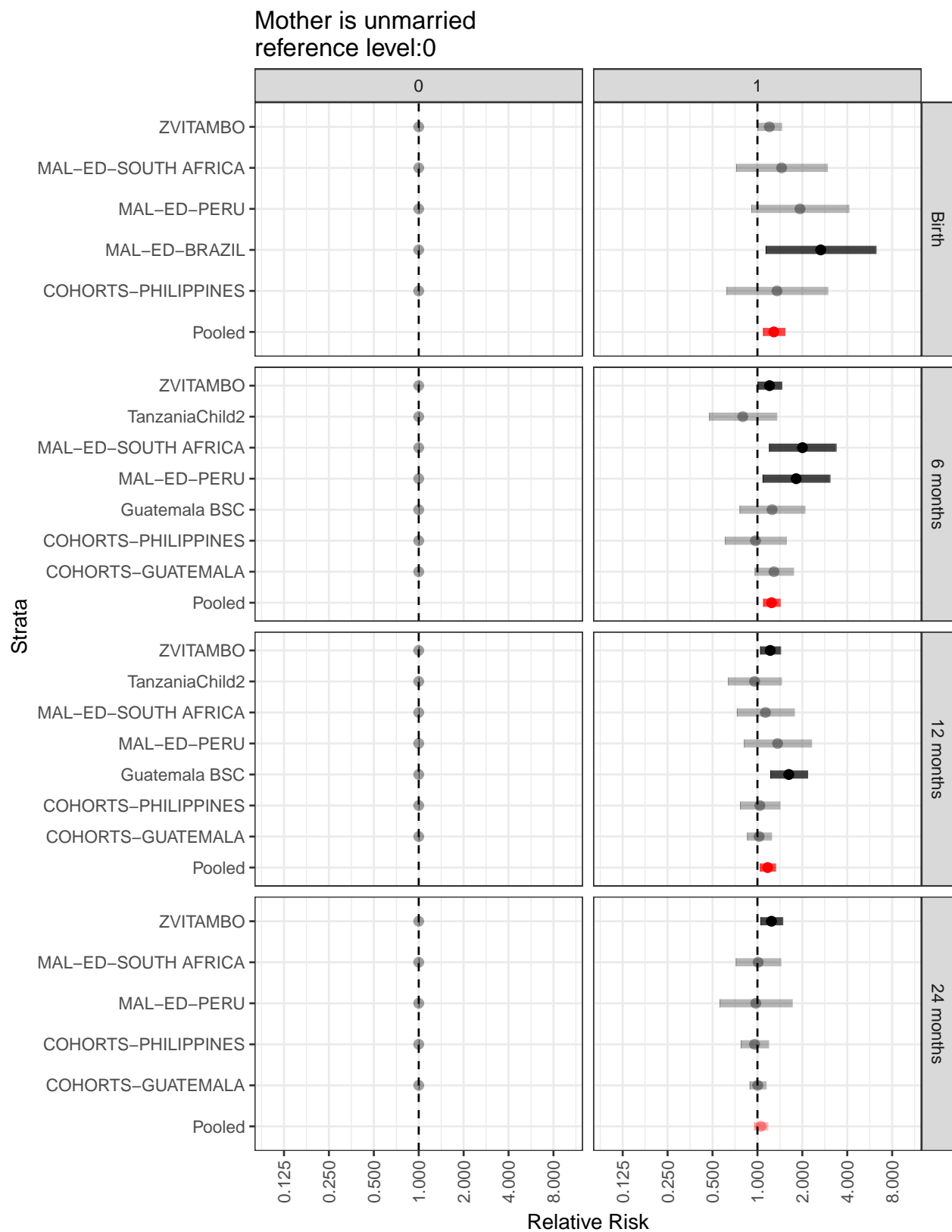
Maternal height  
reference level:  $\geq 160$



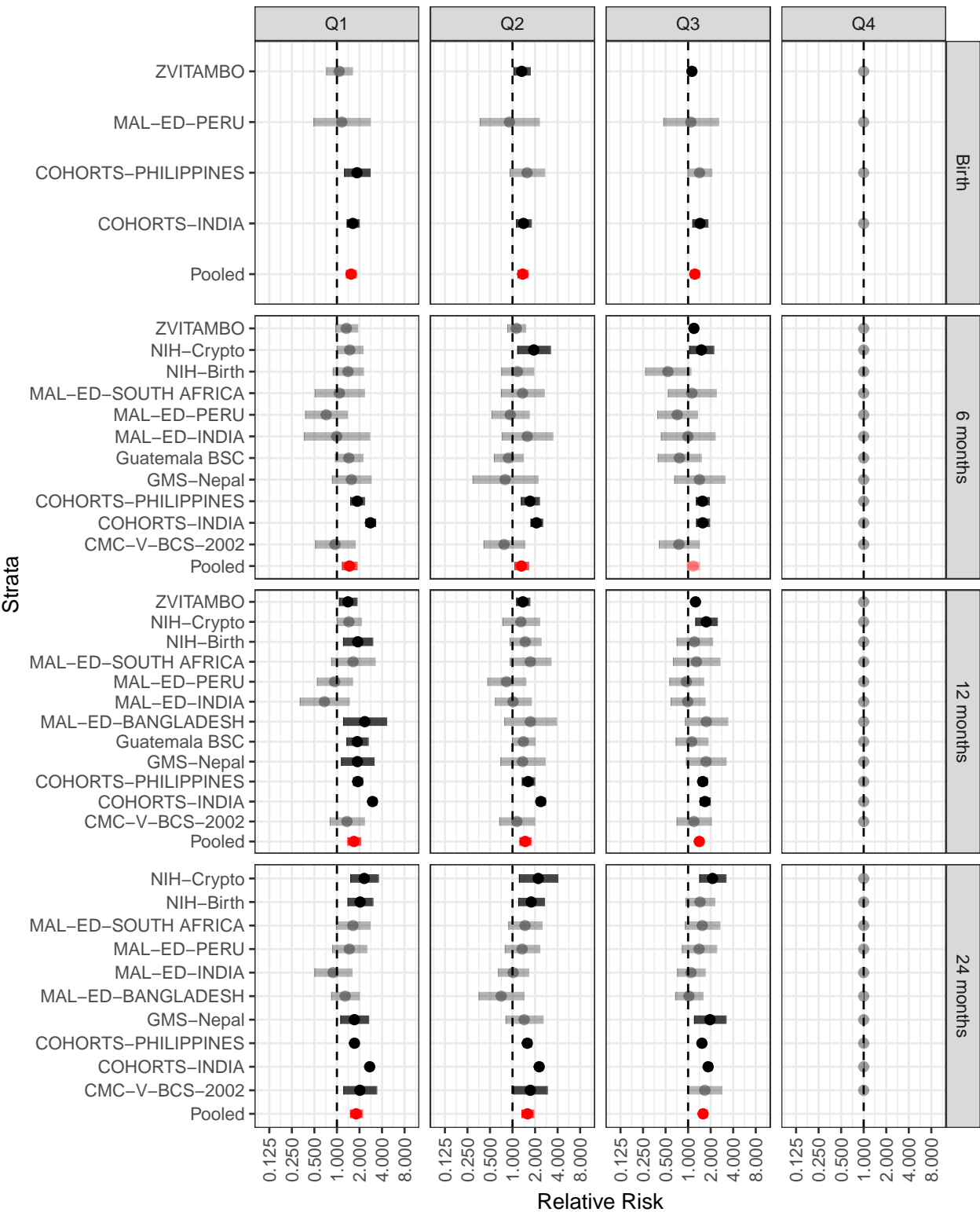


Maternal weight  
reference level:  $\geq 57.5$

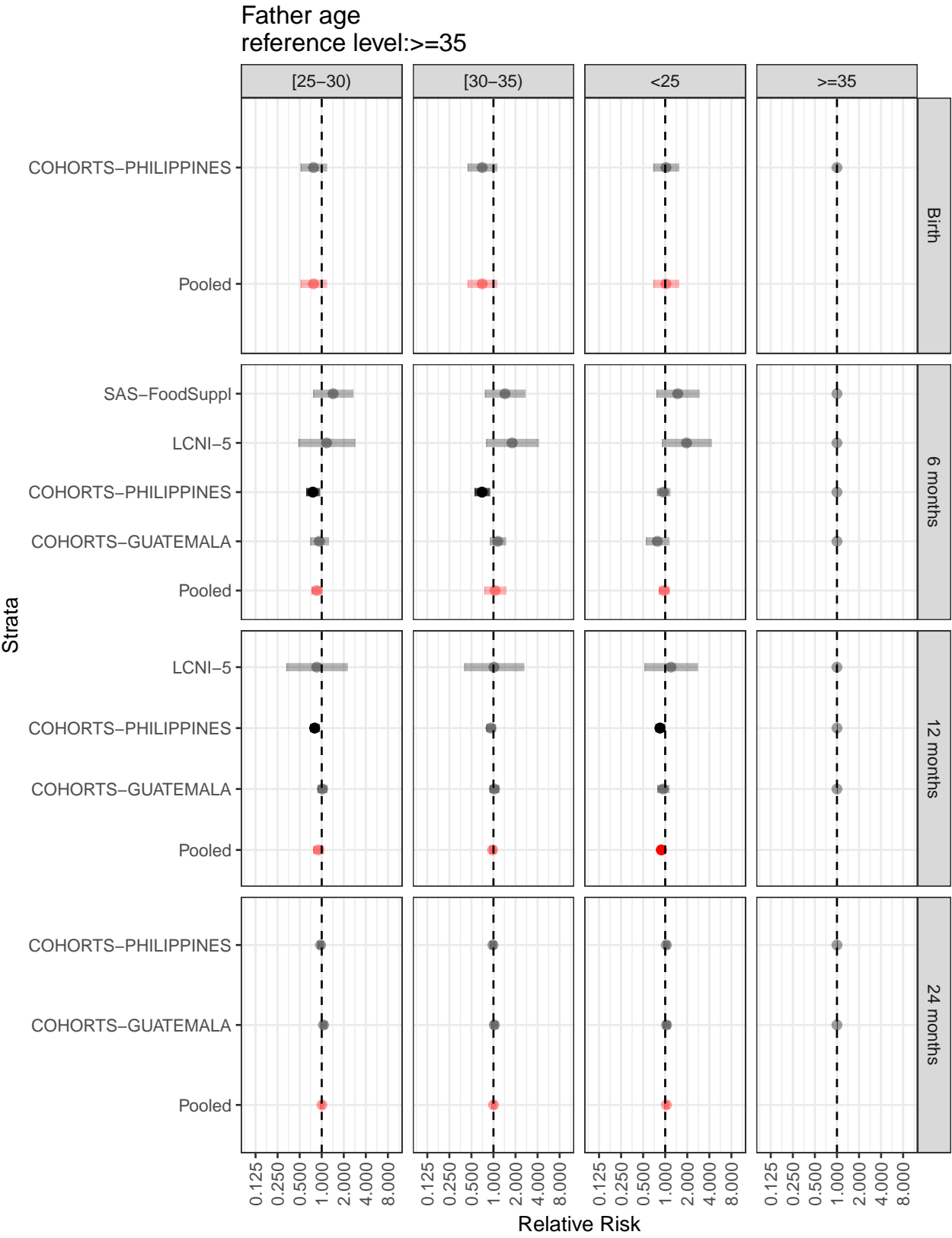




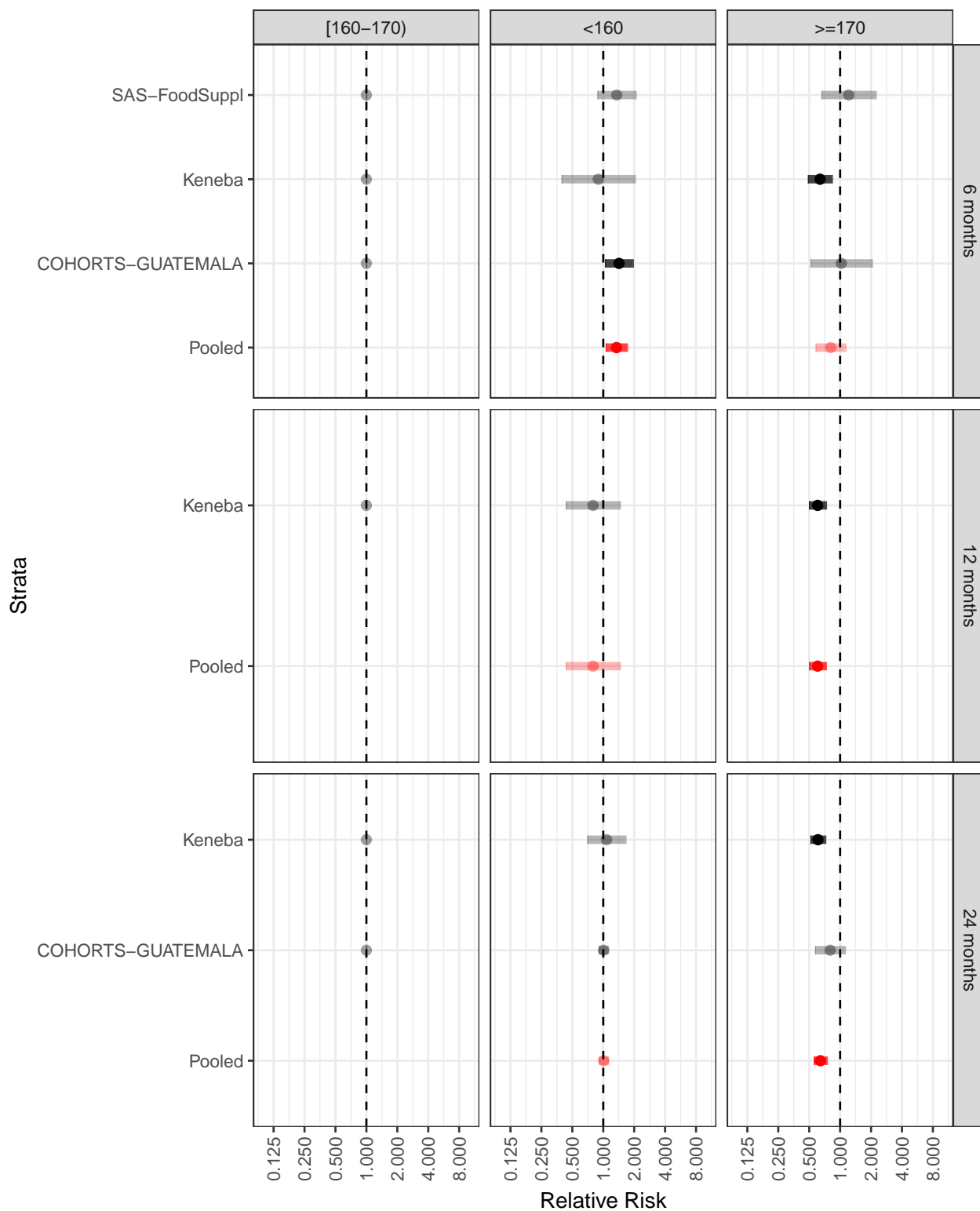
Mother's education  
reference level:Q4

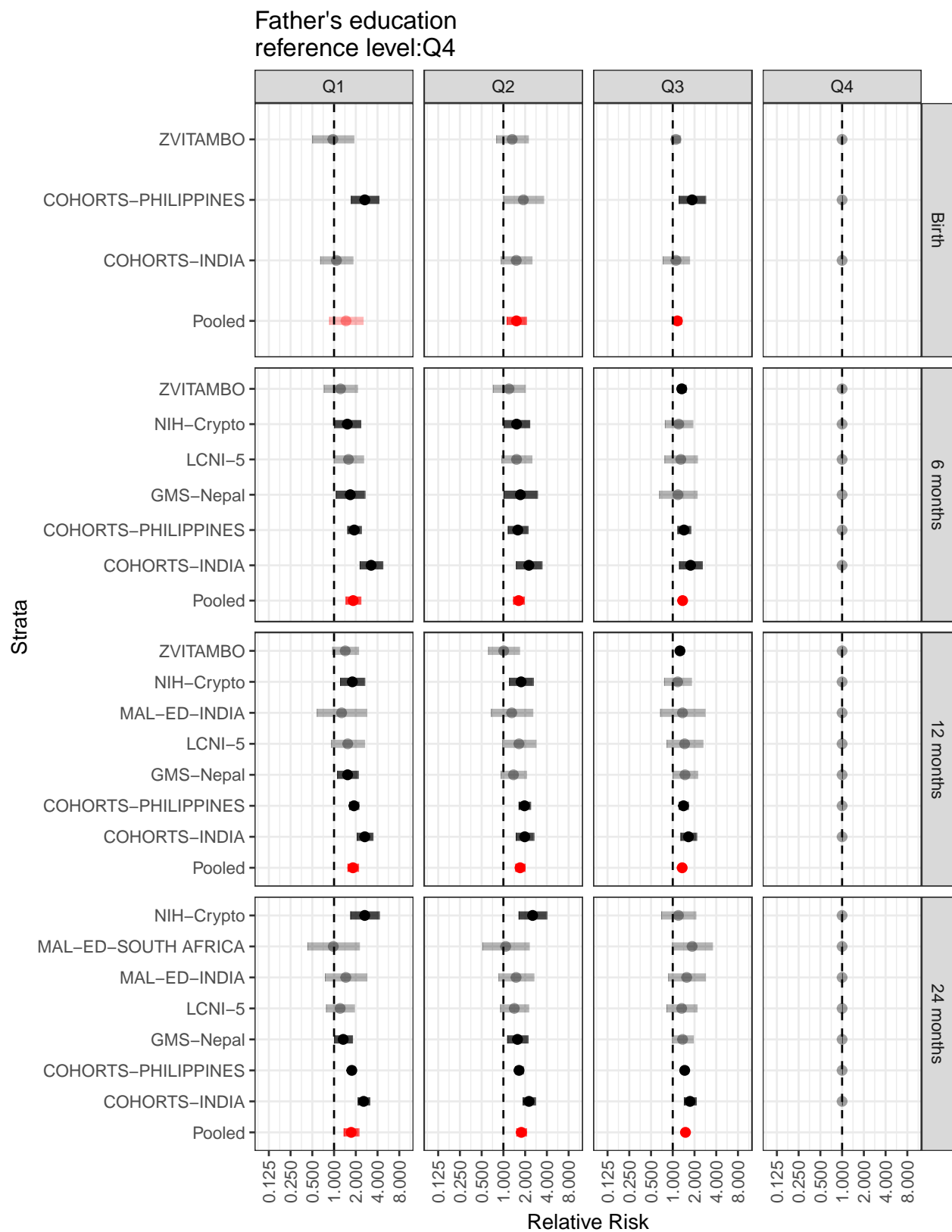


Paternal characteristics



Father height  
reference level:[160–170)

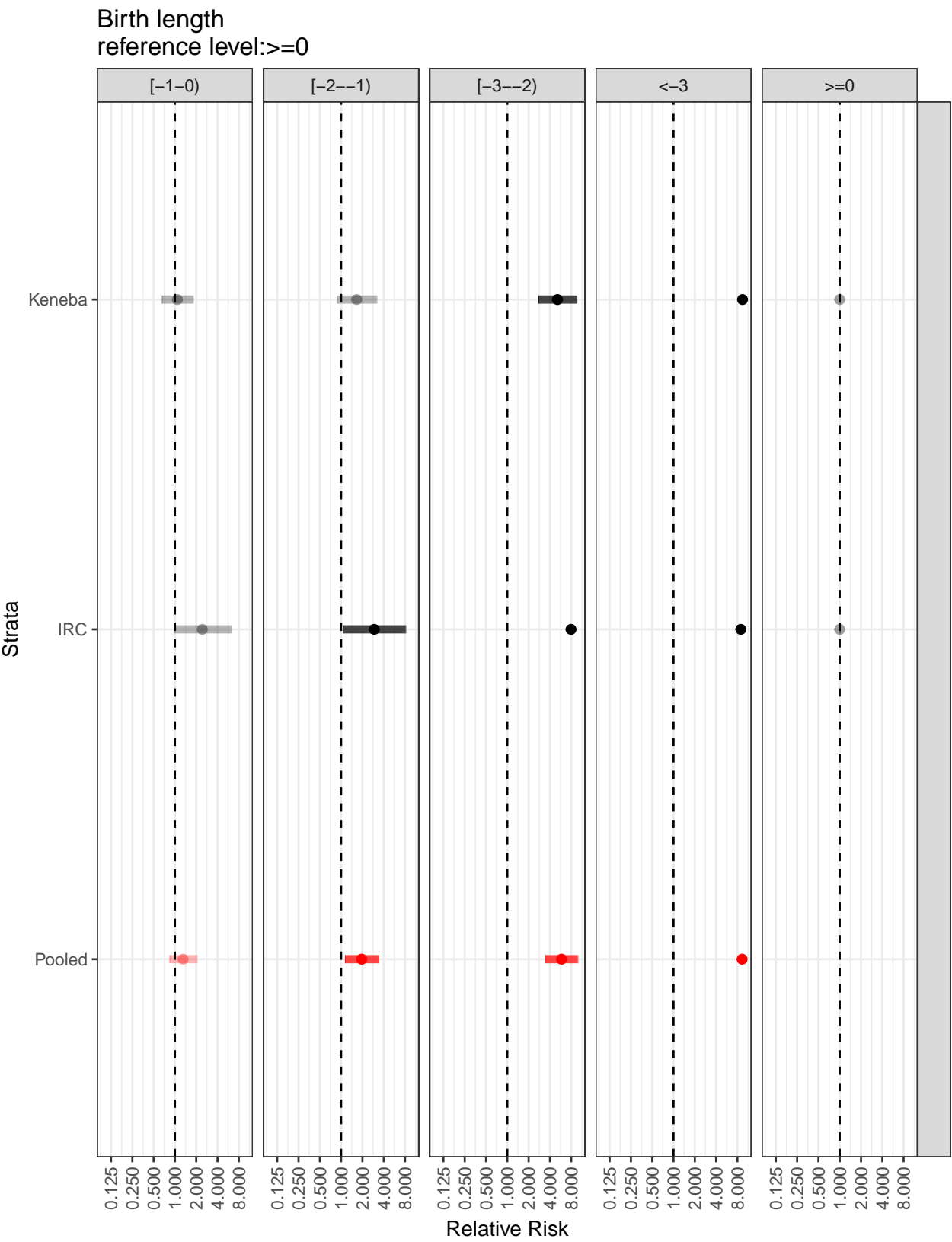




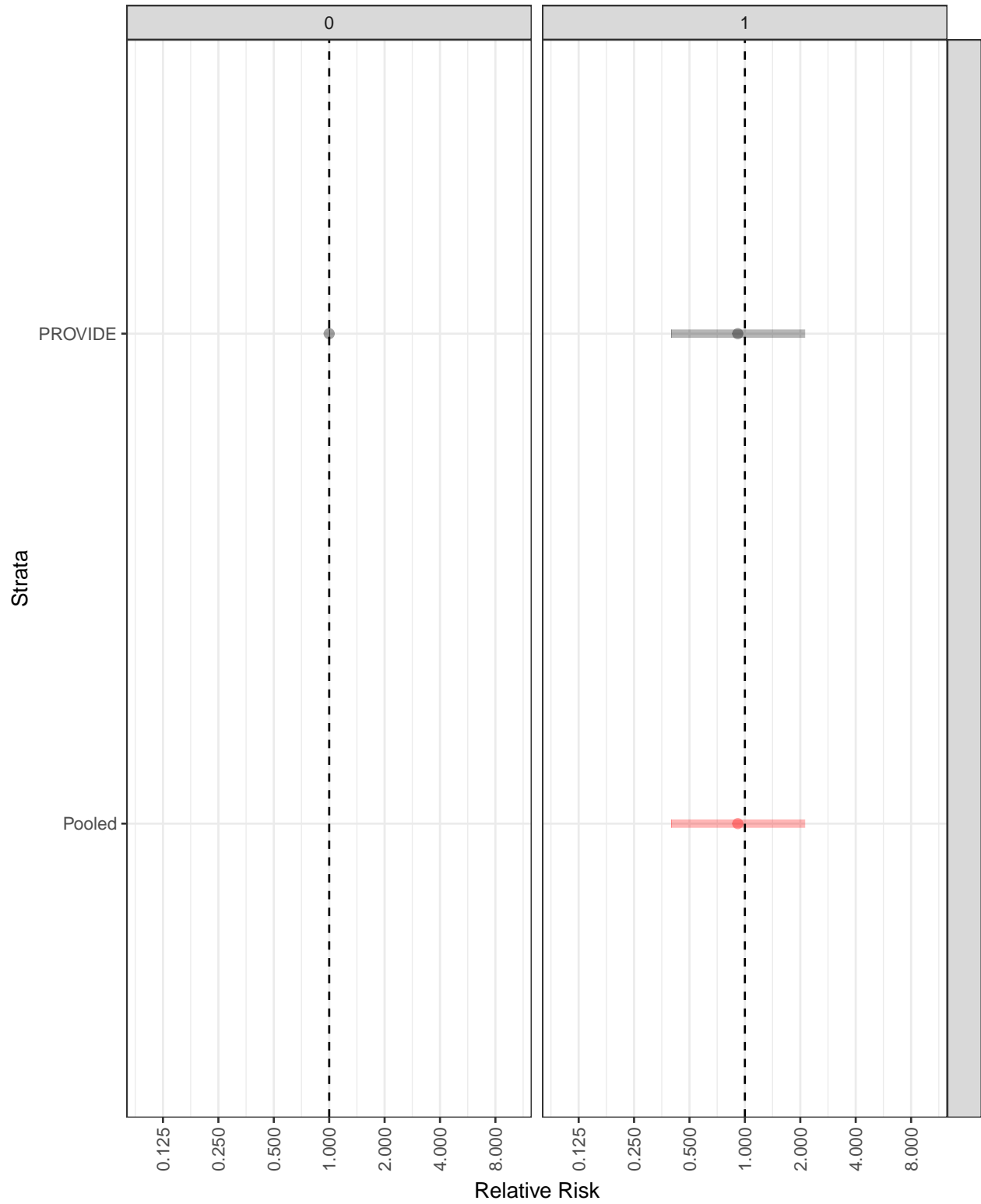


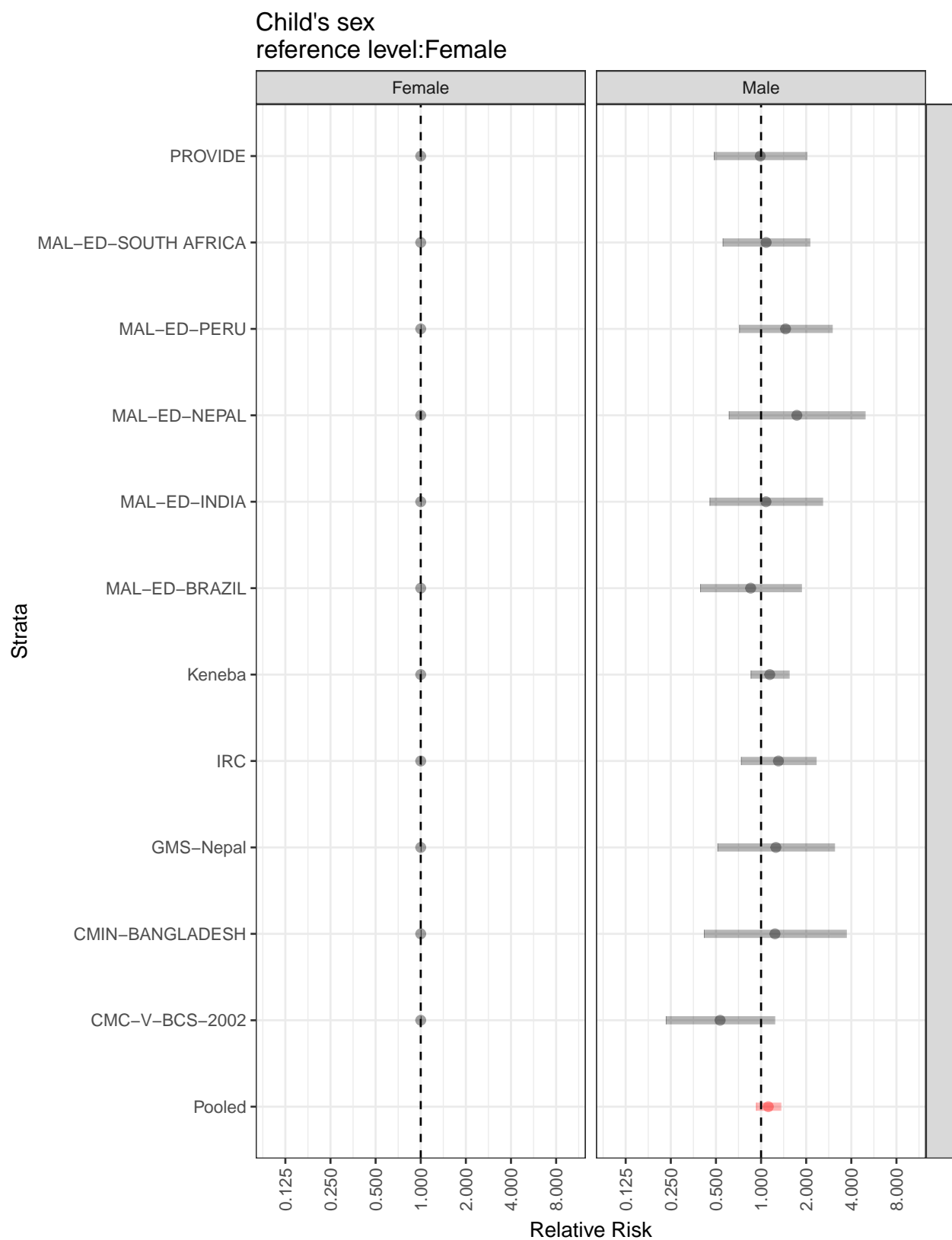
Proportion of children who were stunted between birth and 3 months who re-covered by 24 months

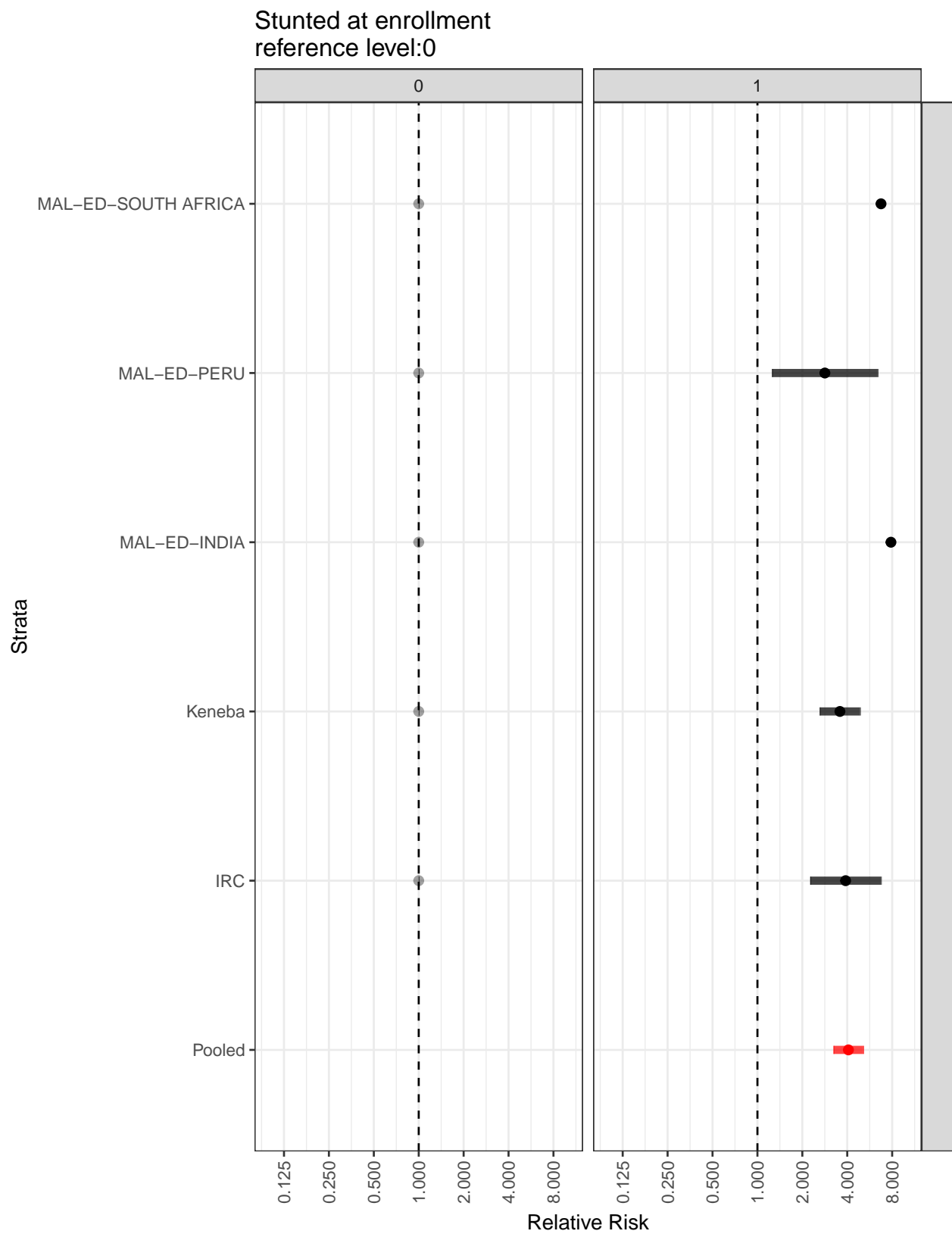
Child characteristics

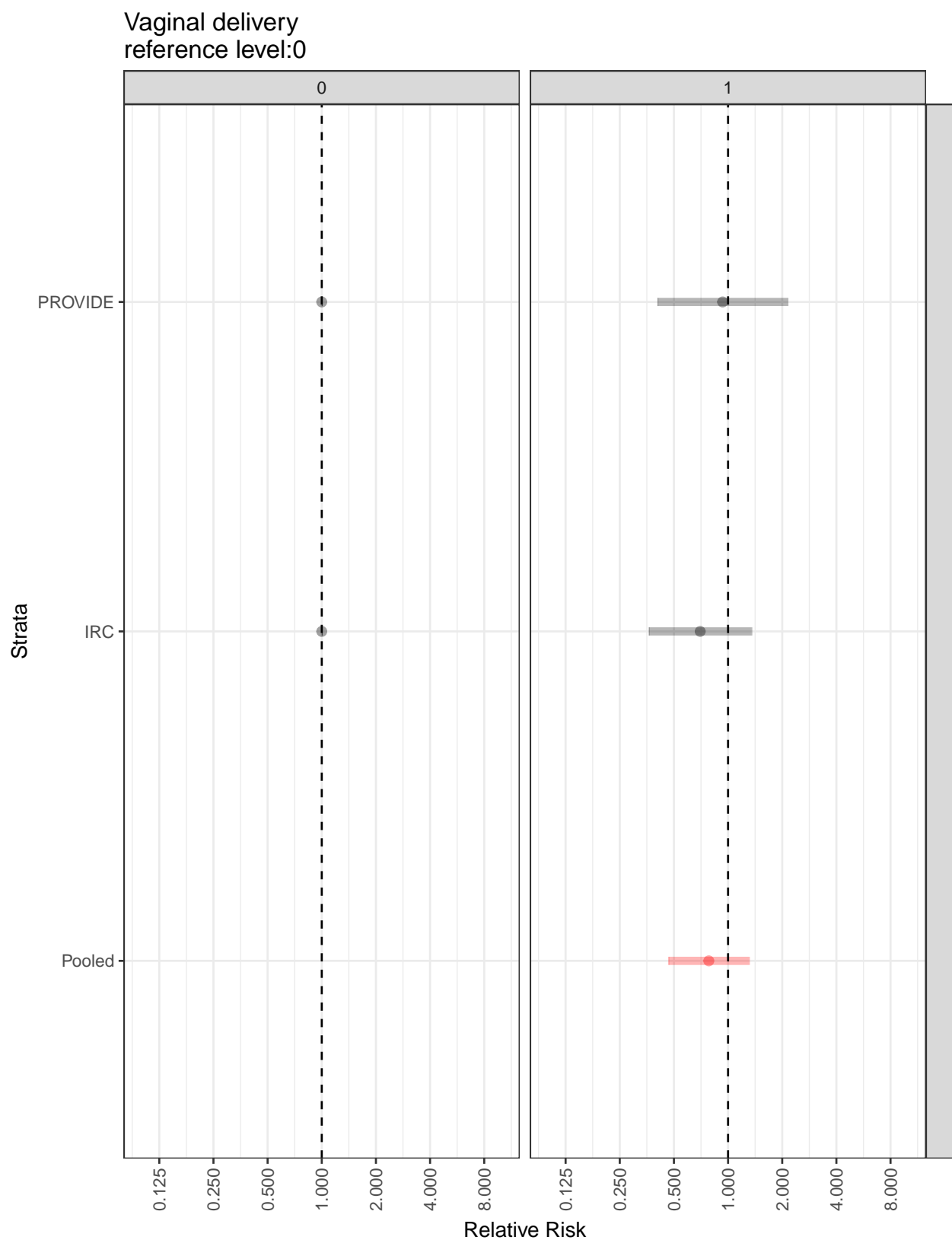


Child delivered at home  
reference level:0



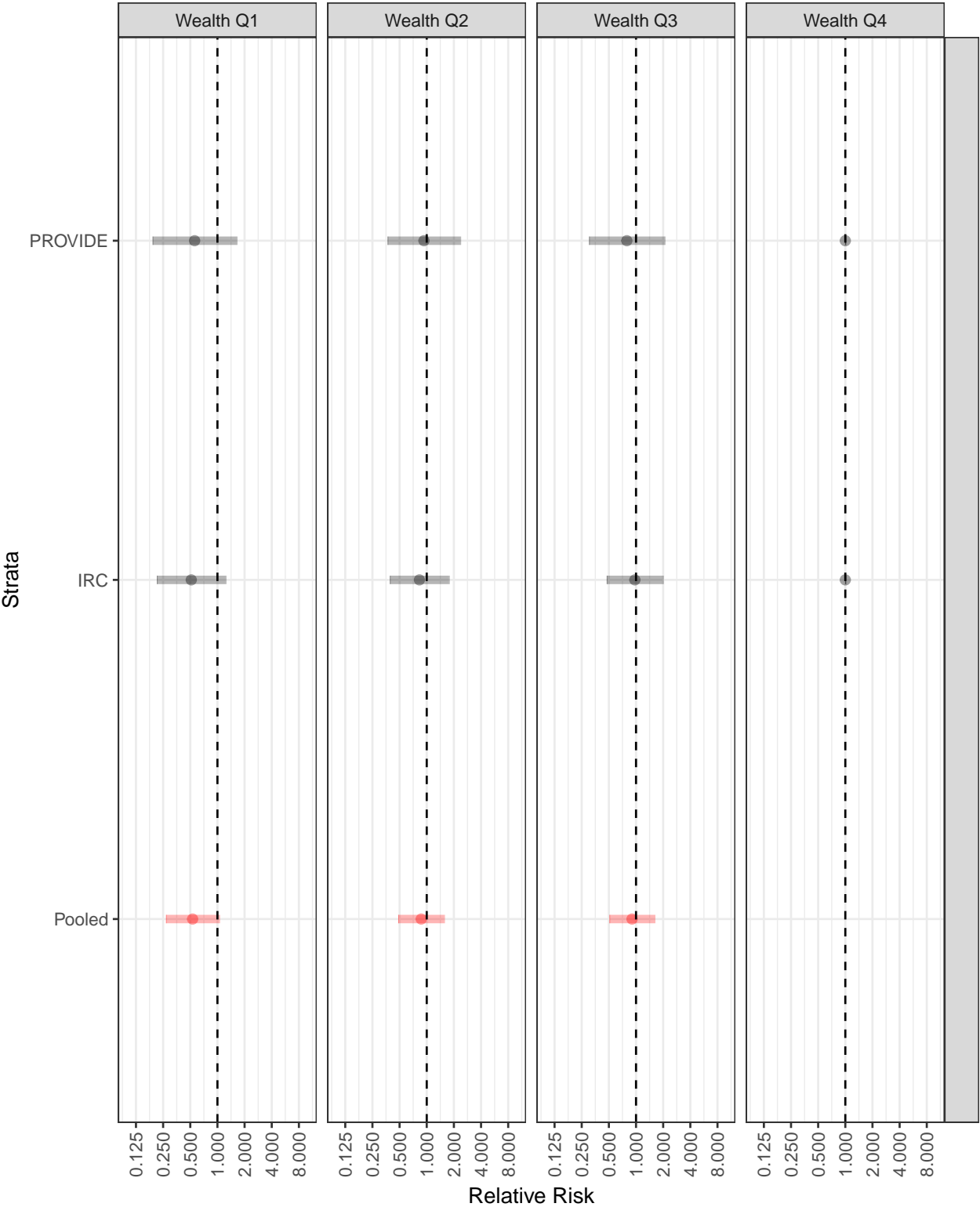






Household characteristics

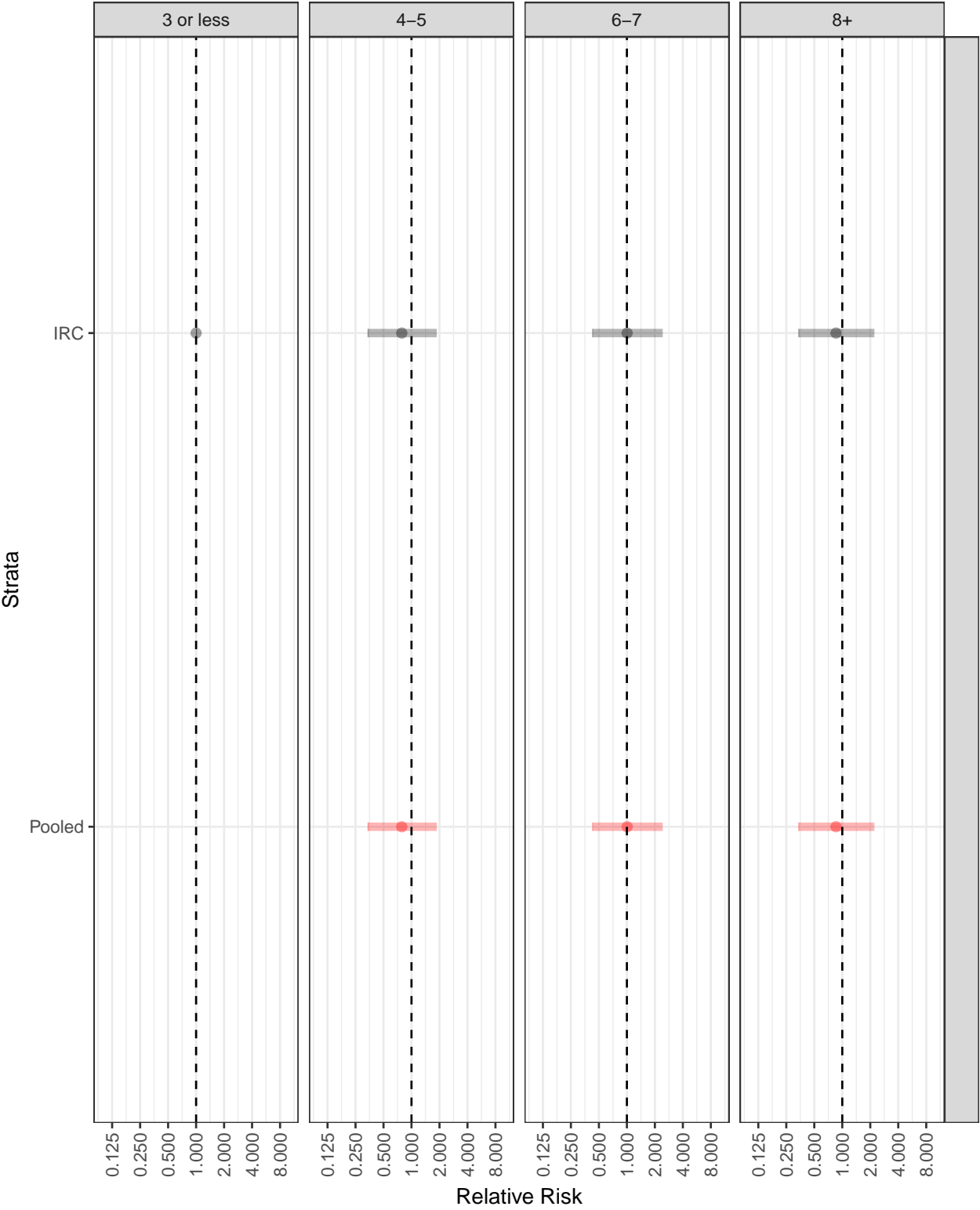
Asset based wealth index  
reference level:Wealth Q4



Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:1

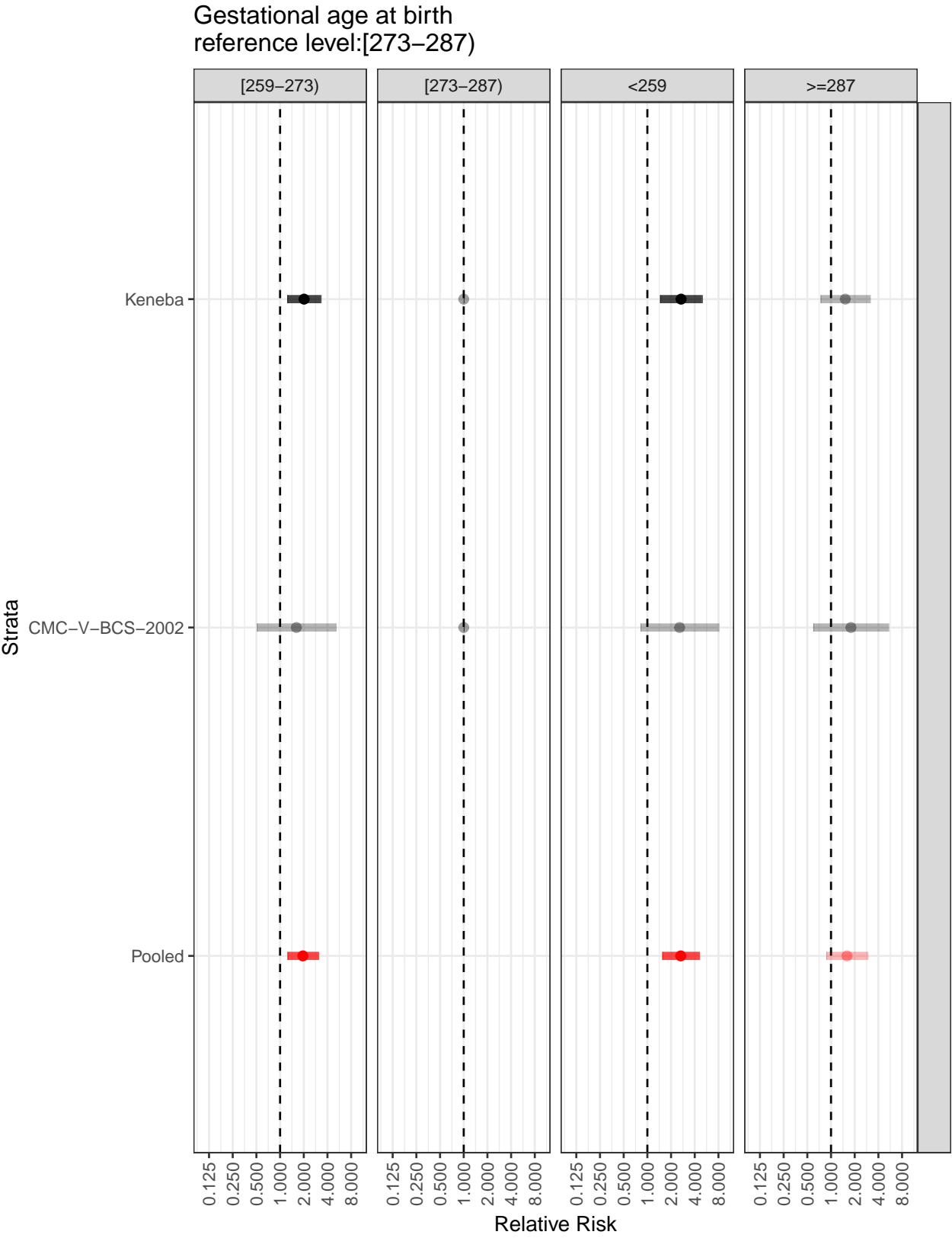


Number of people in the household  
reference level:3 or less

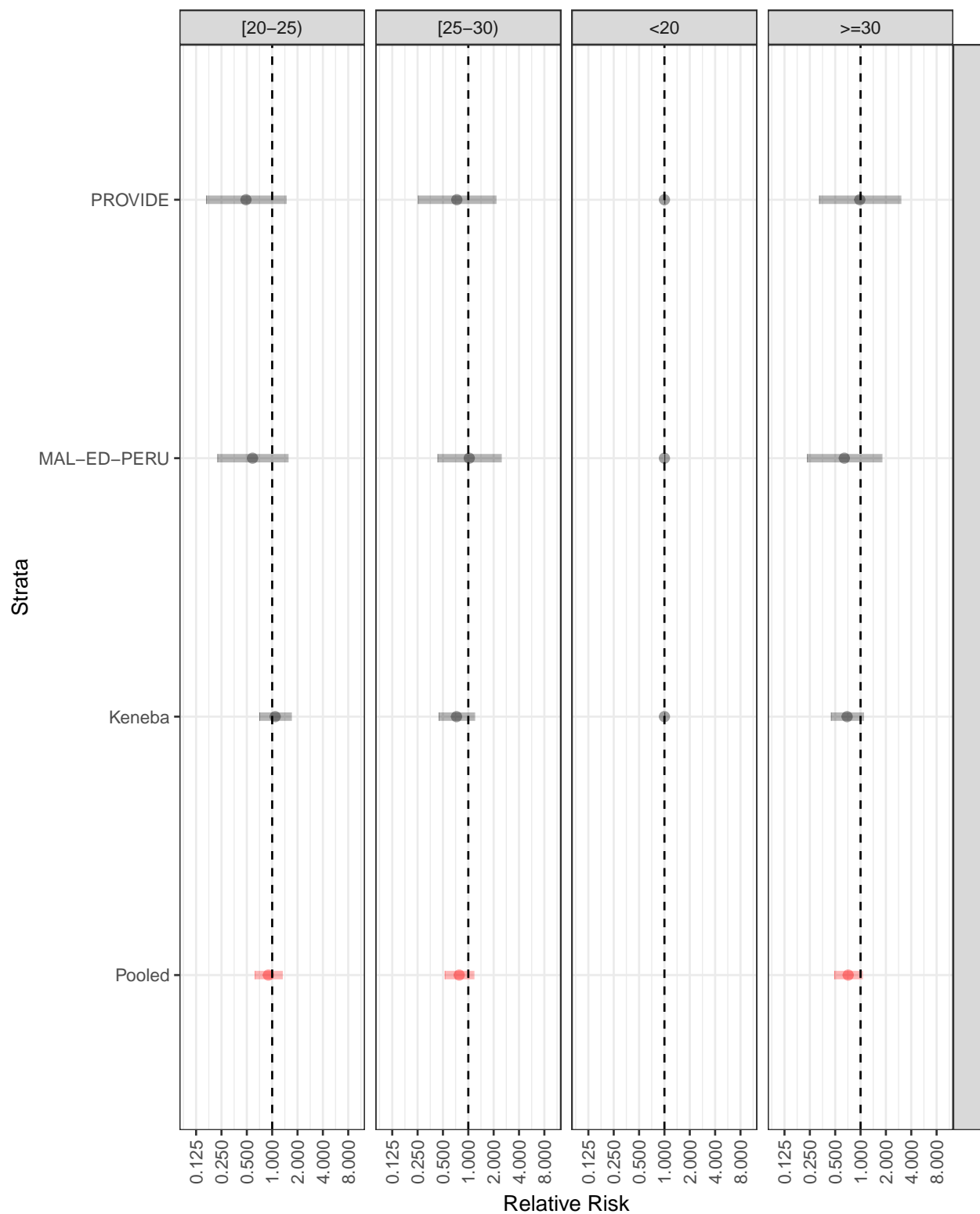




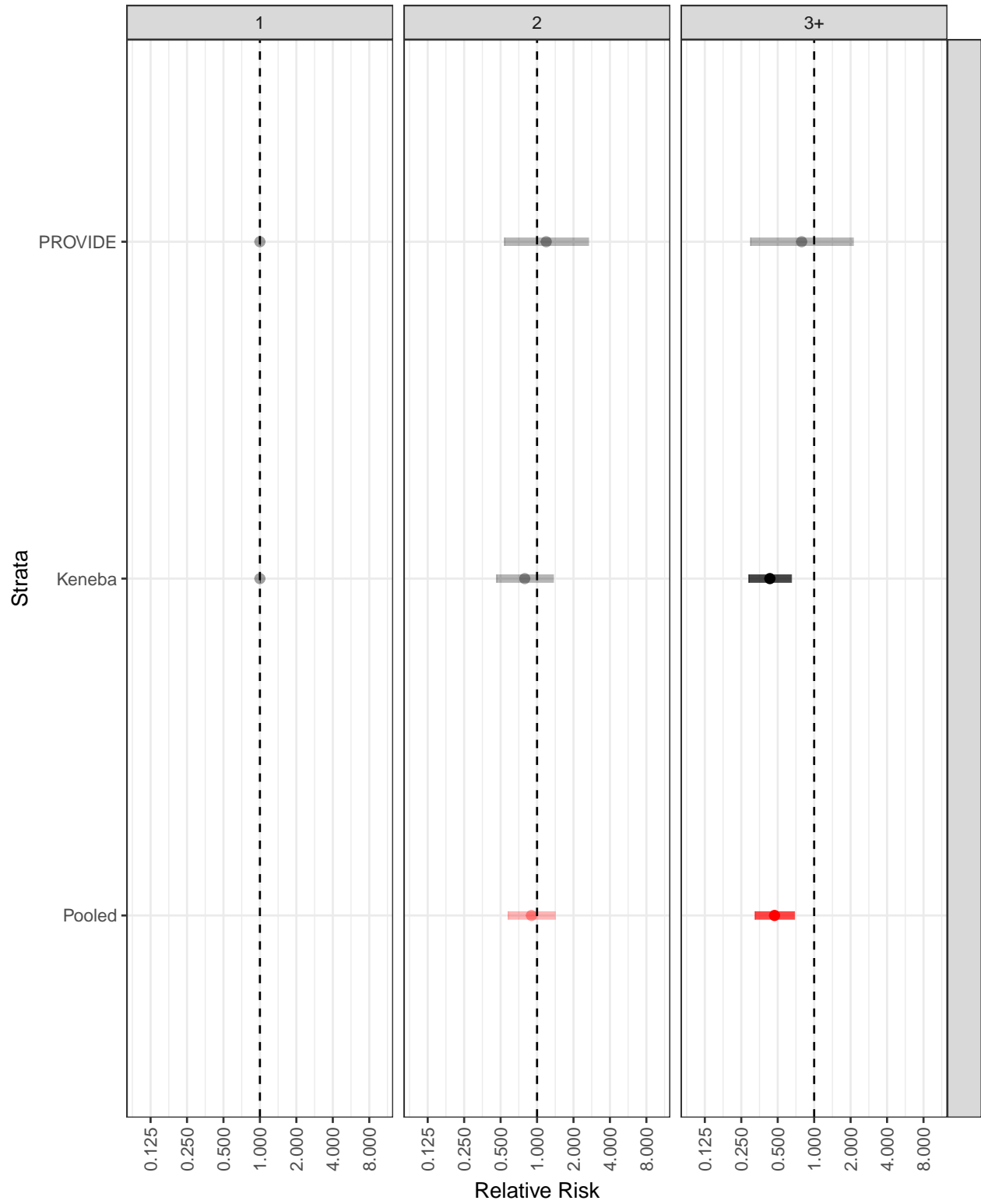
Maternal characteristics



Maternal age  
reference level: <20



Maternal parity  
reference level:1



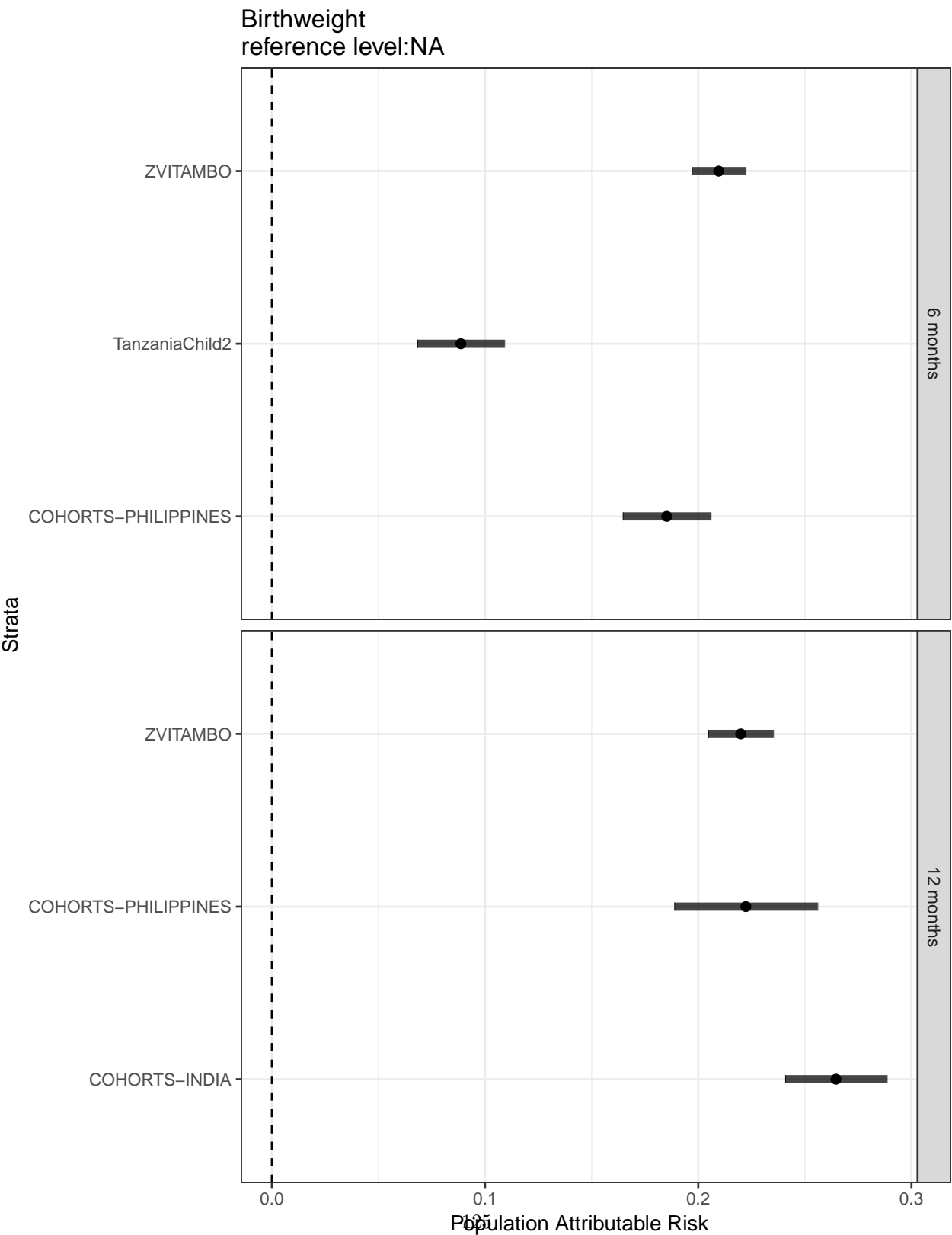
Mother is unmarried  
reference level:0

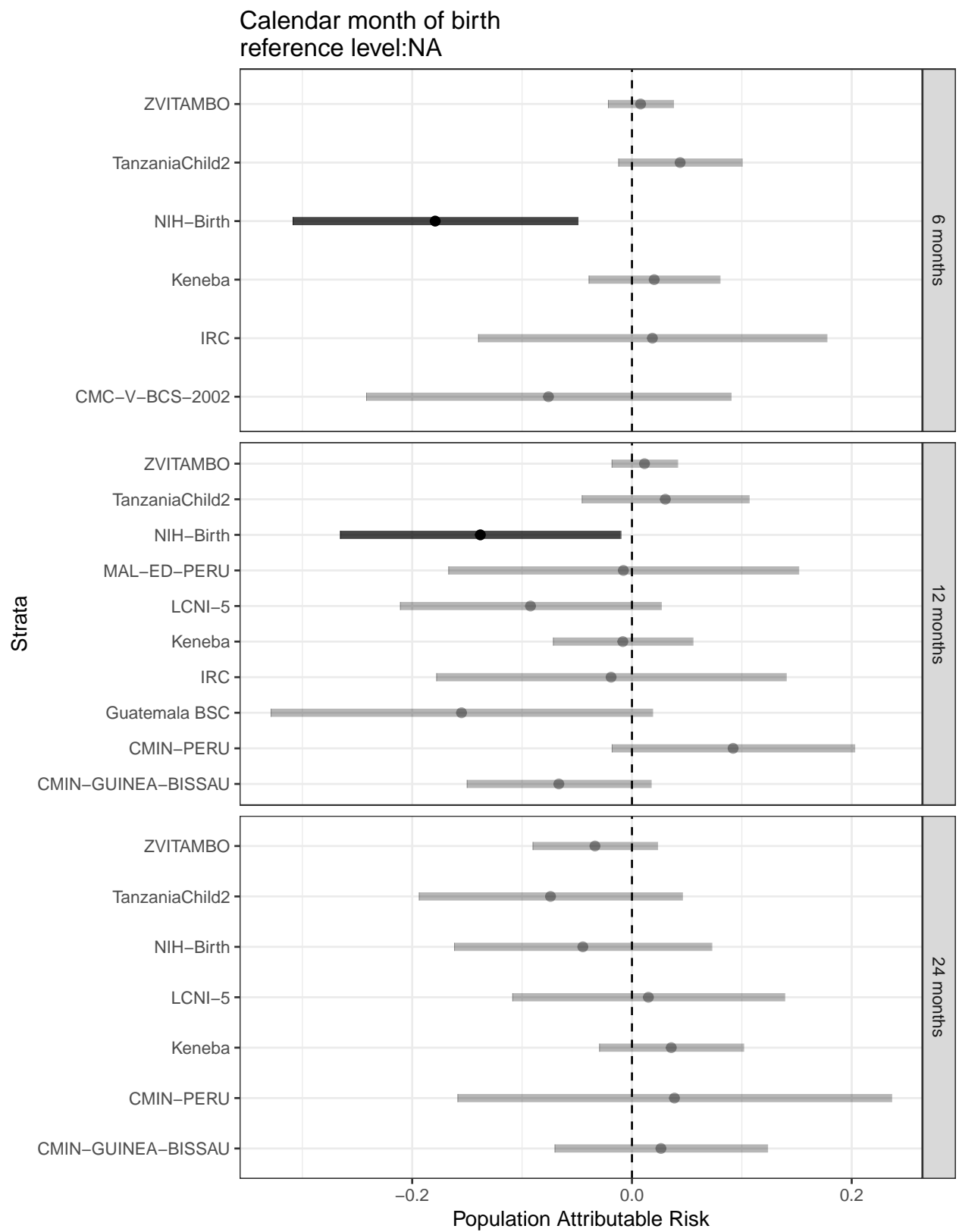


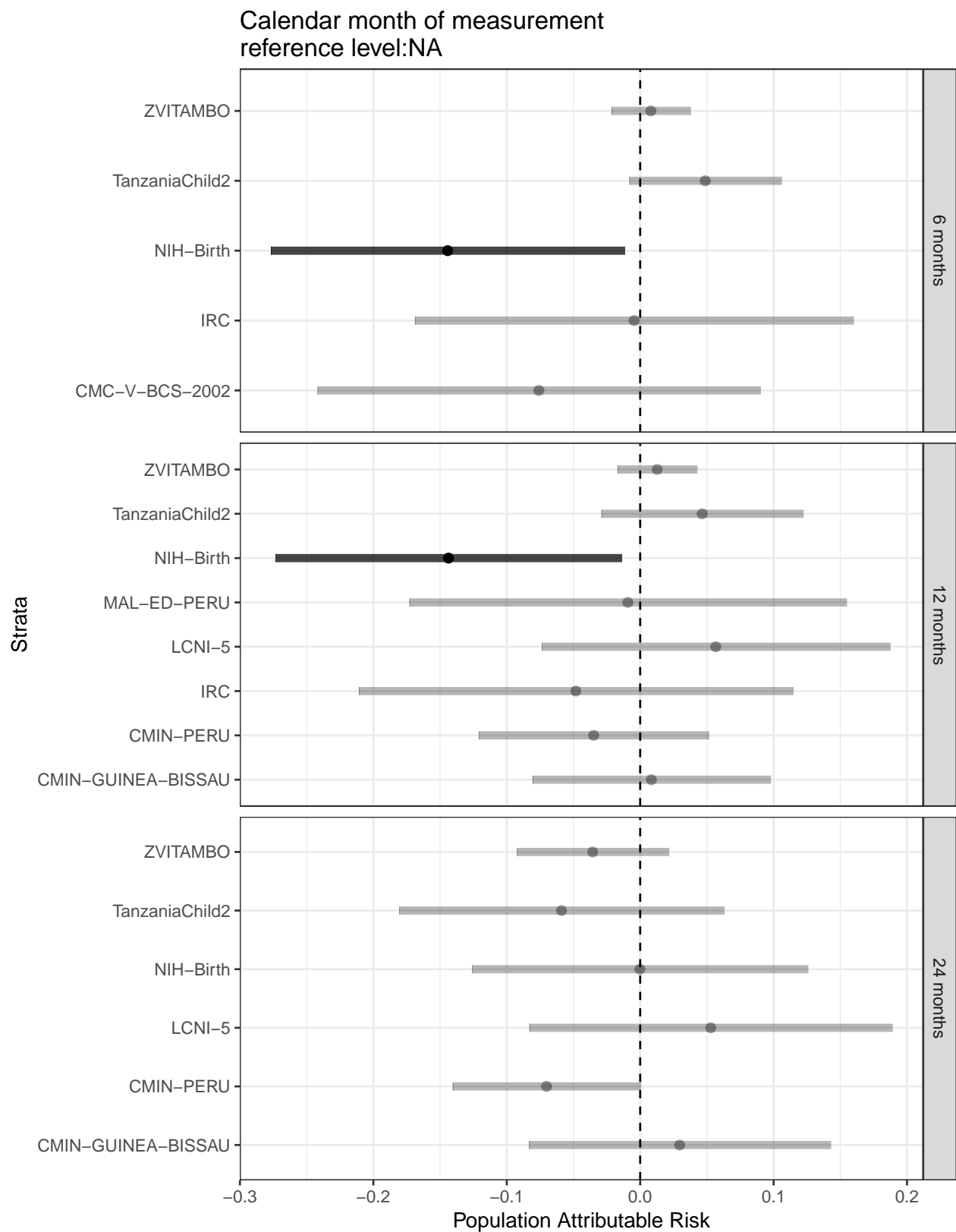
# Appendix 2 - Population Attributable Risk Forest Plots

Cumulative incidence of stunting

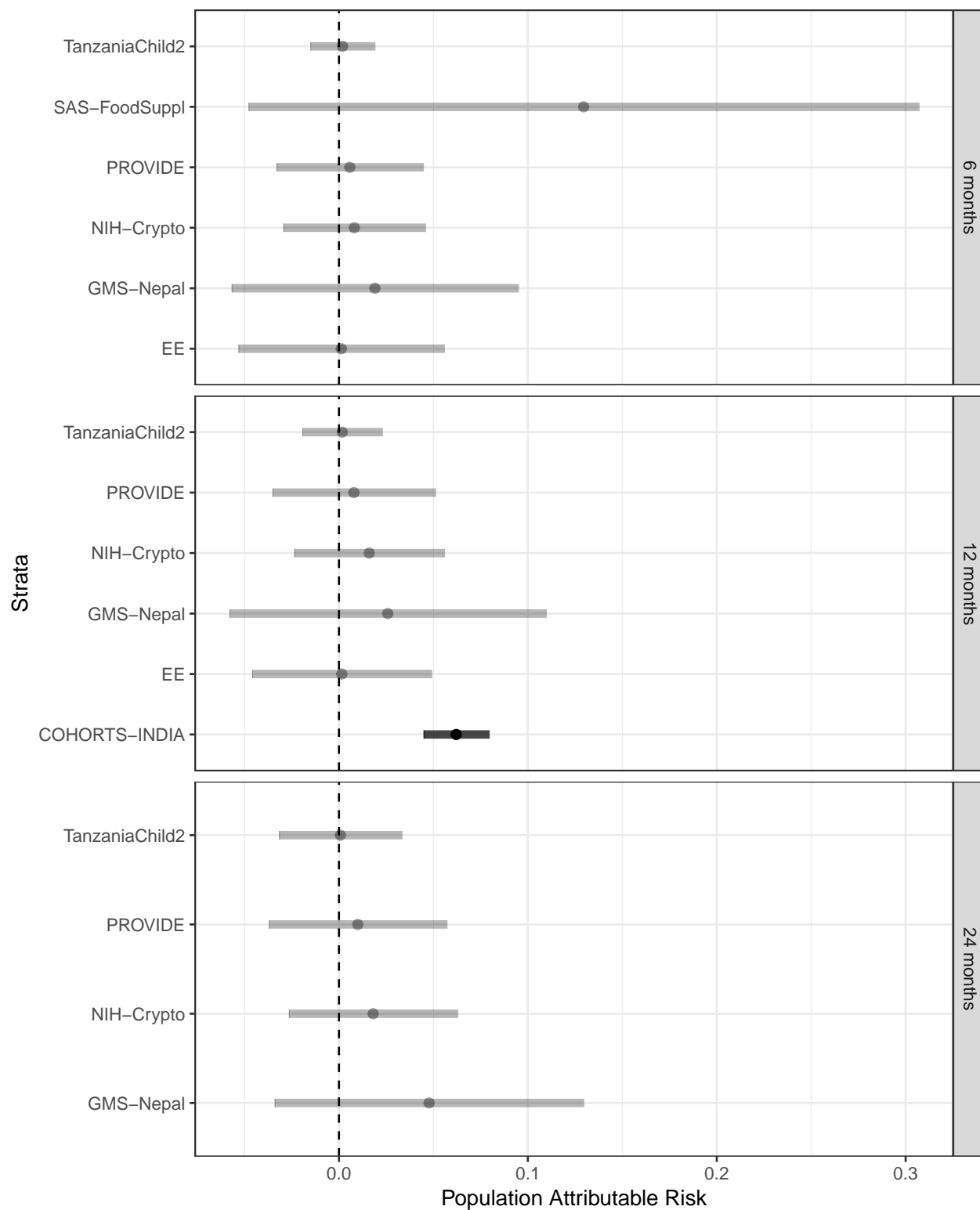
Child characteristics



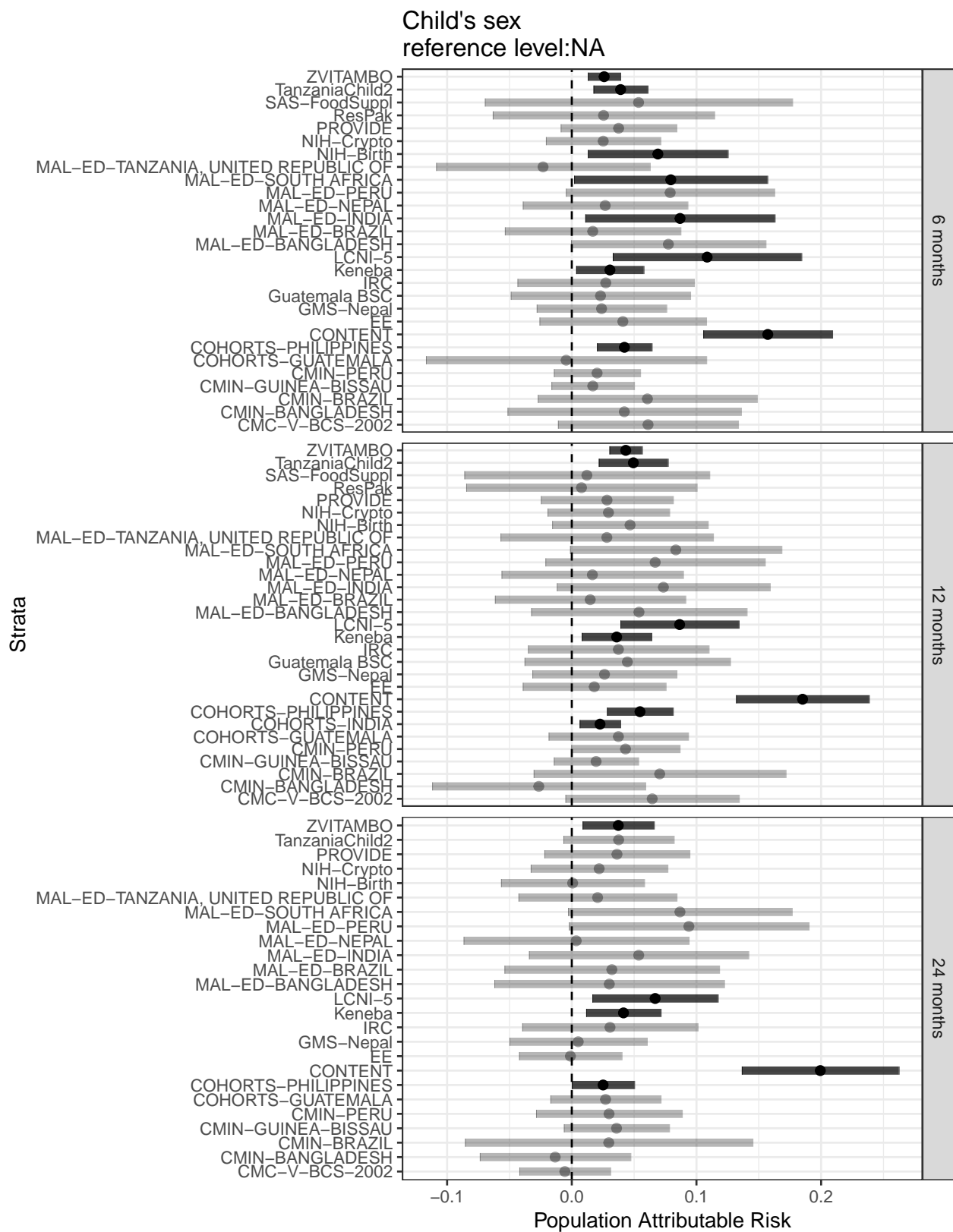


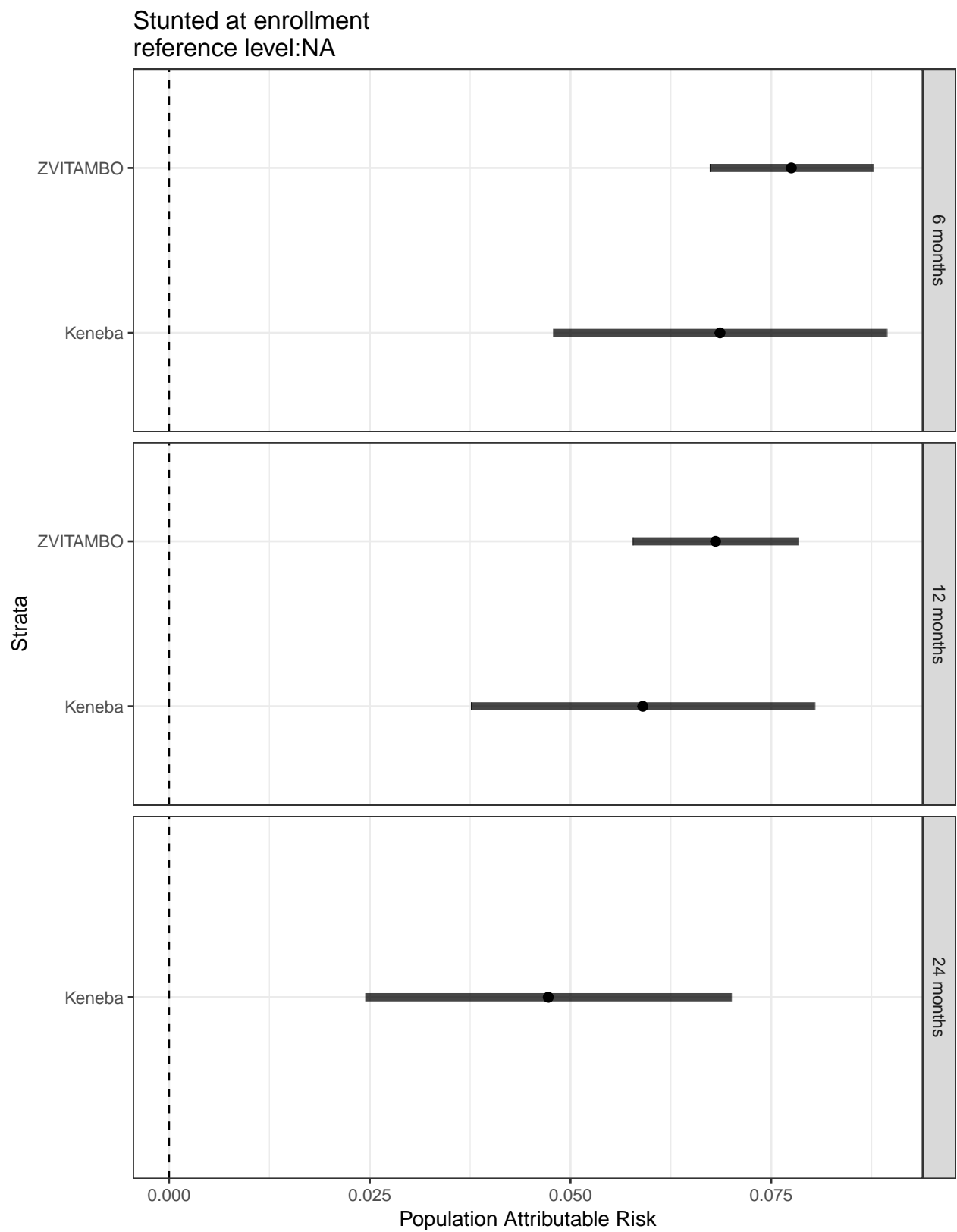


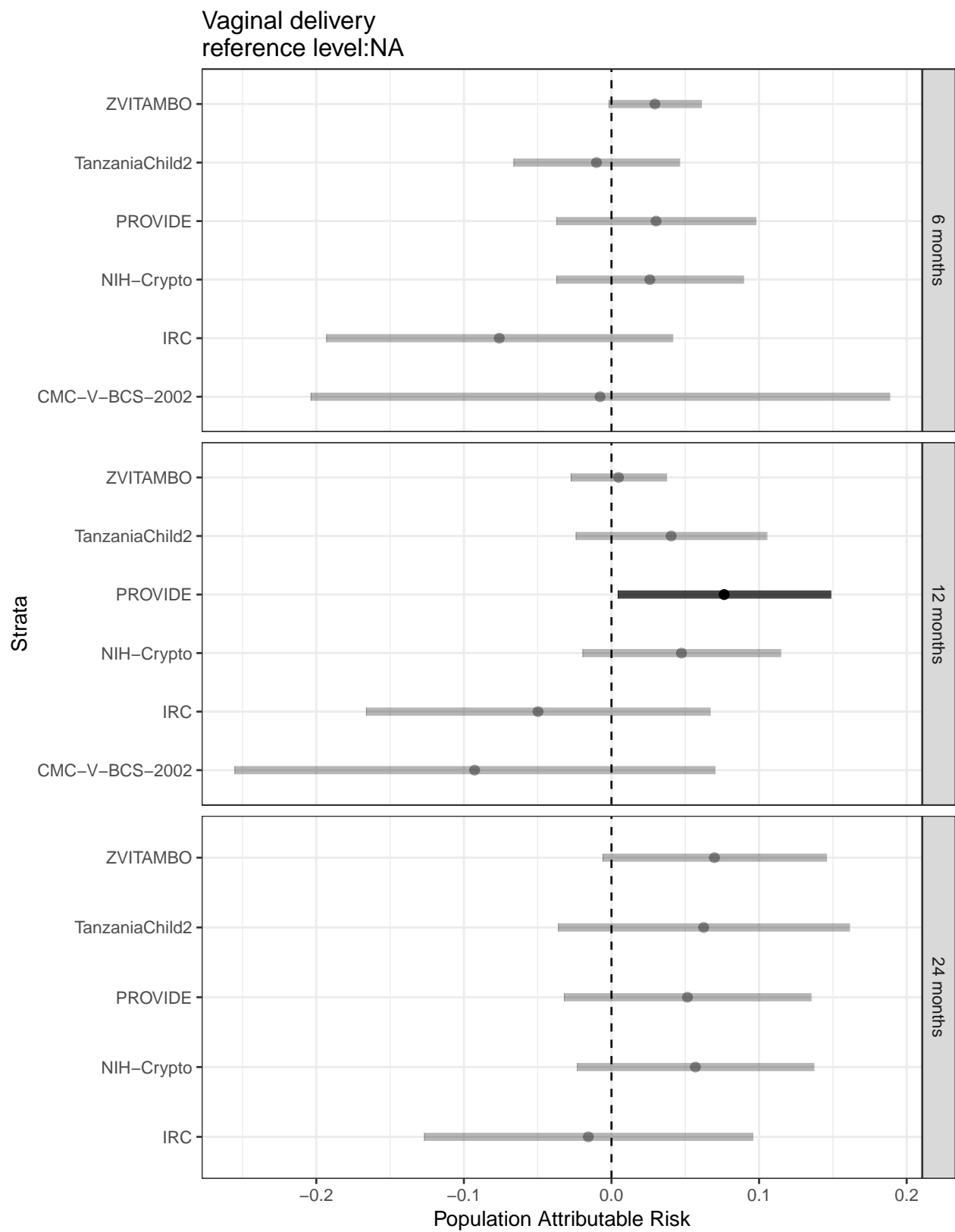
Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA



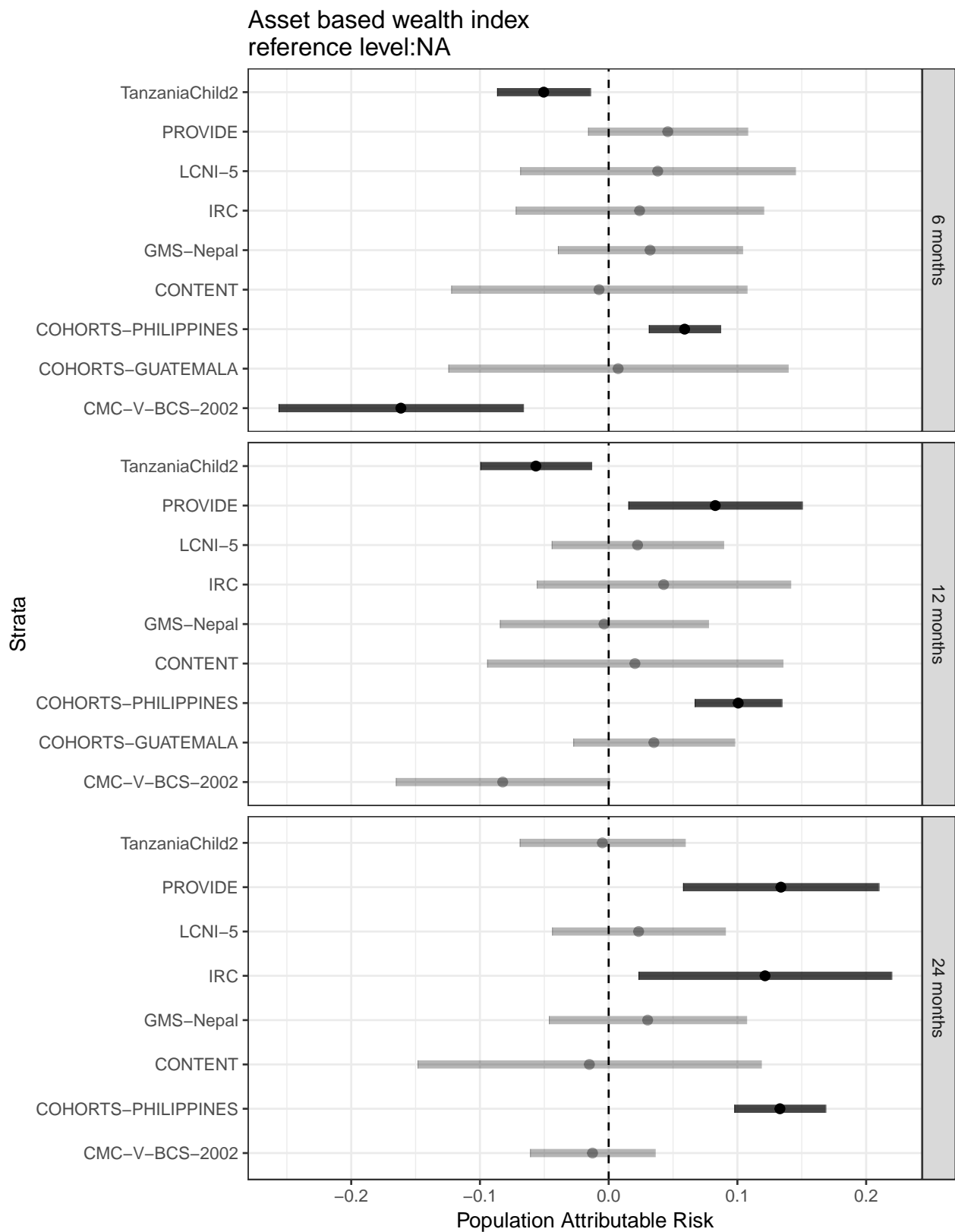




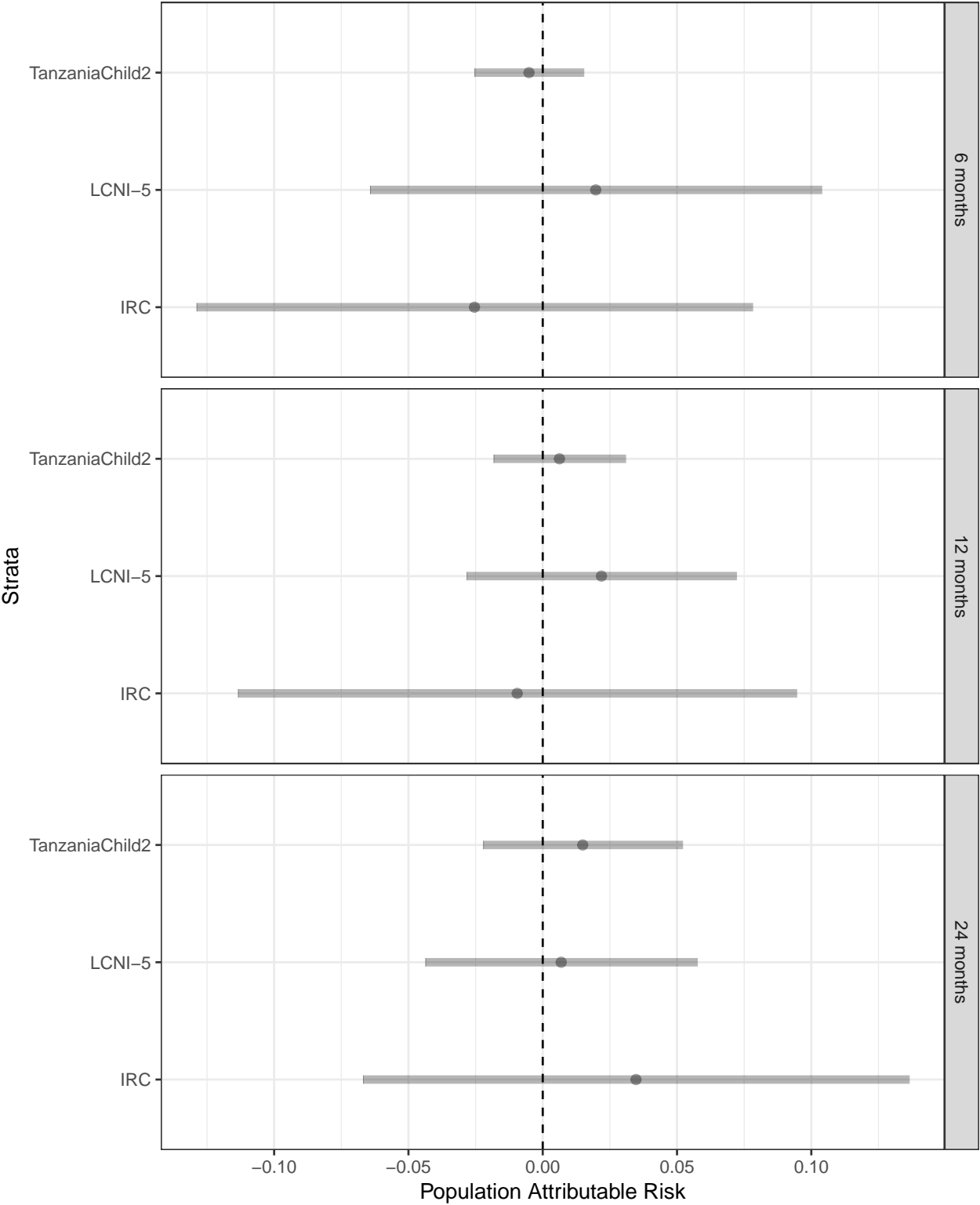




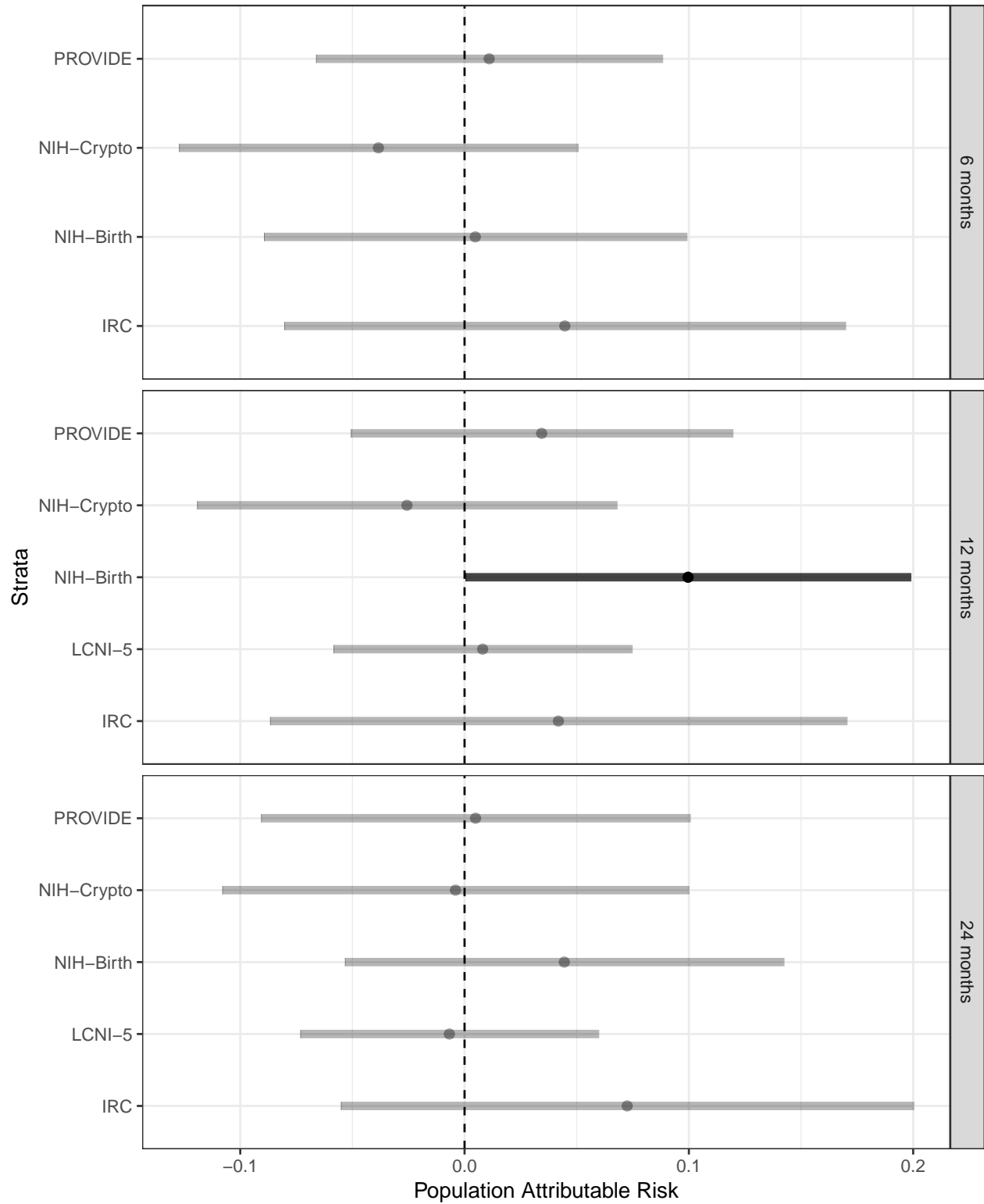
## Household characteristics

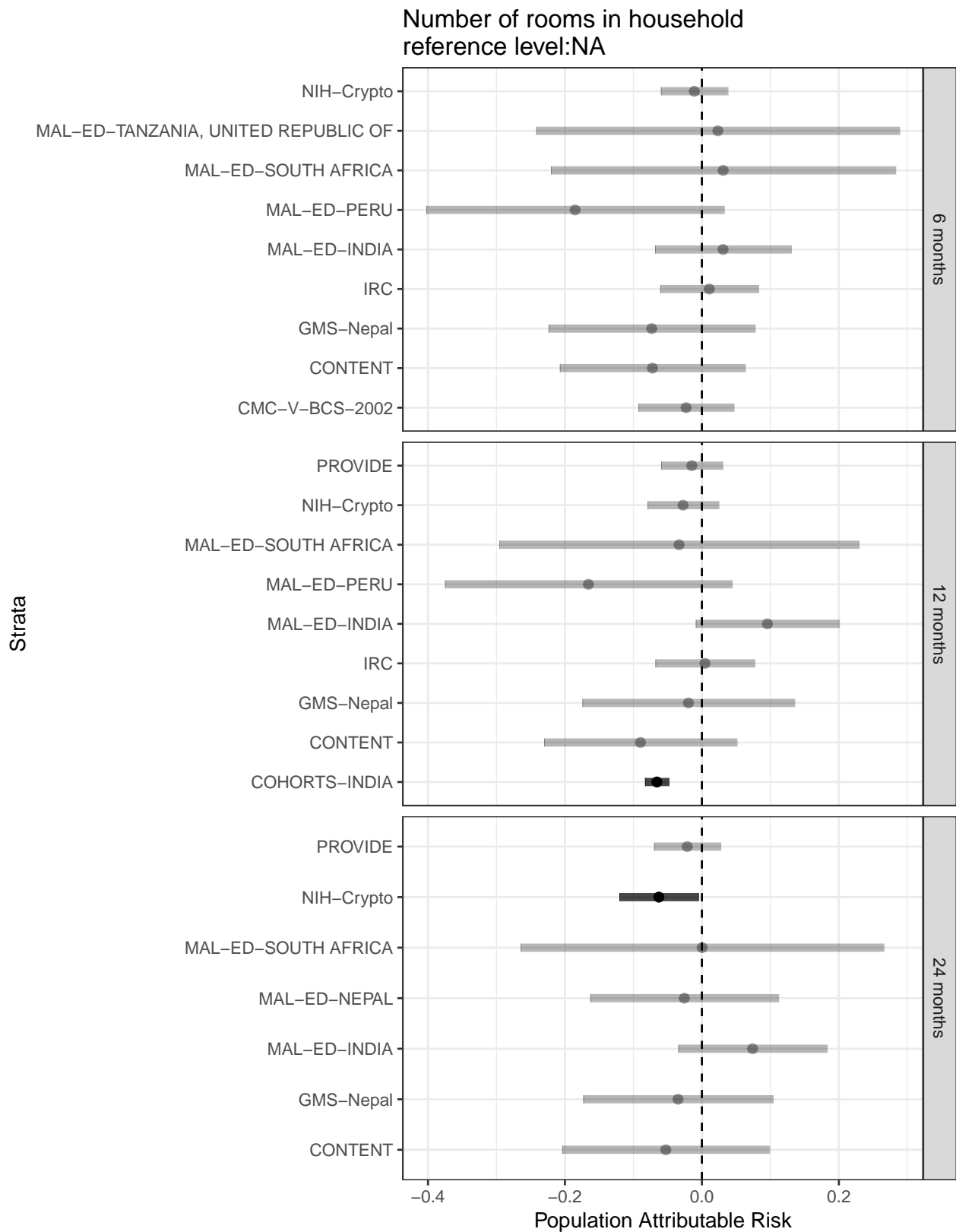


Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA

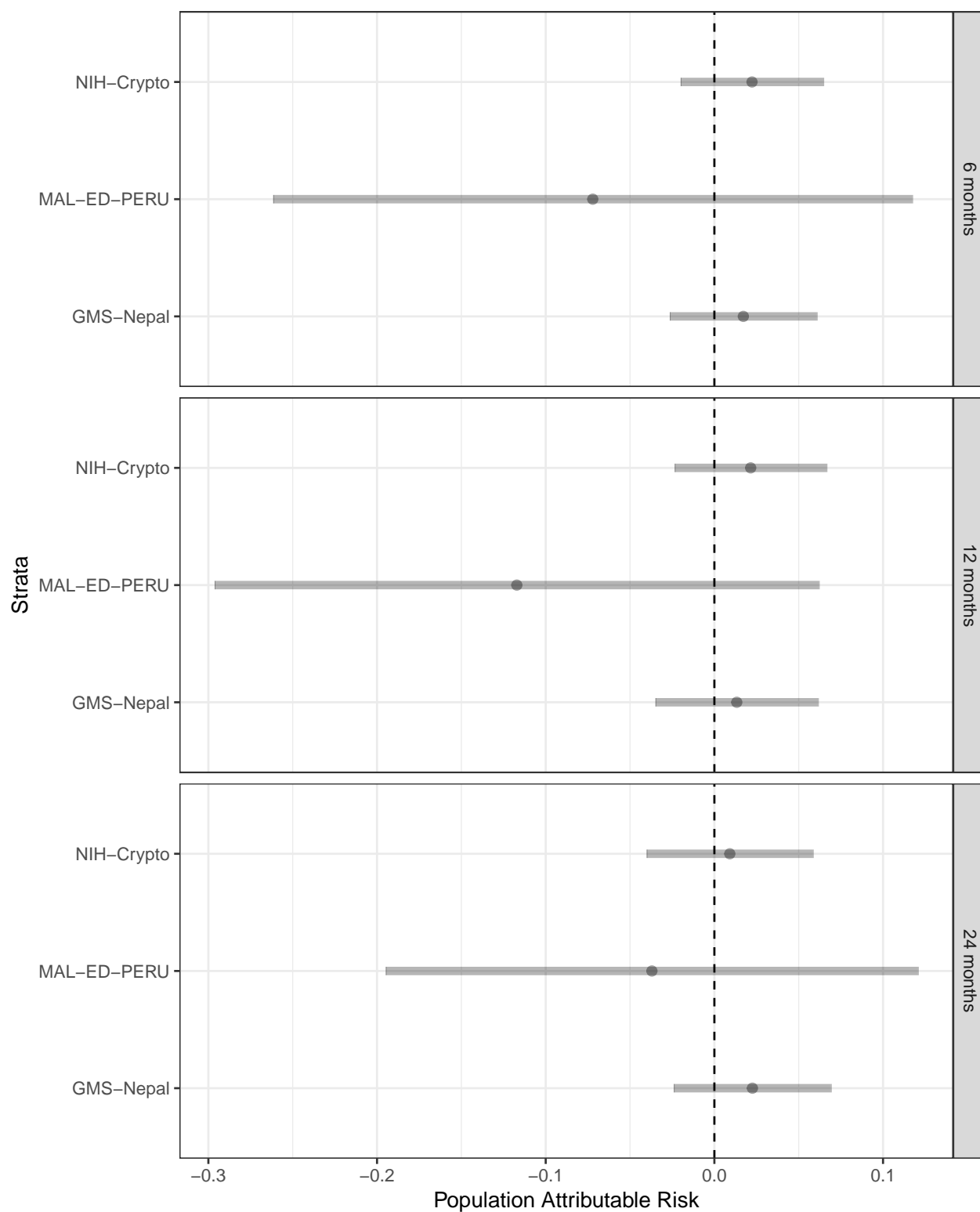


Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA



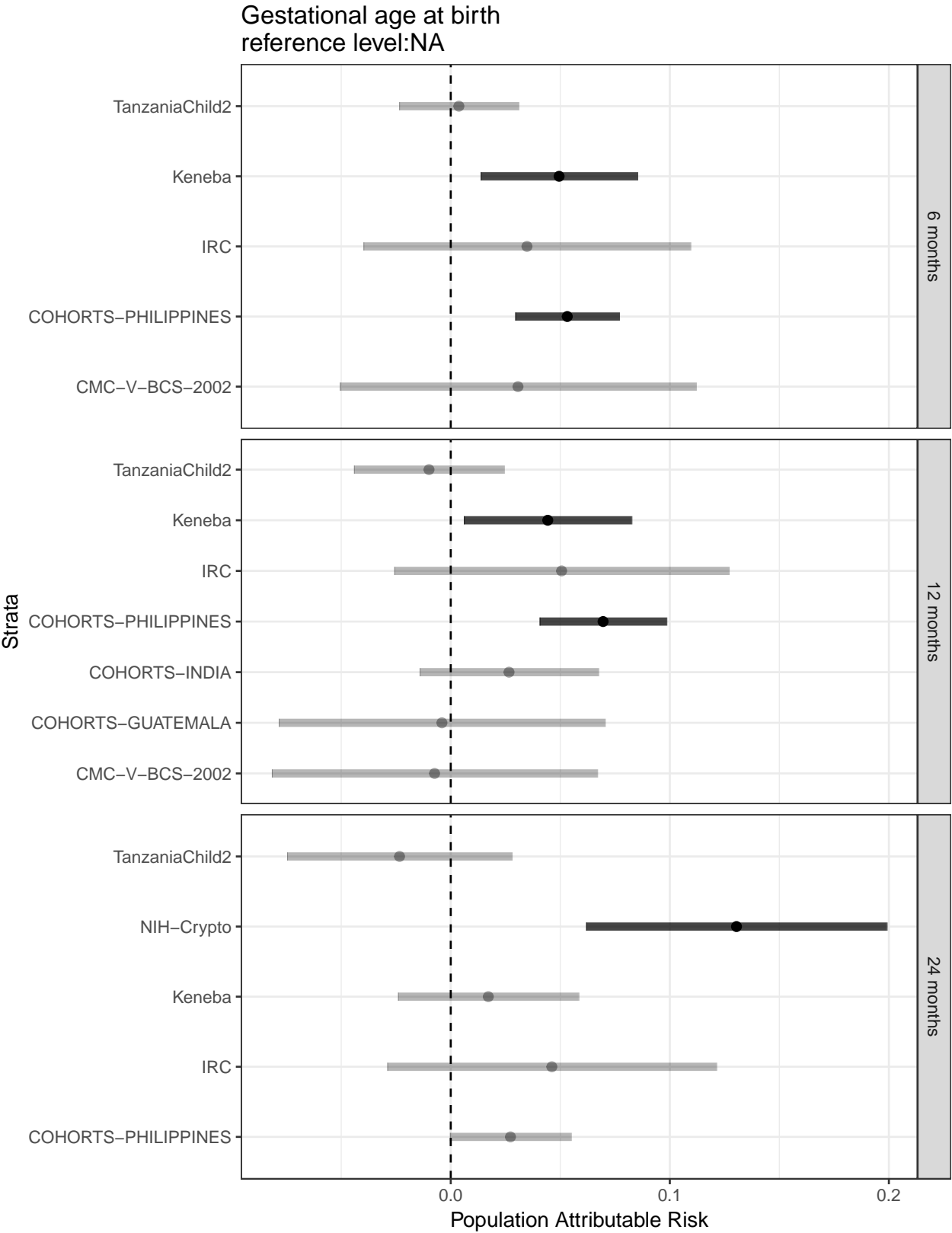


USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level:NA

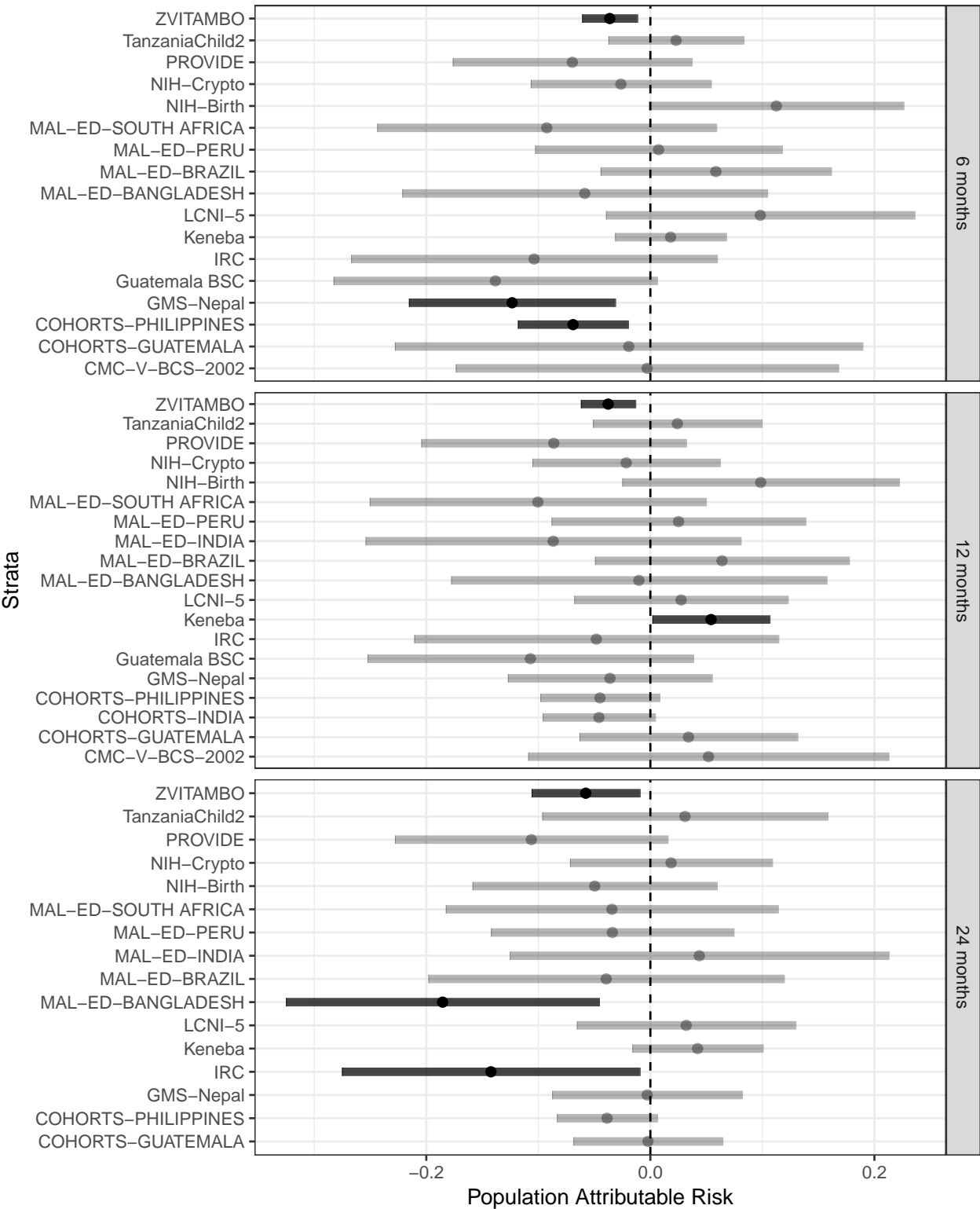




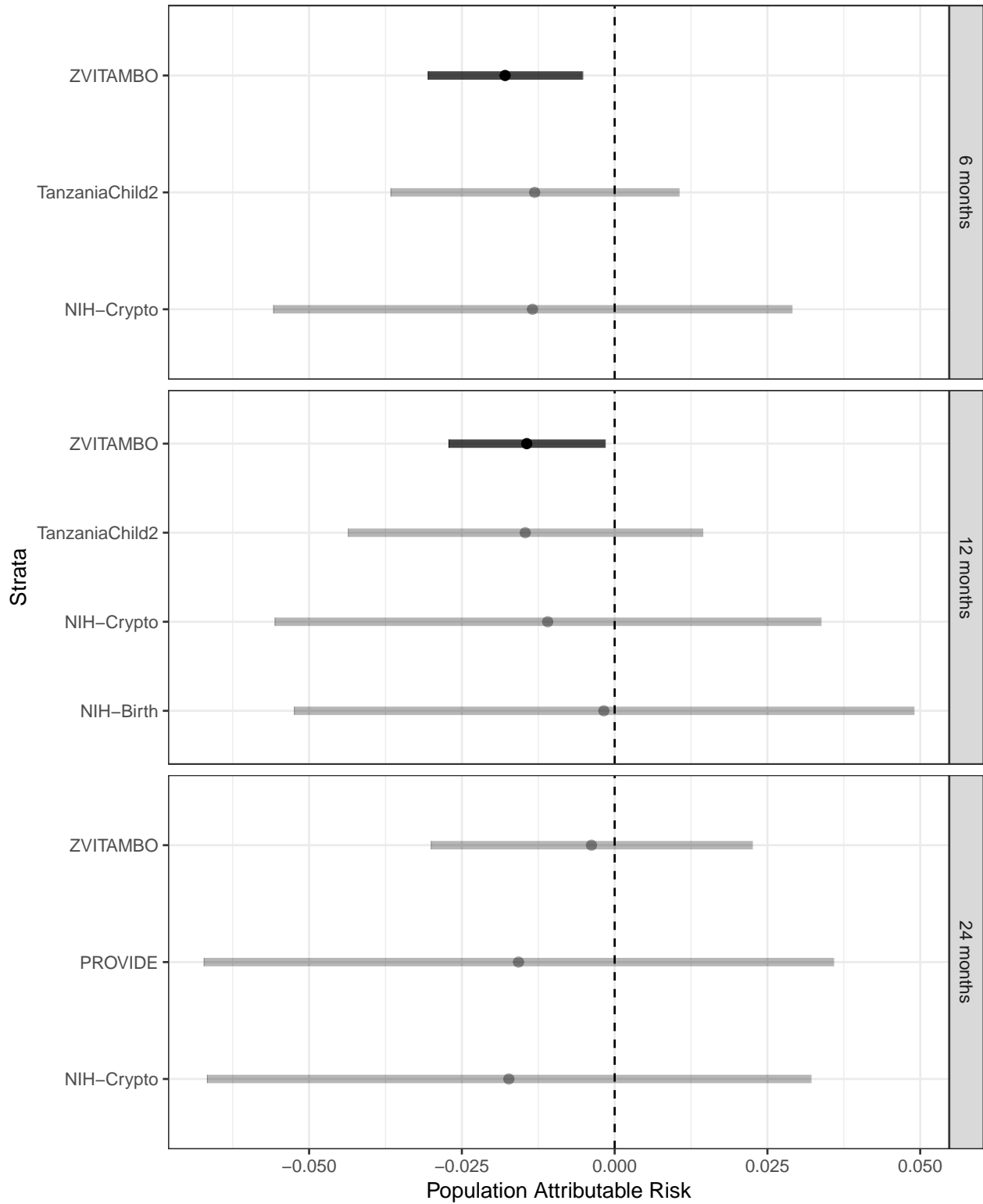
Maternal characteristics

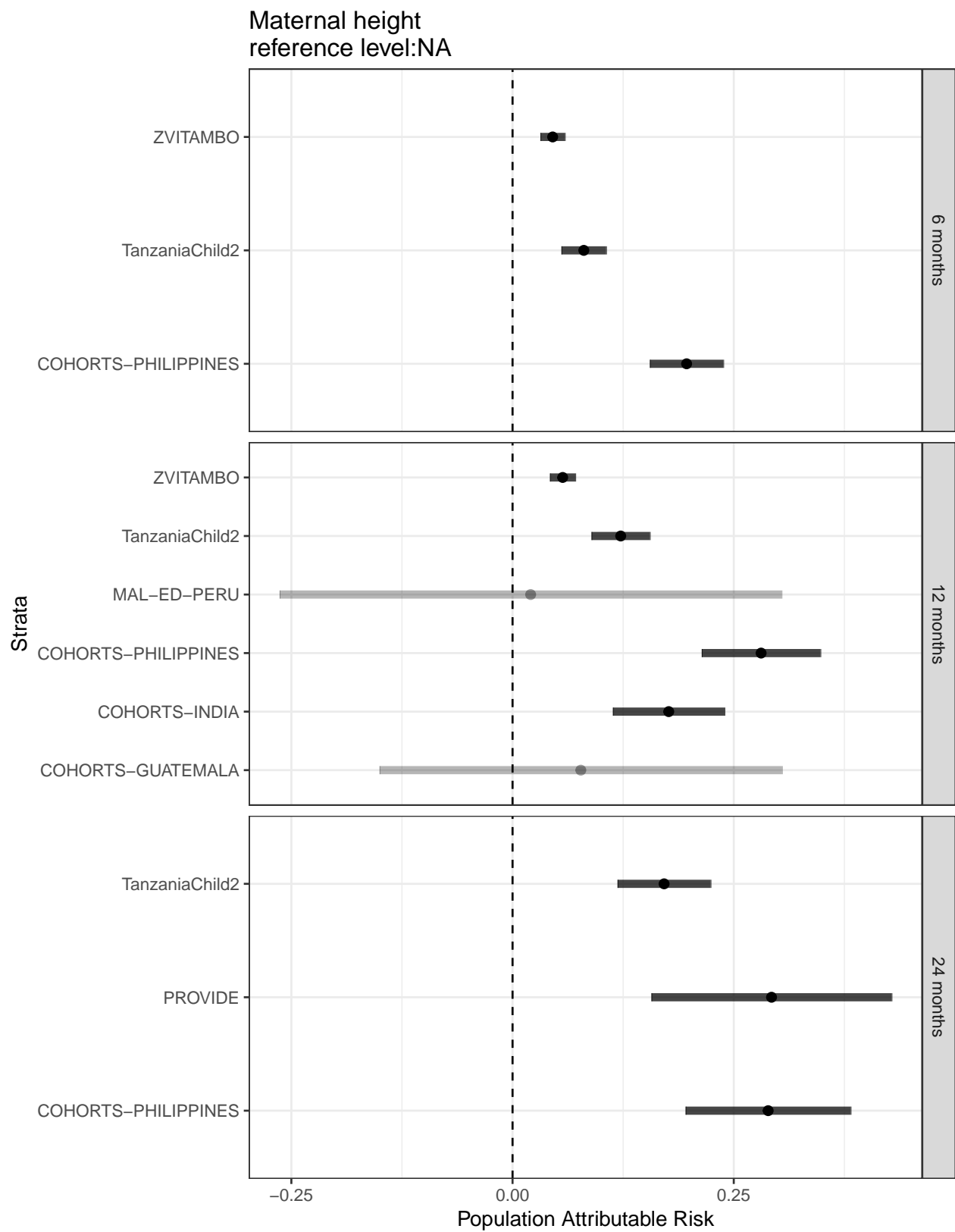


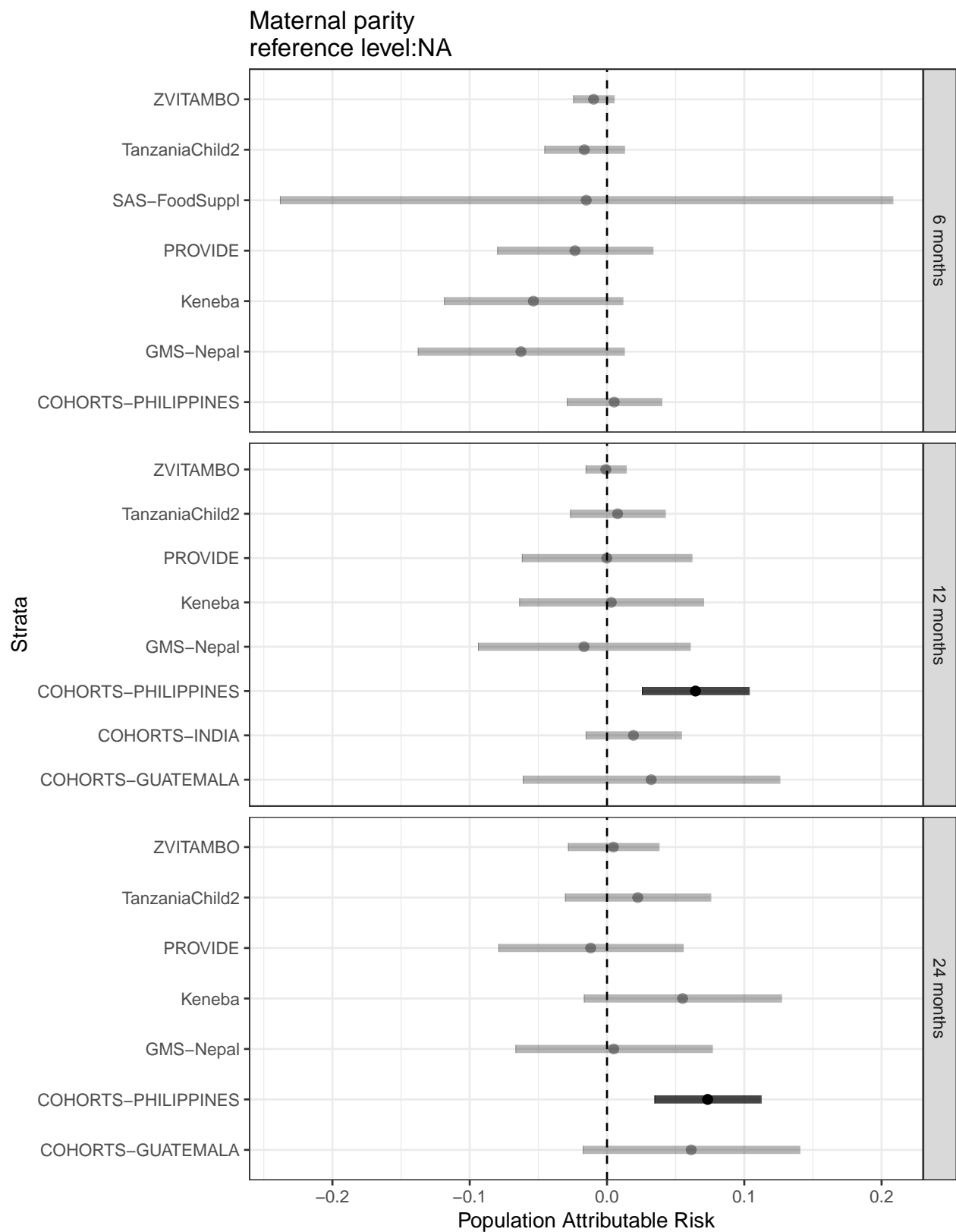
Maternal age  
reference level:NA

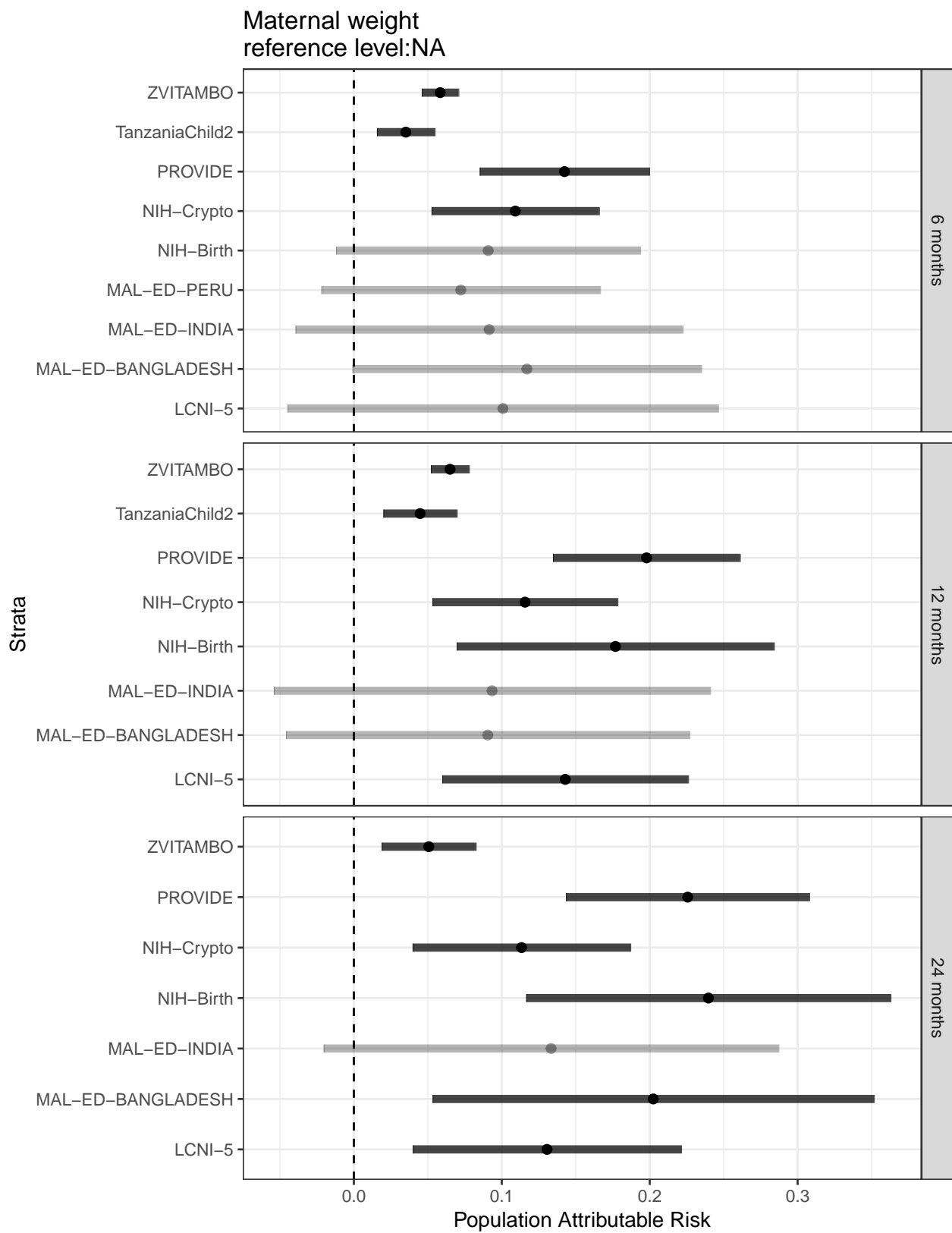


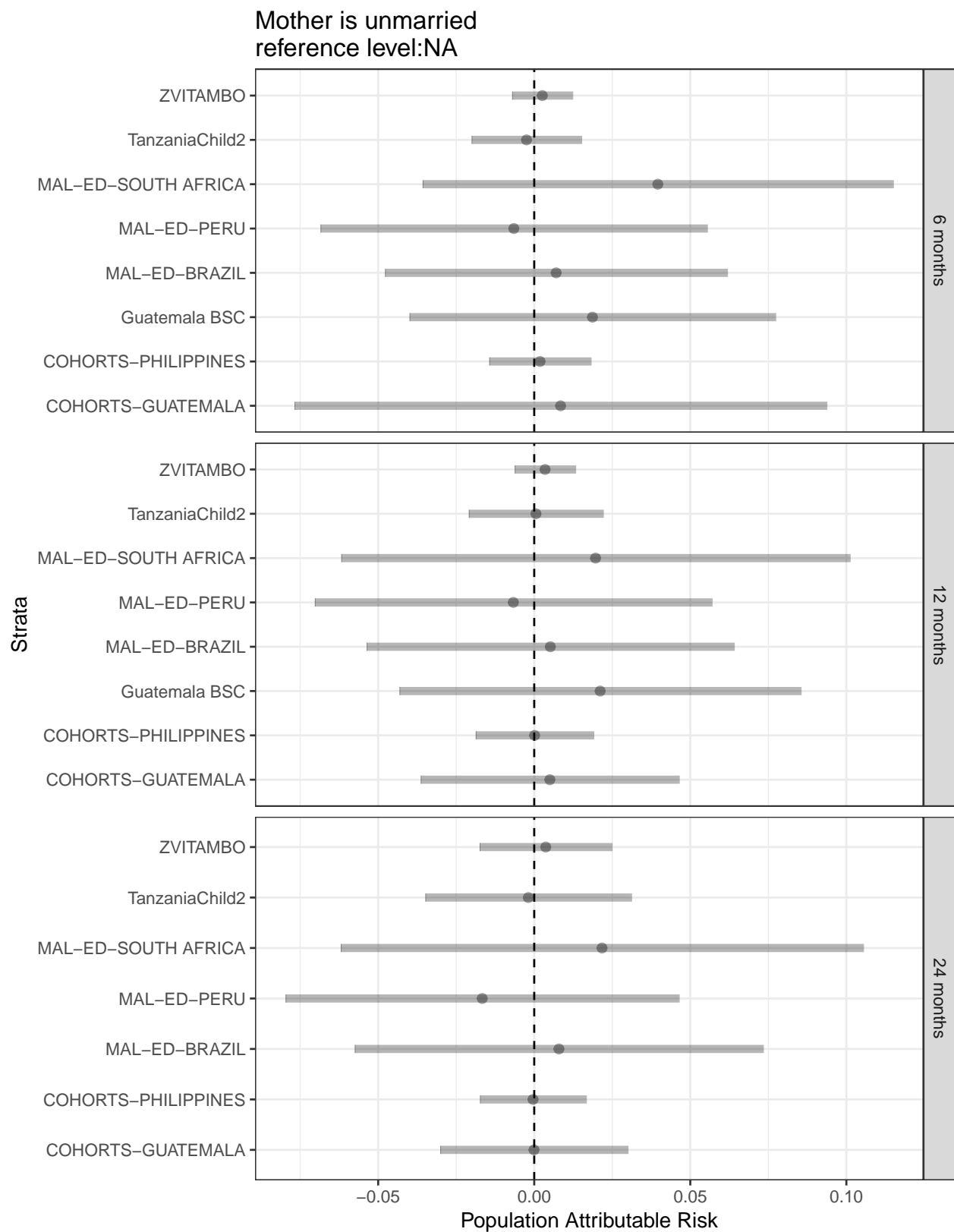
Maternal BMI  
reference level:NA



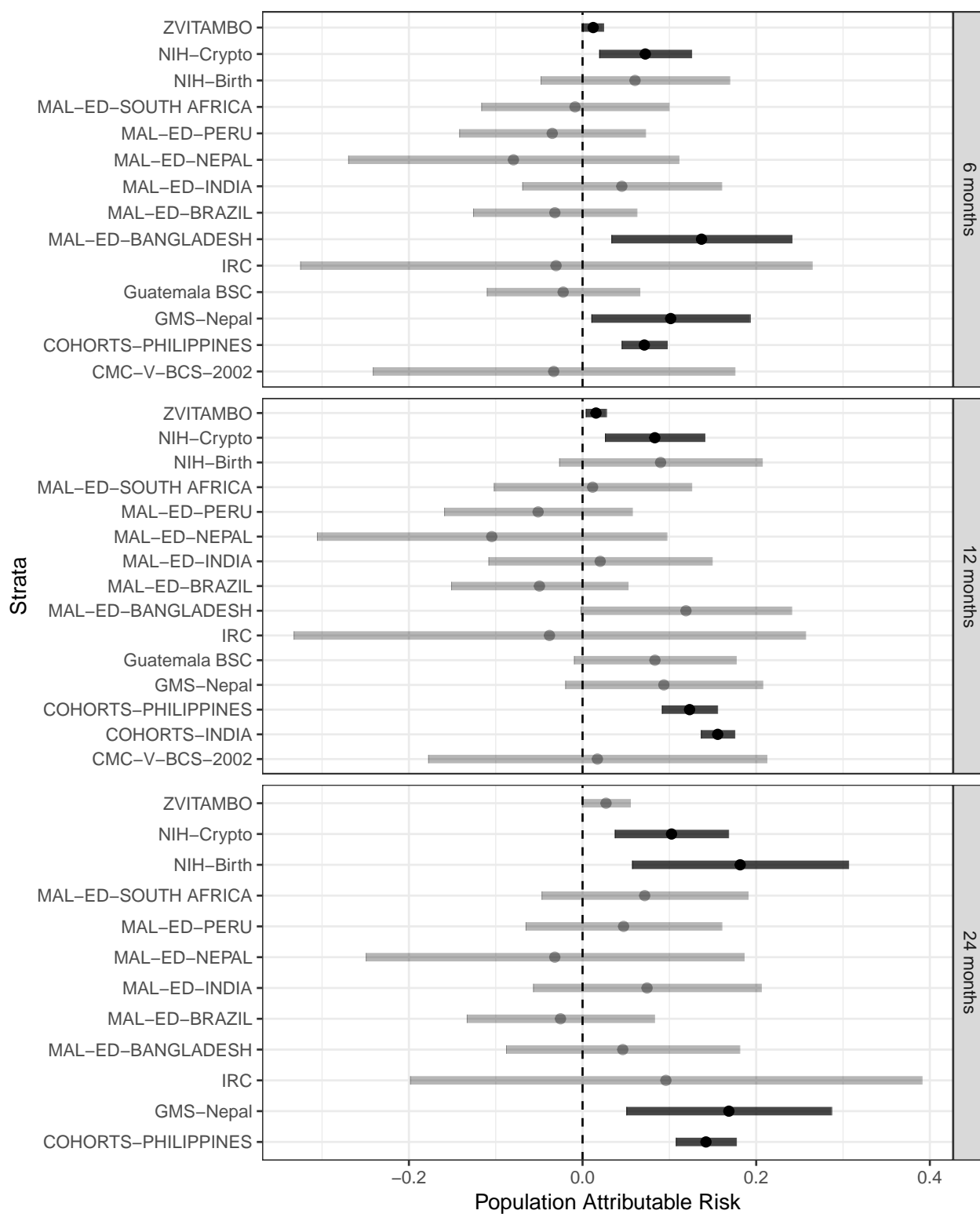






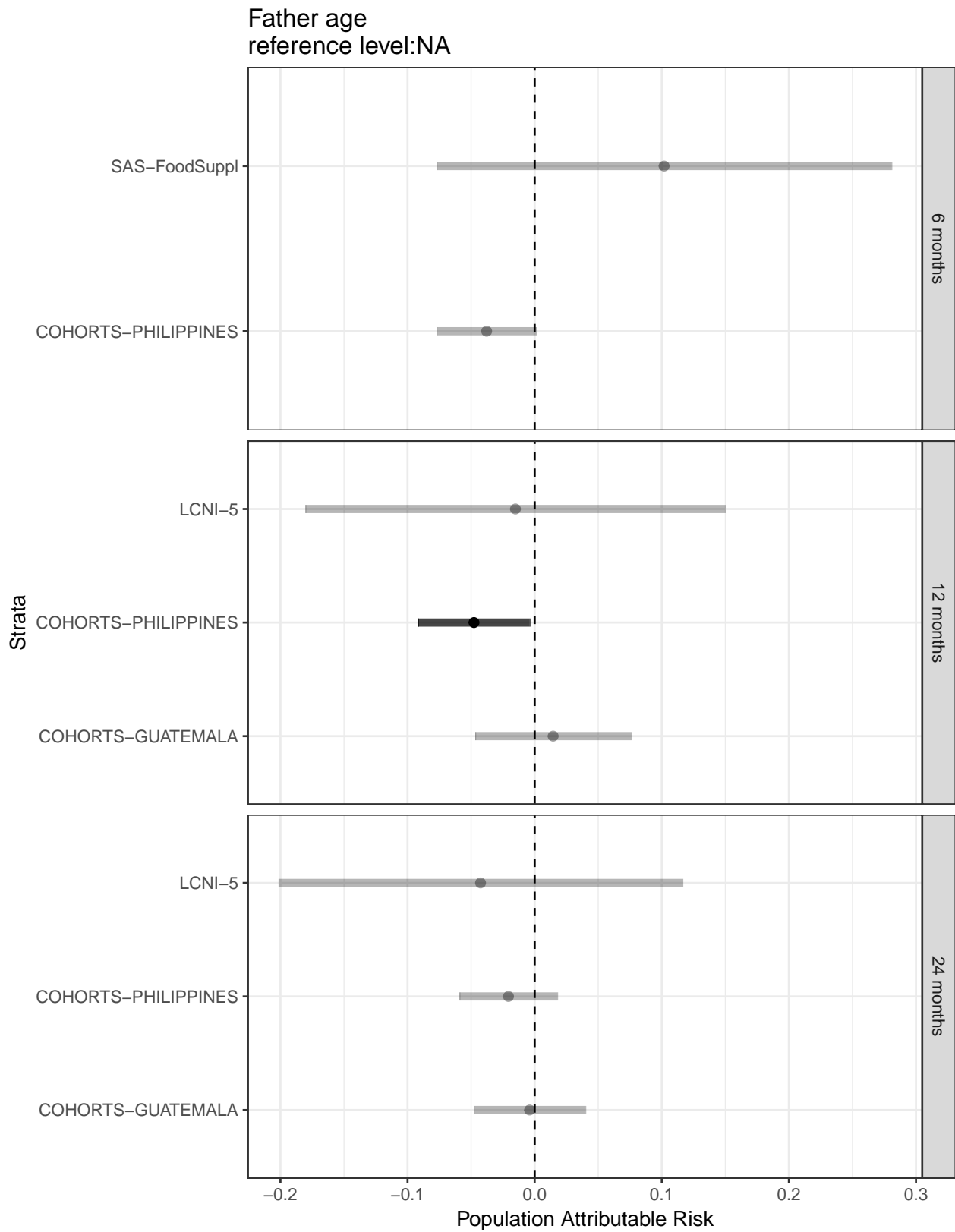


Mother's education  
reference level:NA

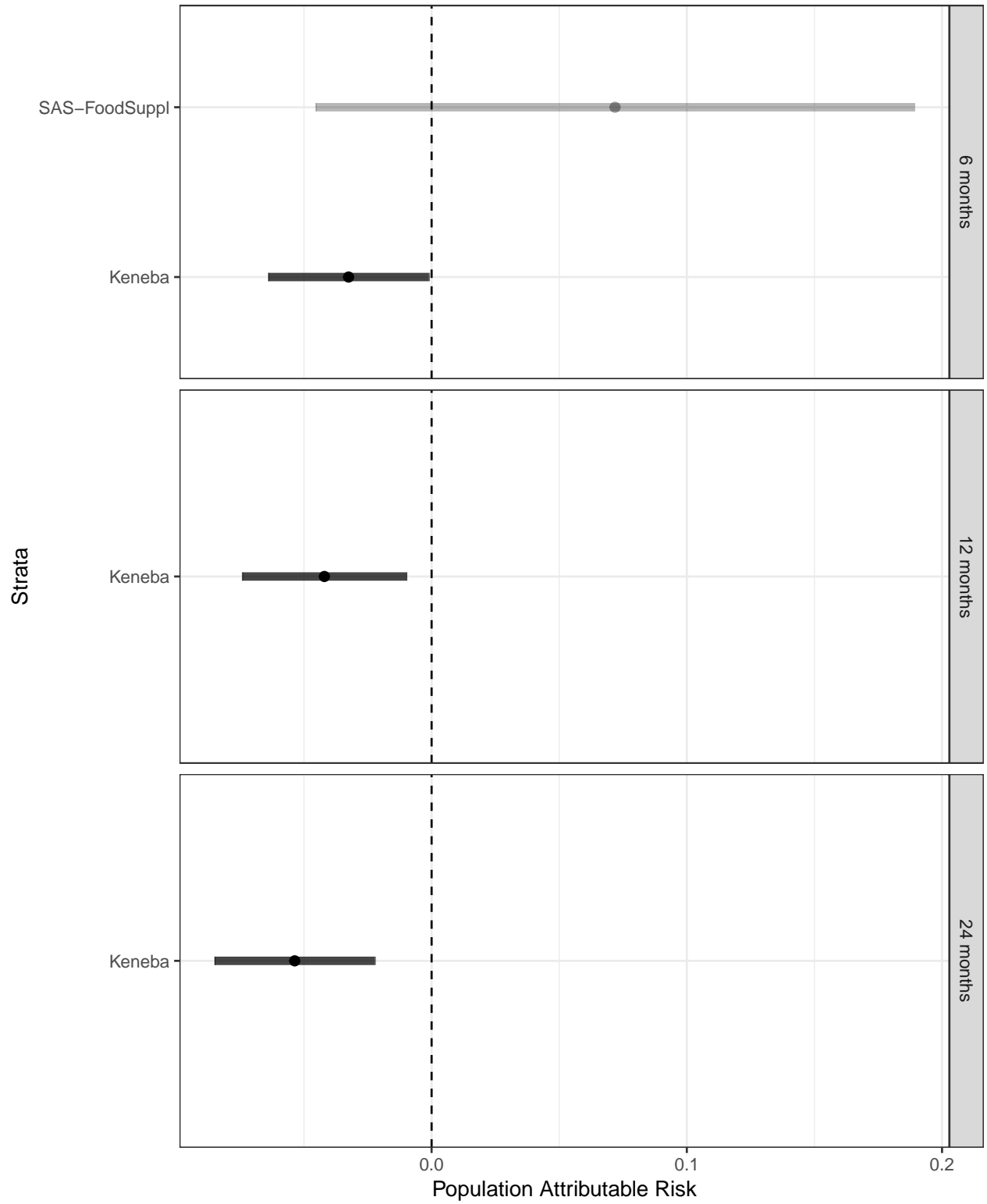


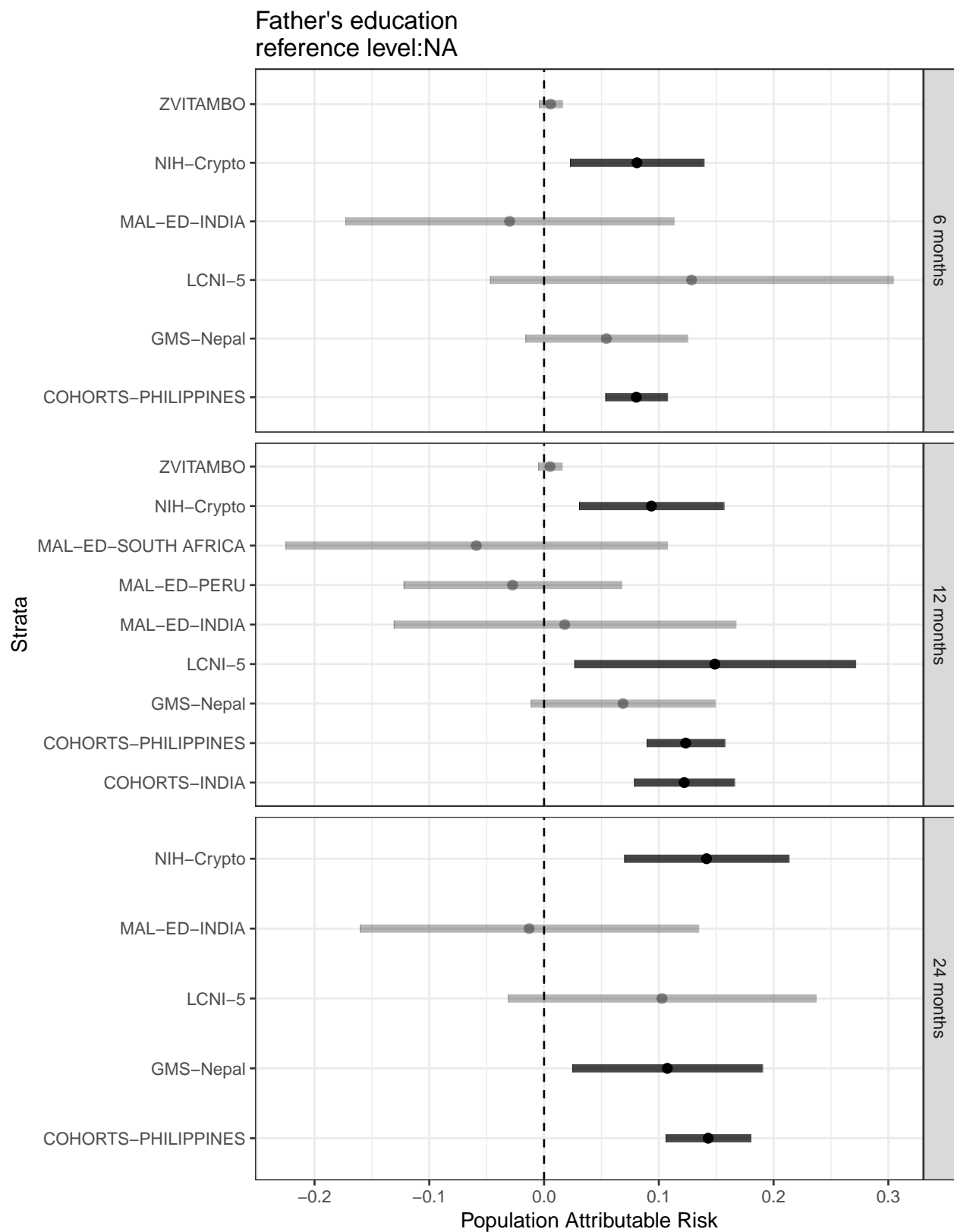


## Paternal characteristics



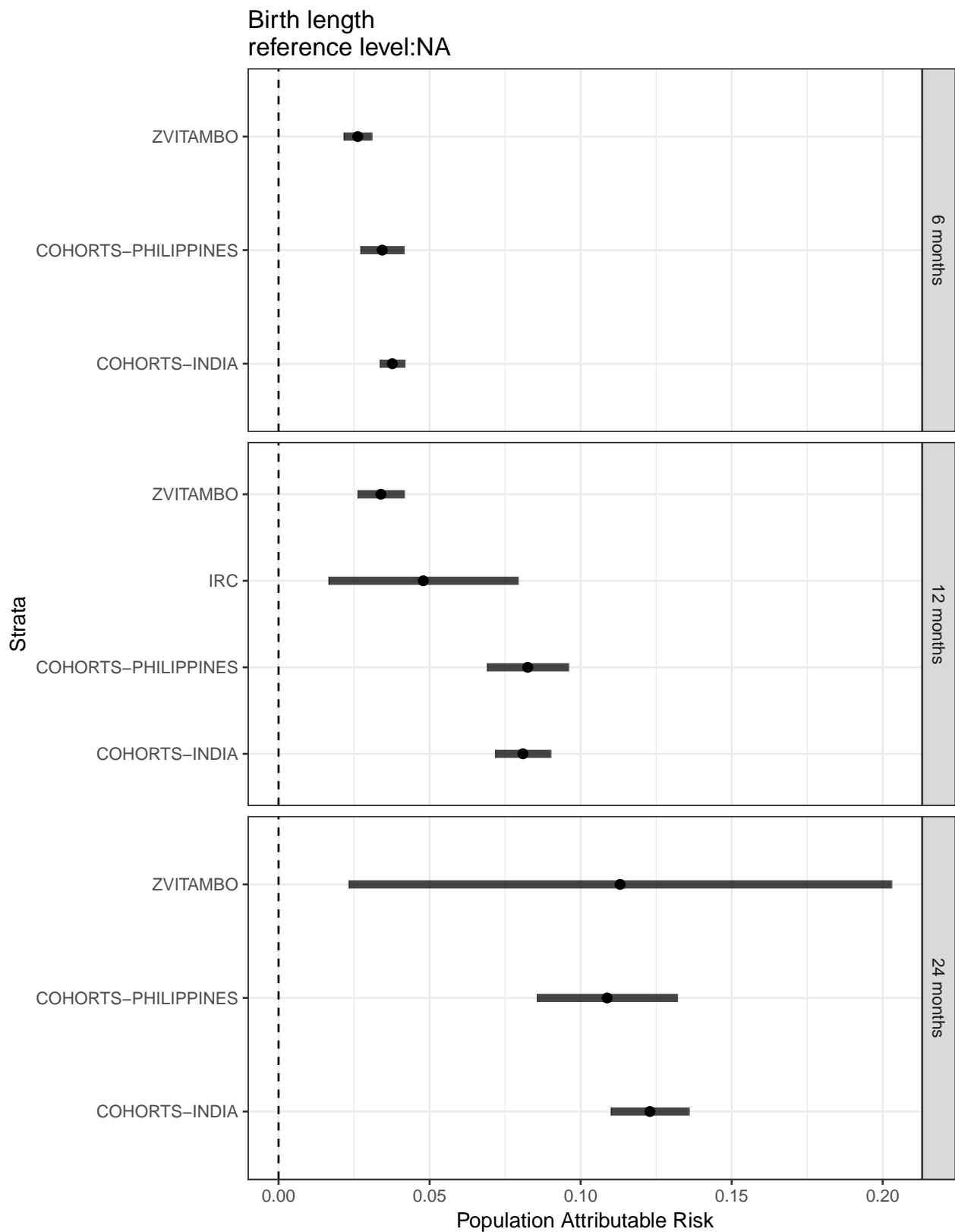
Father height  
reference level:NA

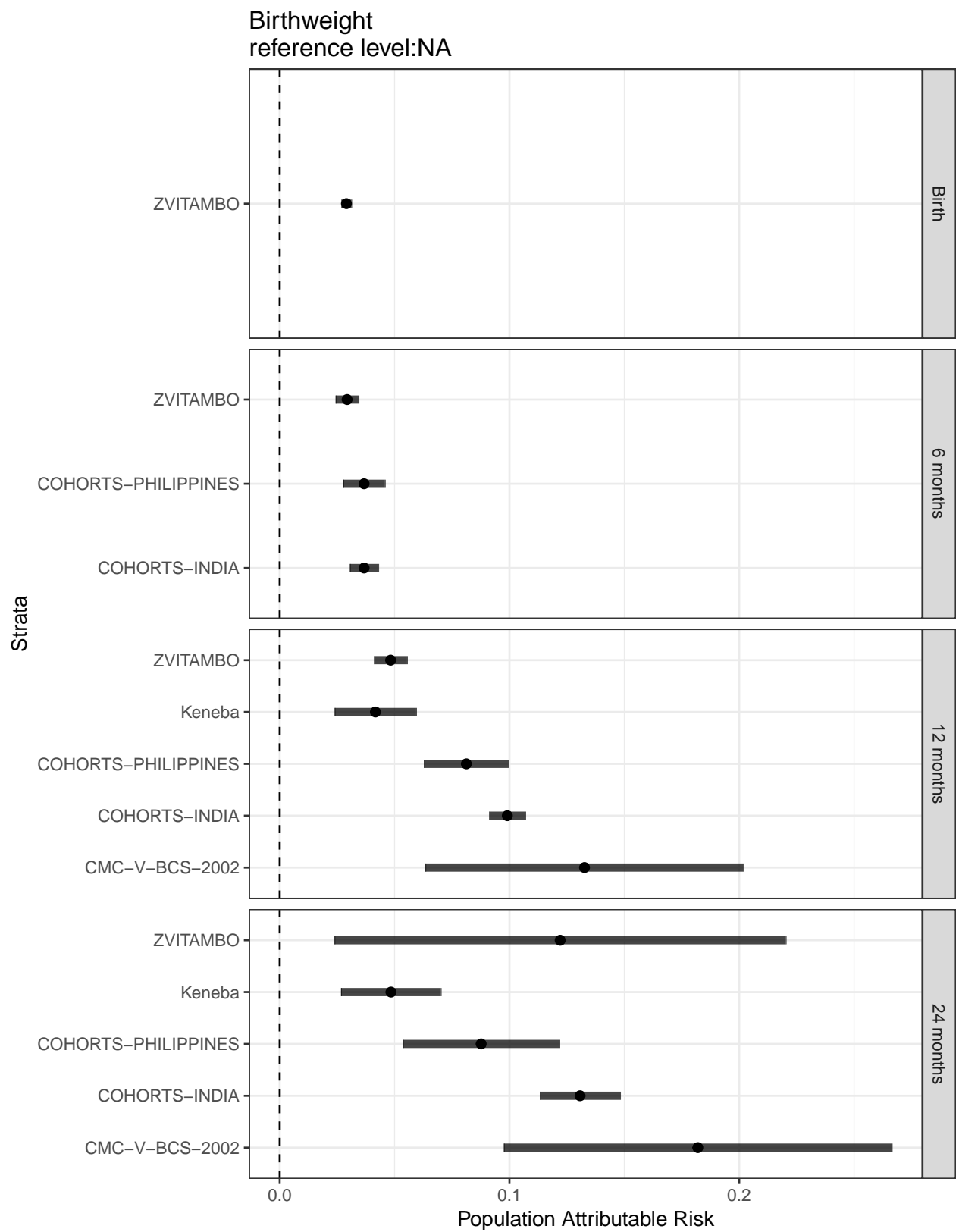


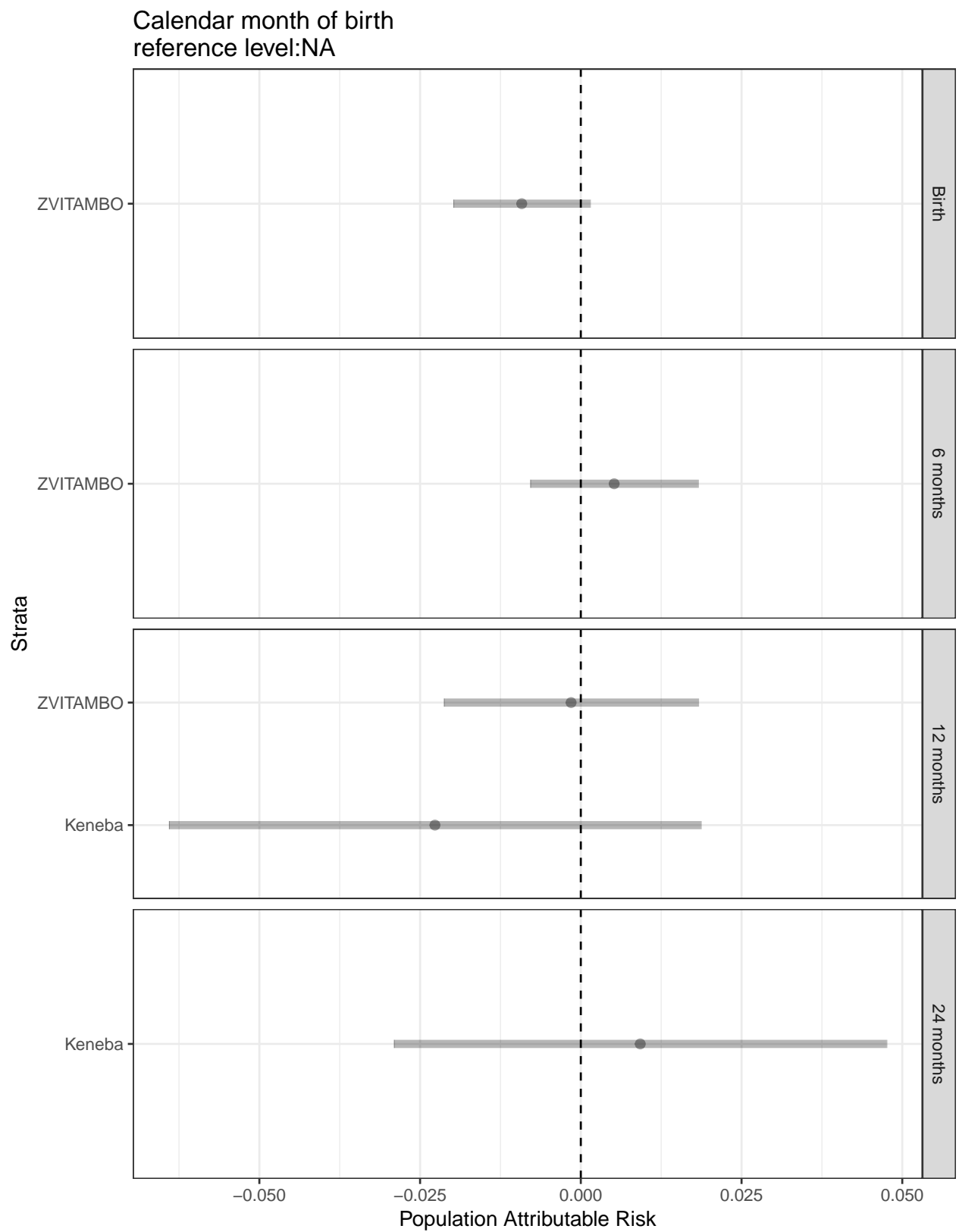


## Point prevalence of severe stunting

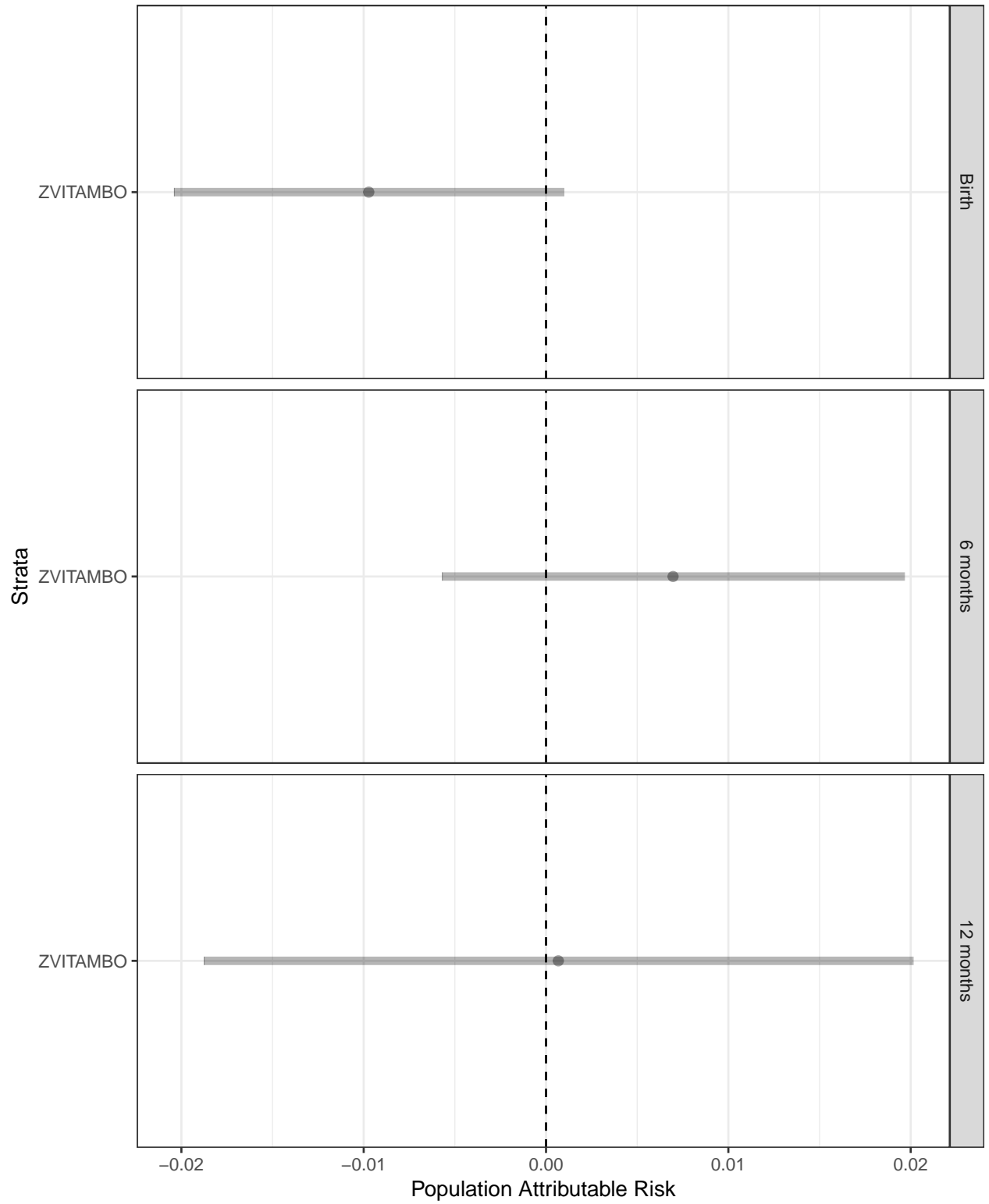
### Child characteristics



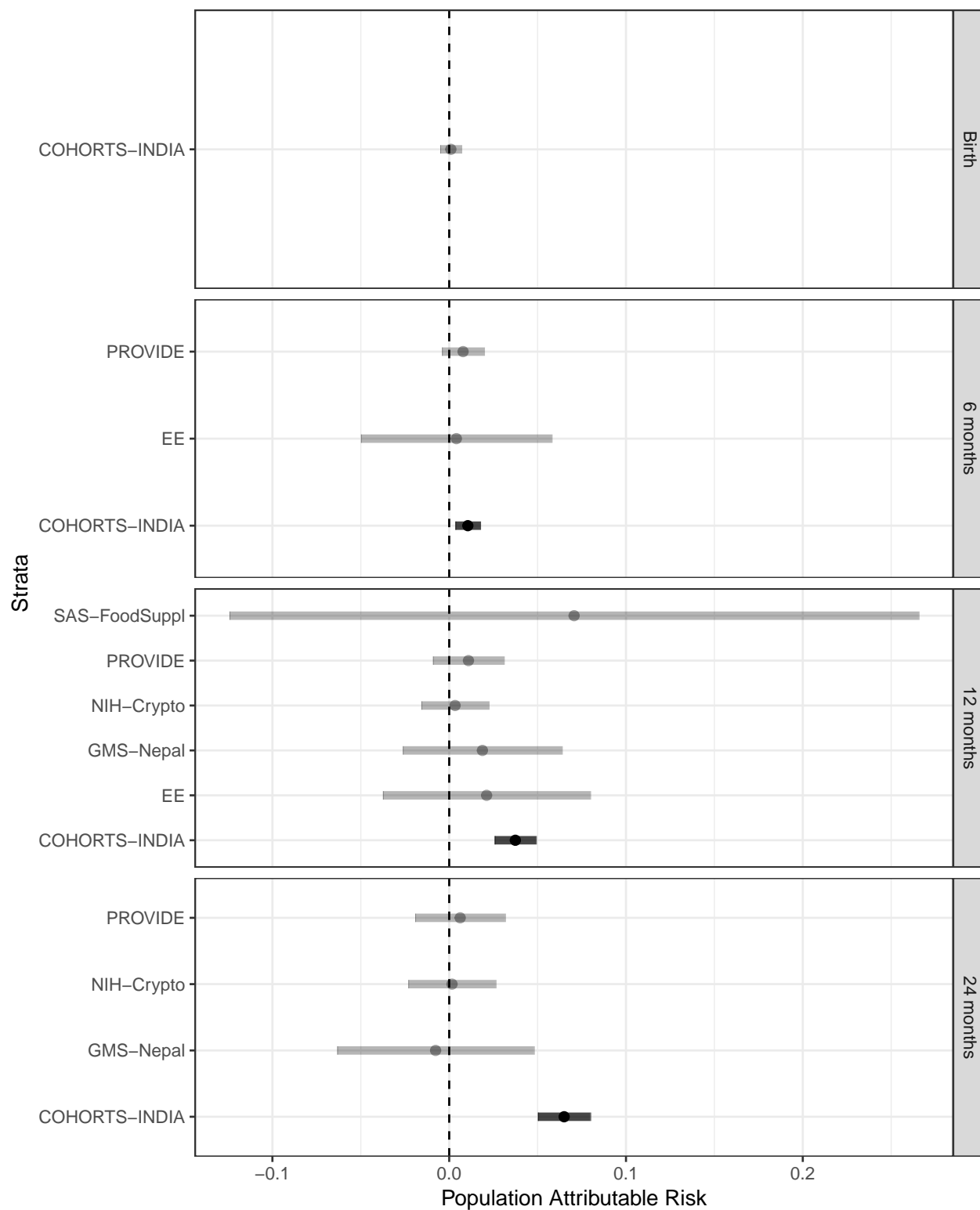




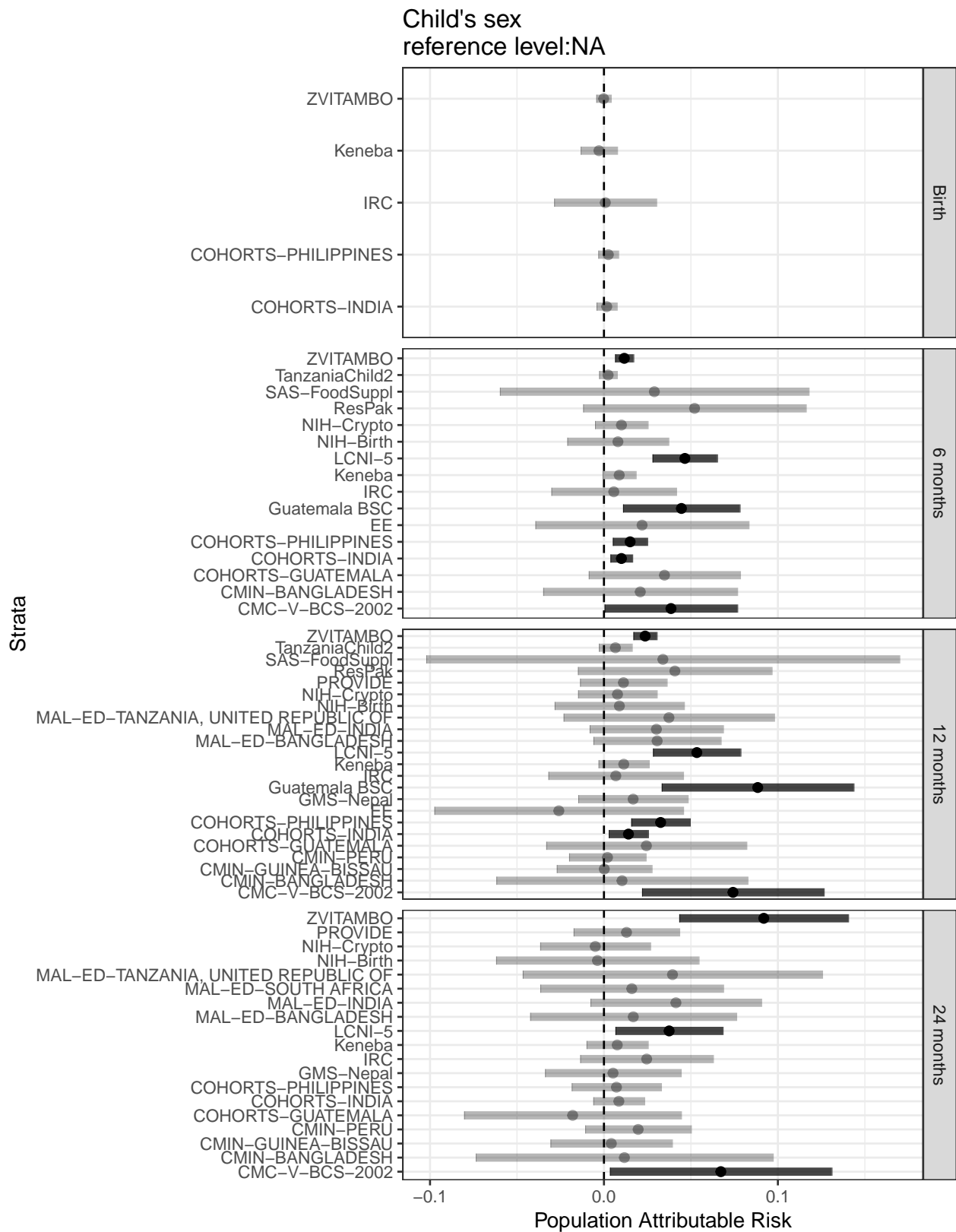
Calendar month of measurement  
reference level:NA

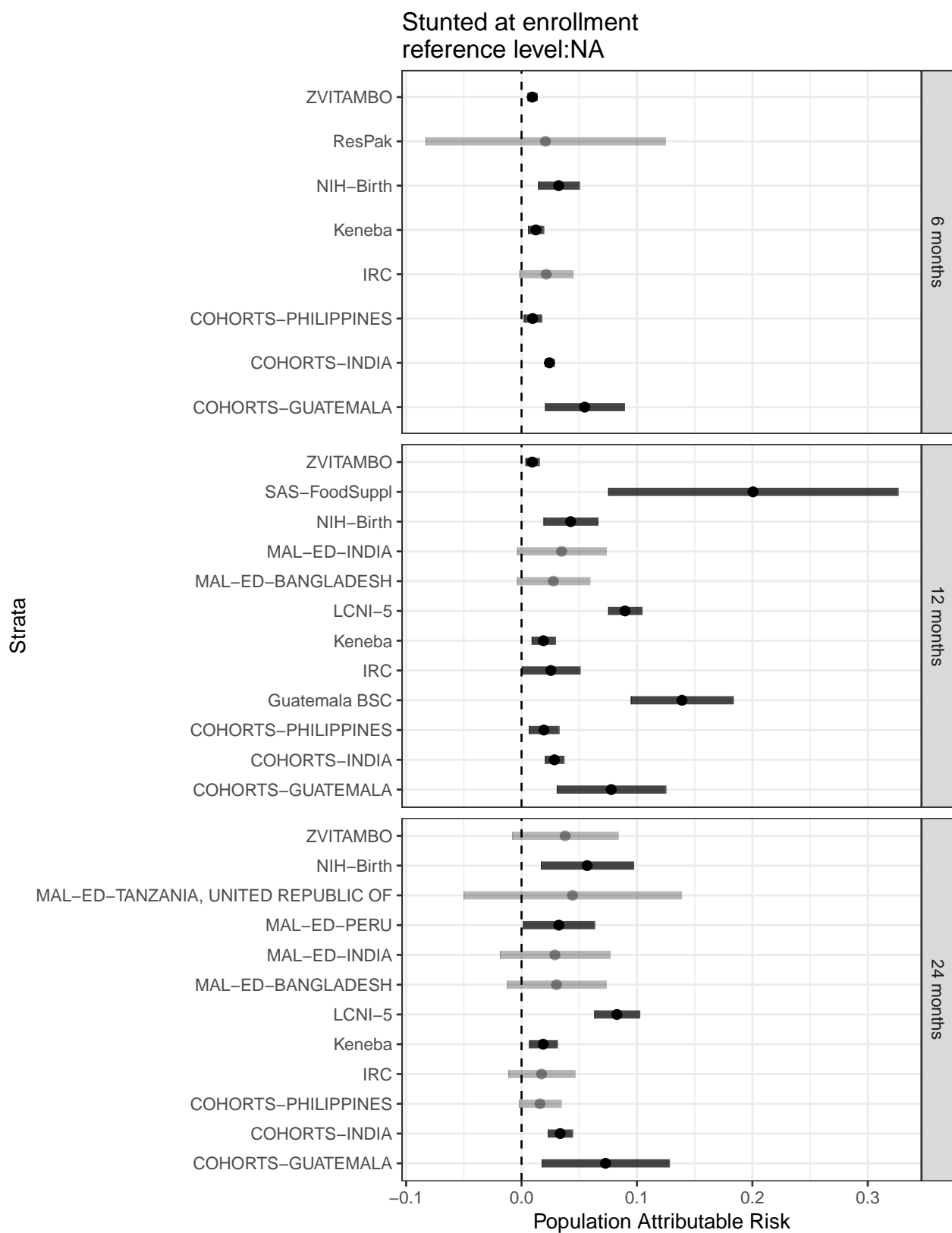


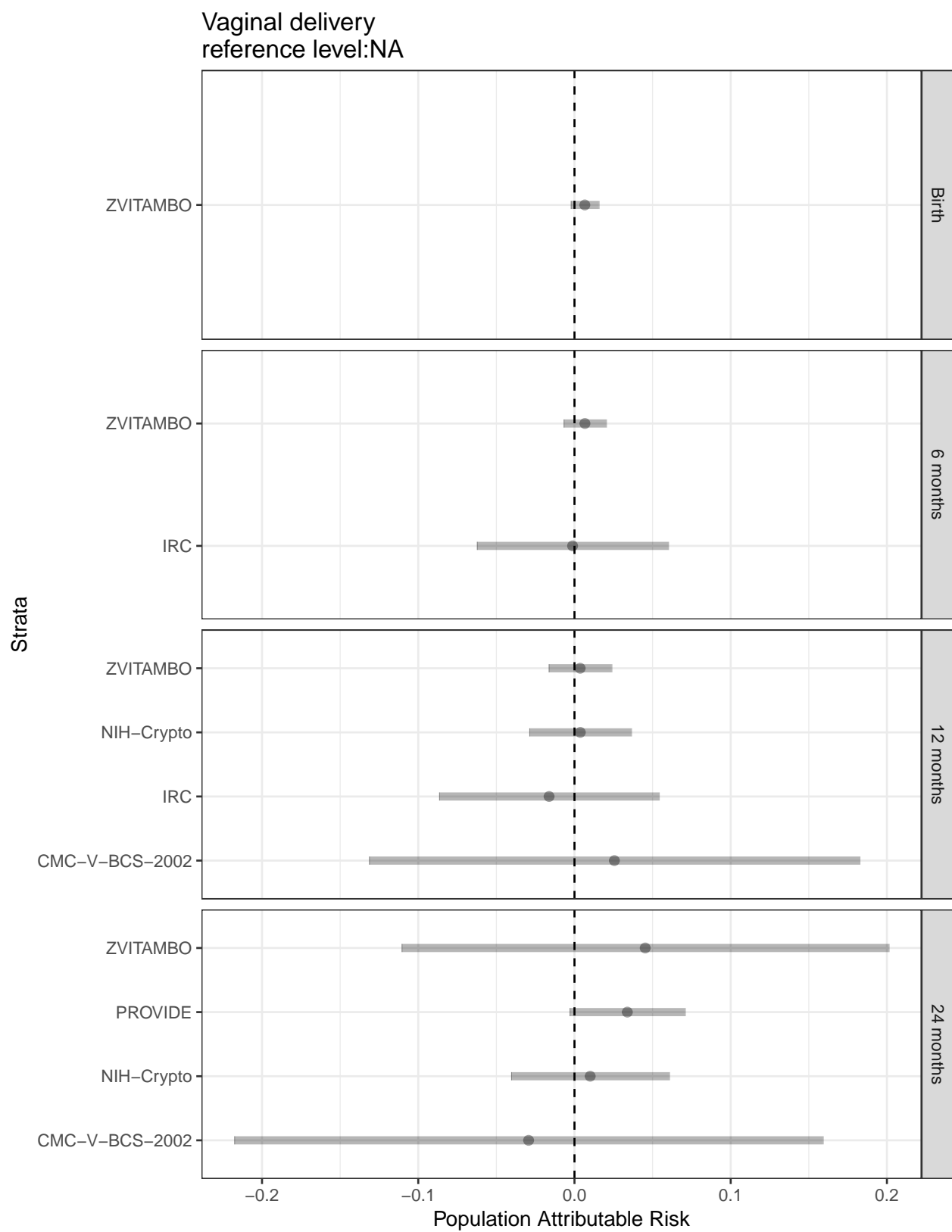
Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA



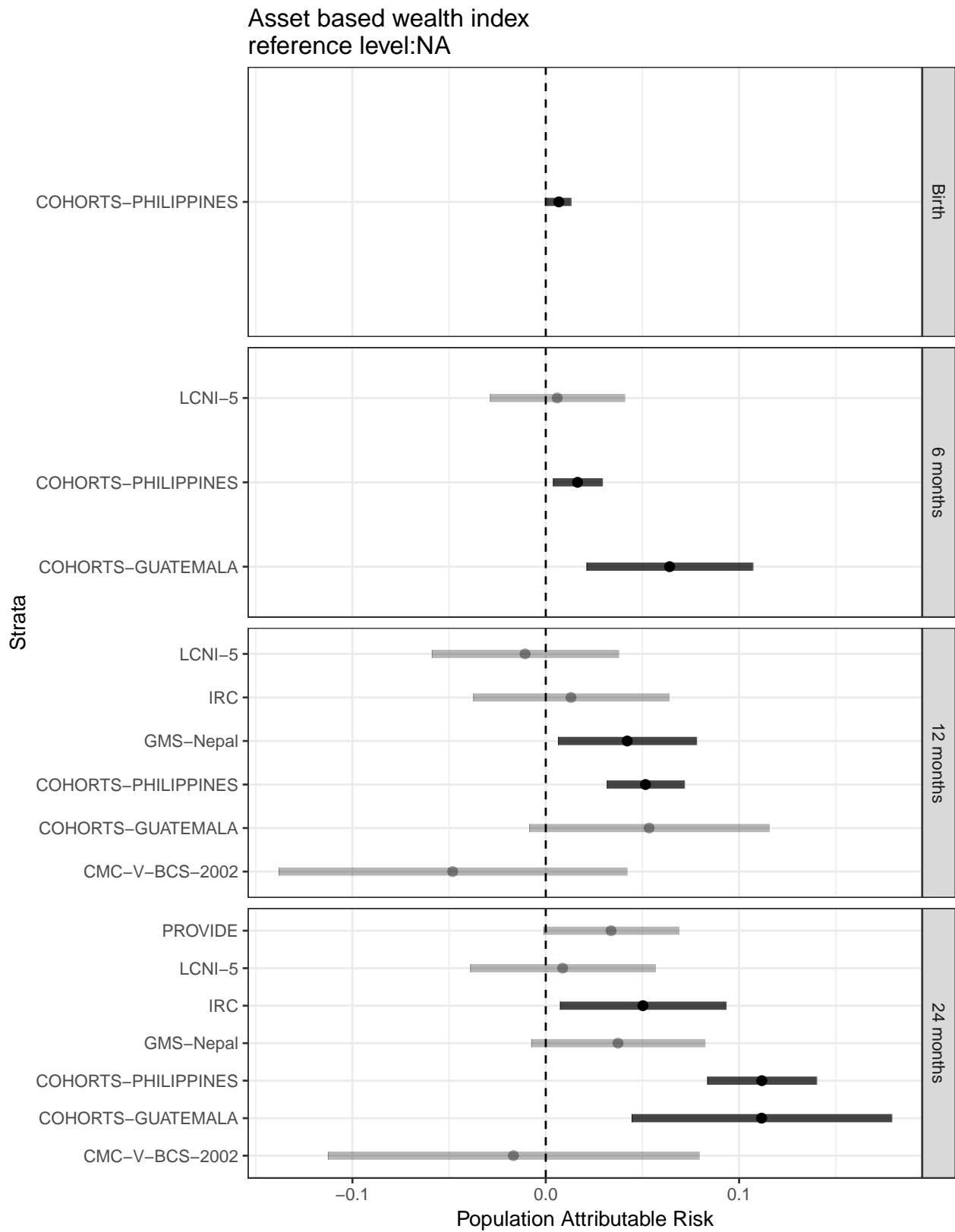




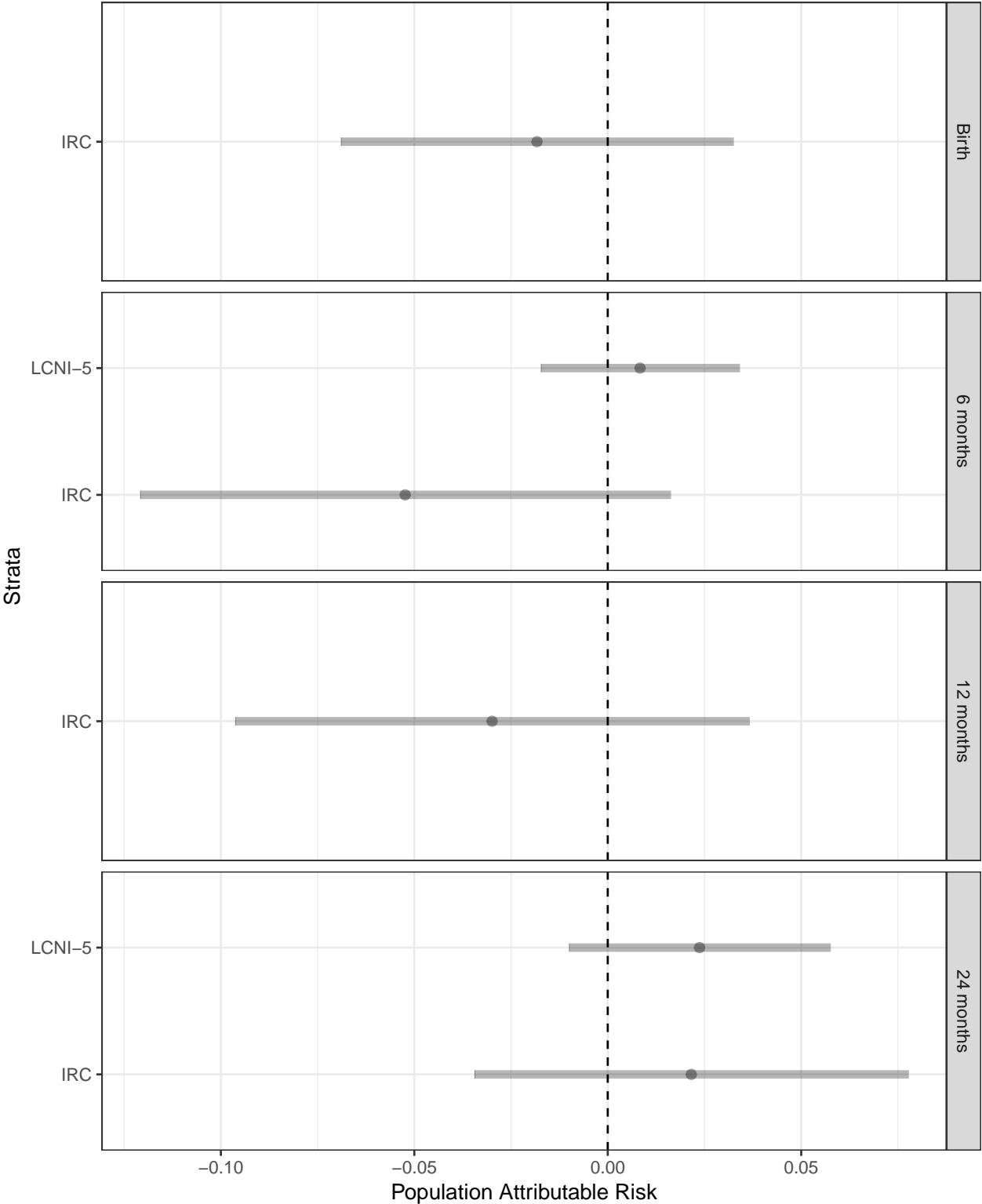




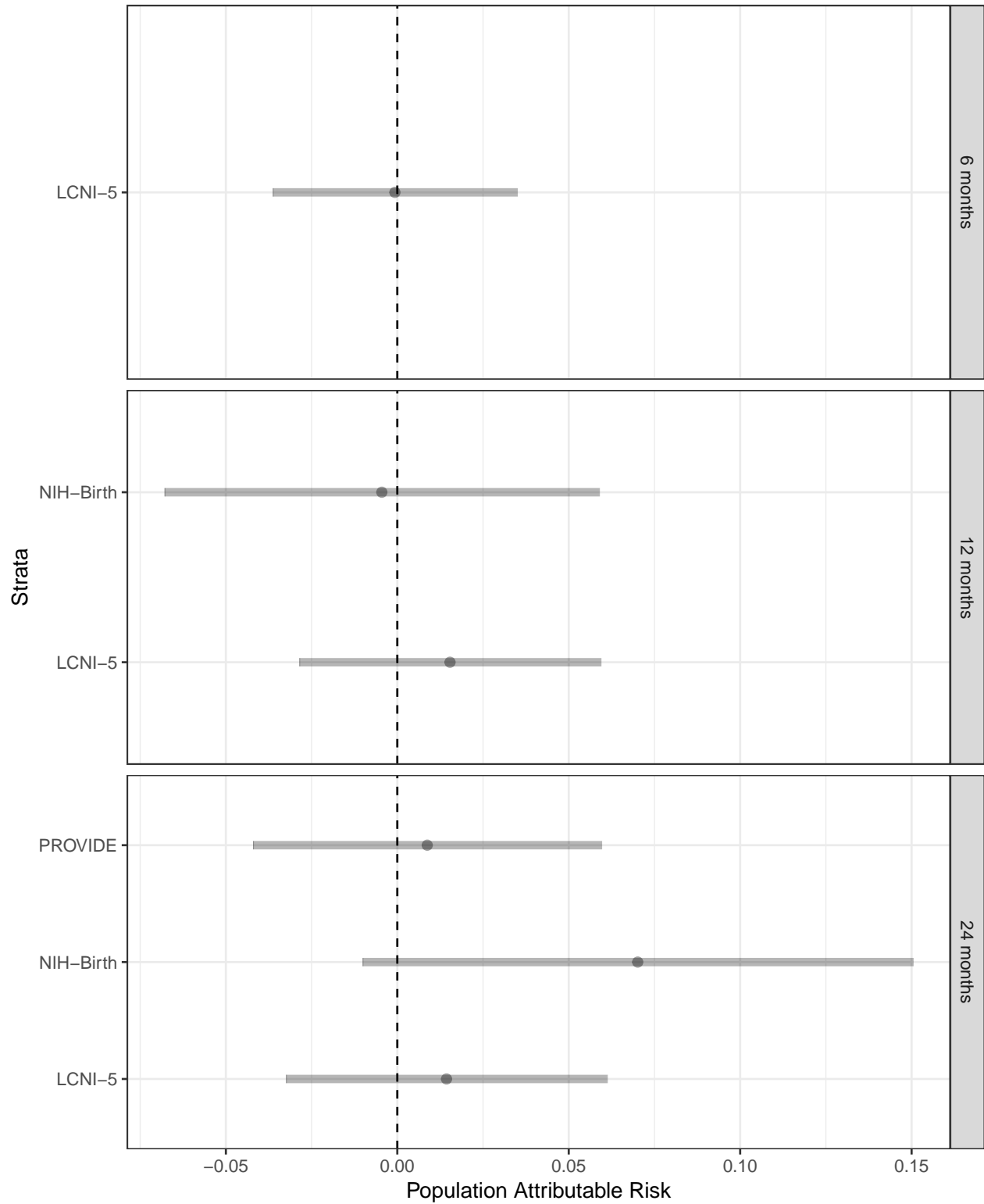
## Household characteristics



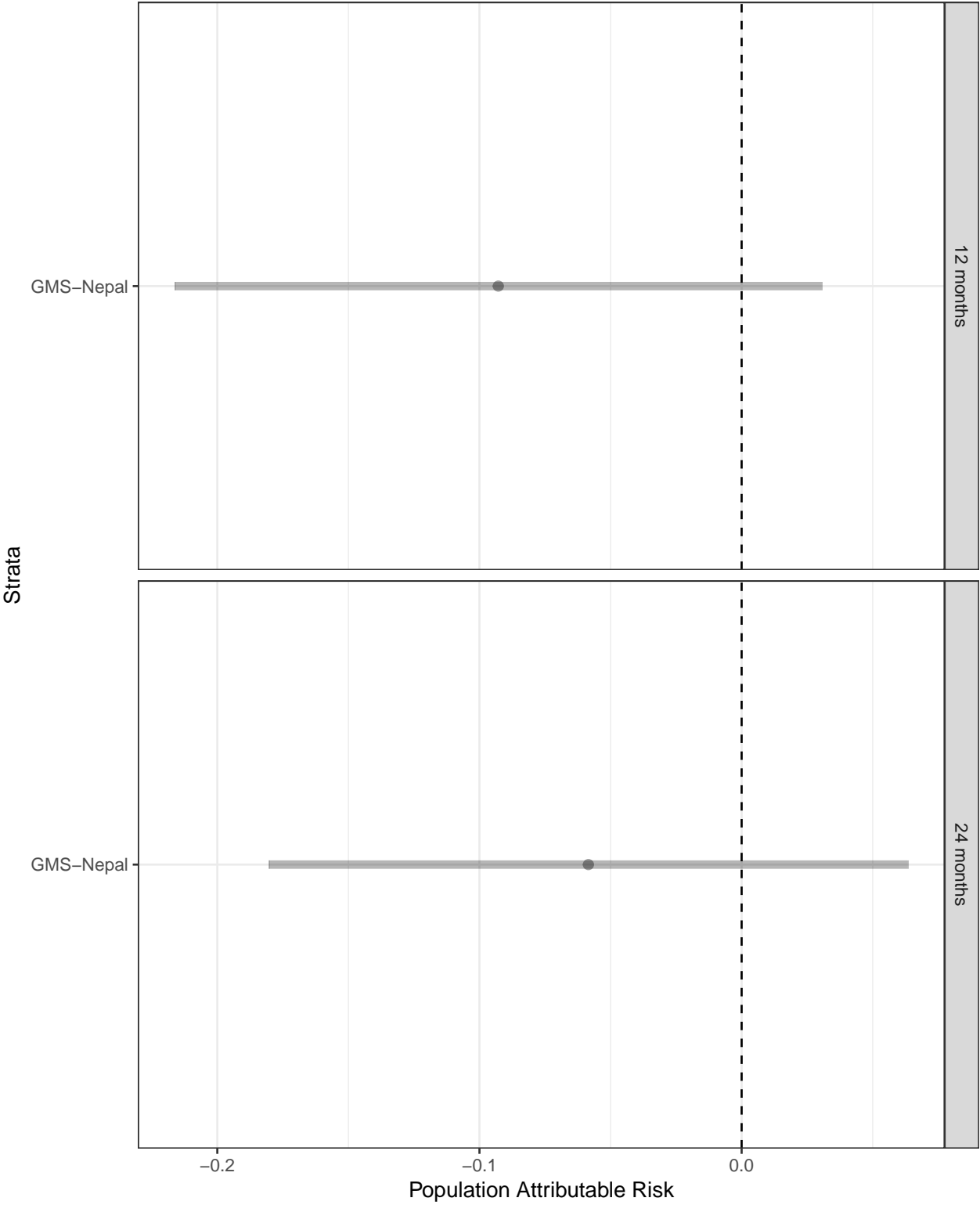
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA



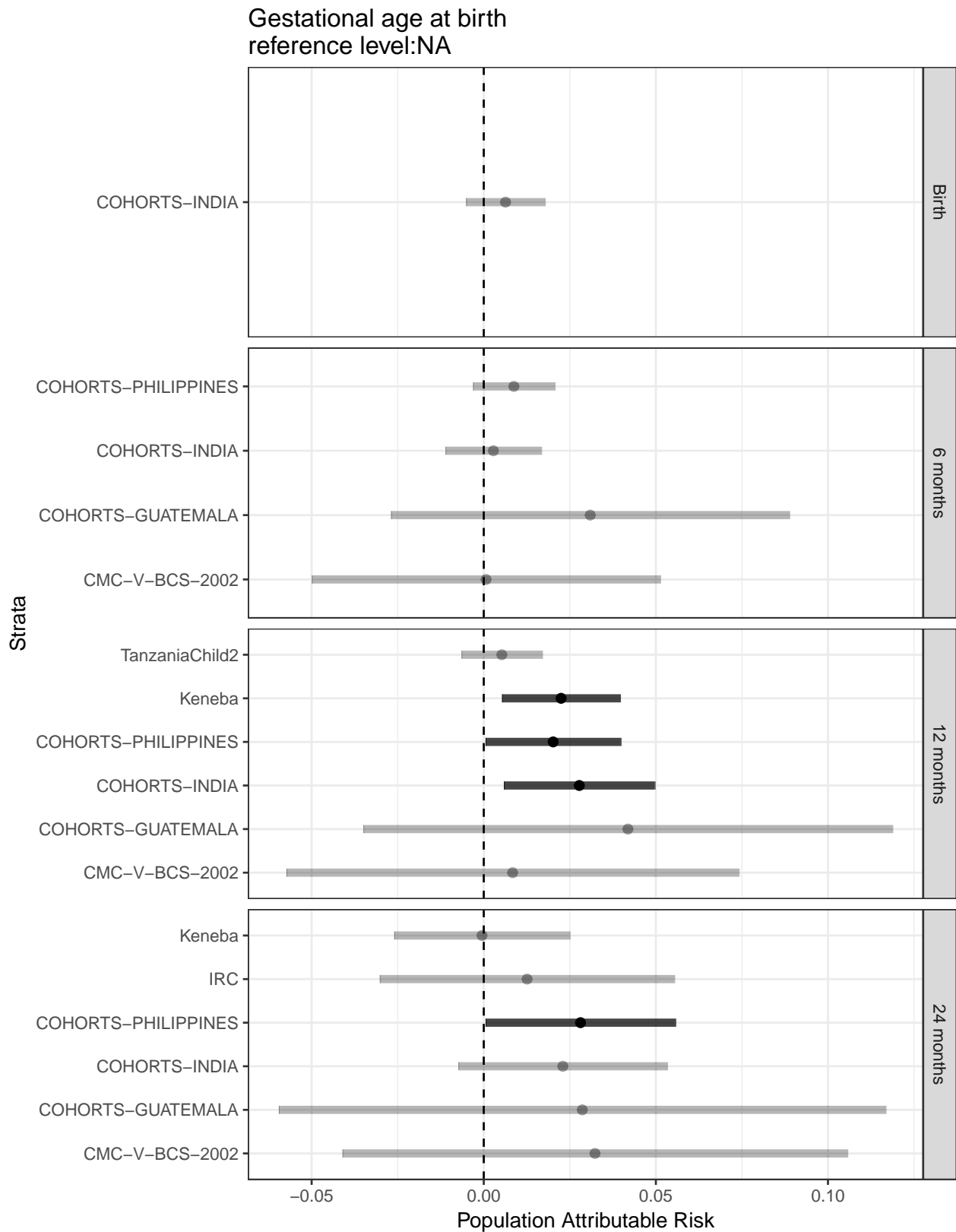
Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA



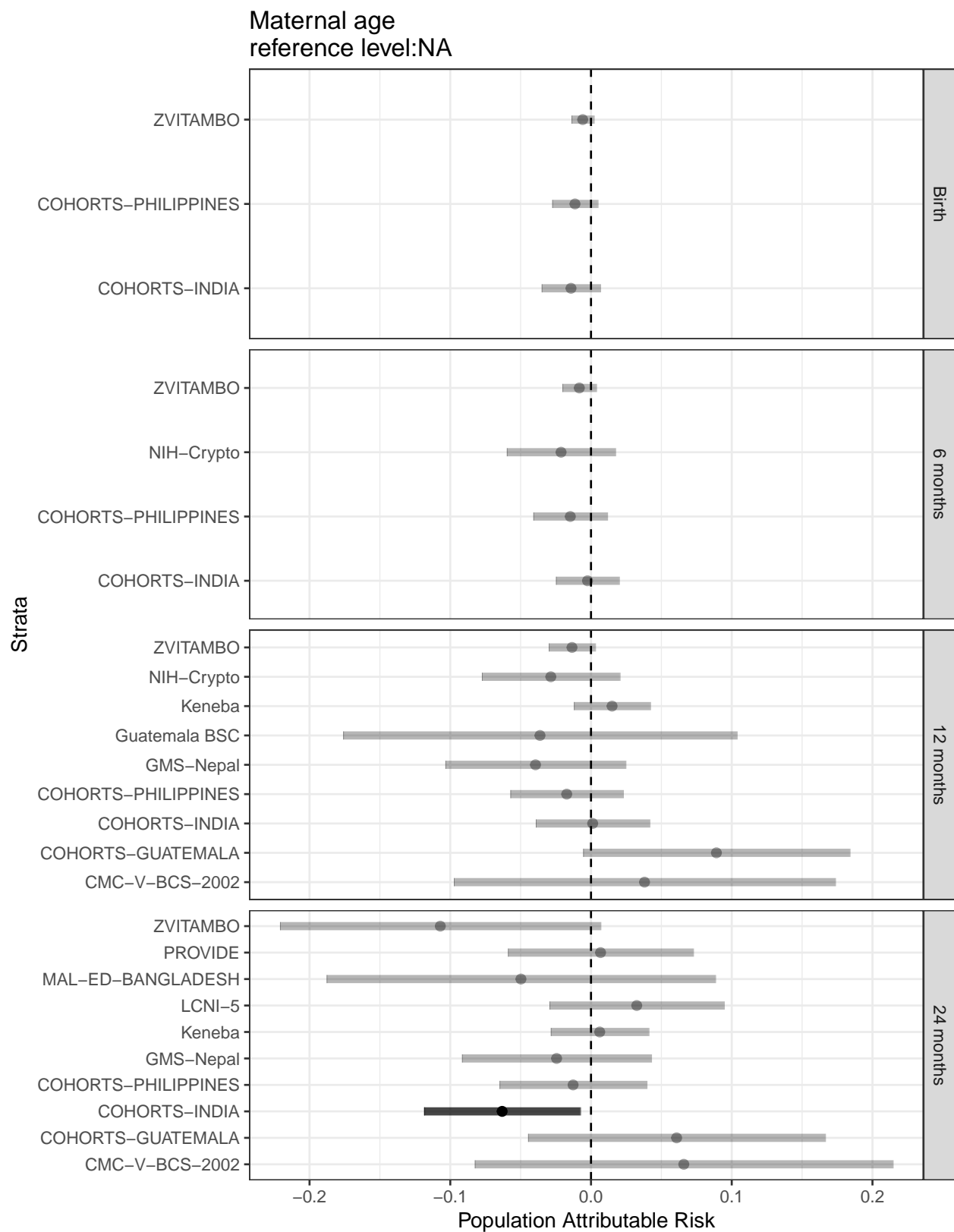
Number of rooms in household  
reference level:NA



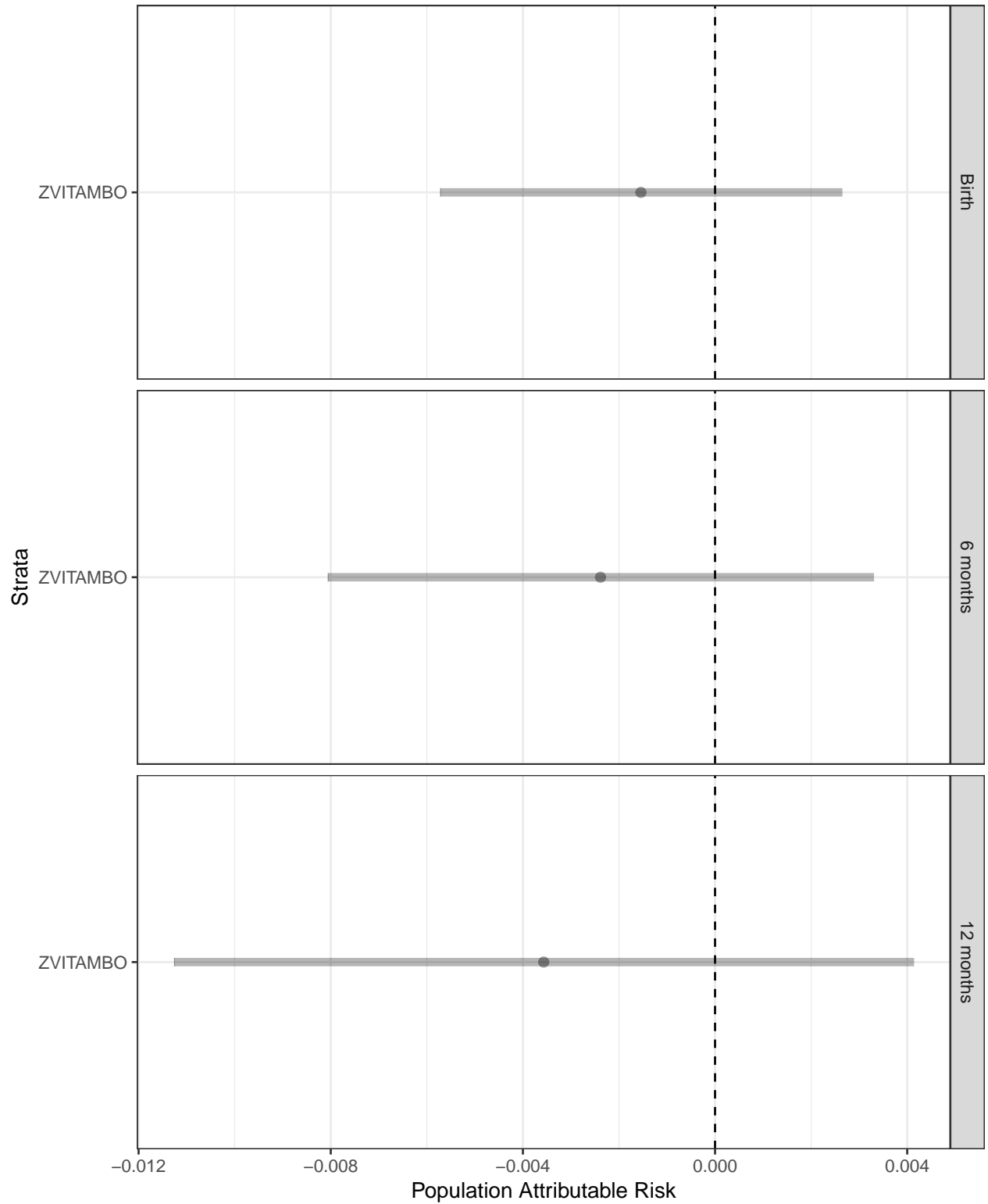
## Maternal characteristics

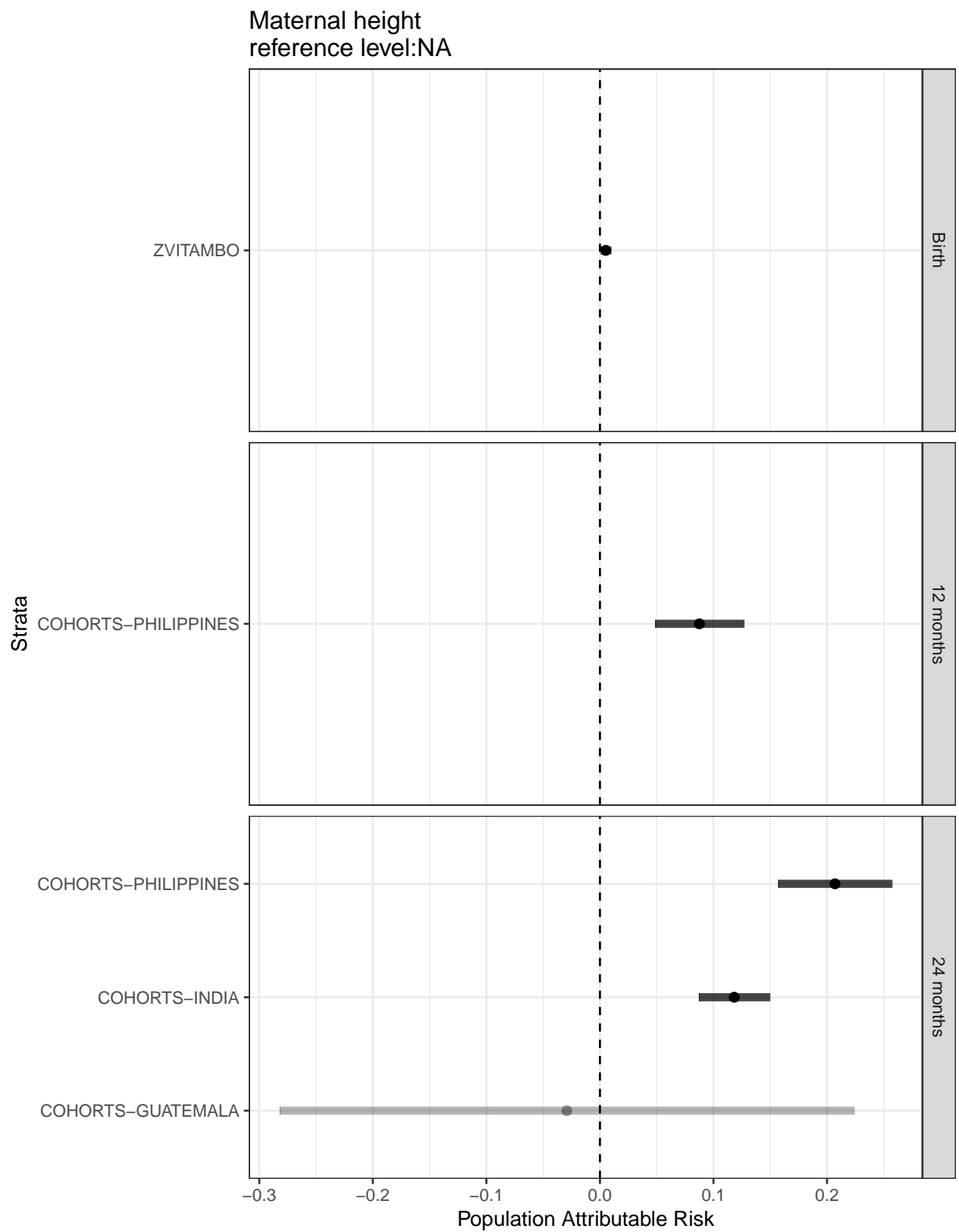


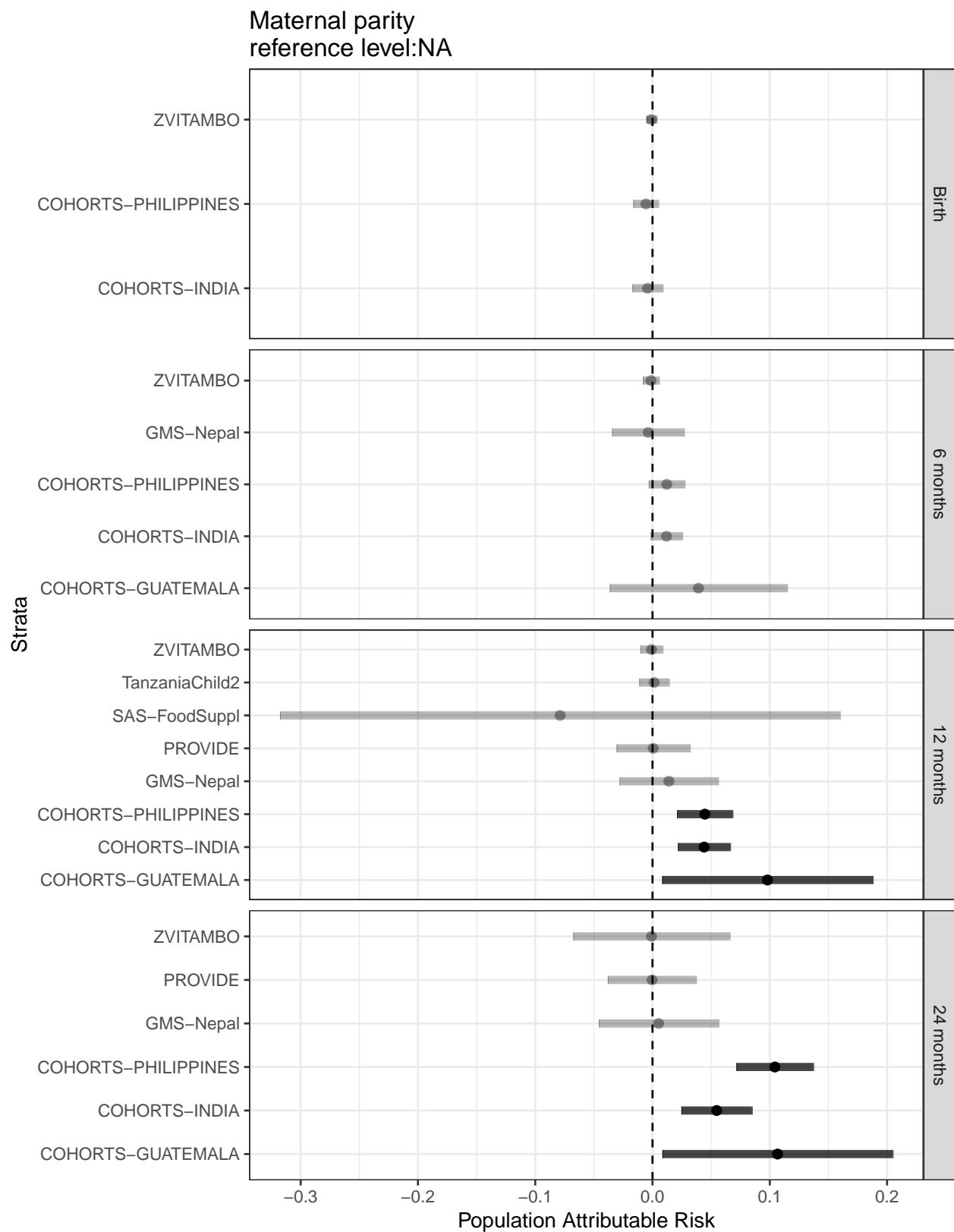




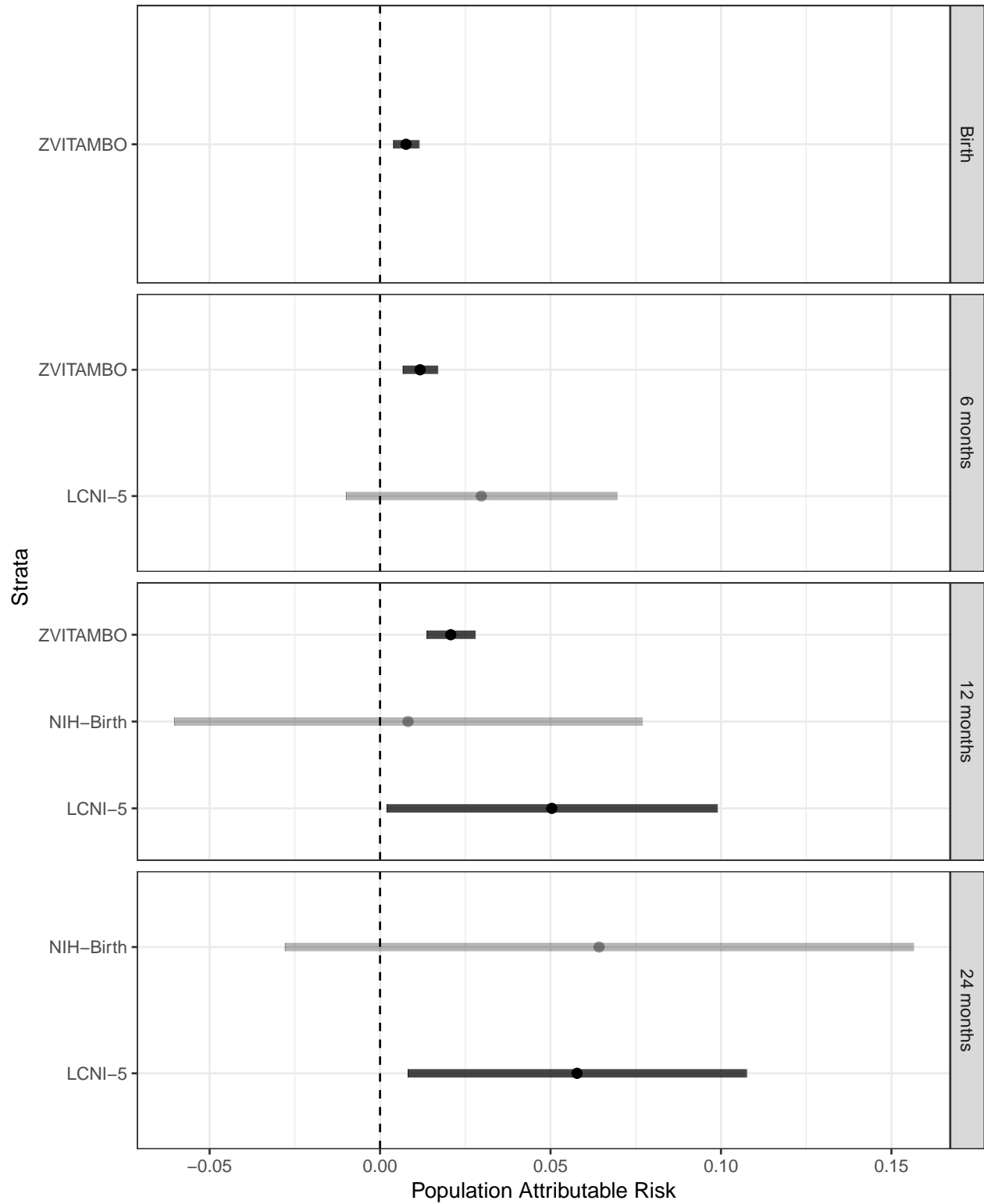
Maternal BMI  
reference level:NA



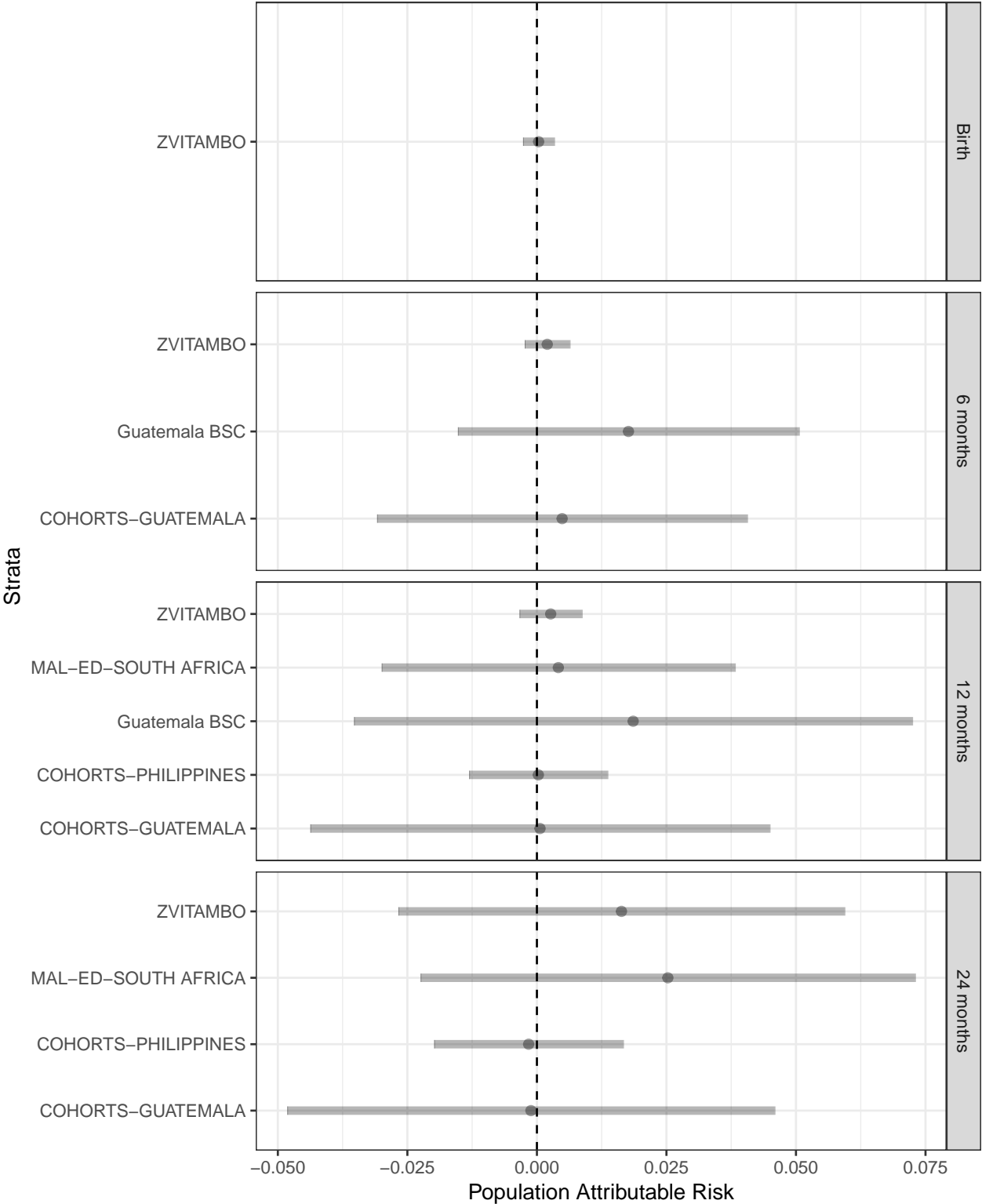


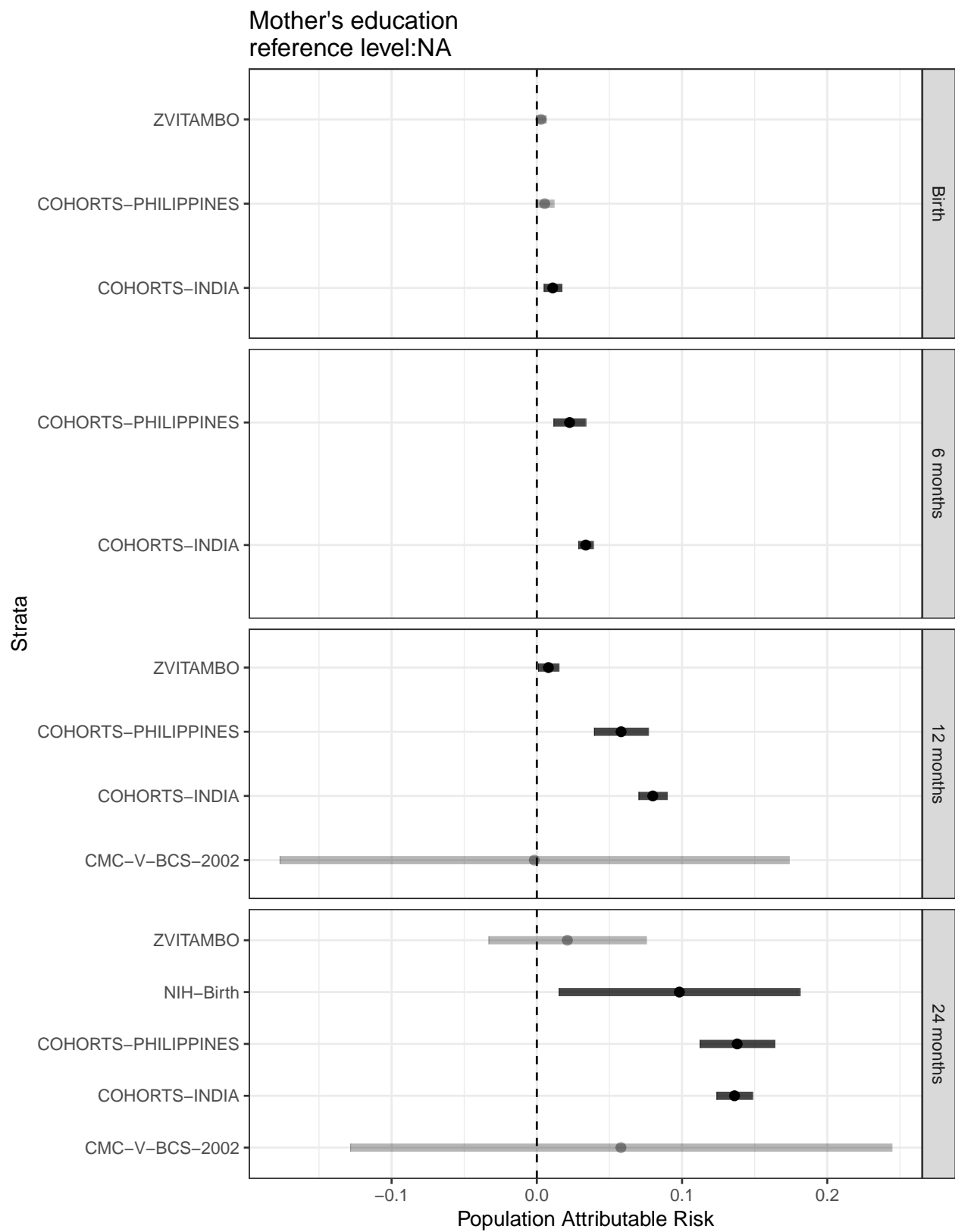


Maternal weight  
reference level:NA

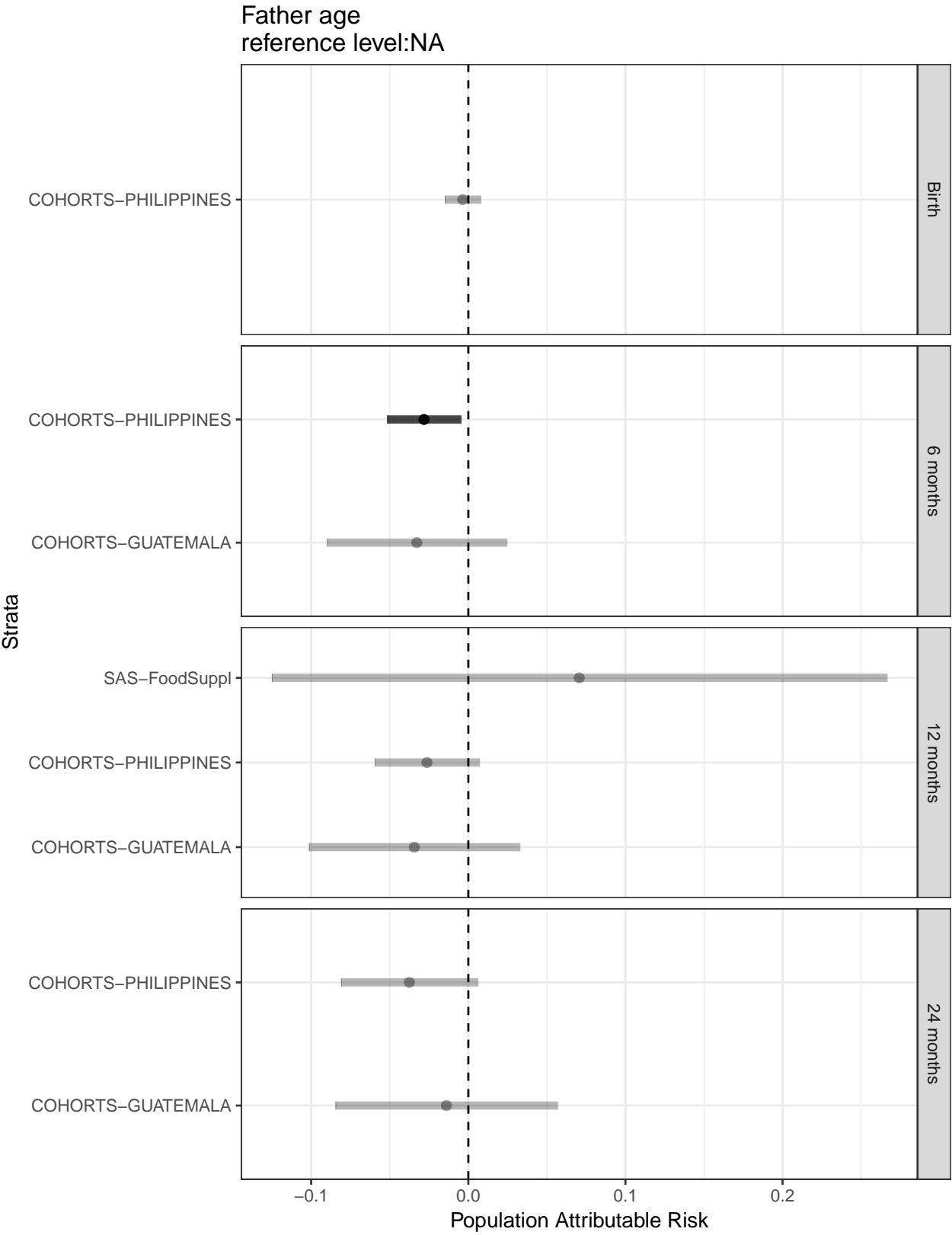


Mother is unmarried  
reference level:NA



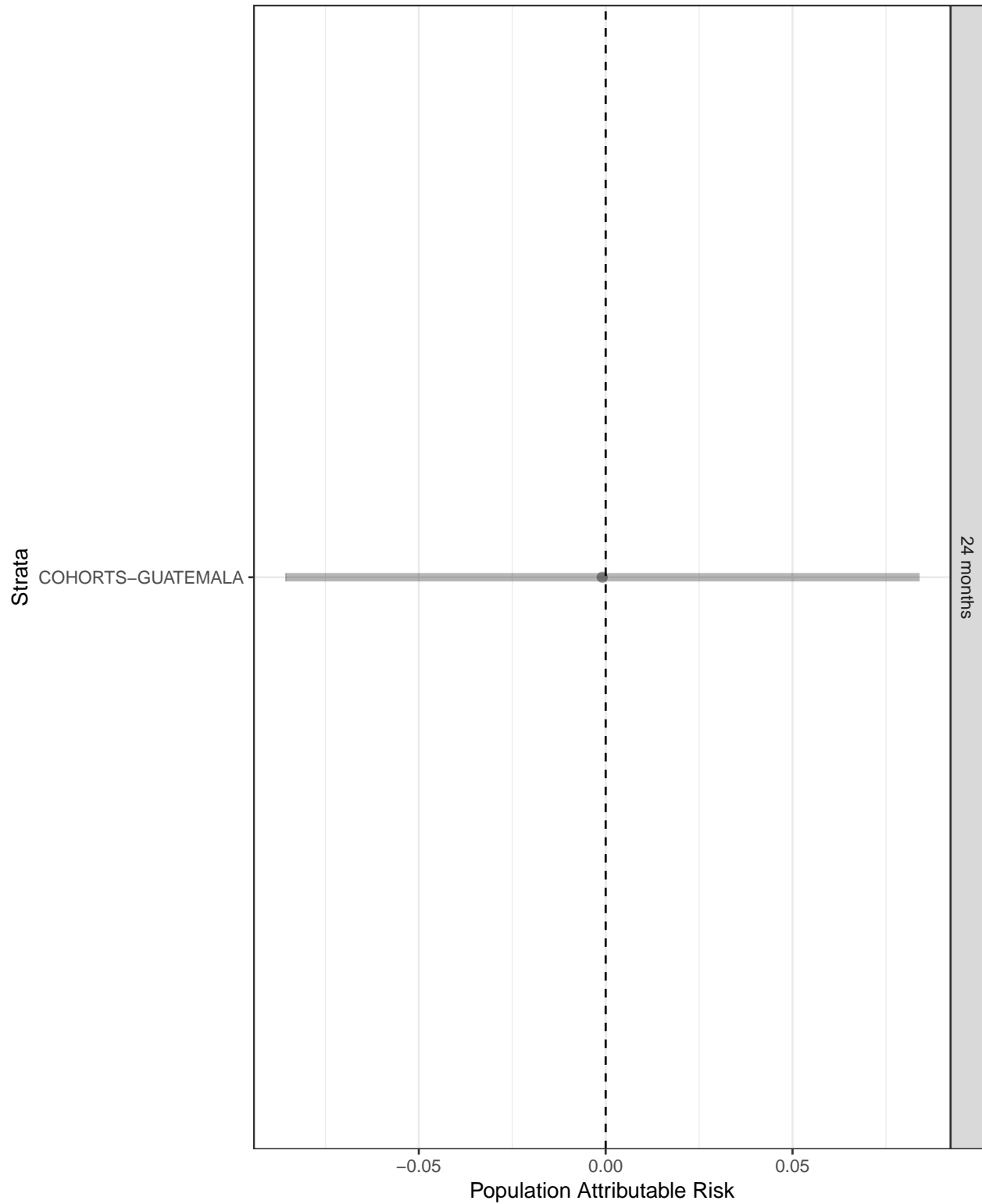


Paternal characteristics

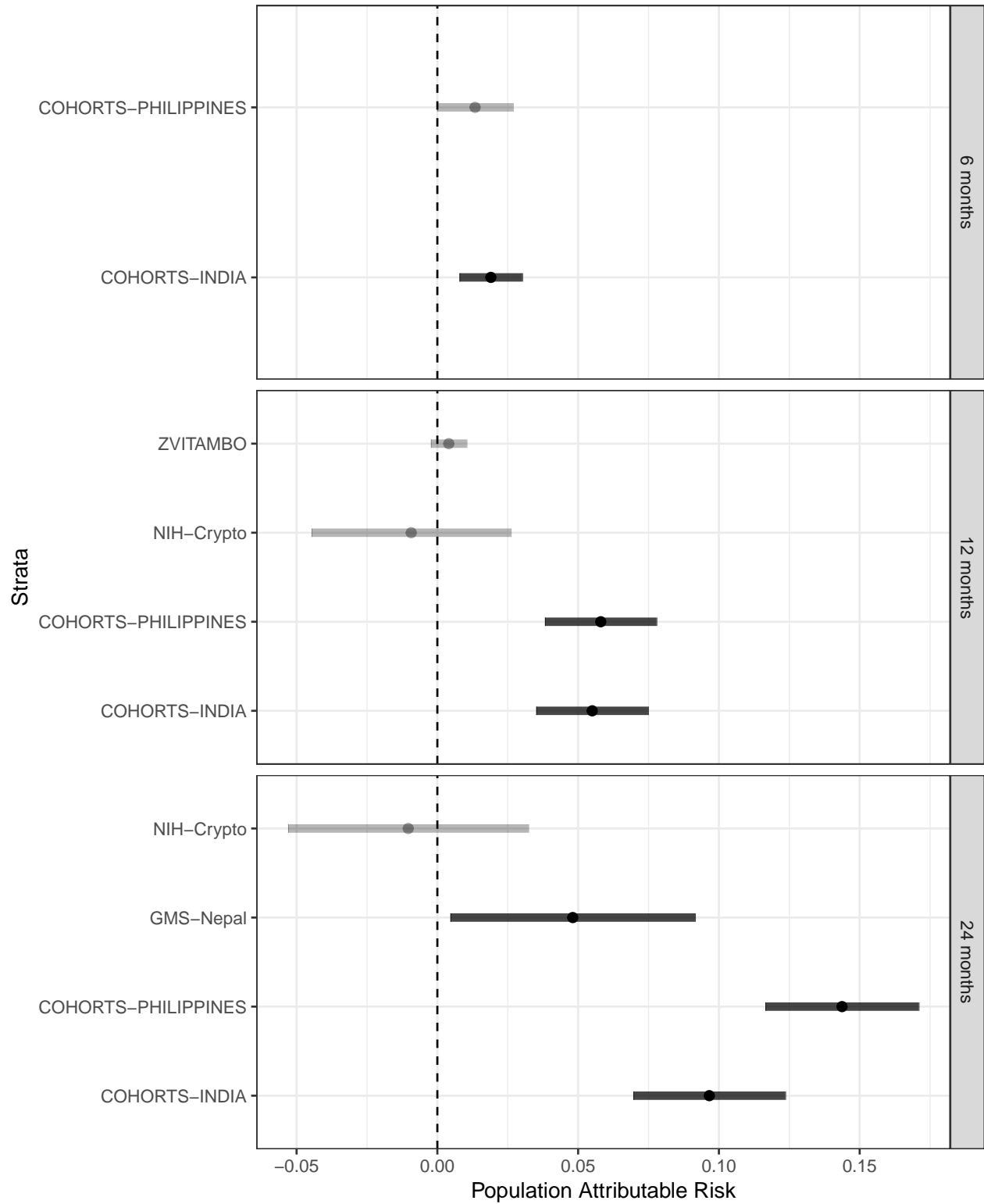




Father height  
reference level:NA

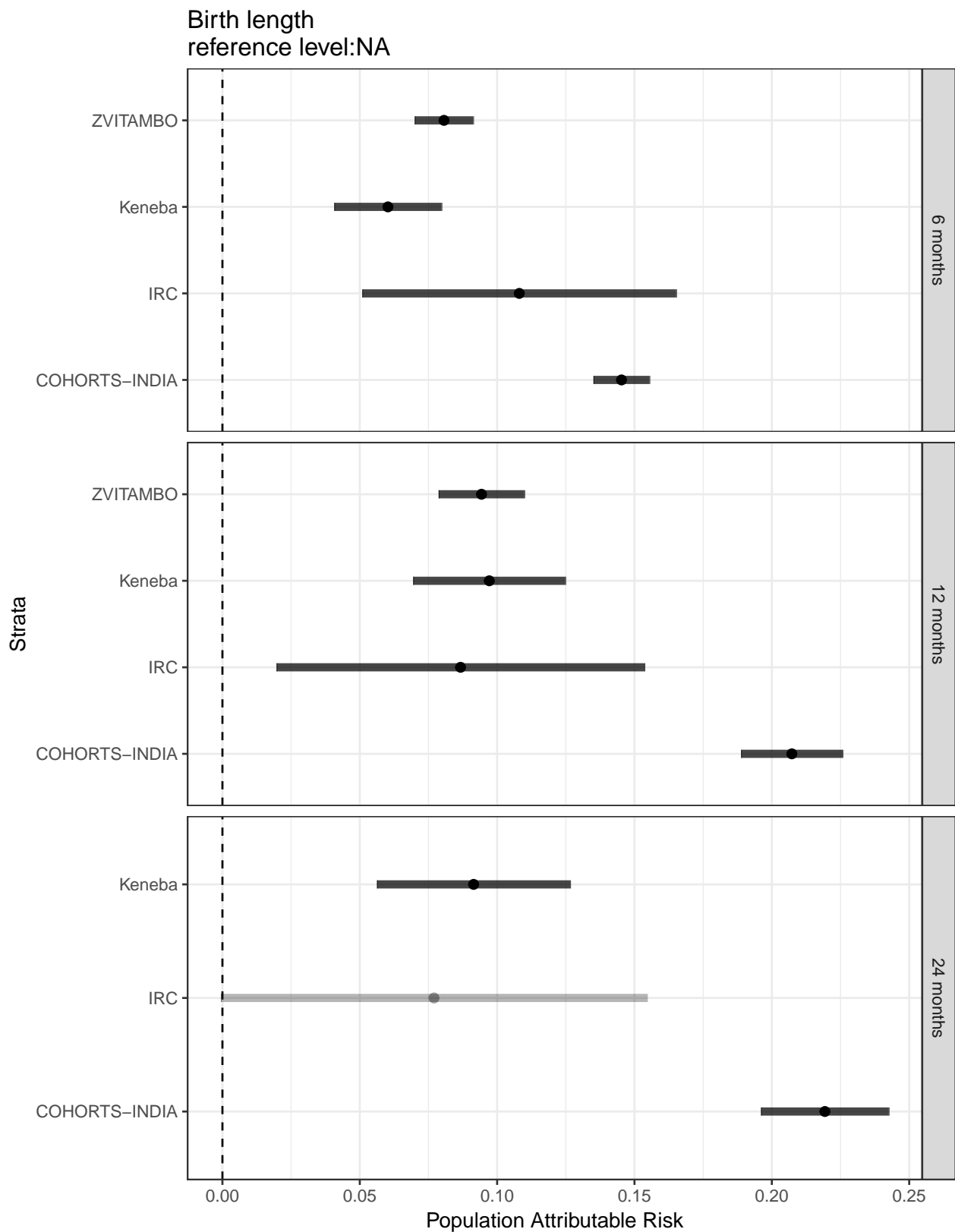


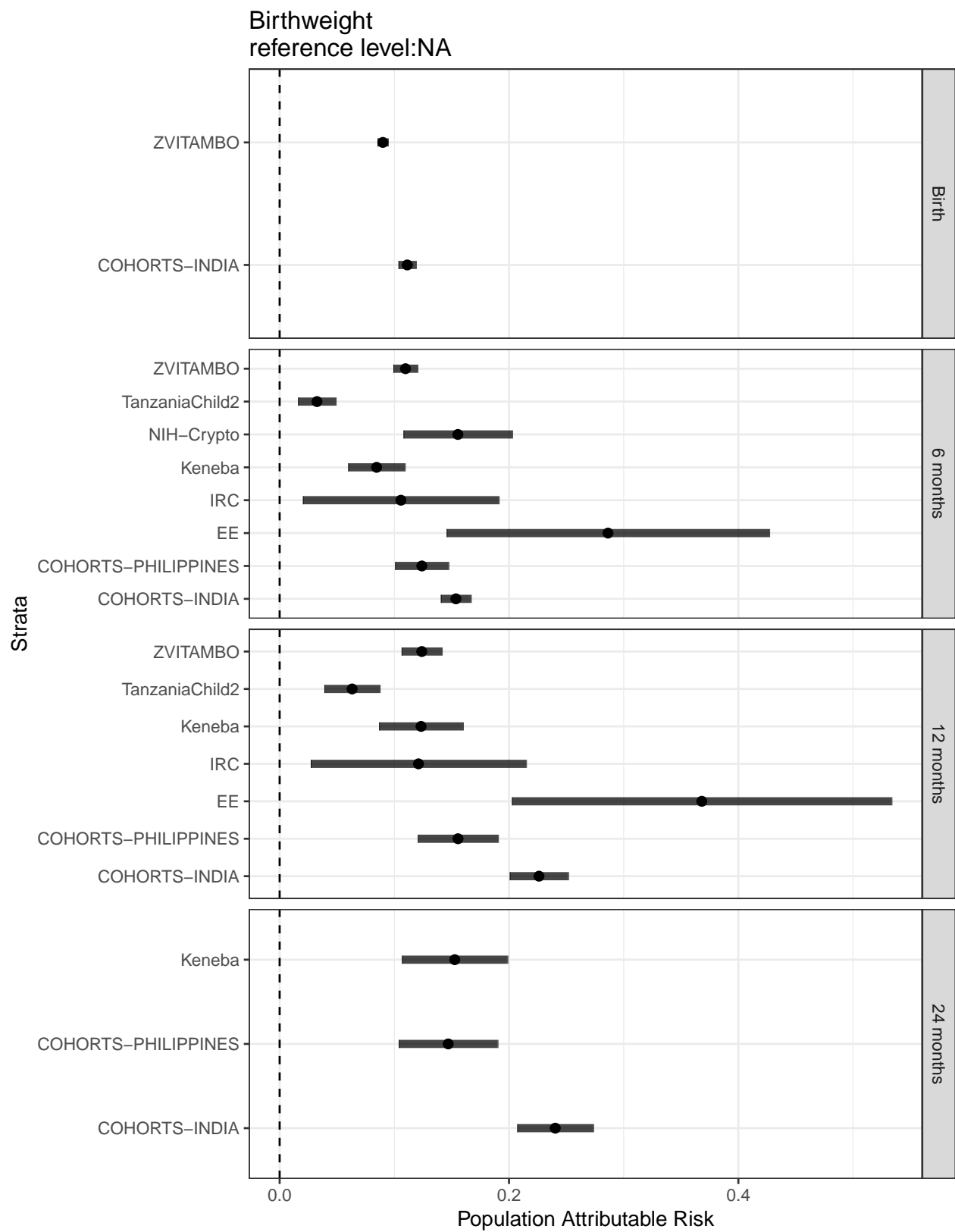
Father's education  
reference level:NA



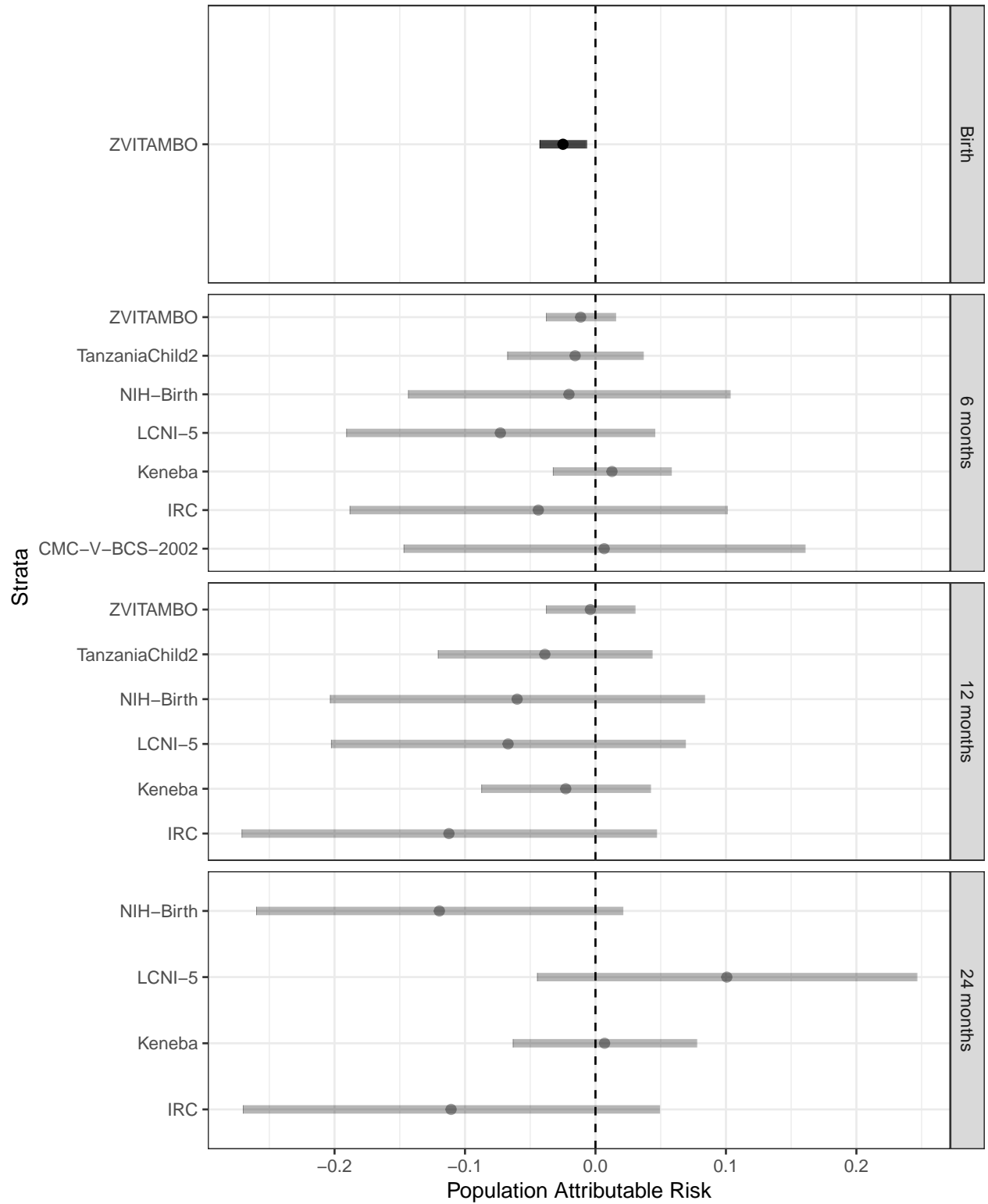
## Point prevalence of stunting

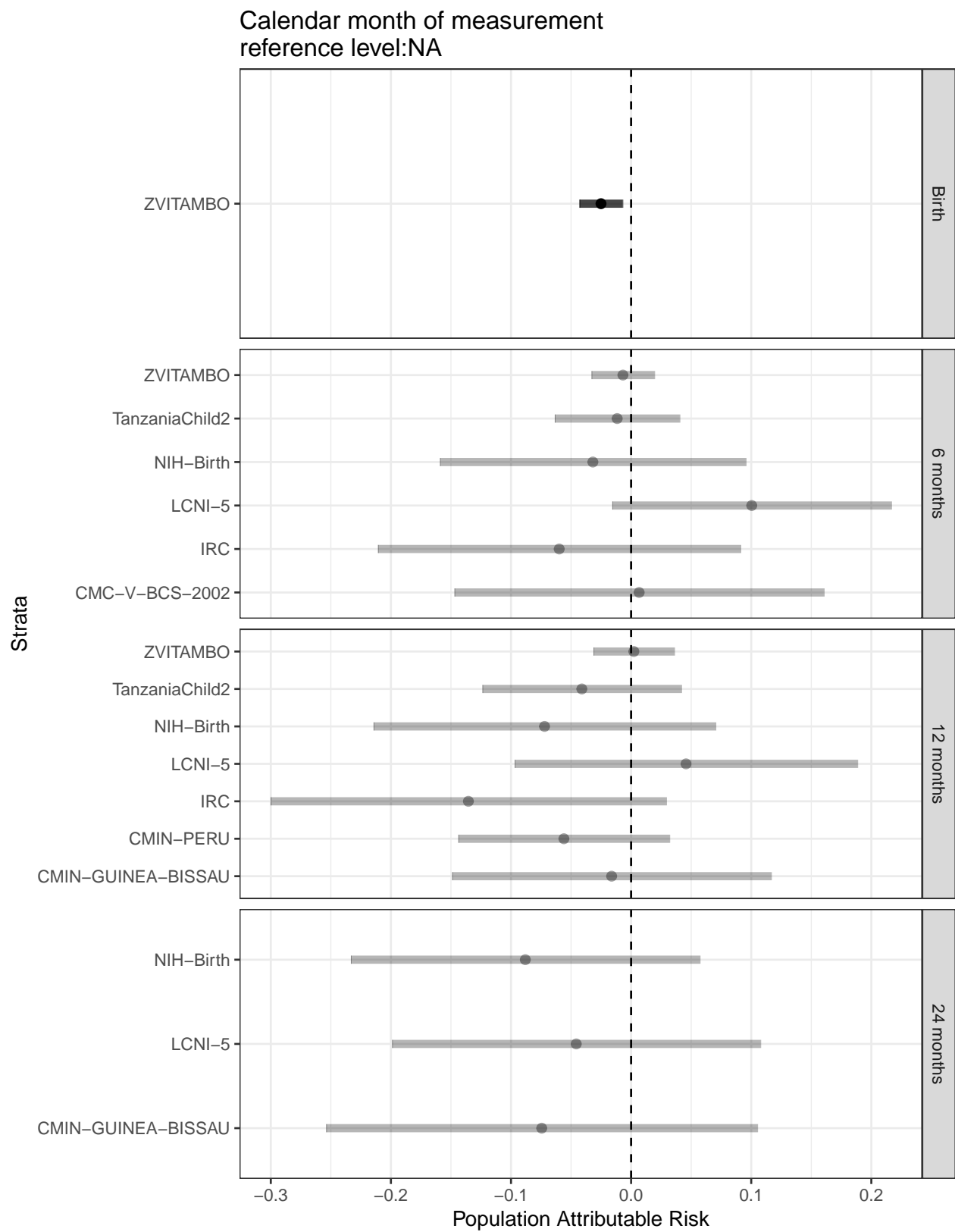
### Child characteristics



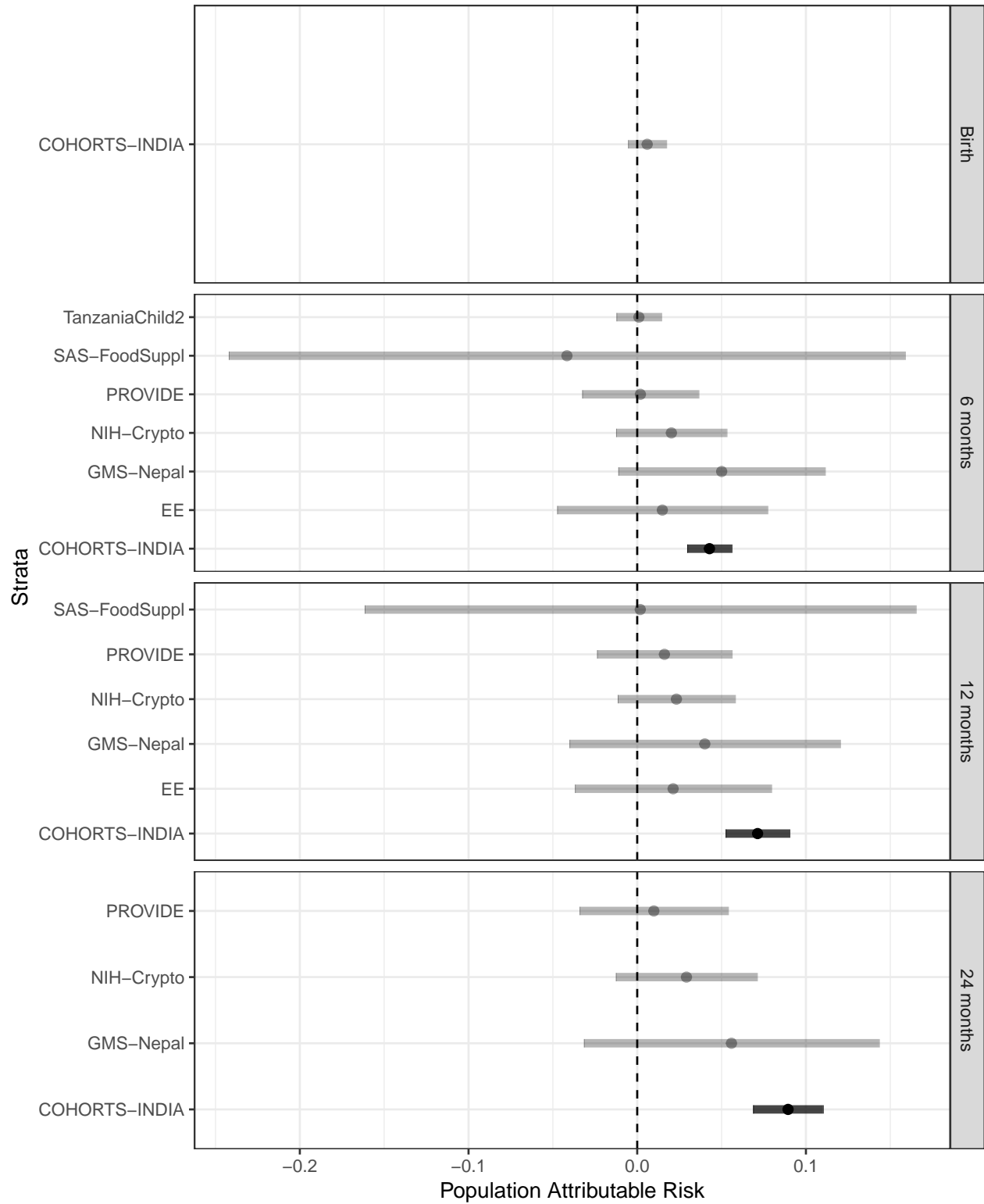


Calendar month of birth  
reference level:NA

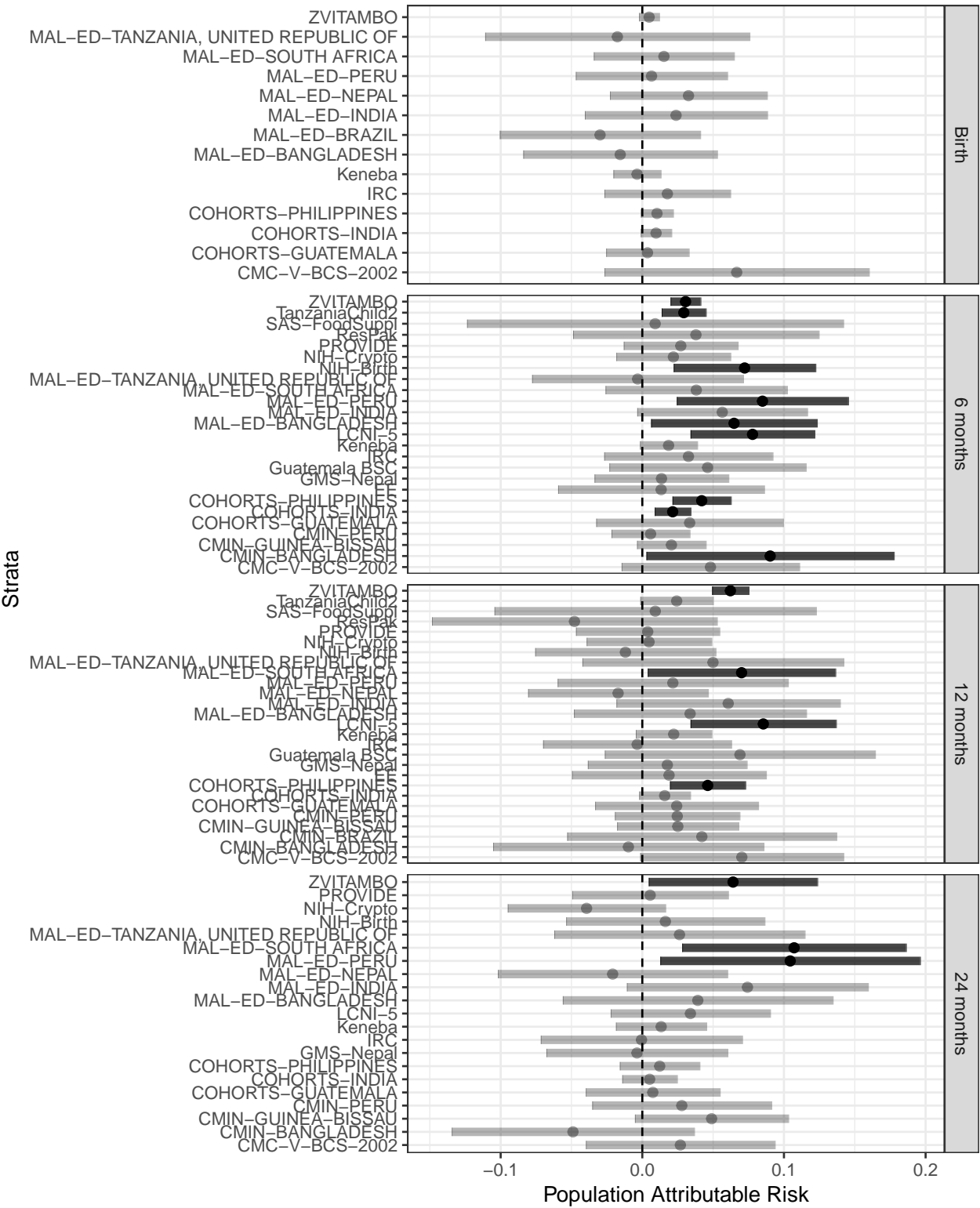




Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA

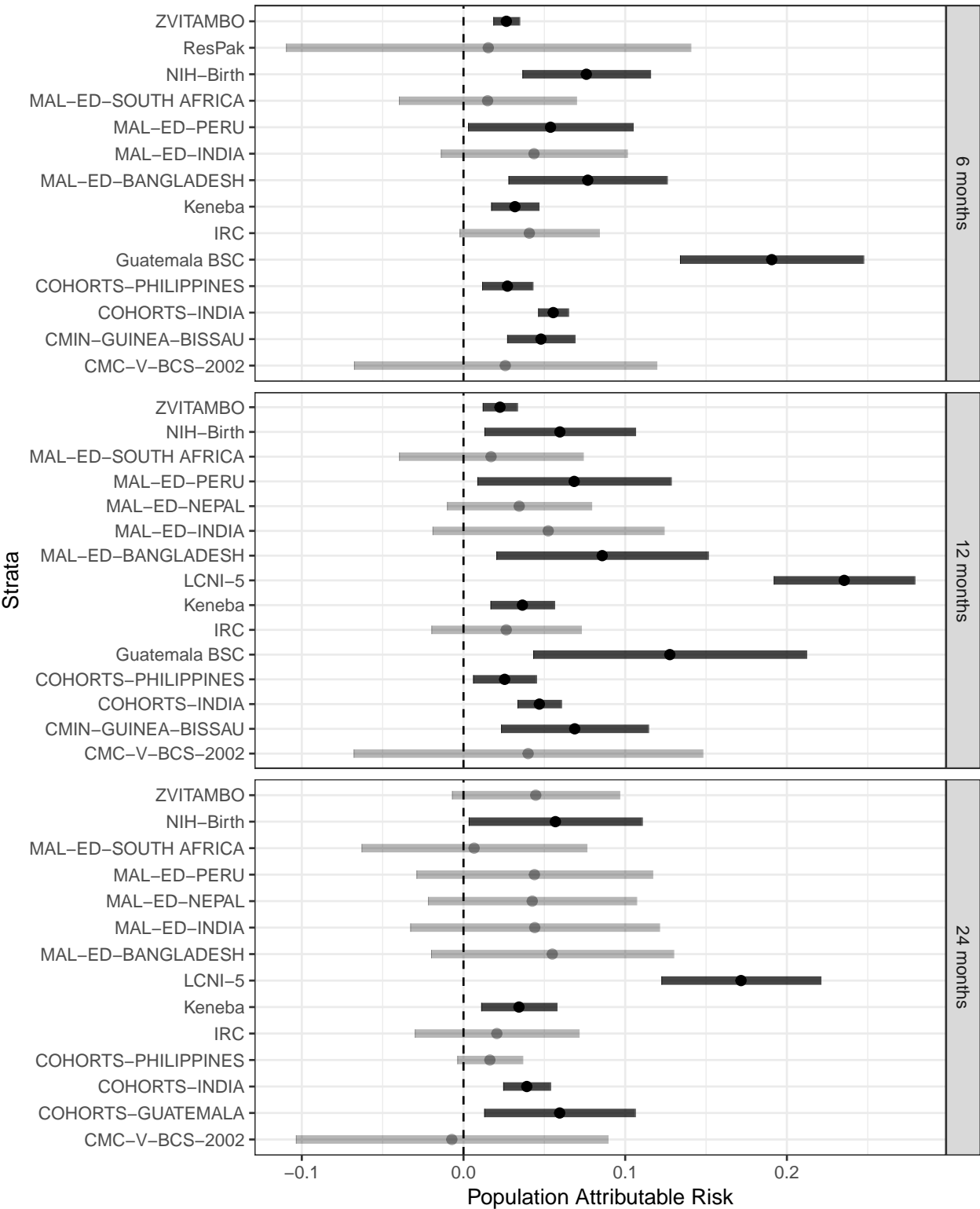


Child's sex  
reference level:NA

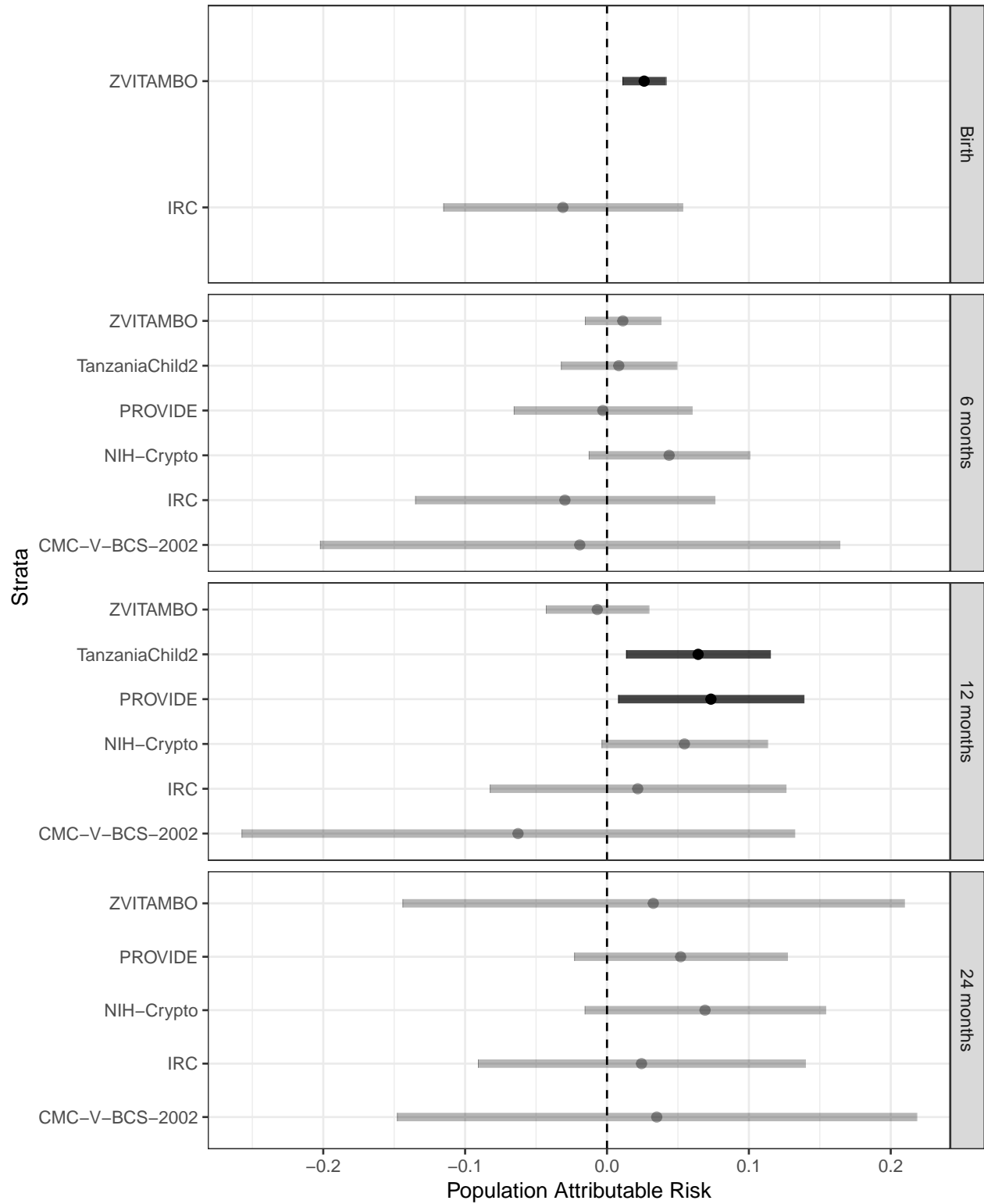




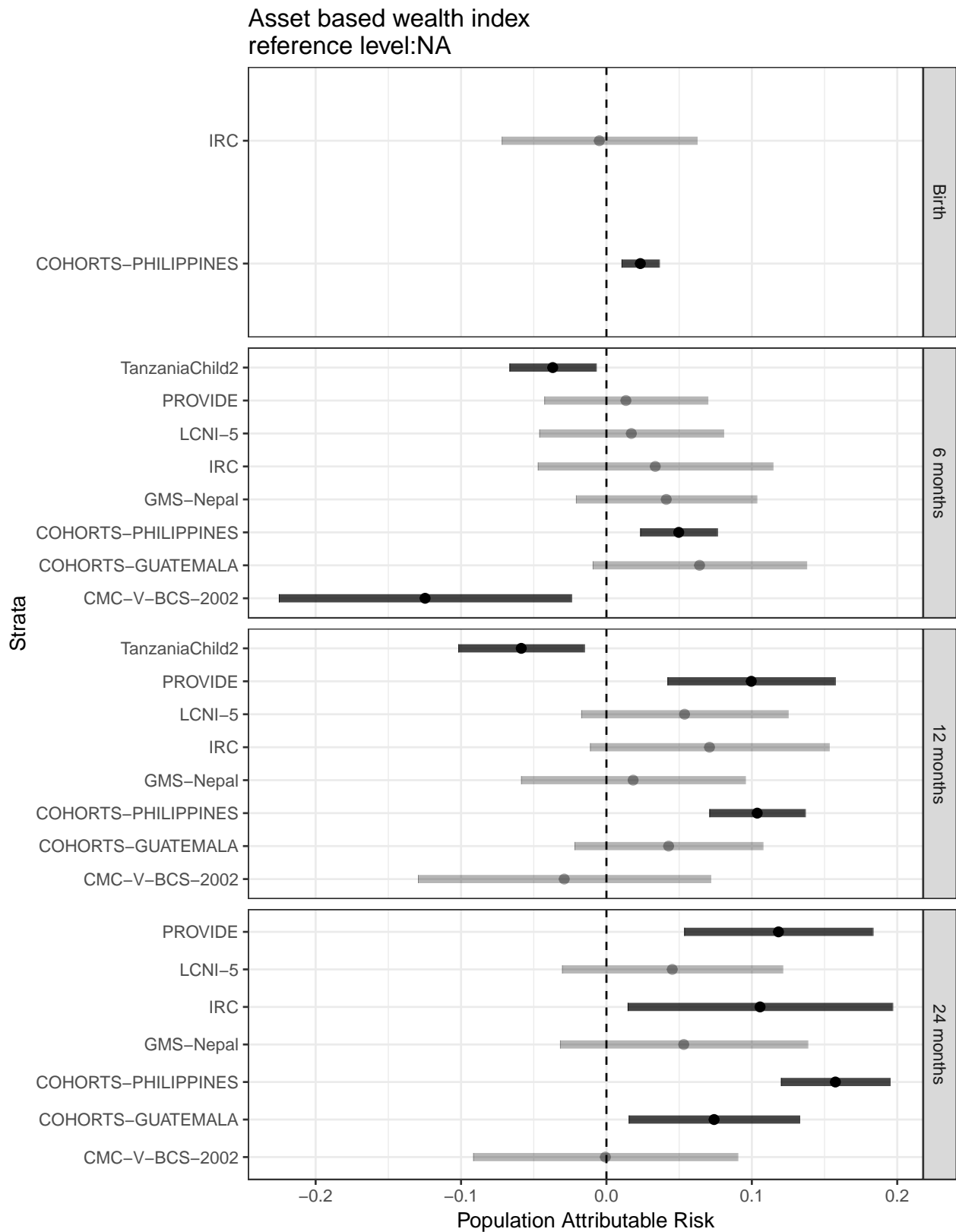
Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:NA



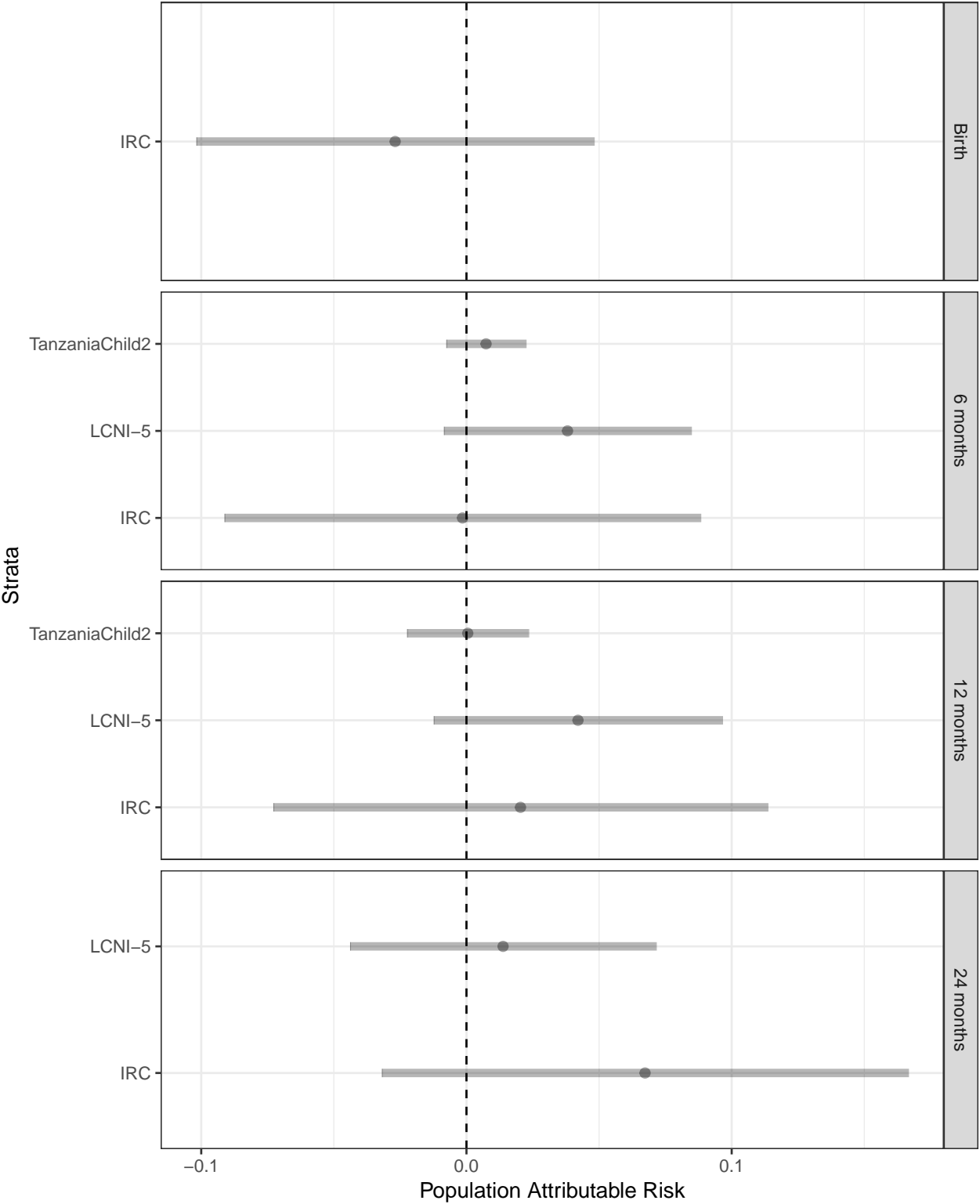
Vaginal delivery  
reference level:NA



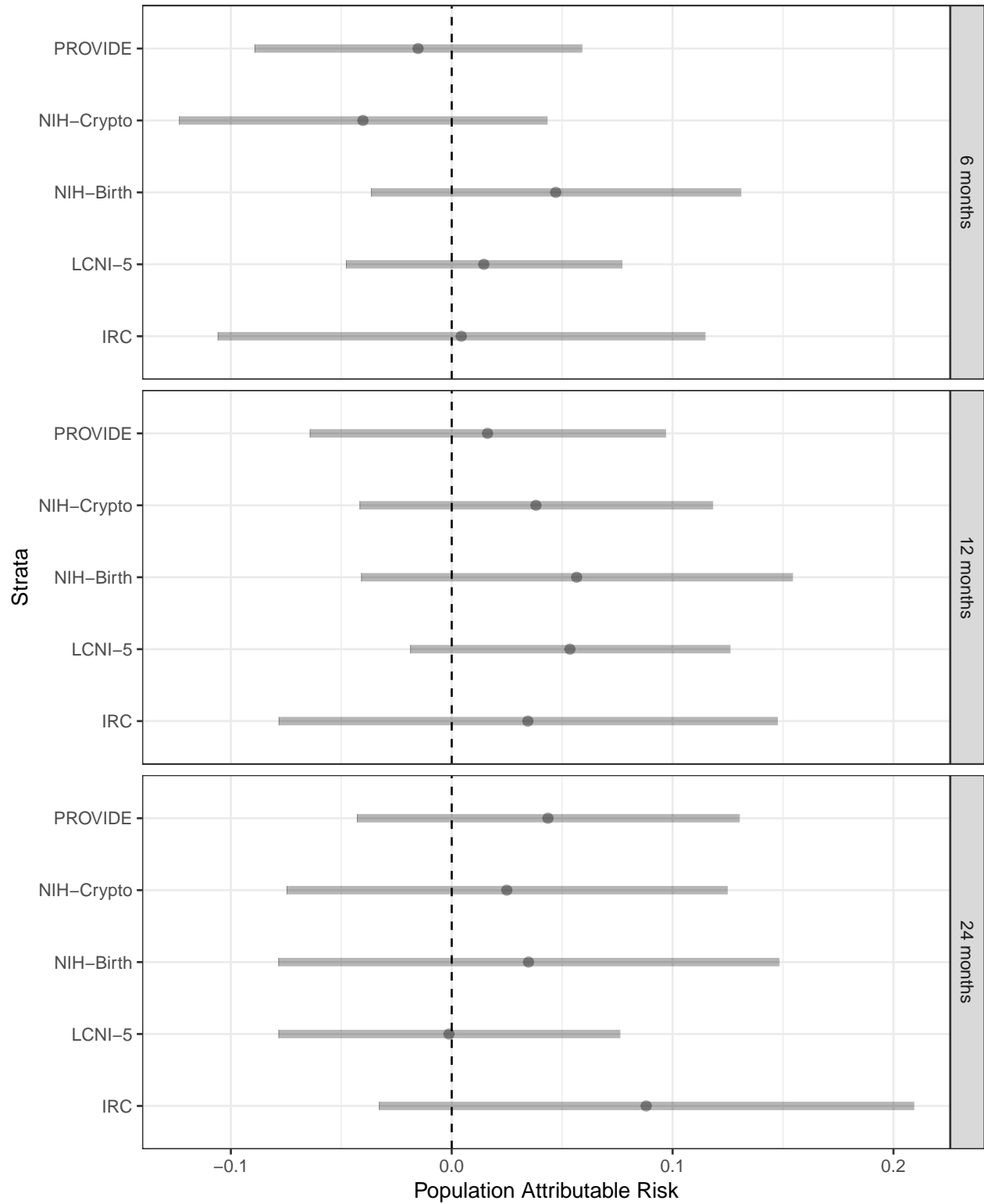
## Household characteristics



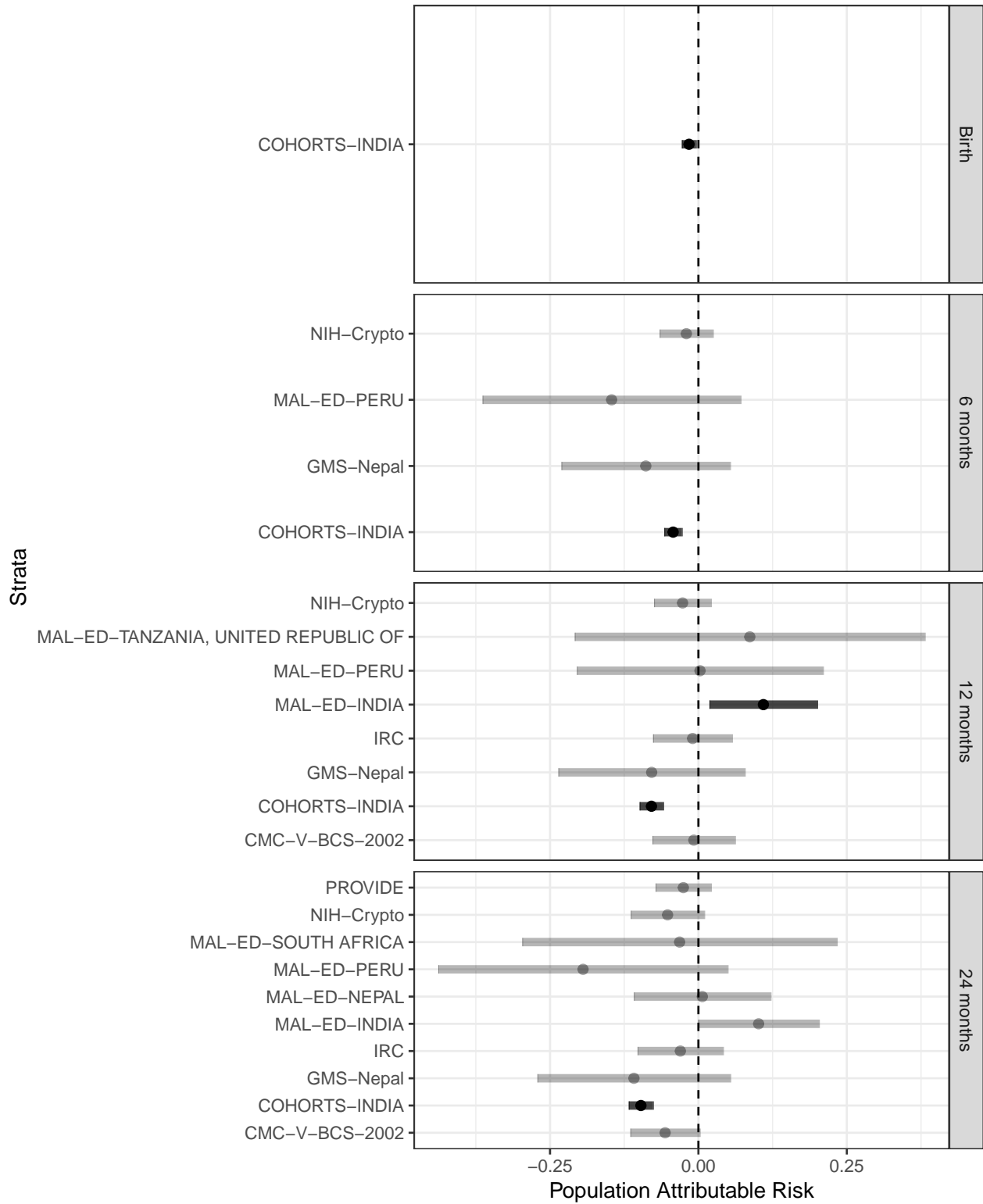
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA



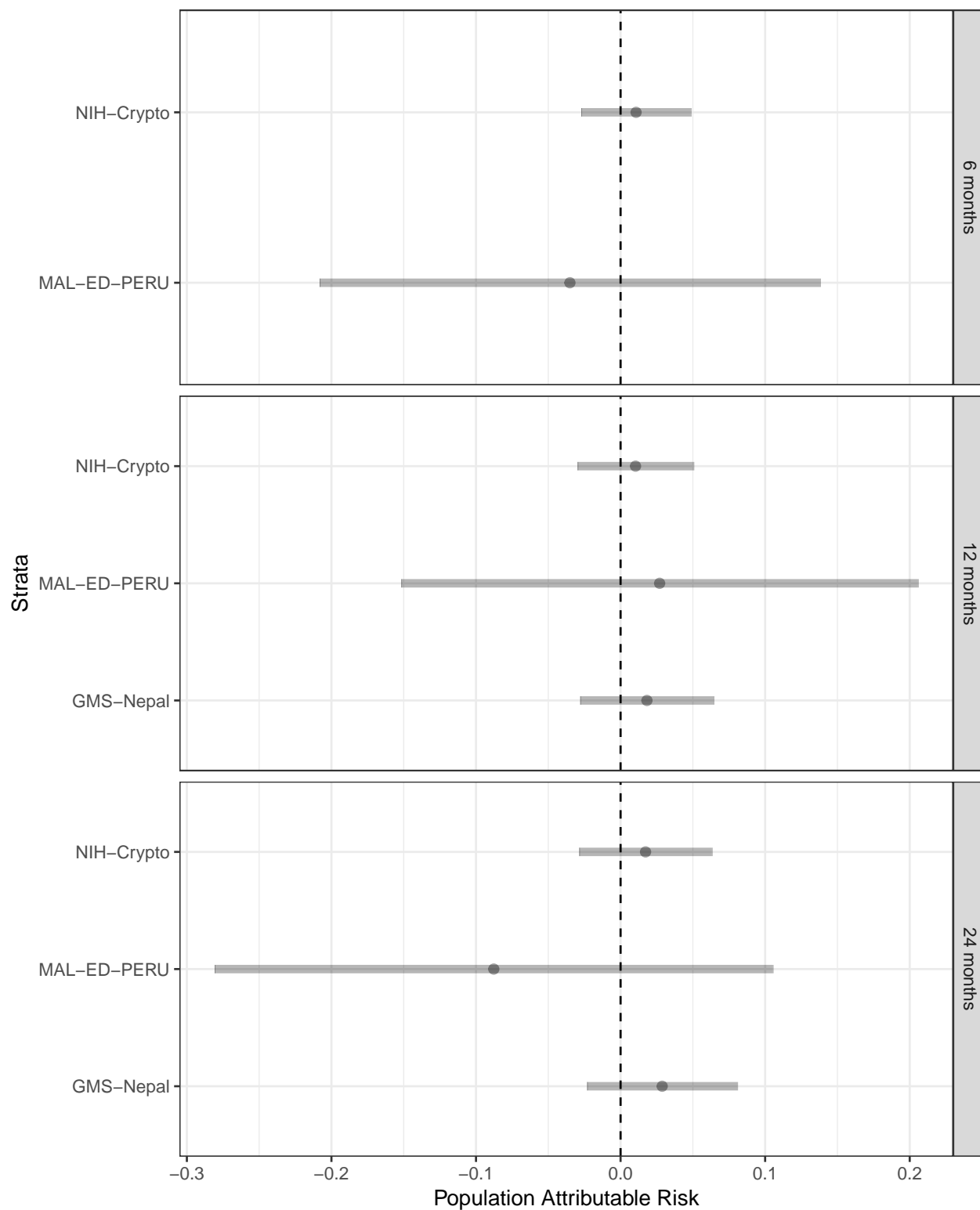
Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA



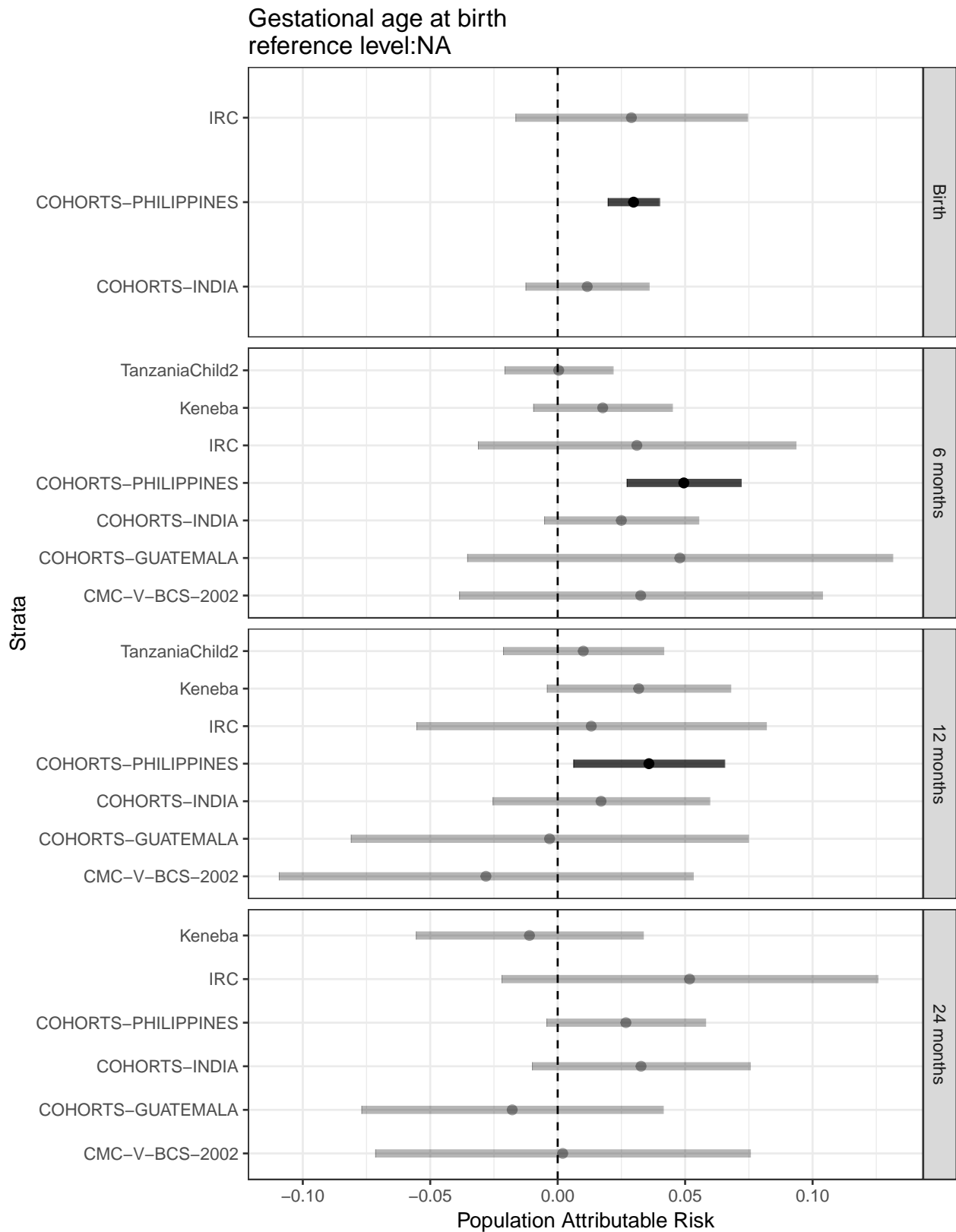
Number of rooms in household  
reference level:NA



USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level:NA

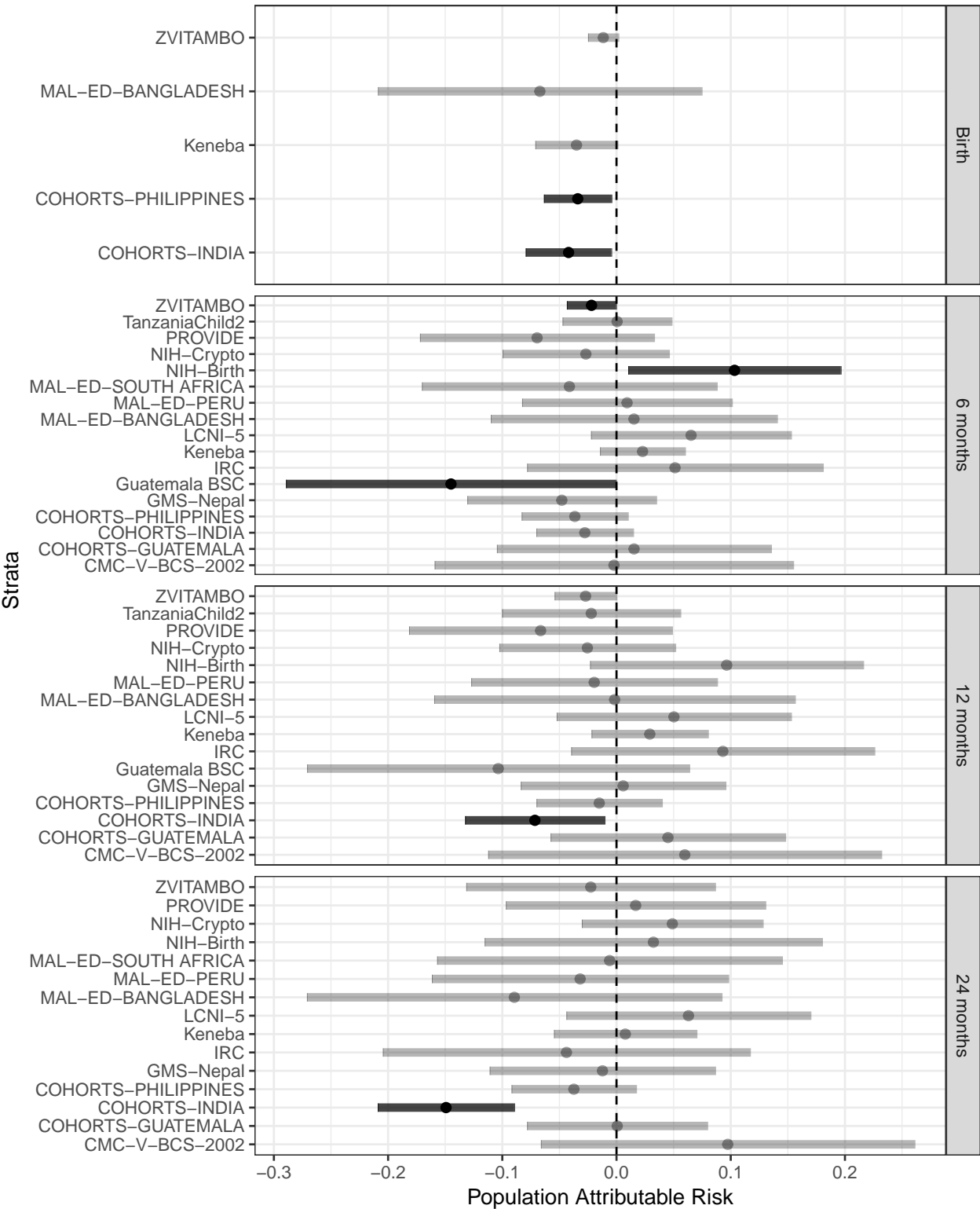


## Maternal characteristics

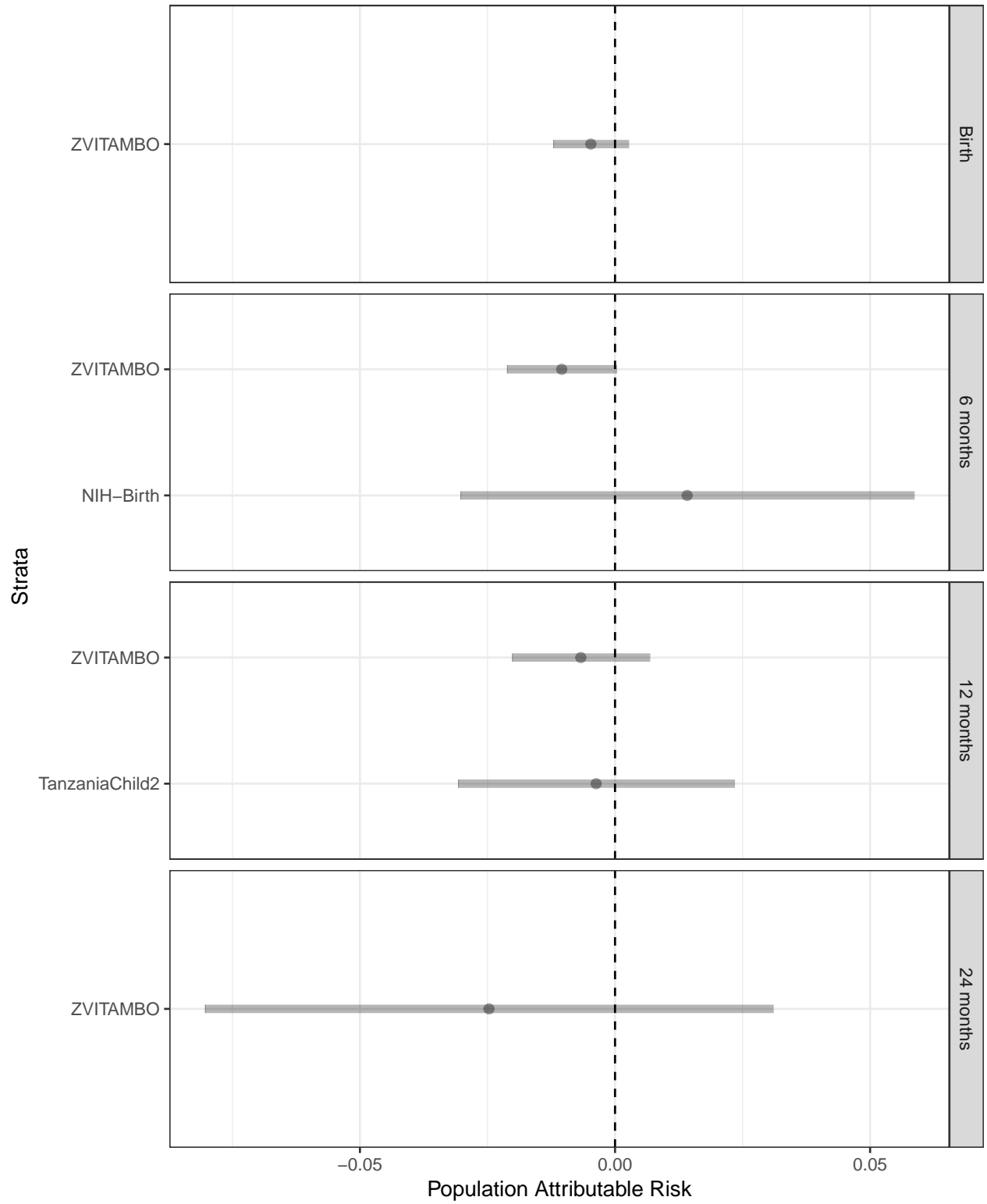


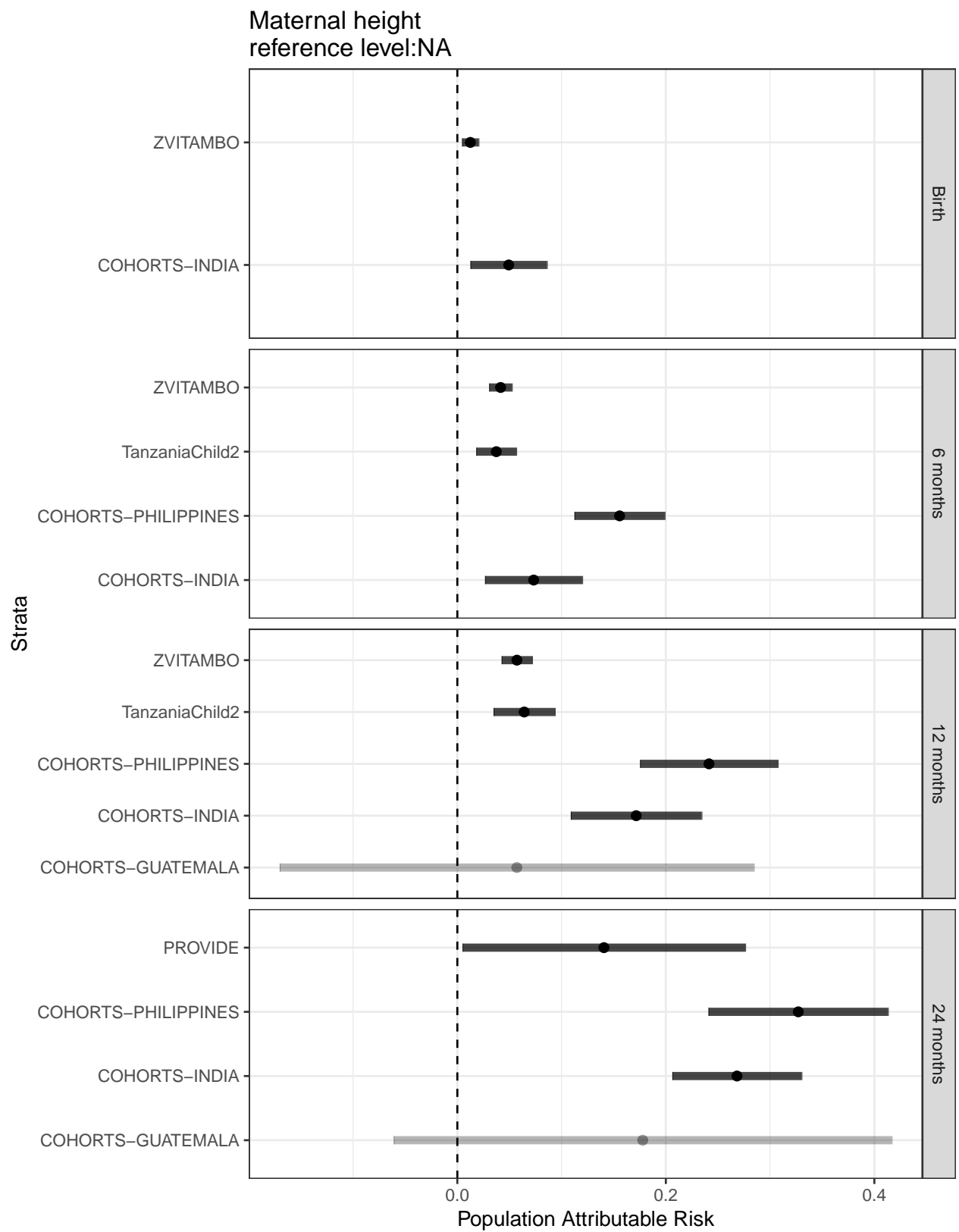


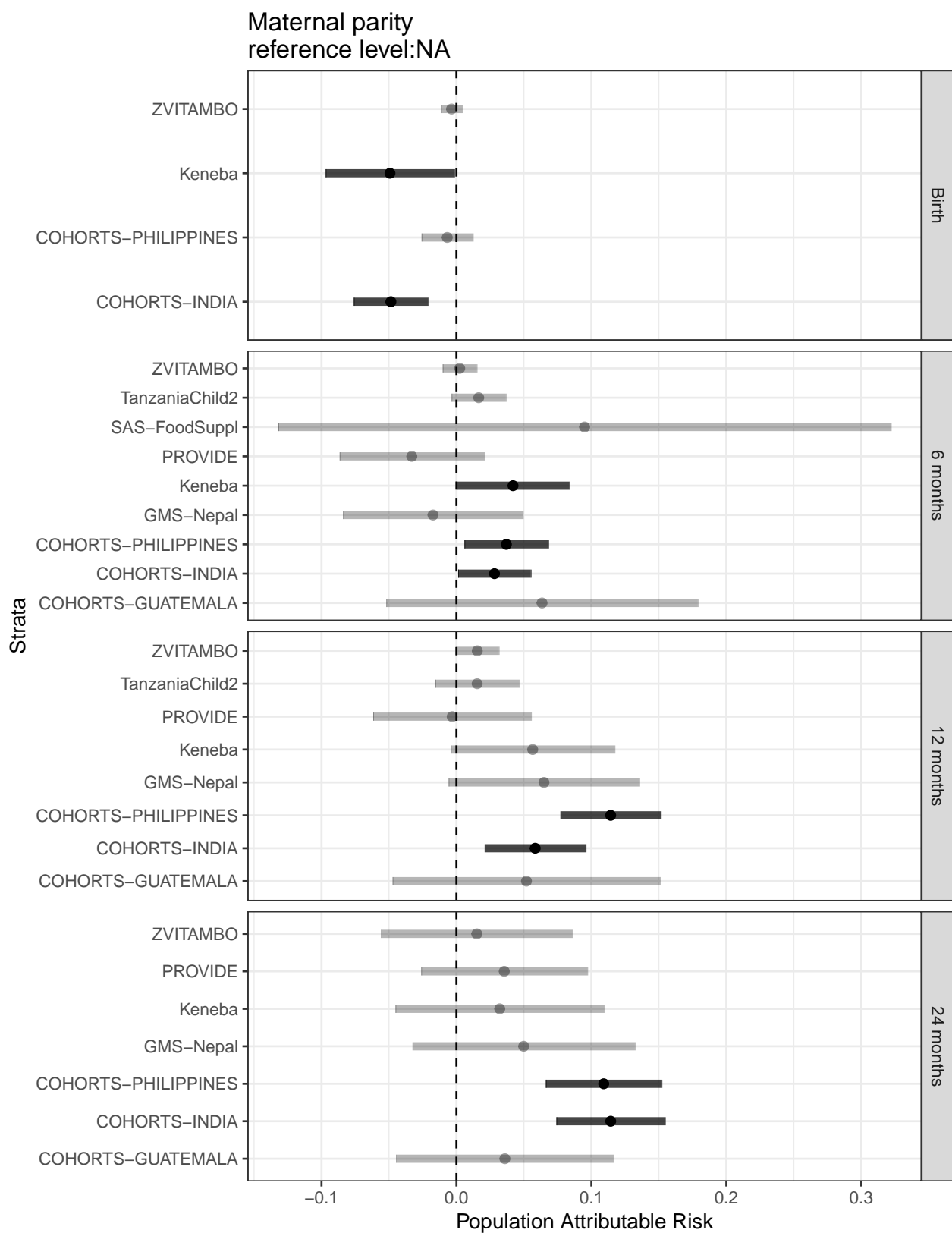
Maternal age  
reference level:NA

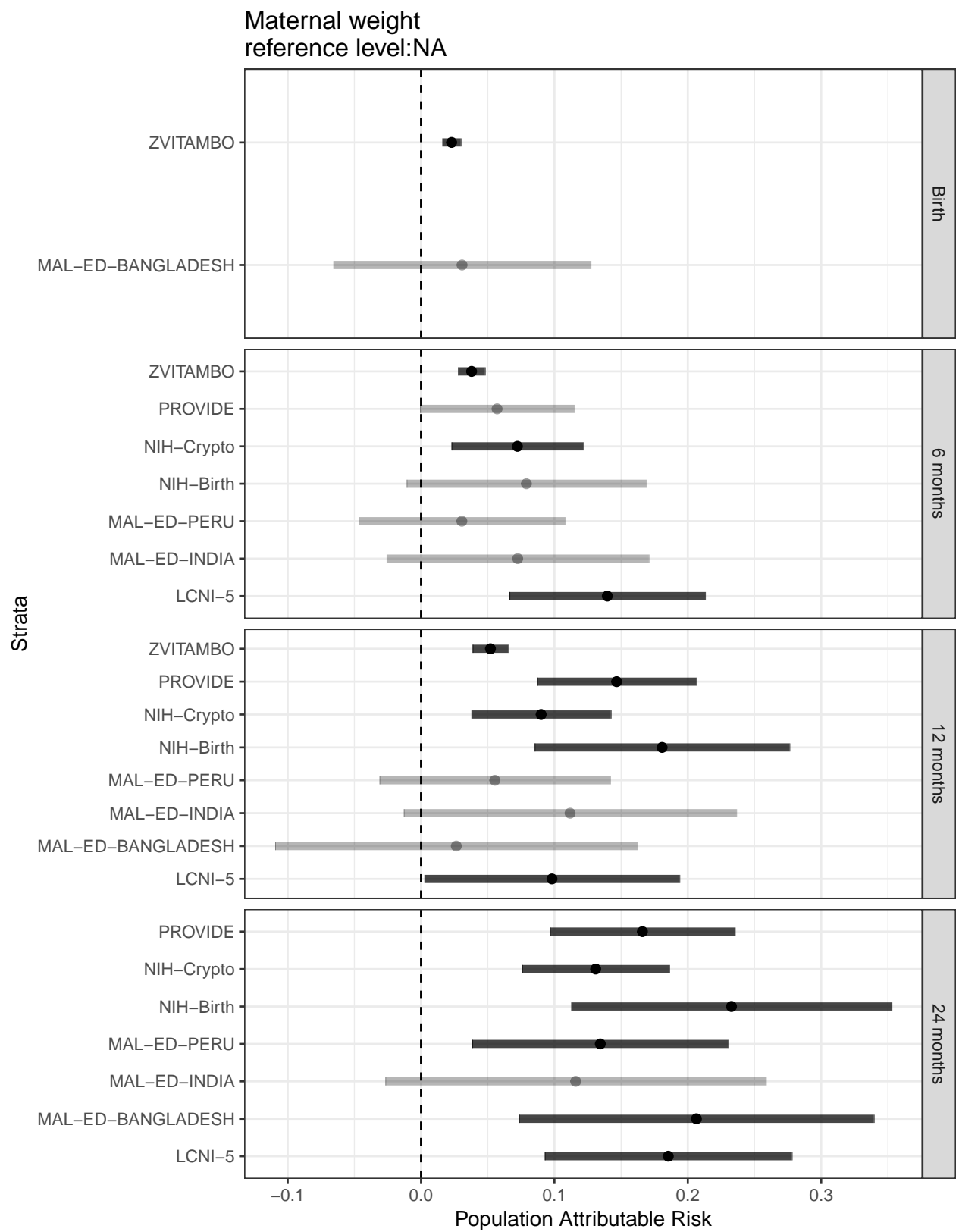


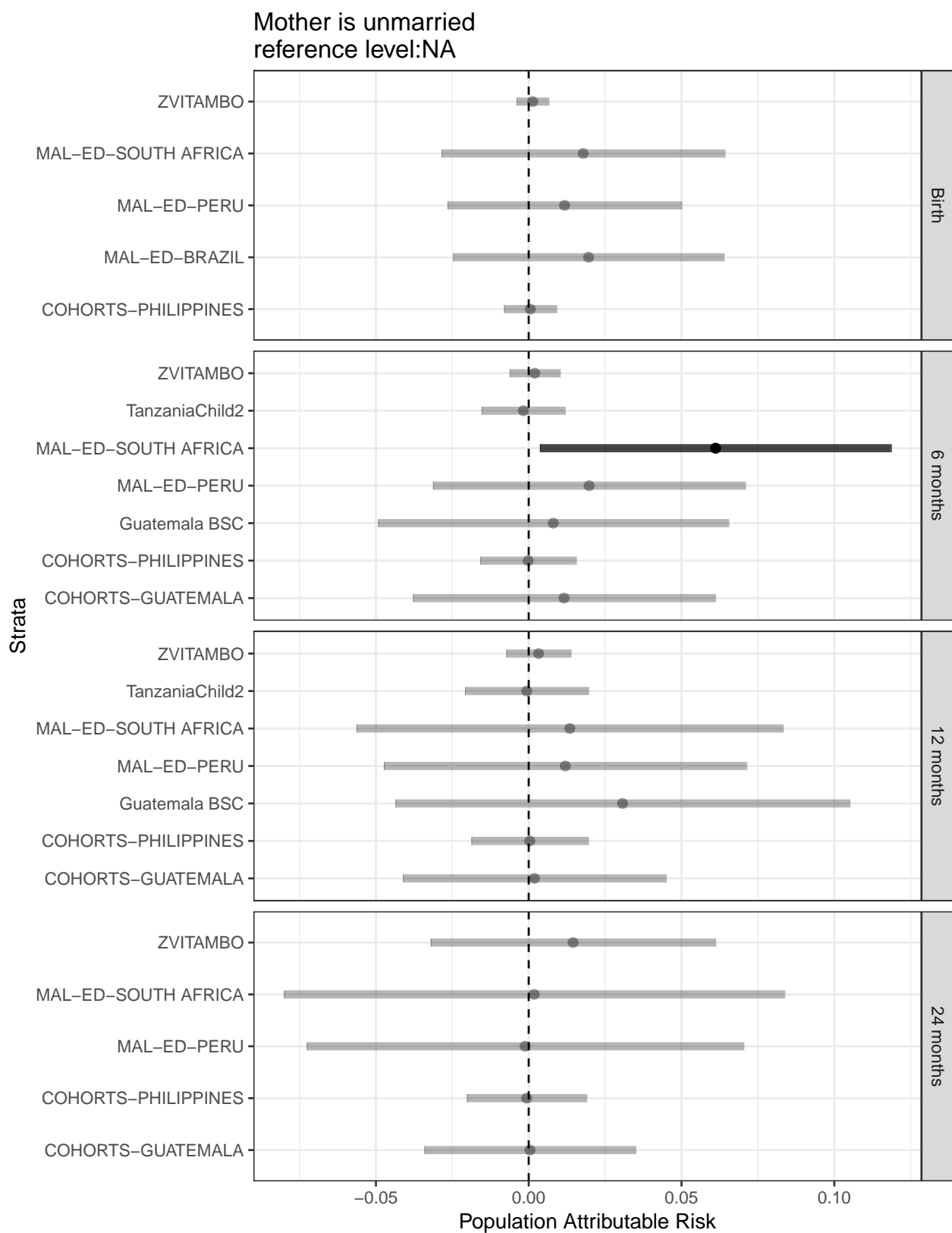
Maternal BMI  
reference level:NA

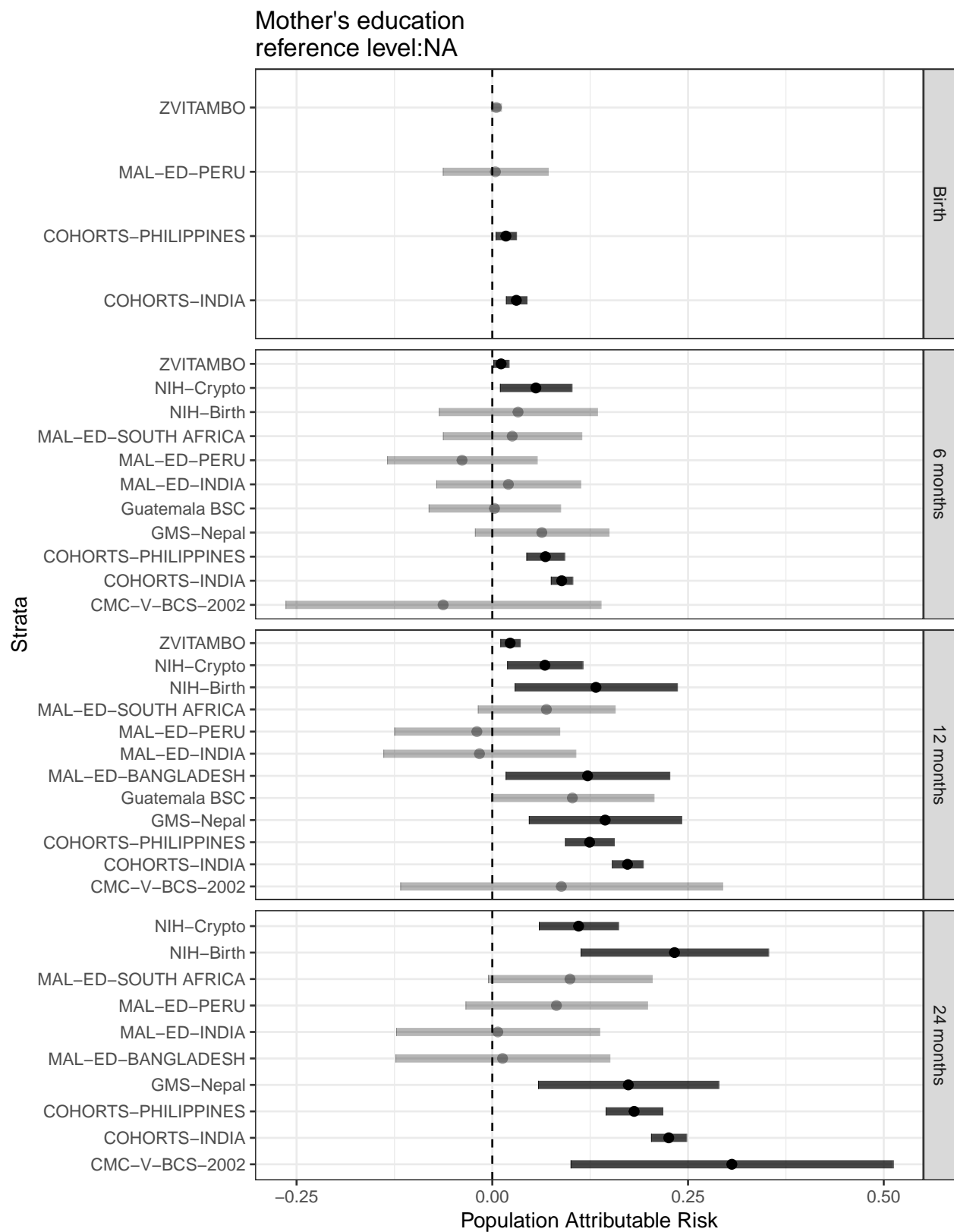




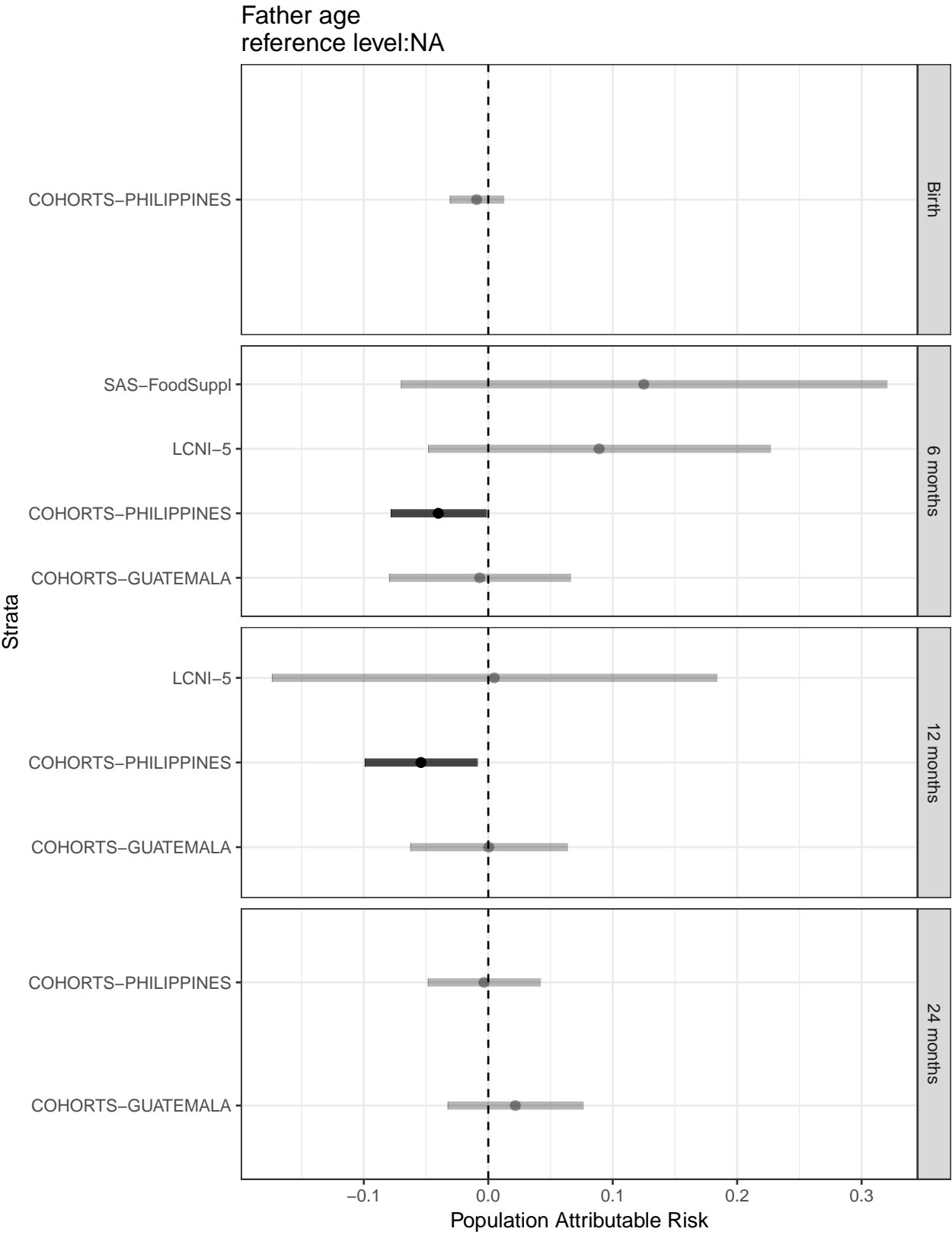




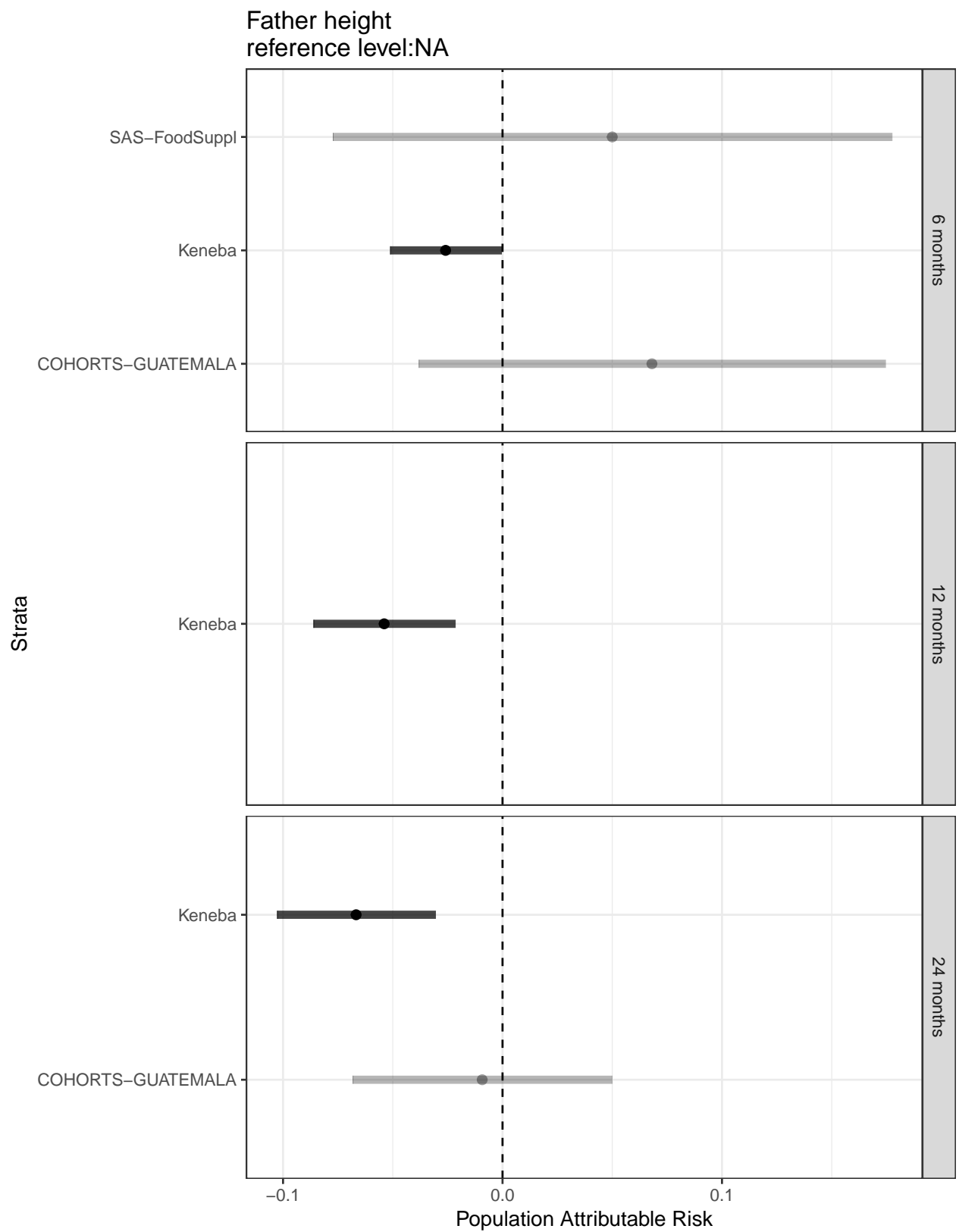


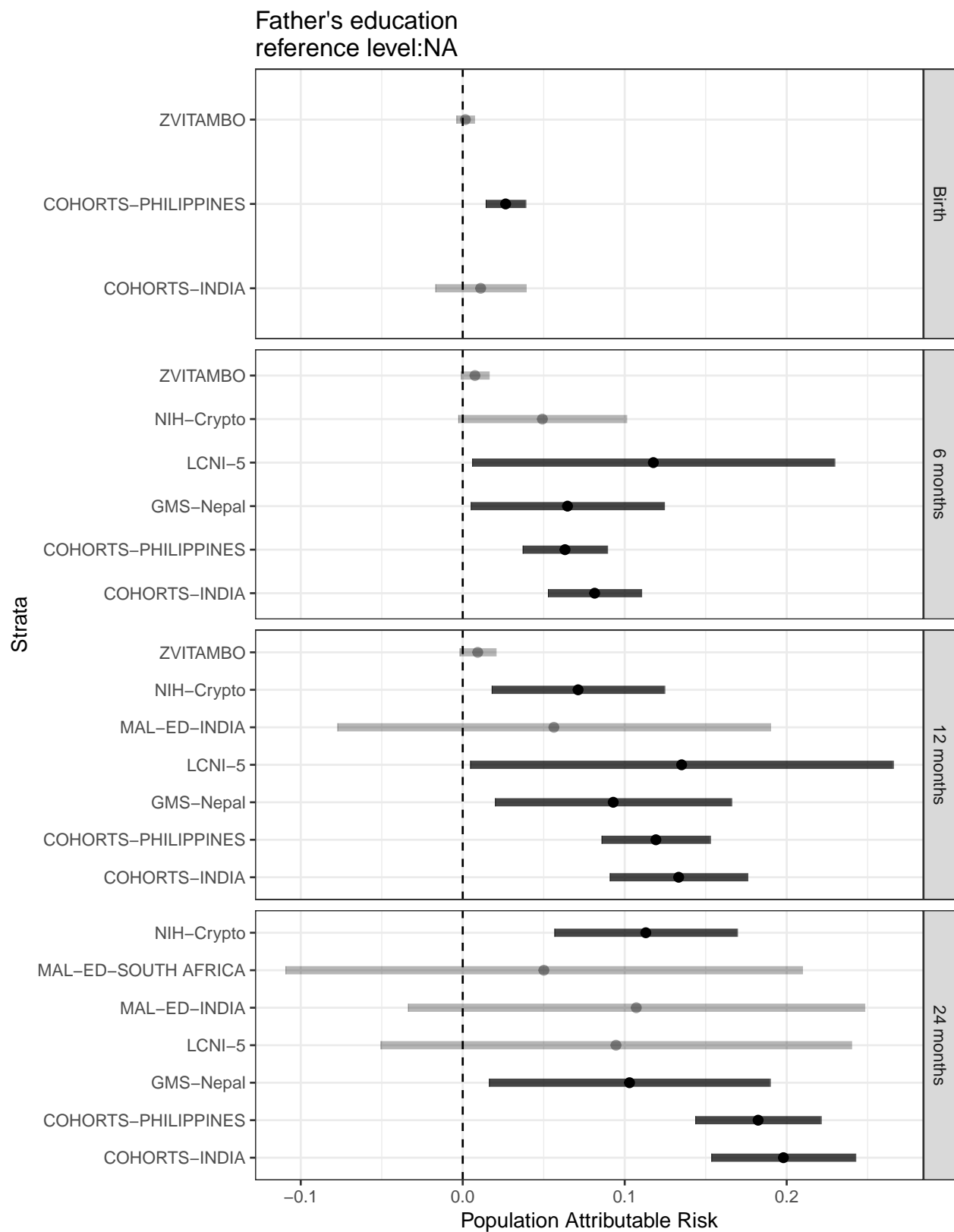


Paternal characteristics



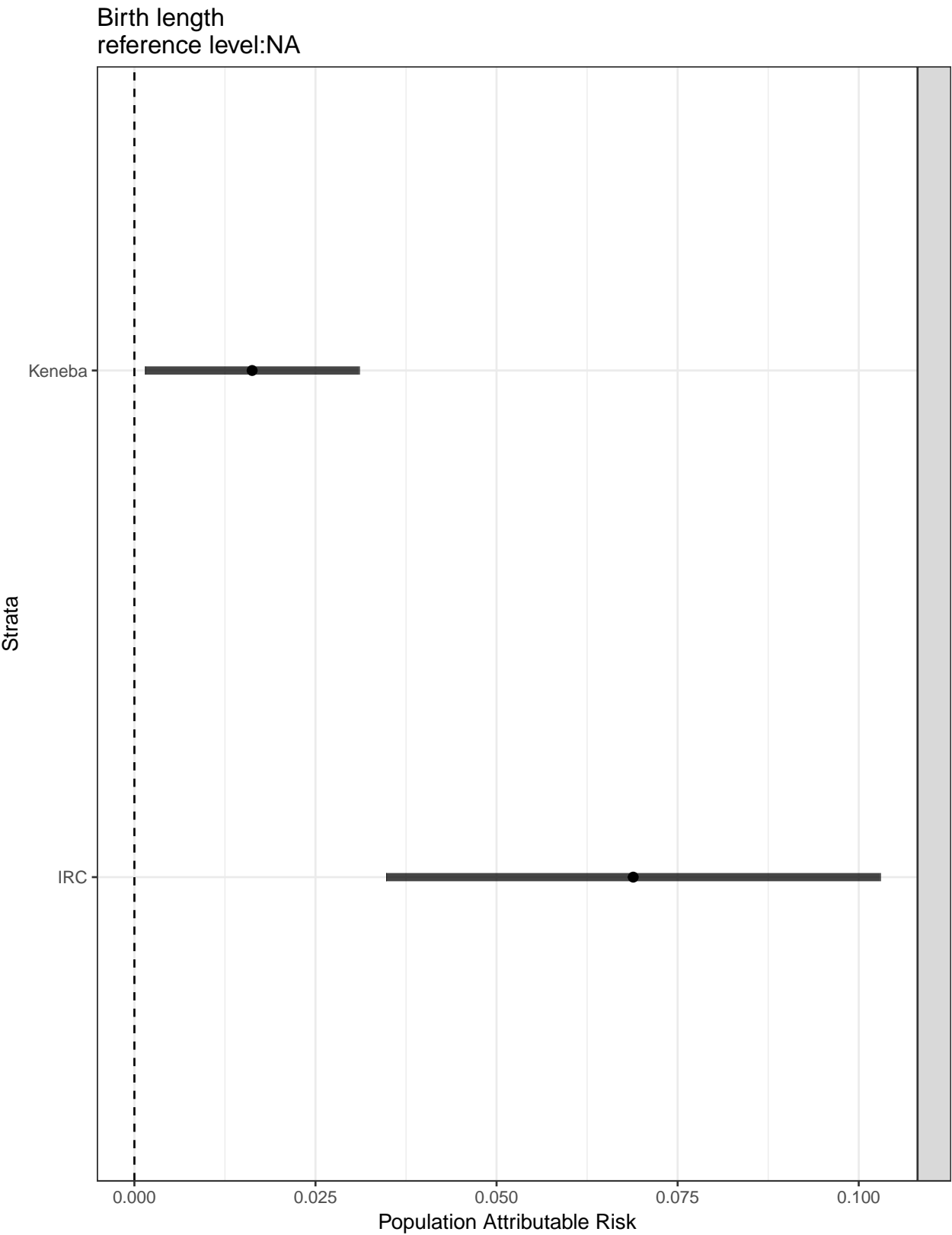




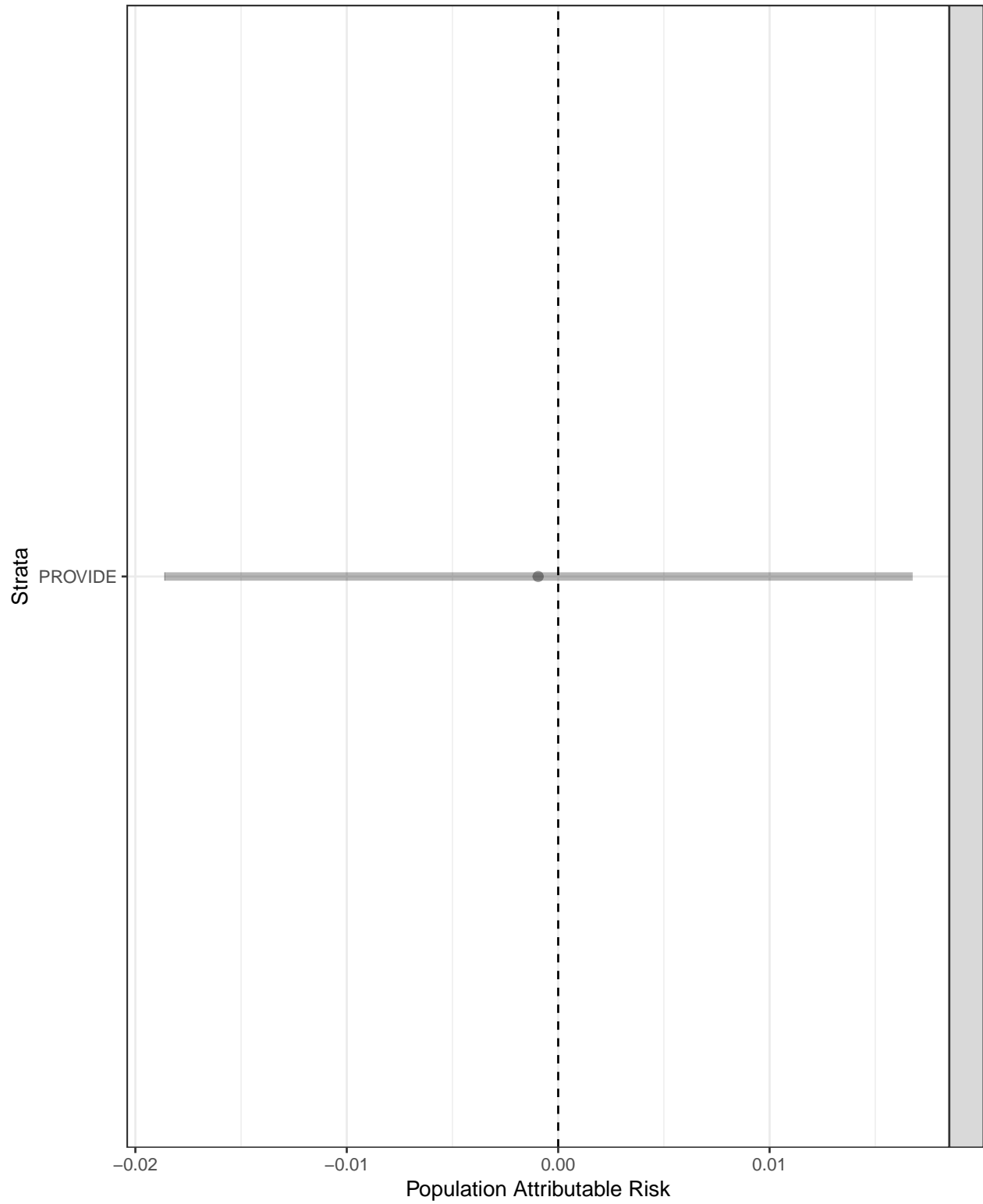


Proportion of children who were stunted between birth and 3 months who re-covered by 24 months

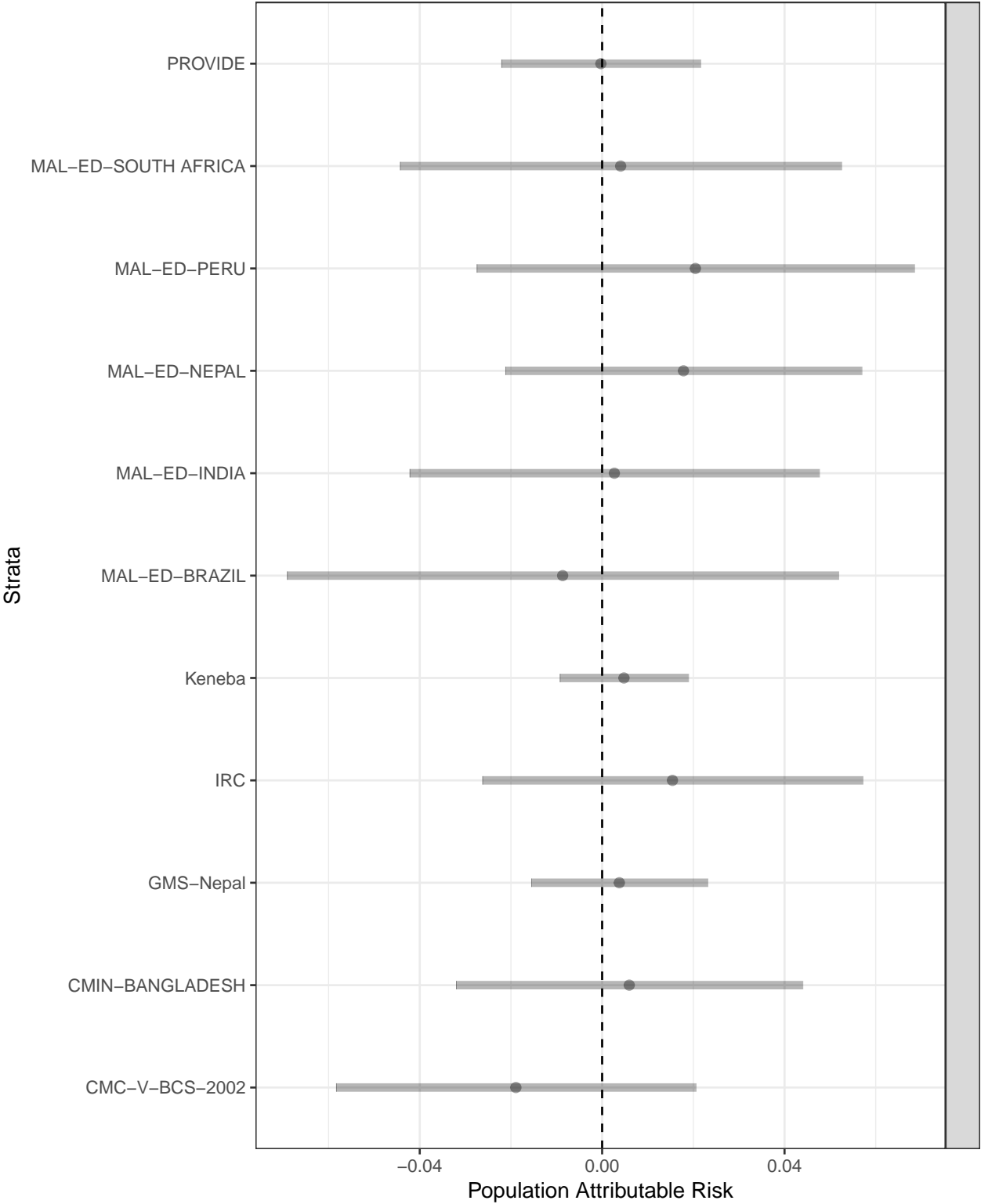
Child characteristics

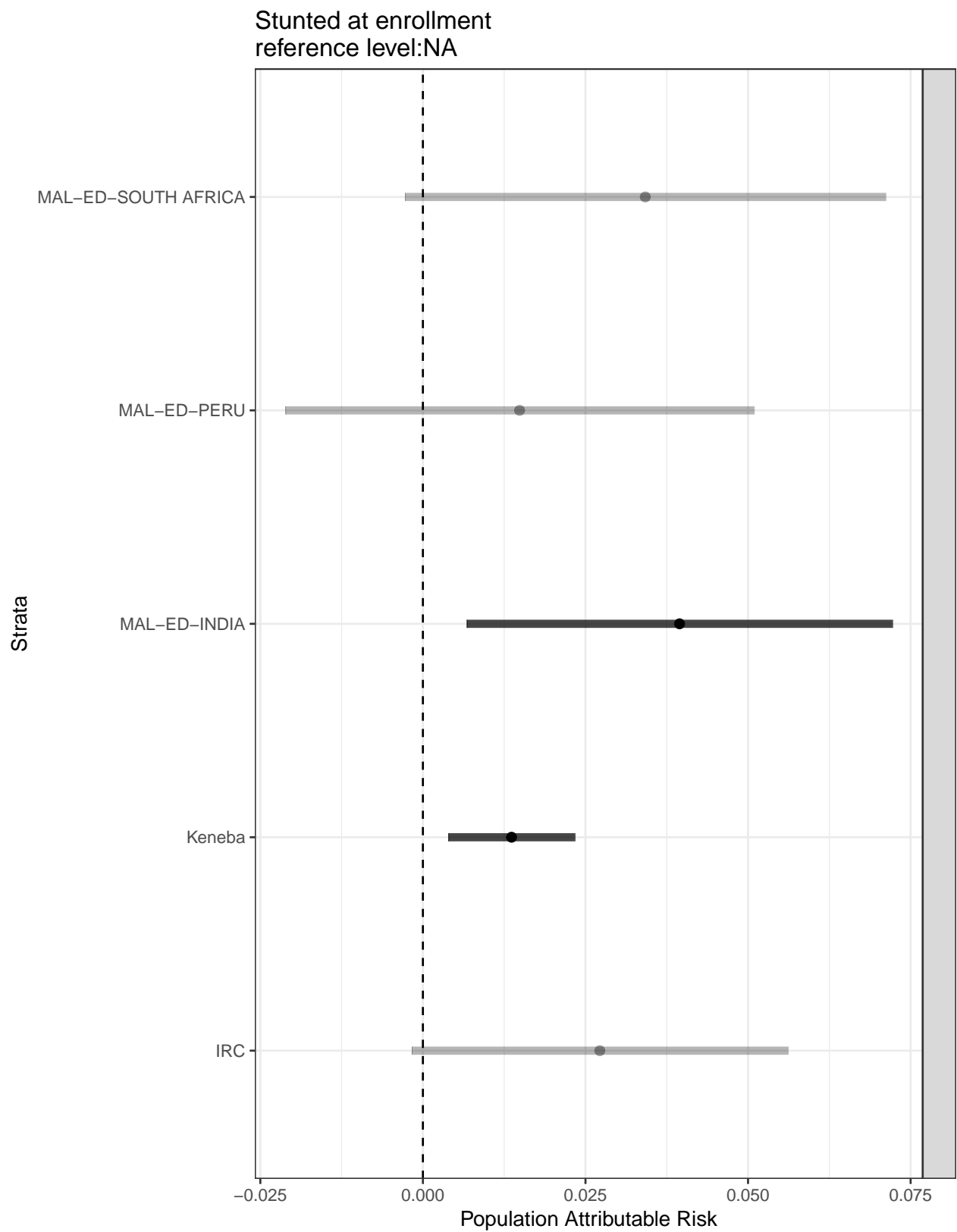


Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA

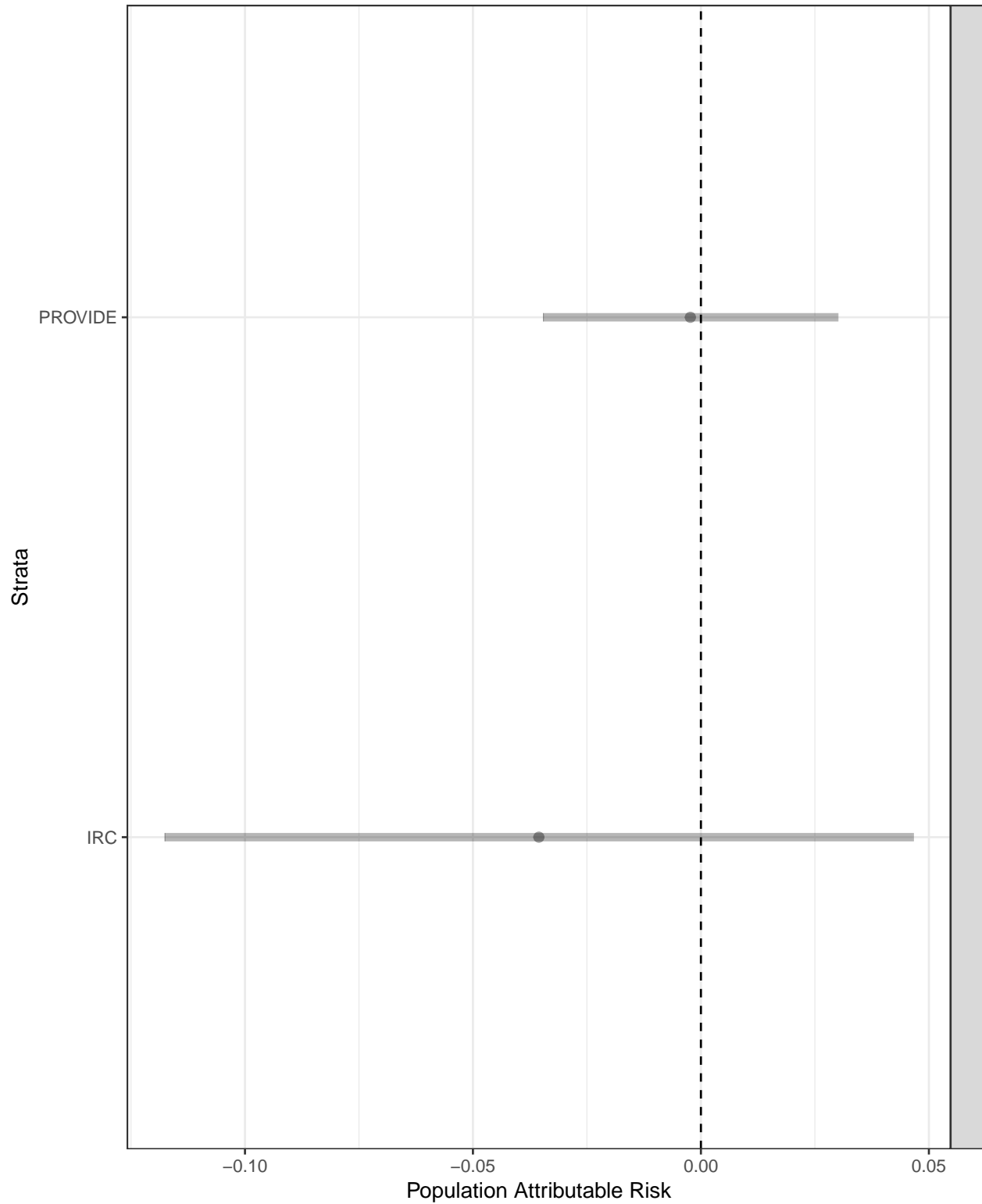


Child's sex  
reference level:NA



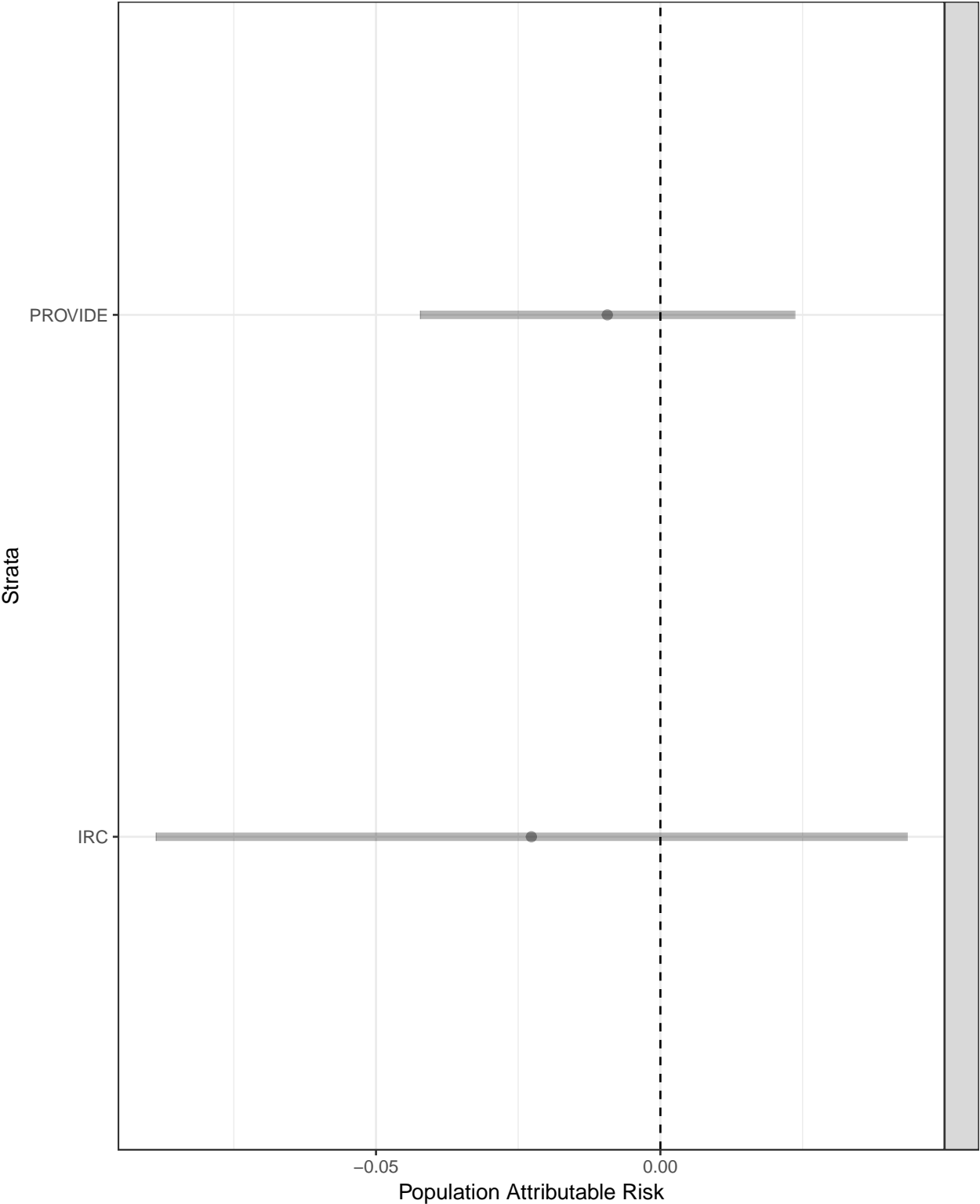


Vaginal delivery  
reference level:NA



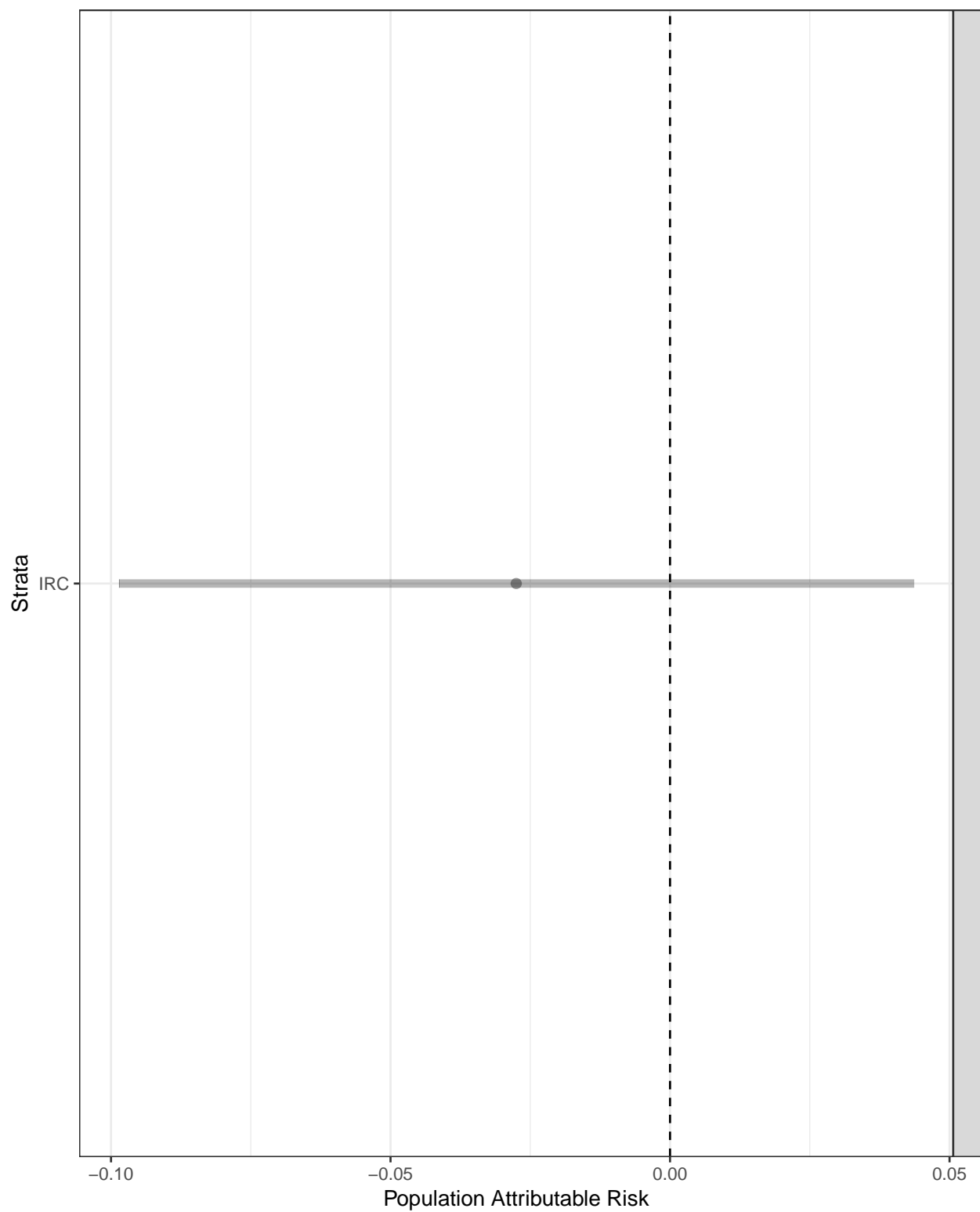
Household characteristics

Asset based wealth index  
reference level:NA

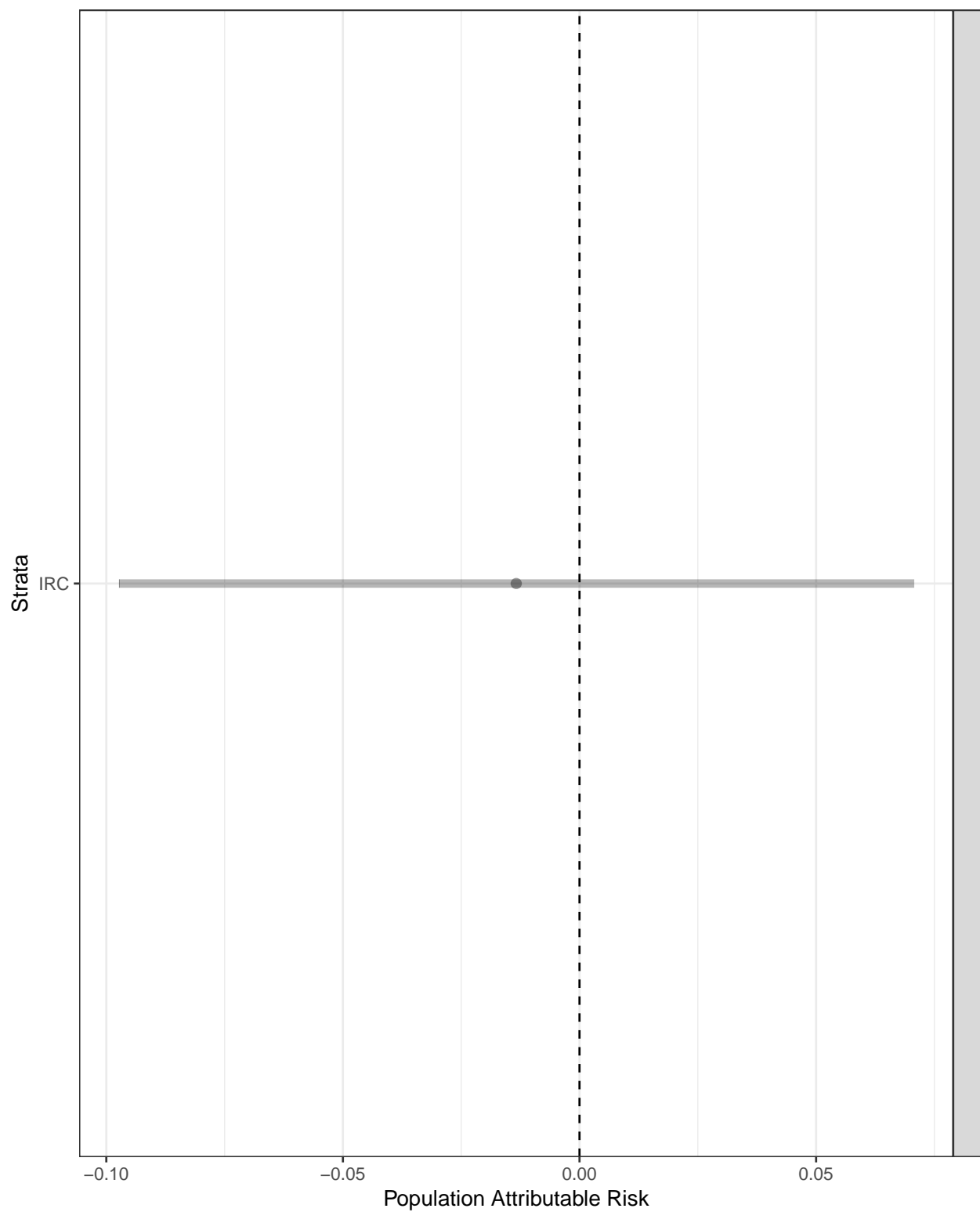




Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA

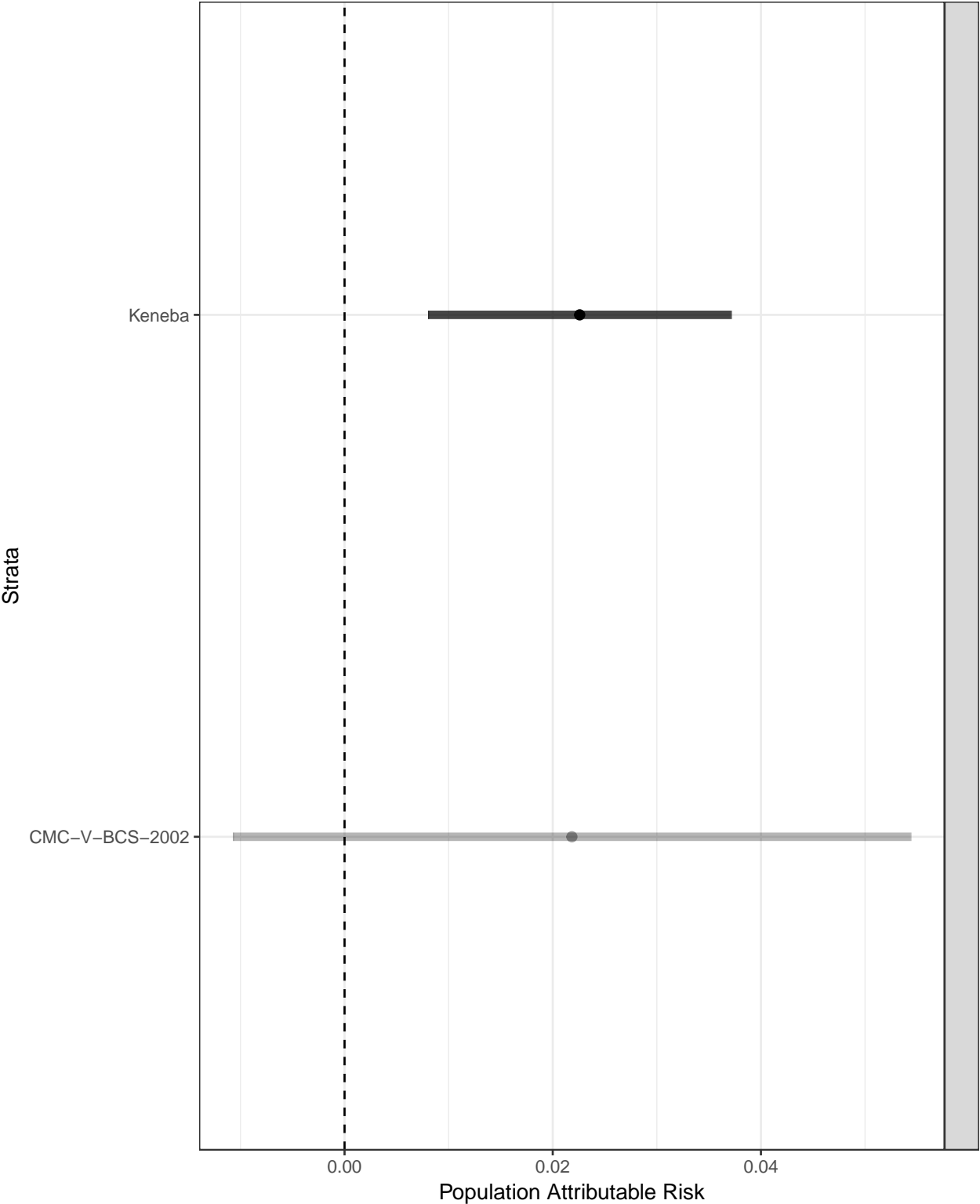


Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA

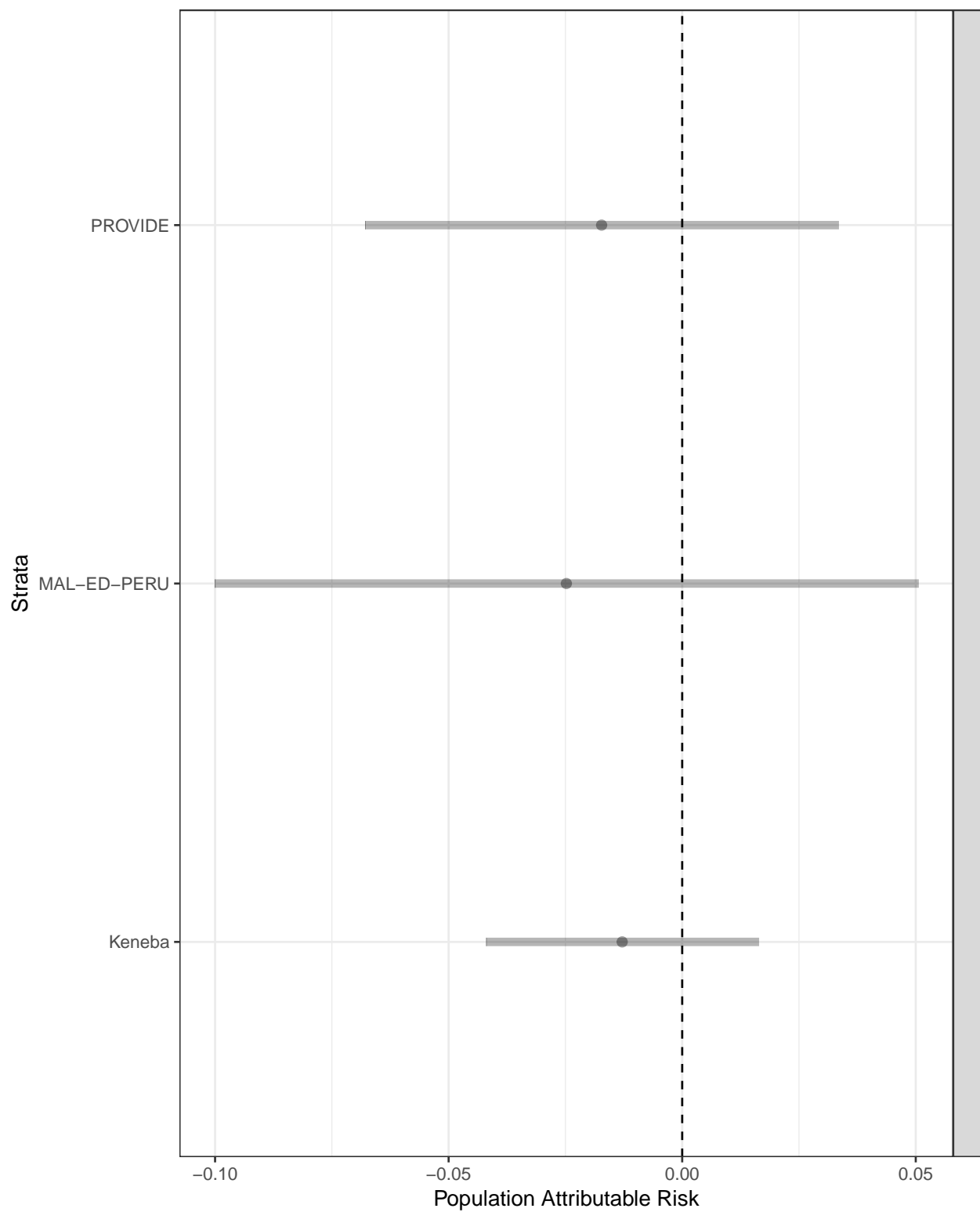


Maternal characteristics

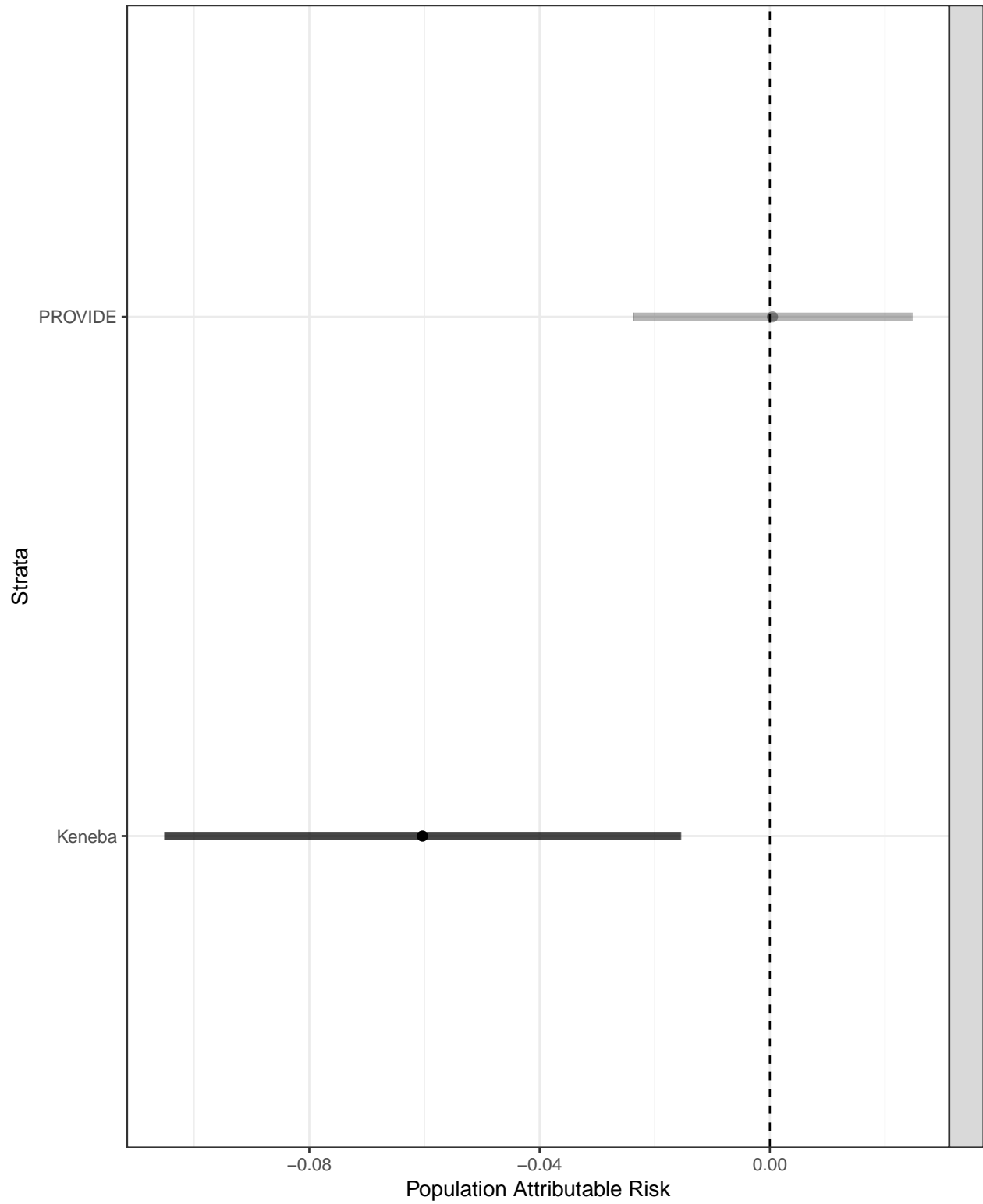
Gestational age at birth  
reference level:NA



Maternal age  
reference level:NA



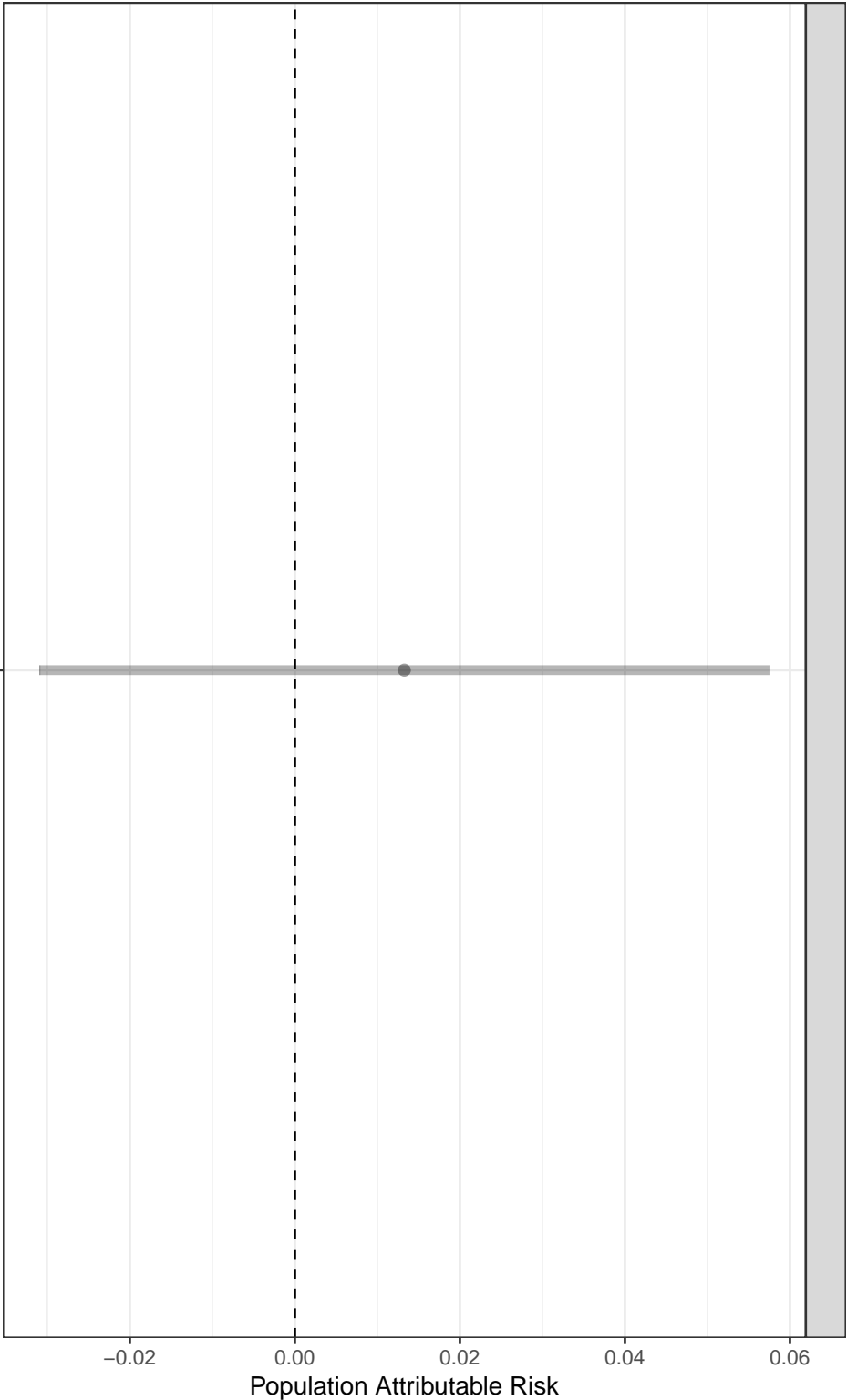
Maternal parity  
reference level:NA



Mother is unmarried  
reference level:NA

Strata

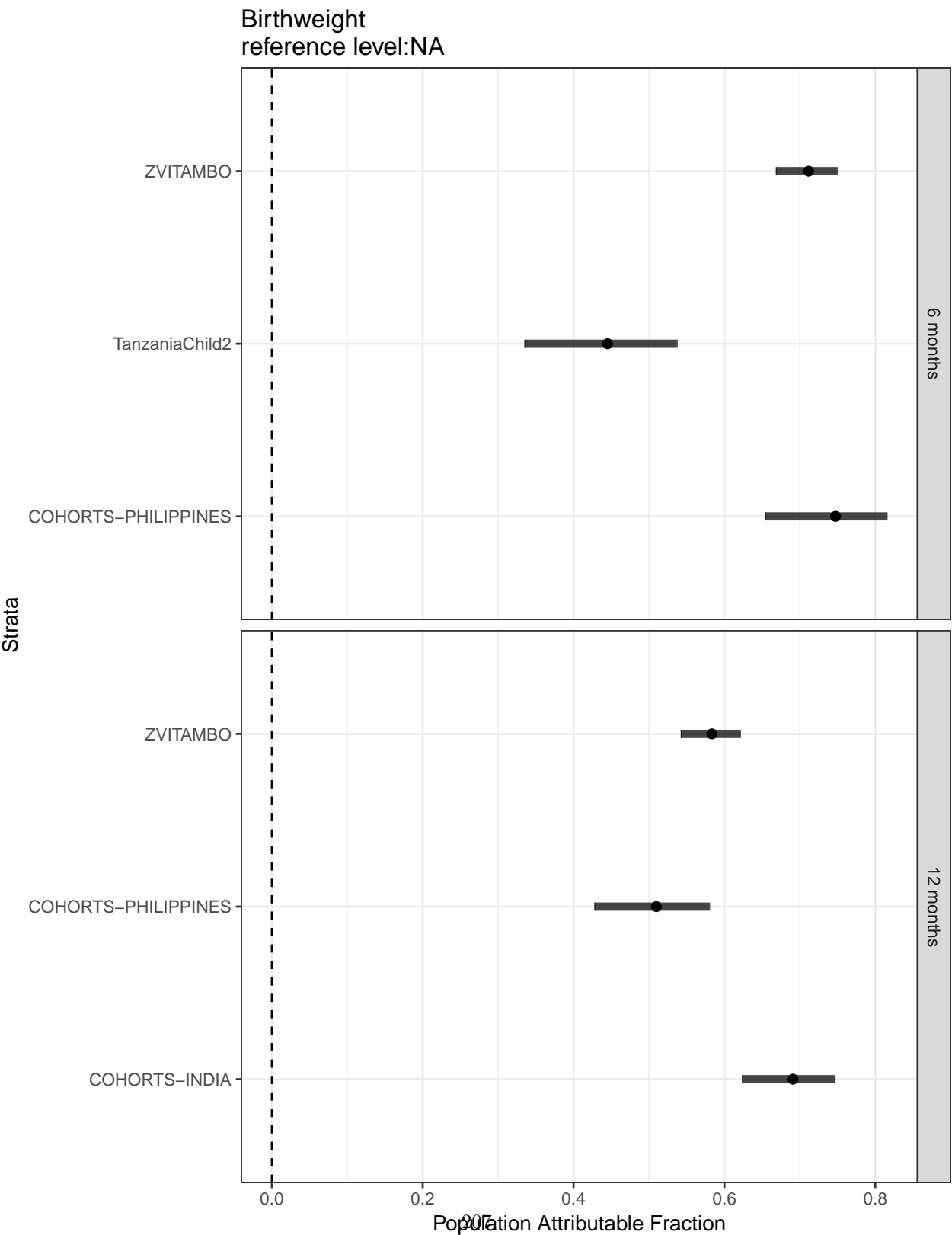
MAL-ED-SOUTH AFRICA

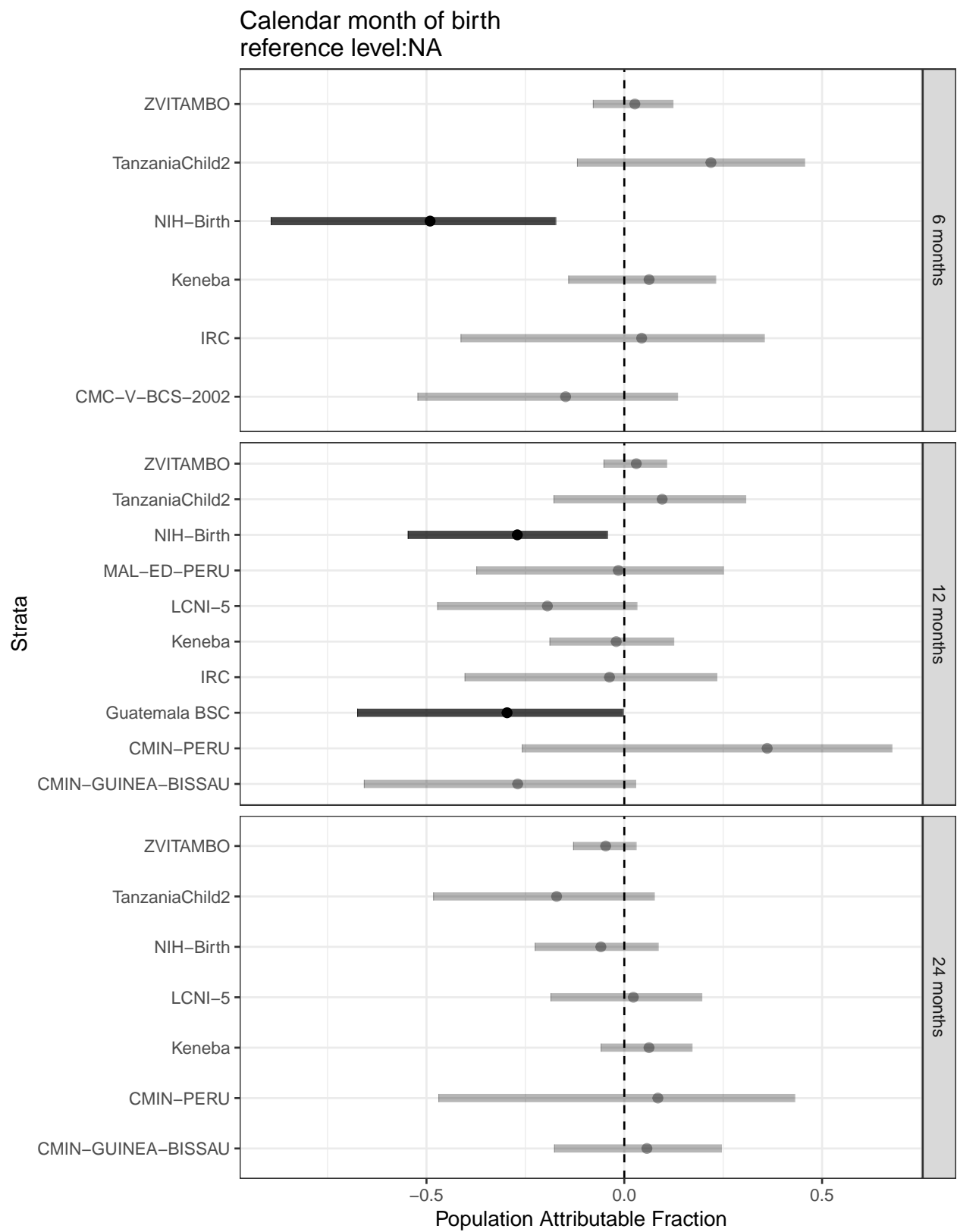


# Appendix 3 - Population Attributable Fraction Forest Plots

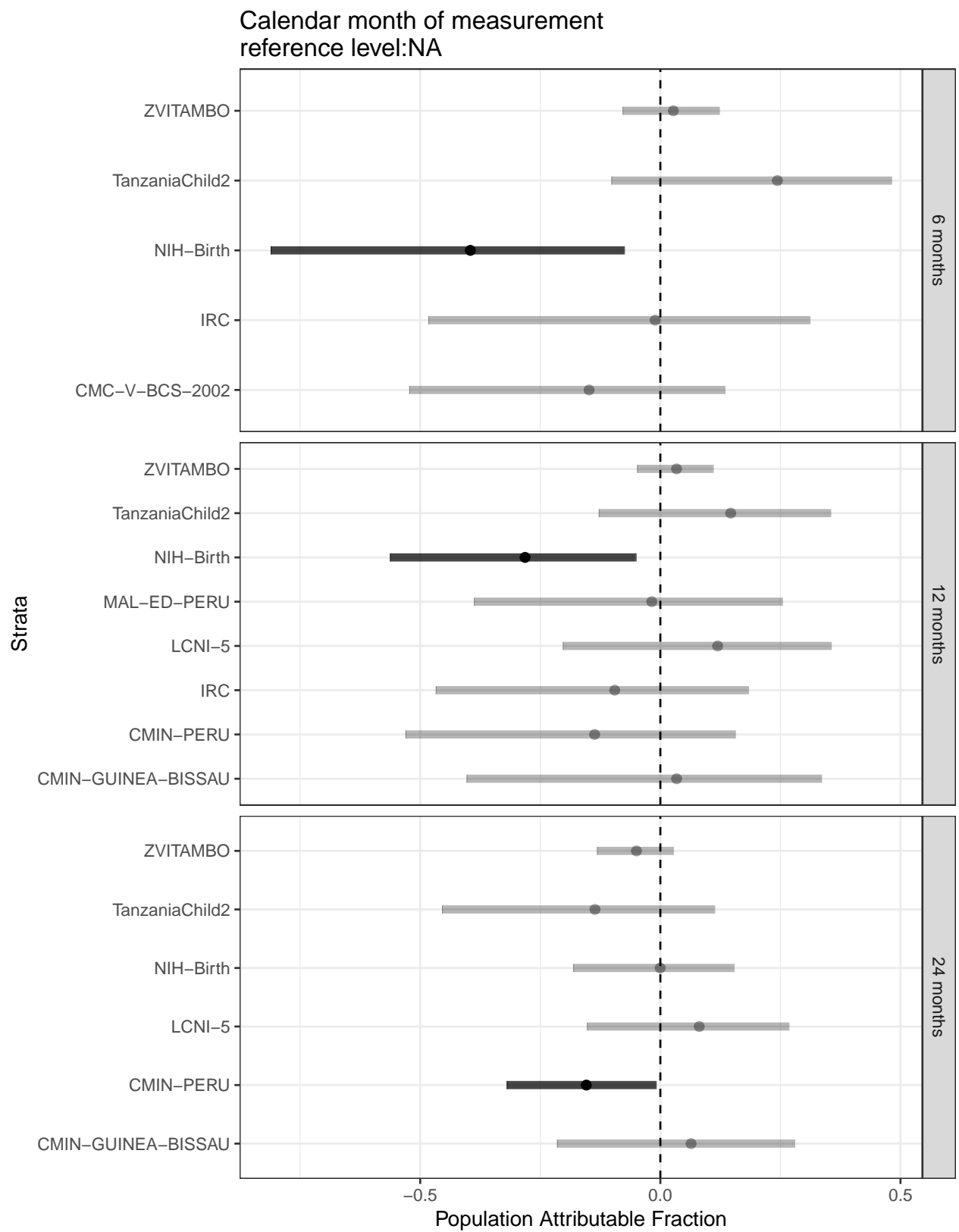
Cumulative incidence of stunting

Child characteristics

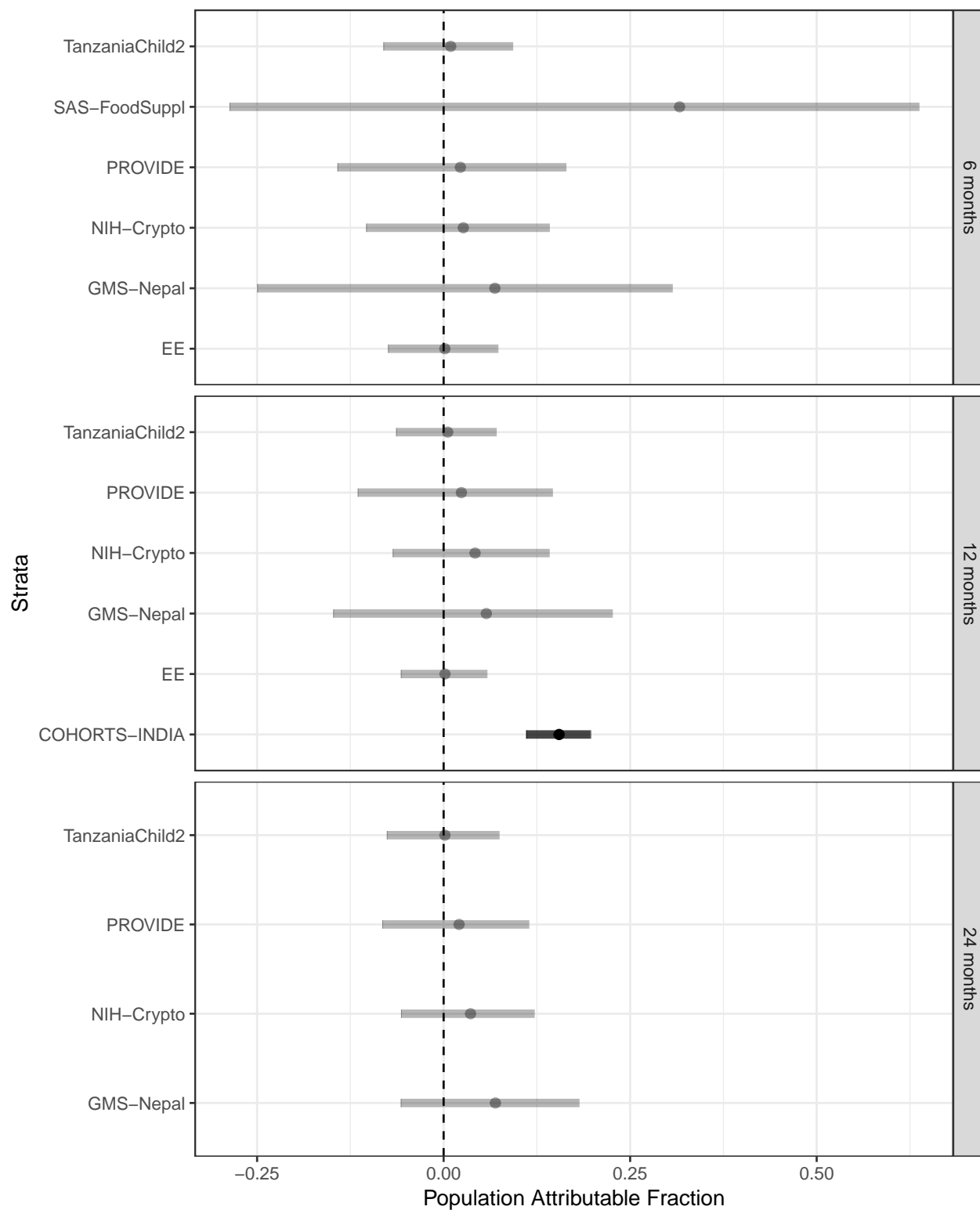


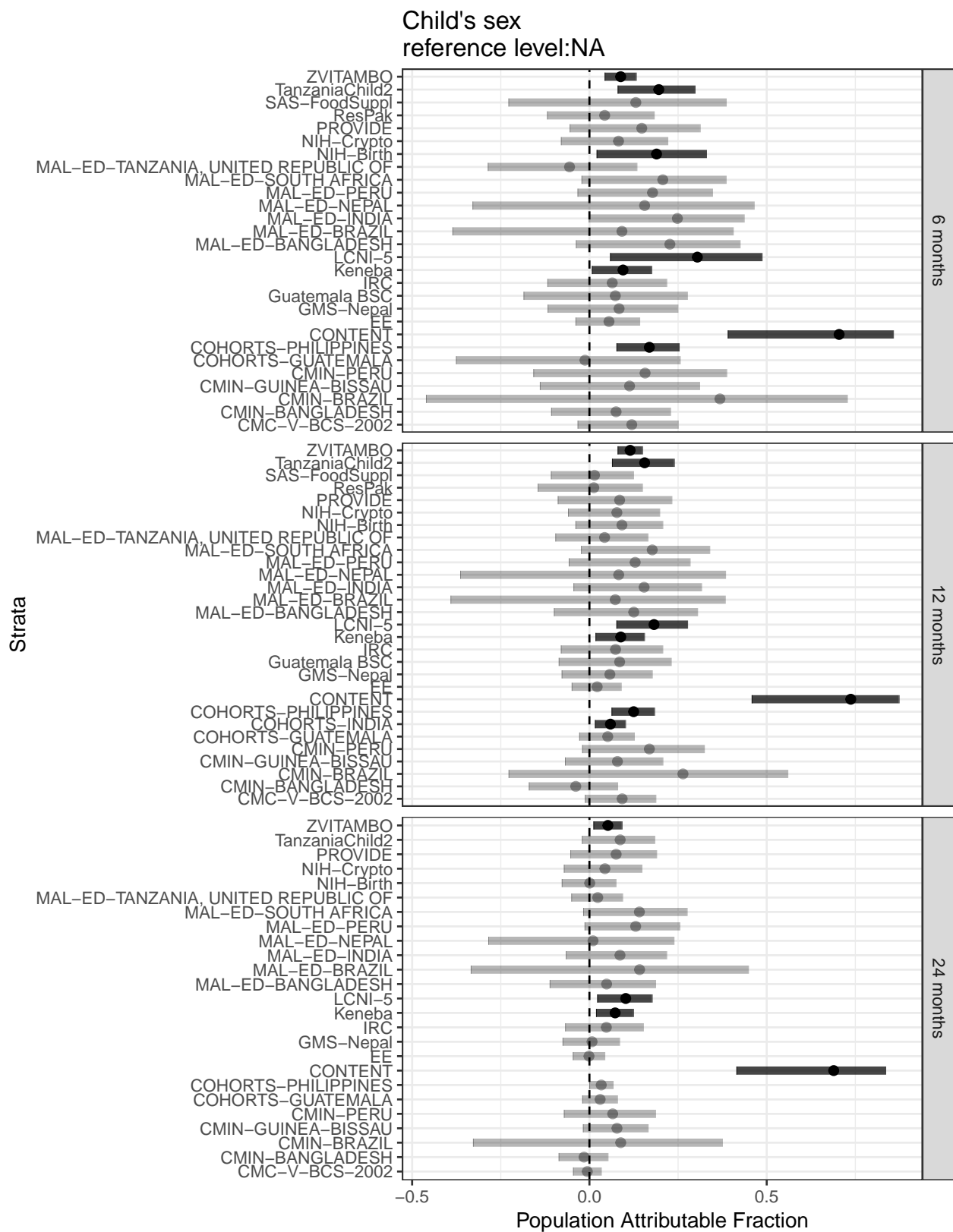


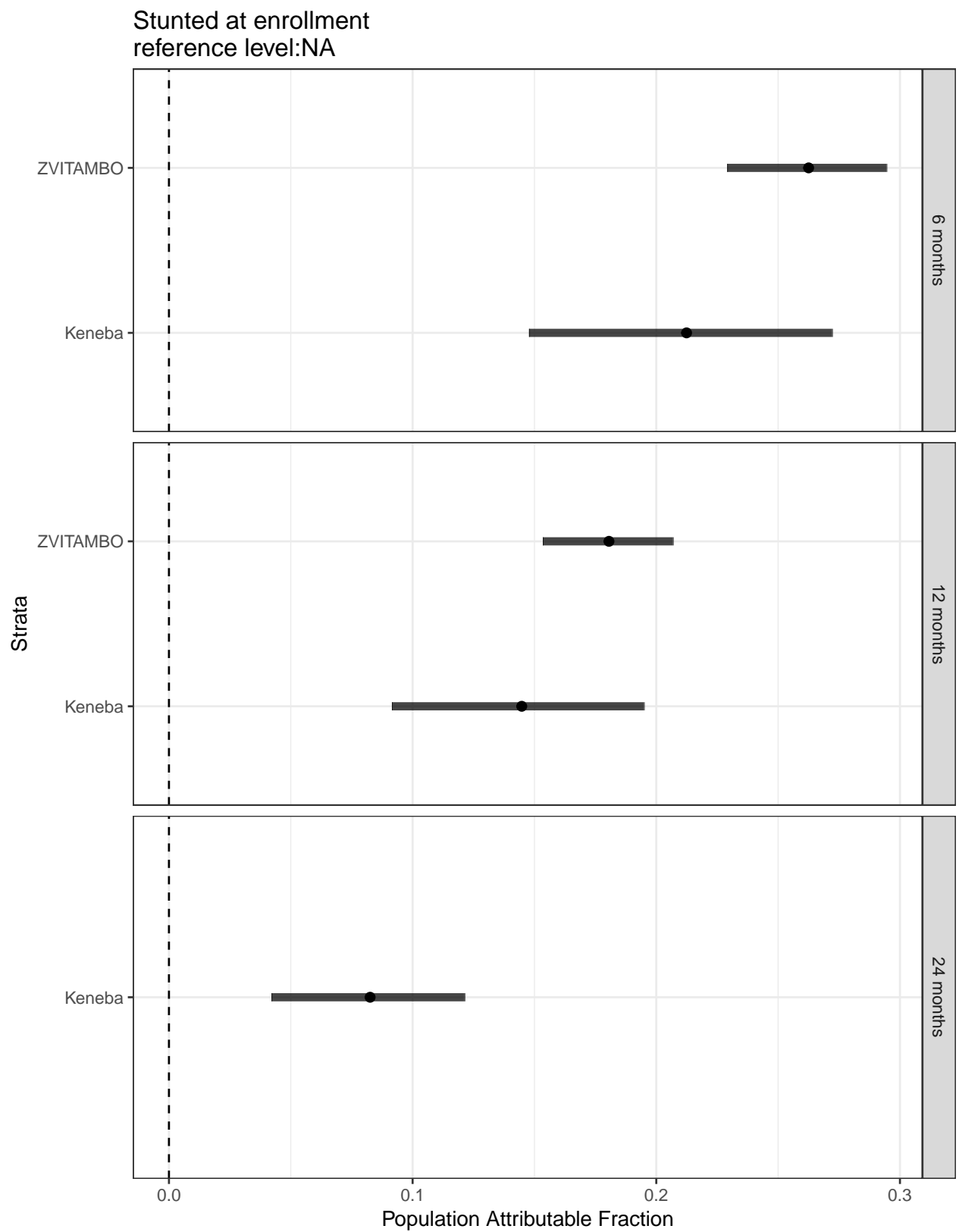


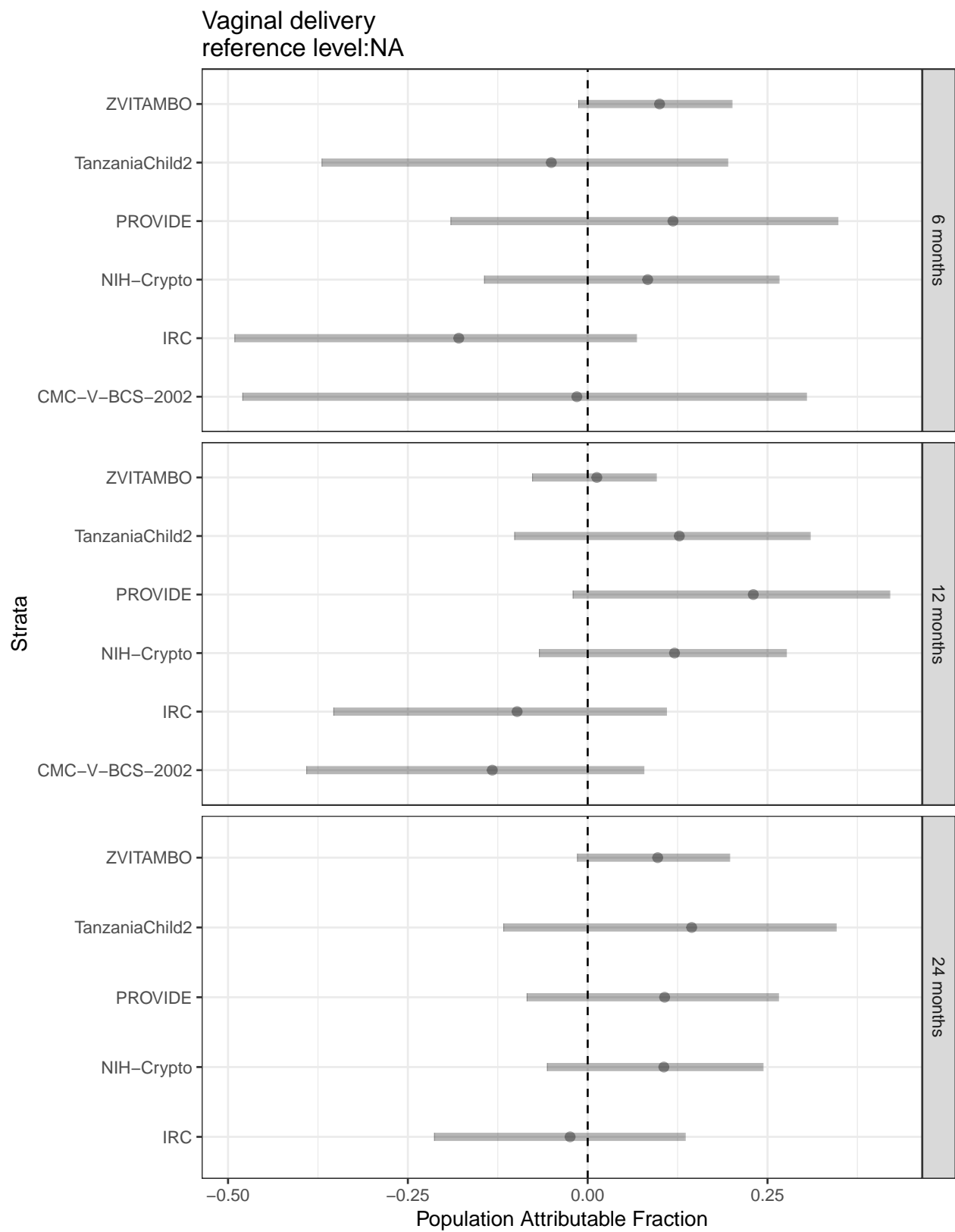


Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA

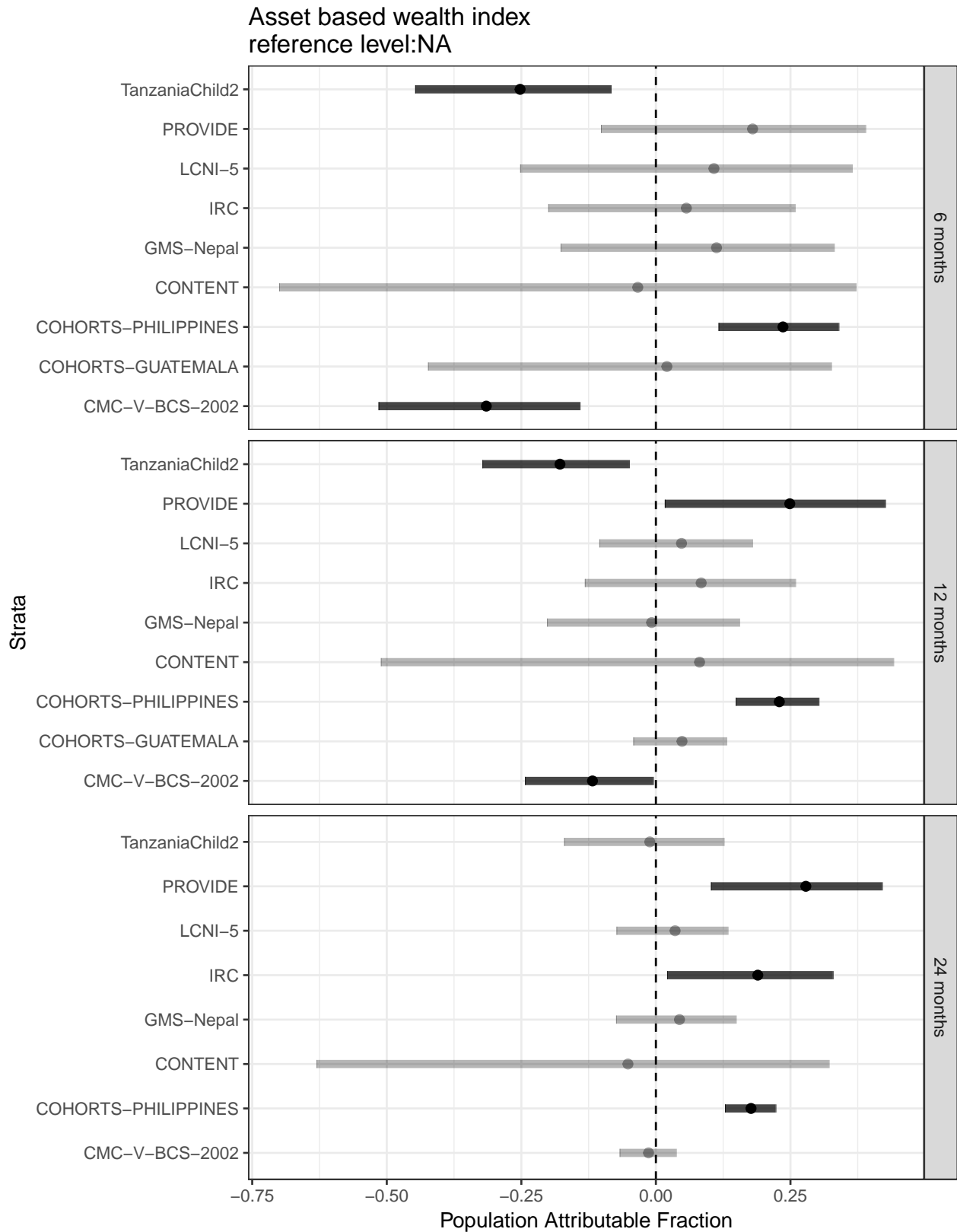




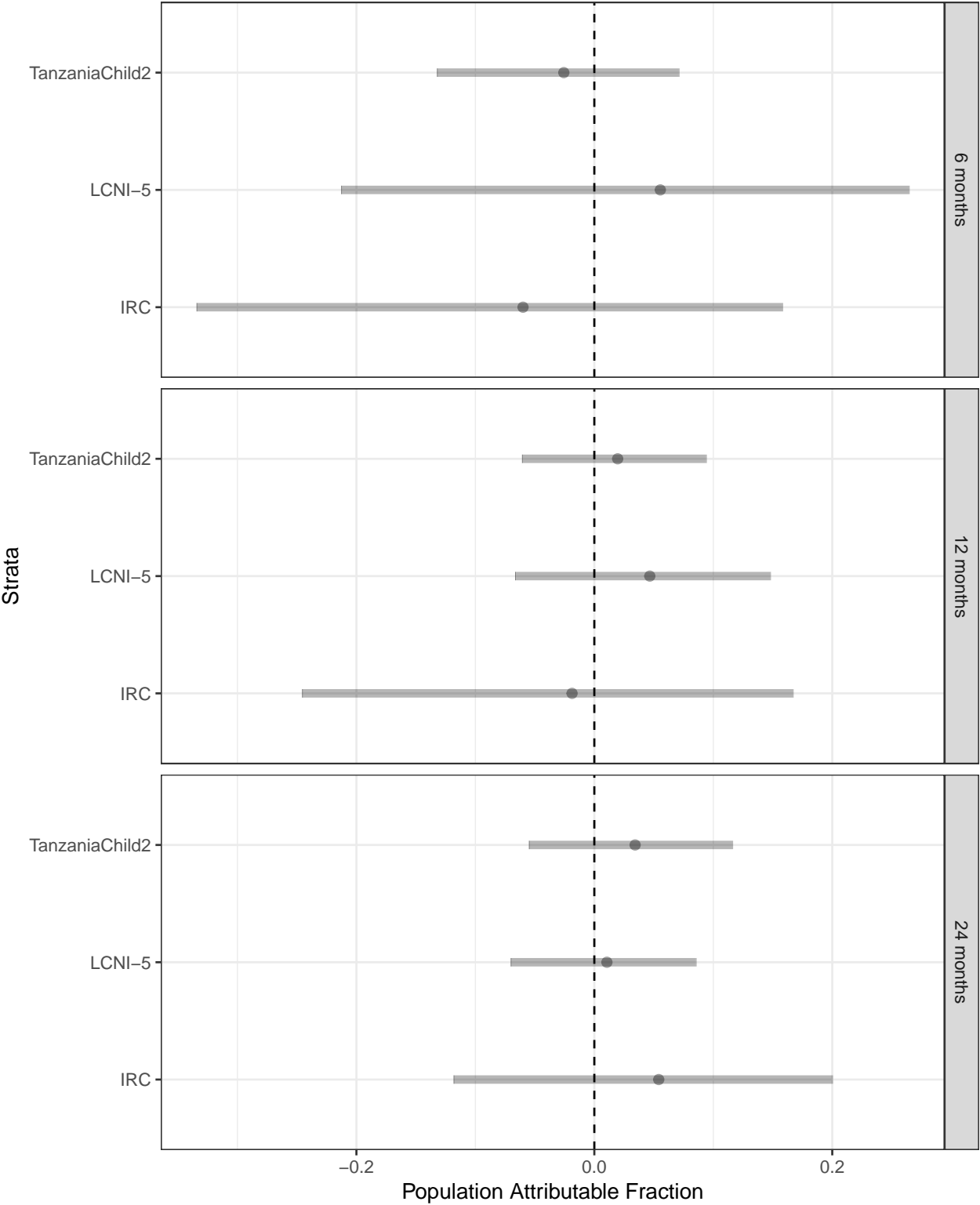




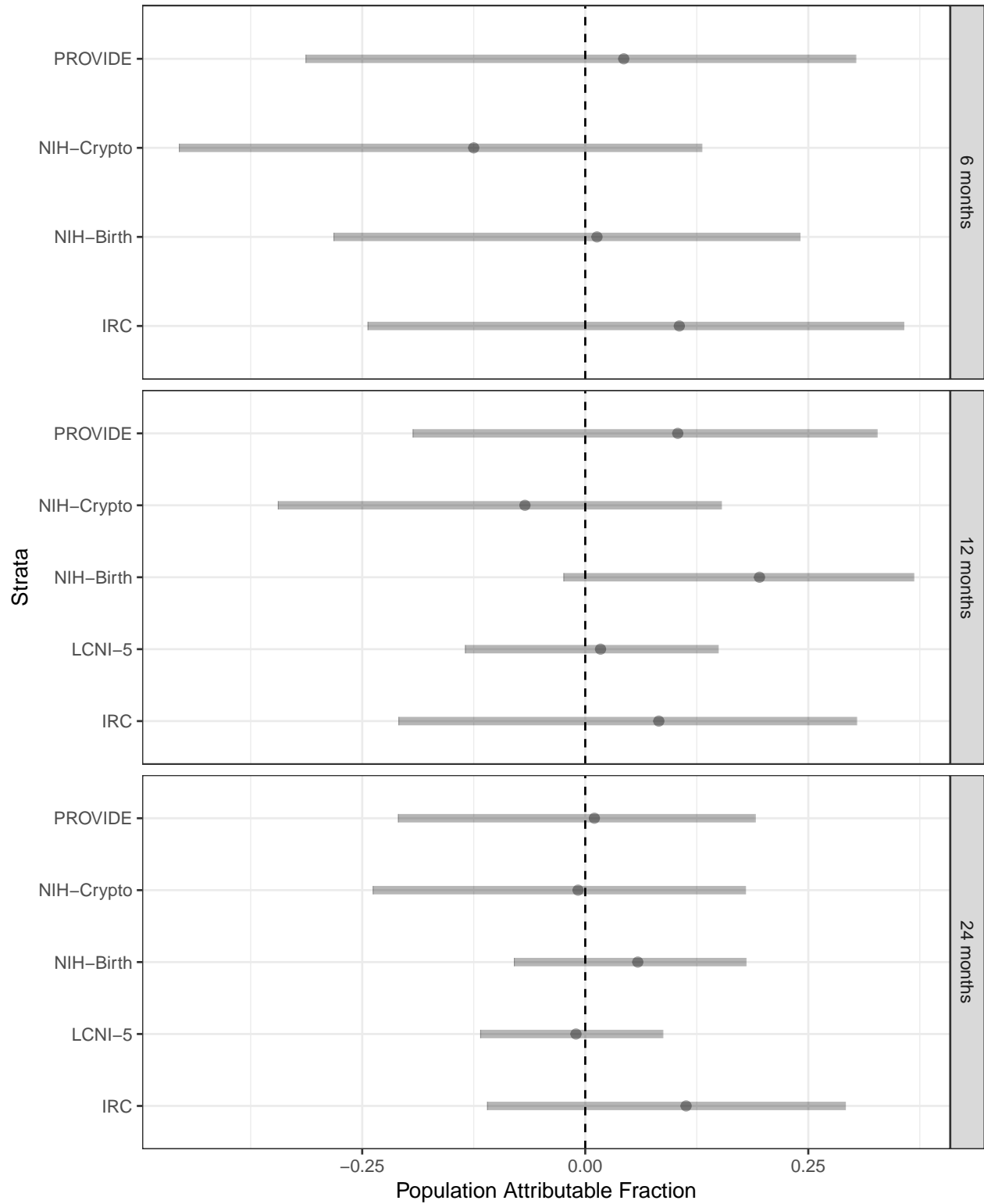
## Household characteristics



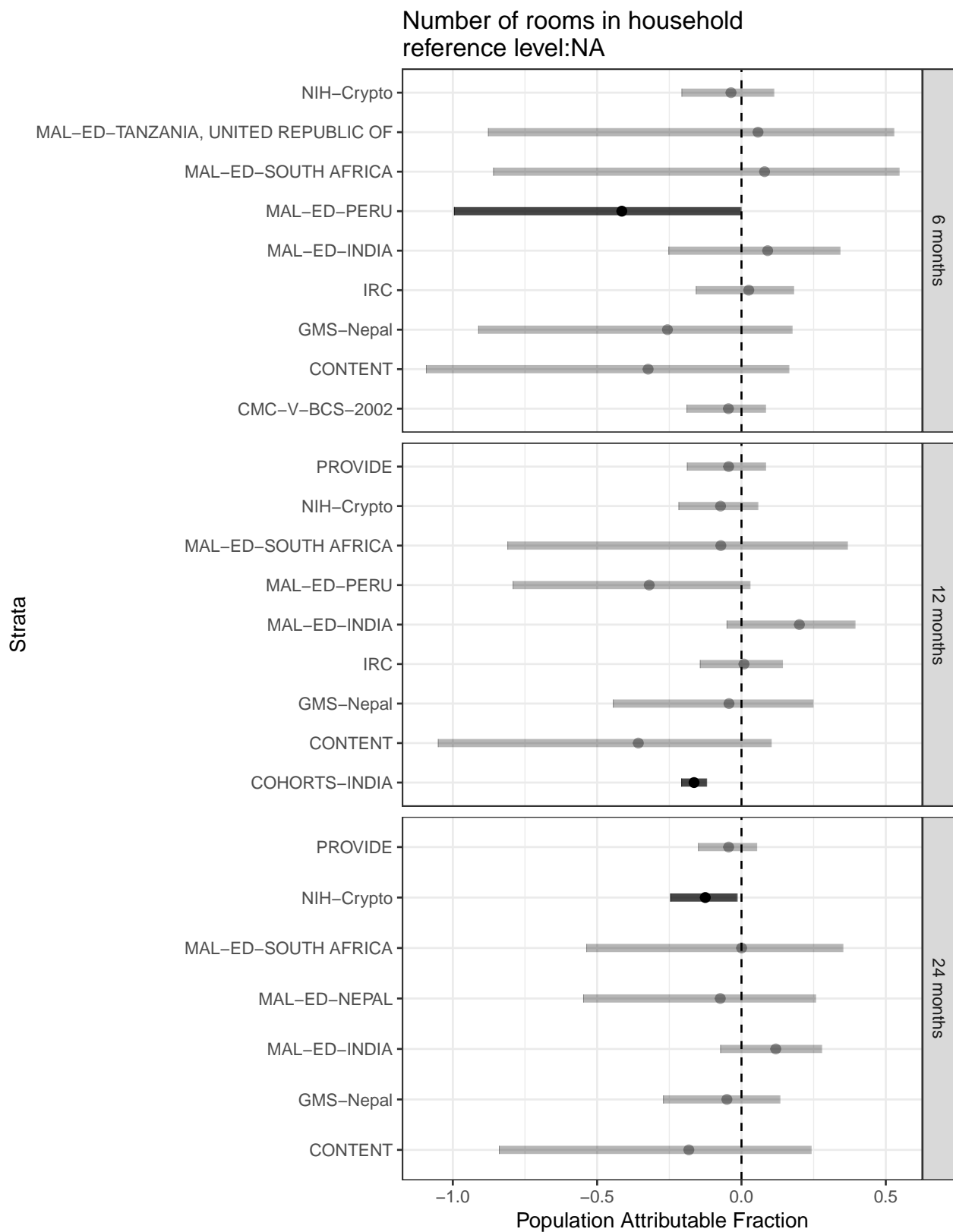
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA



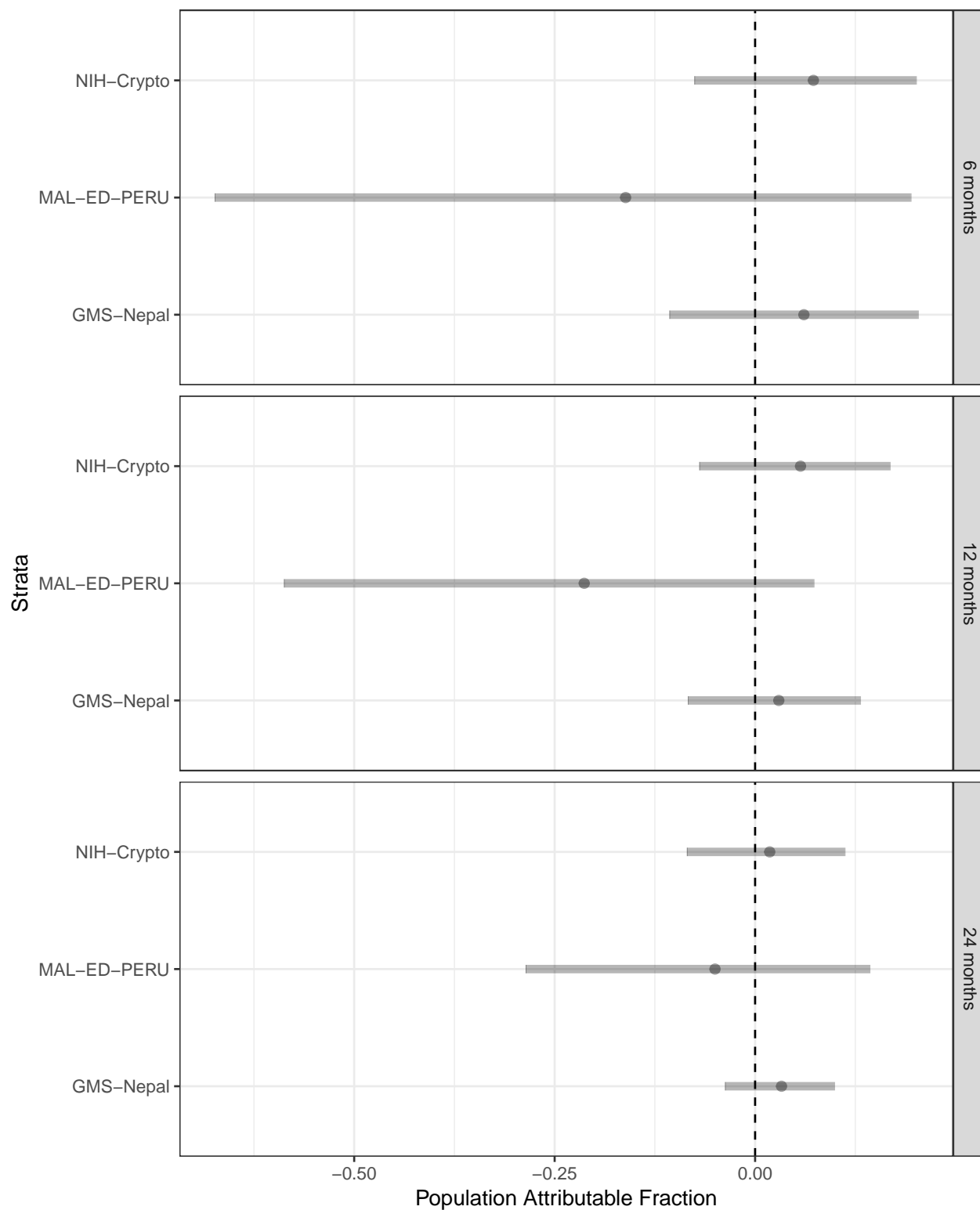
Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA



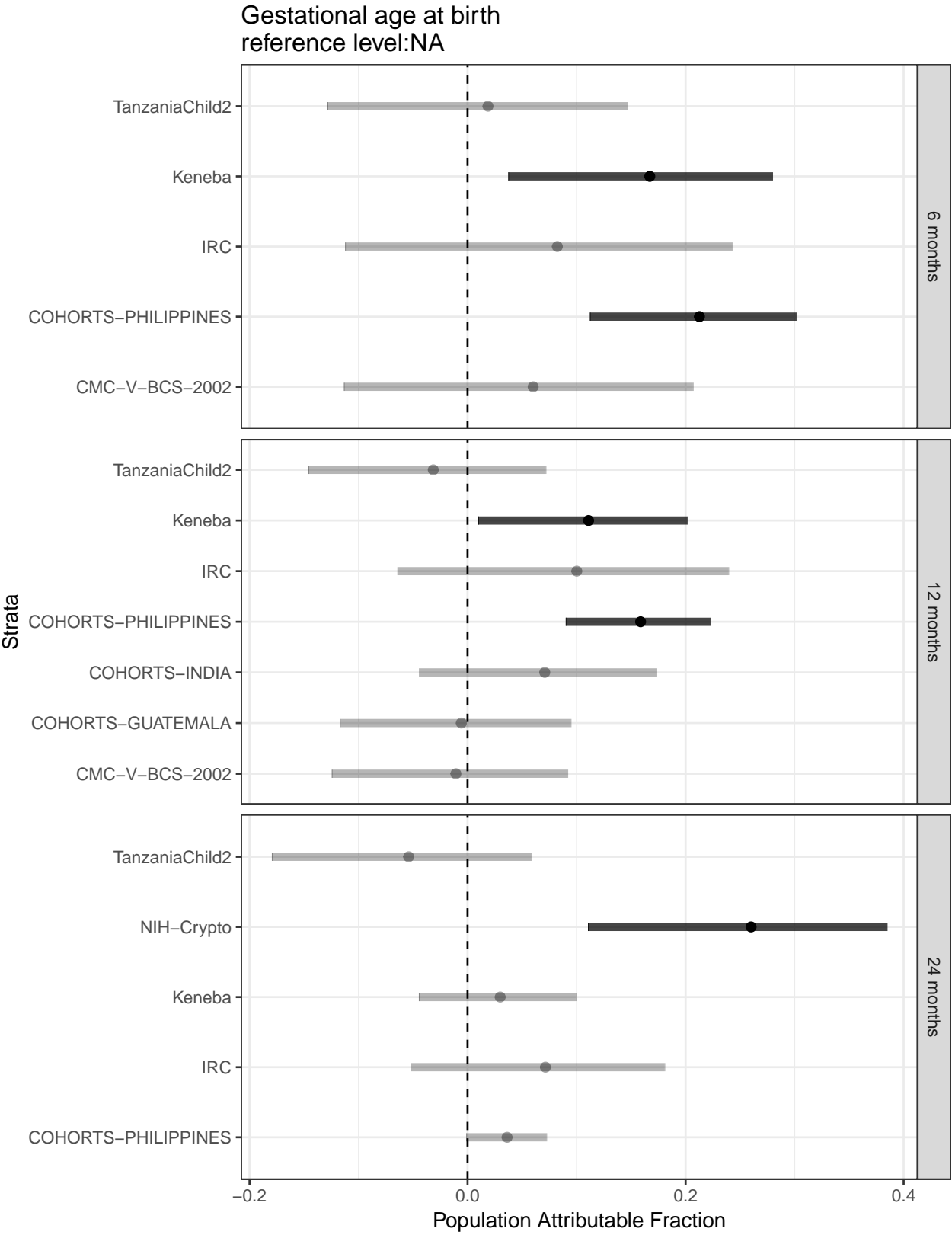




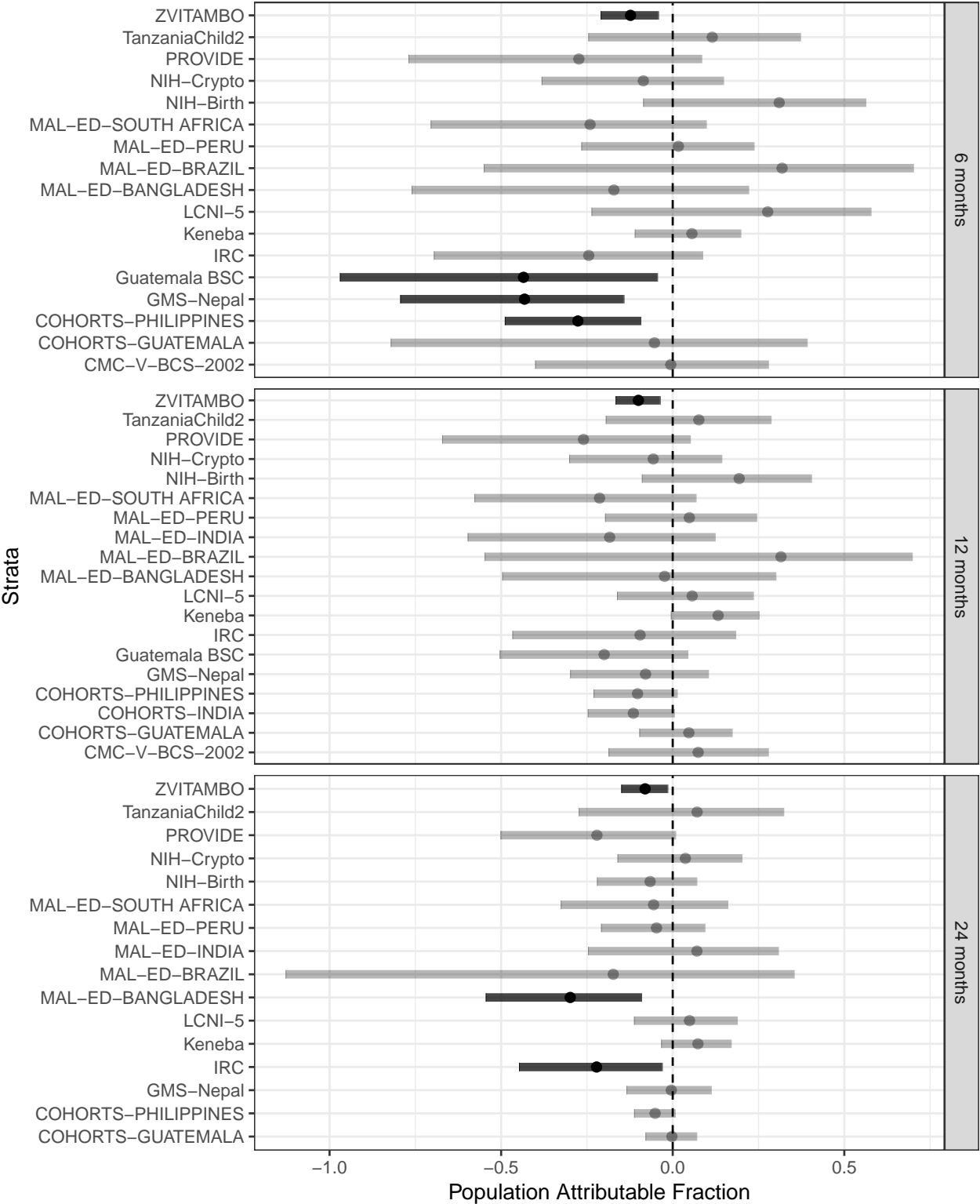
USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level:NA



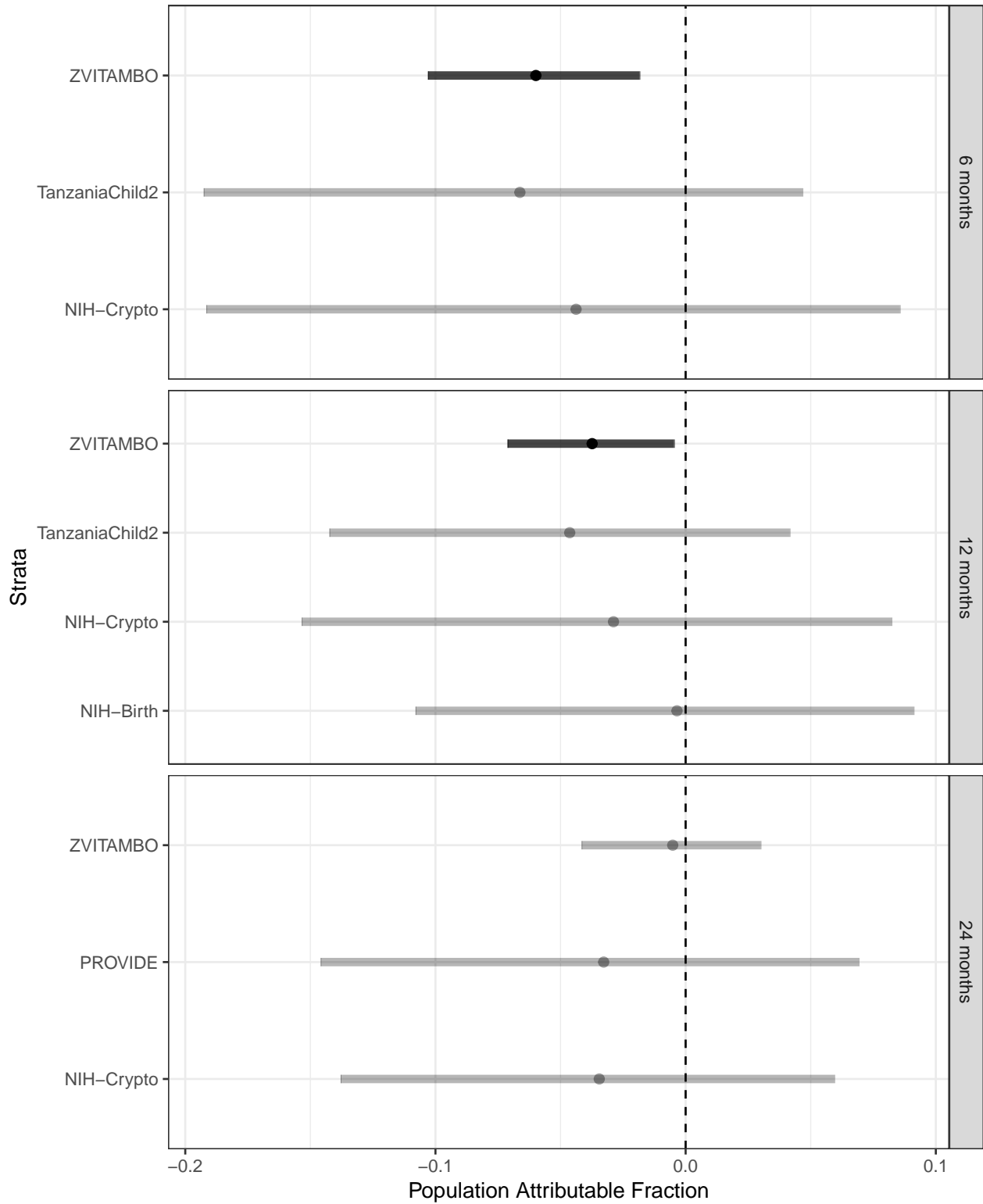
Maternal characteristics

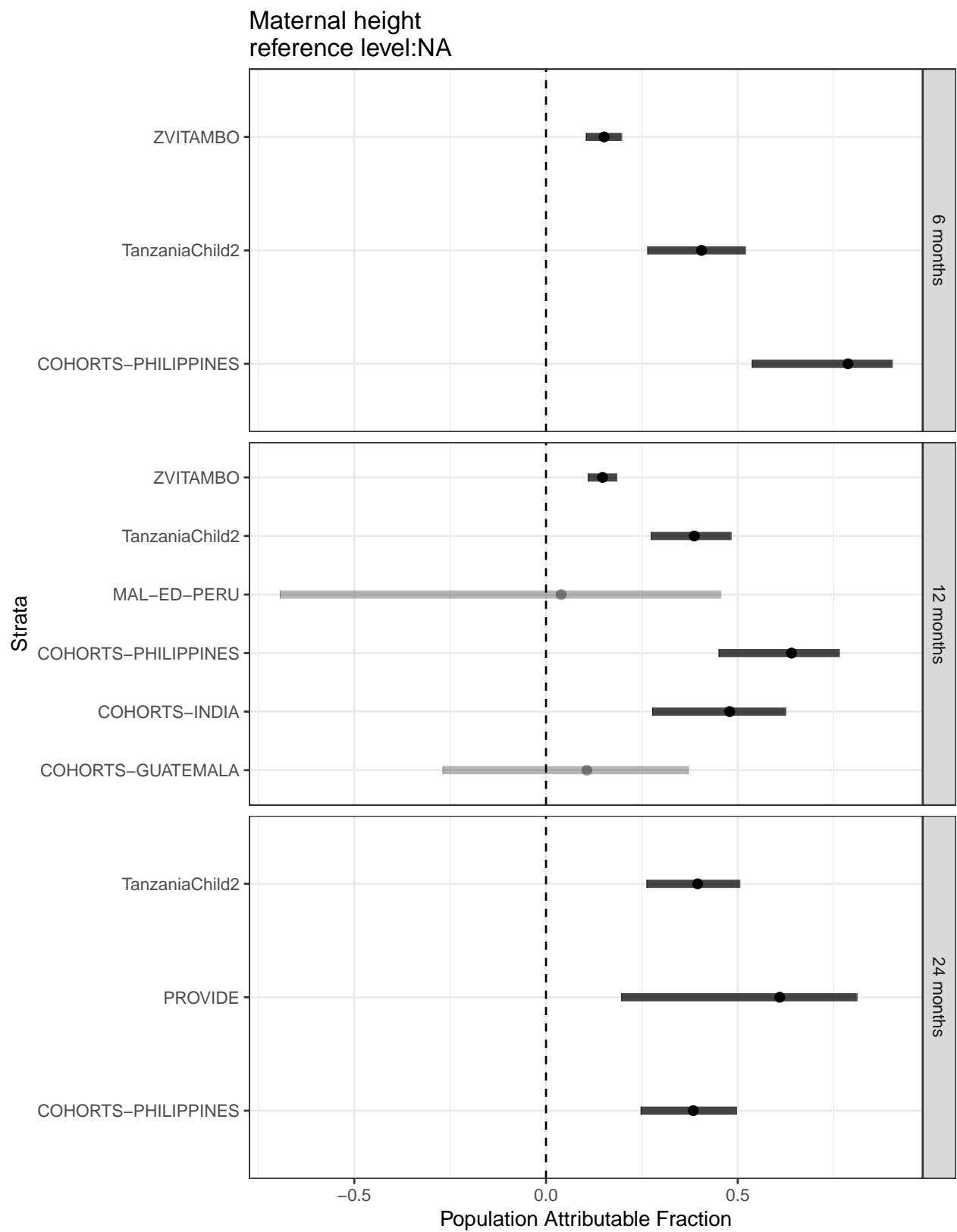


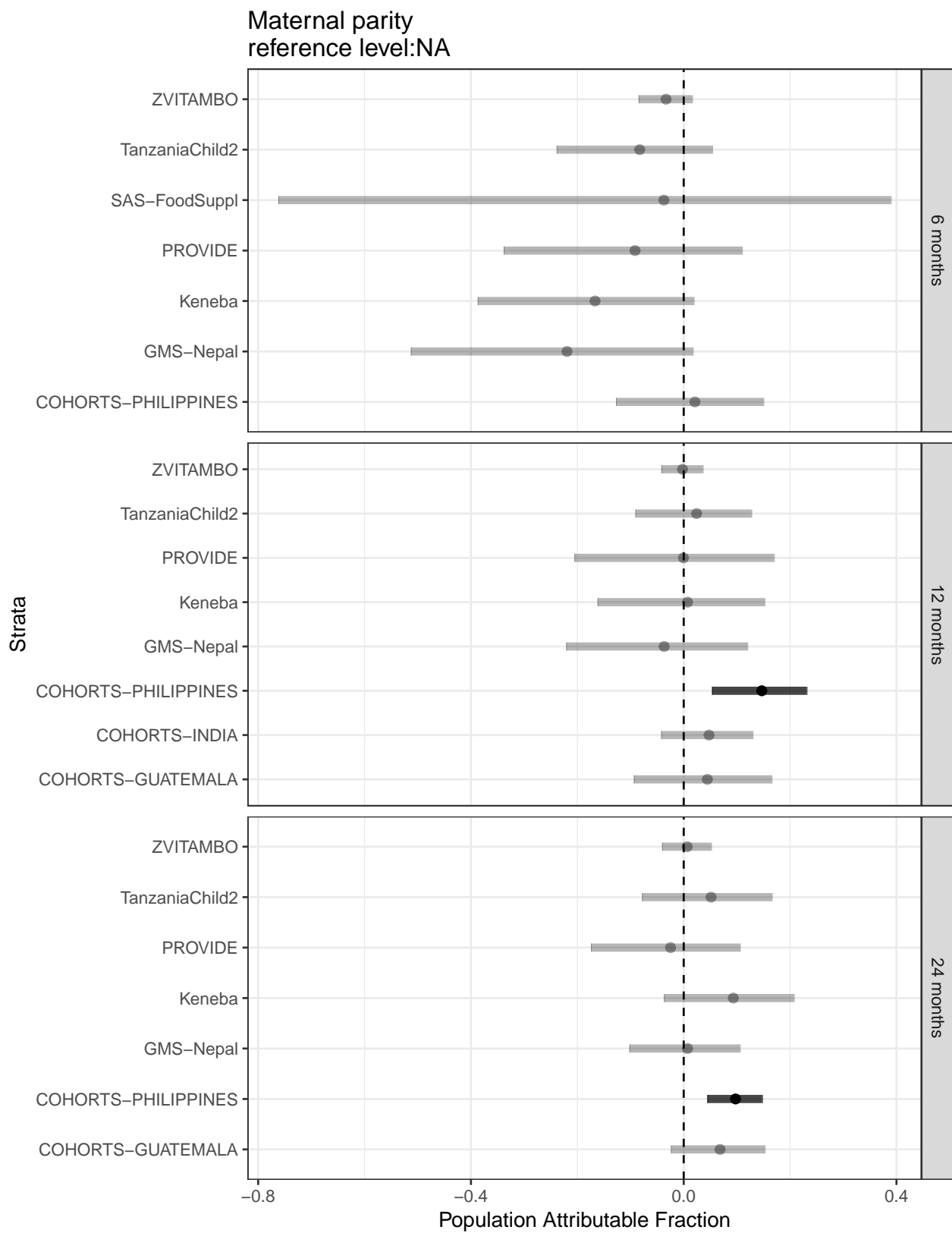
Maternal age  
reference level:NA

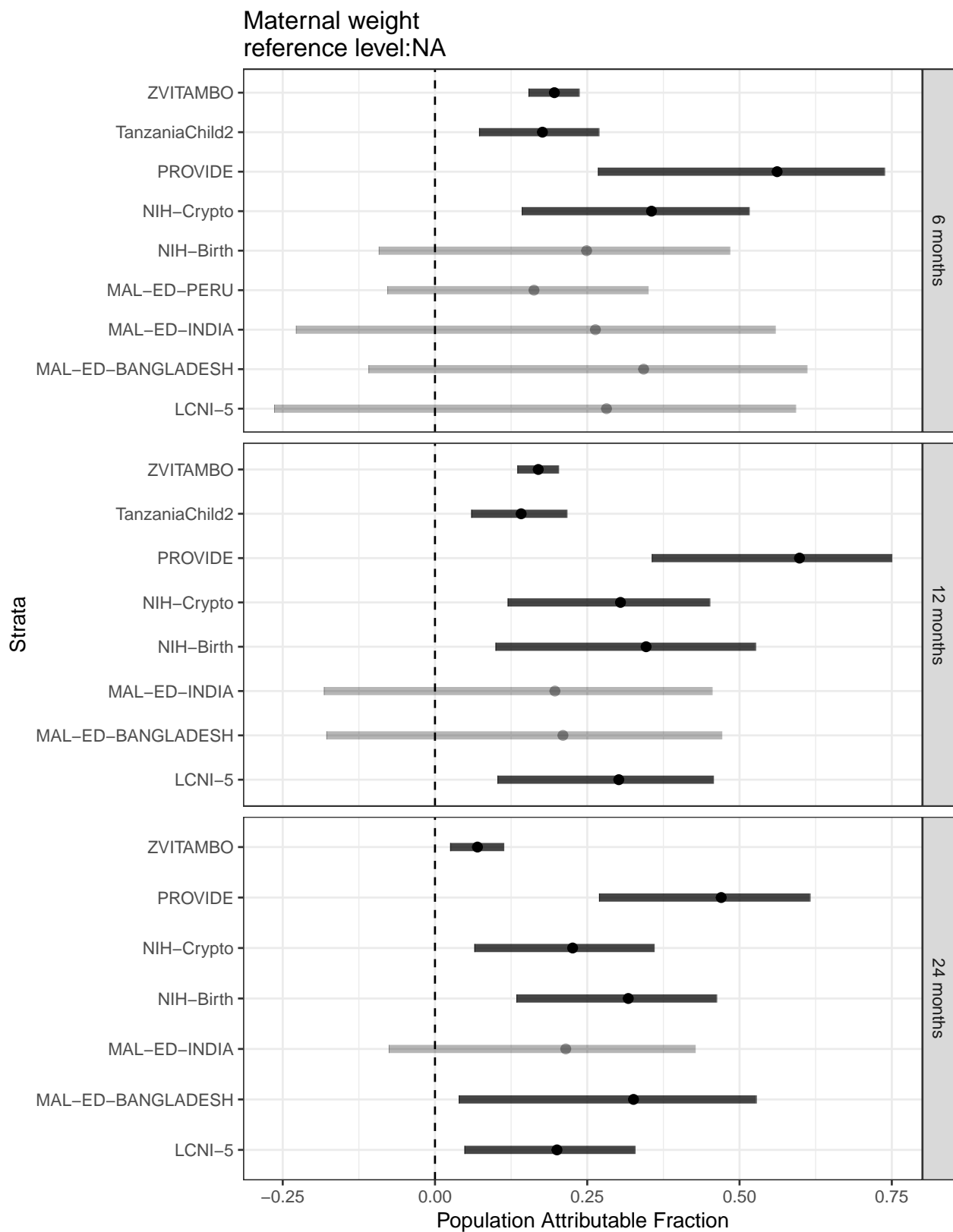


Maternal BMI  
reference level:NA



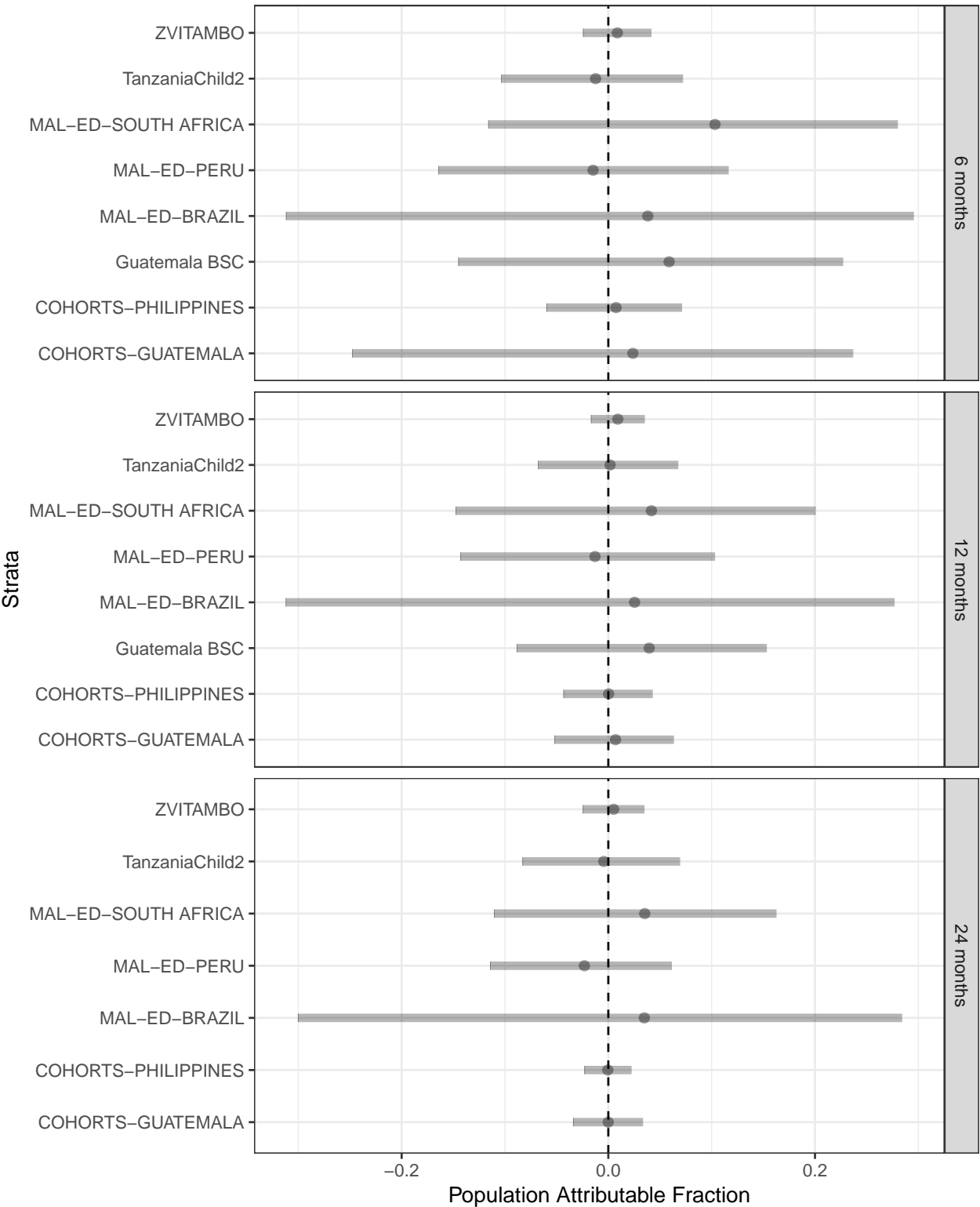


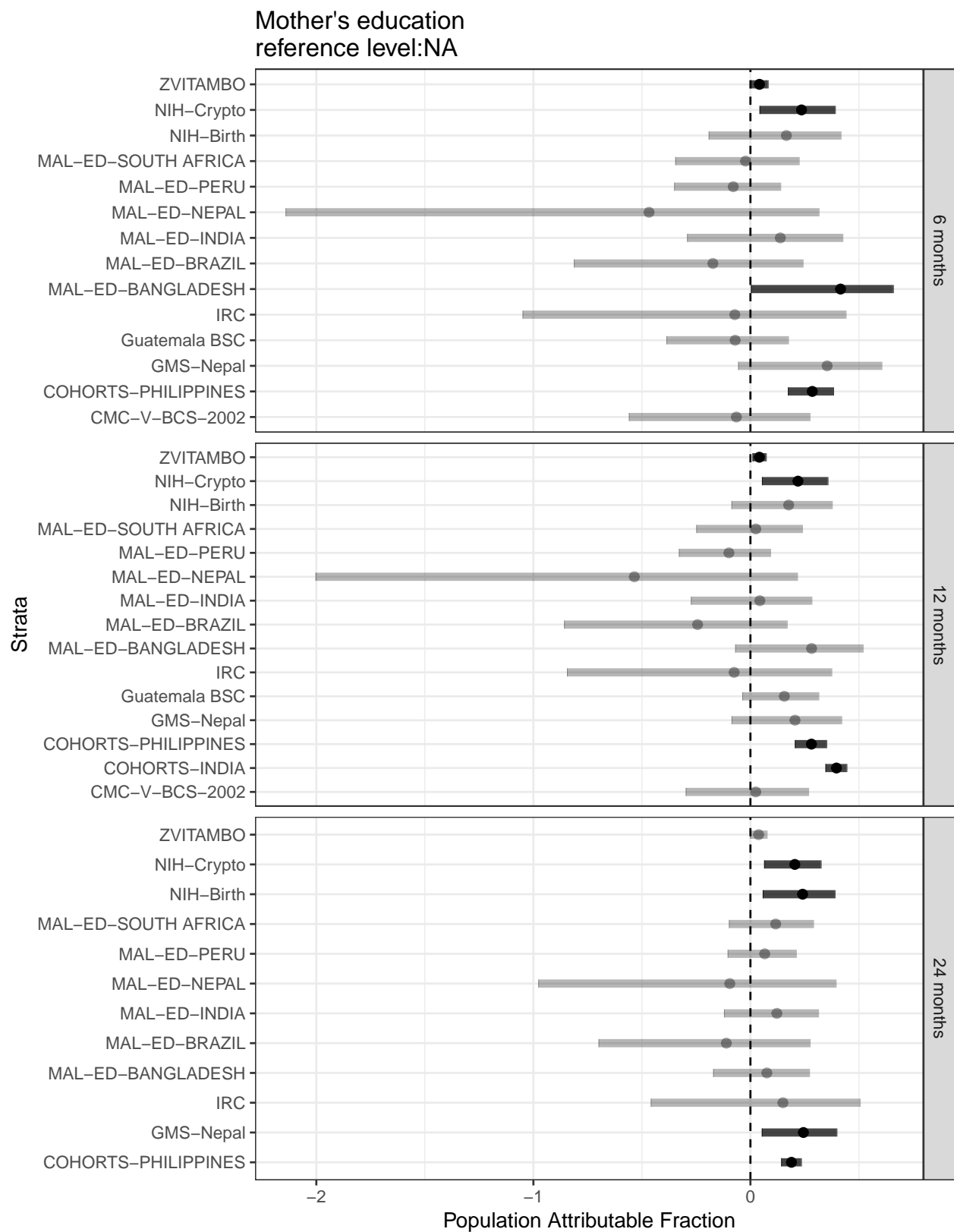




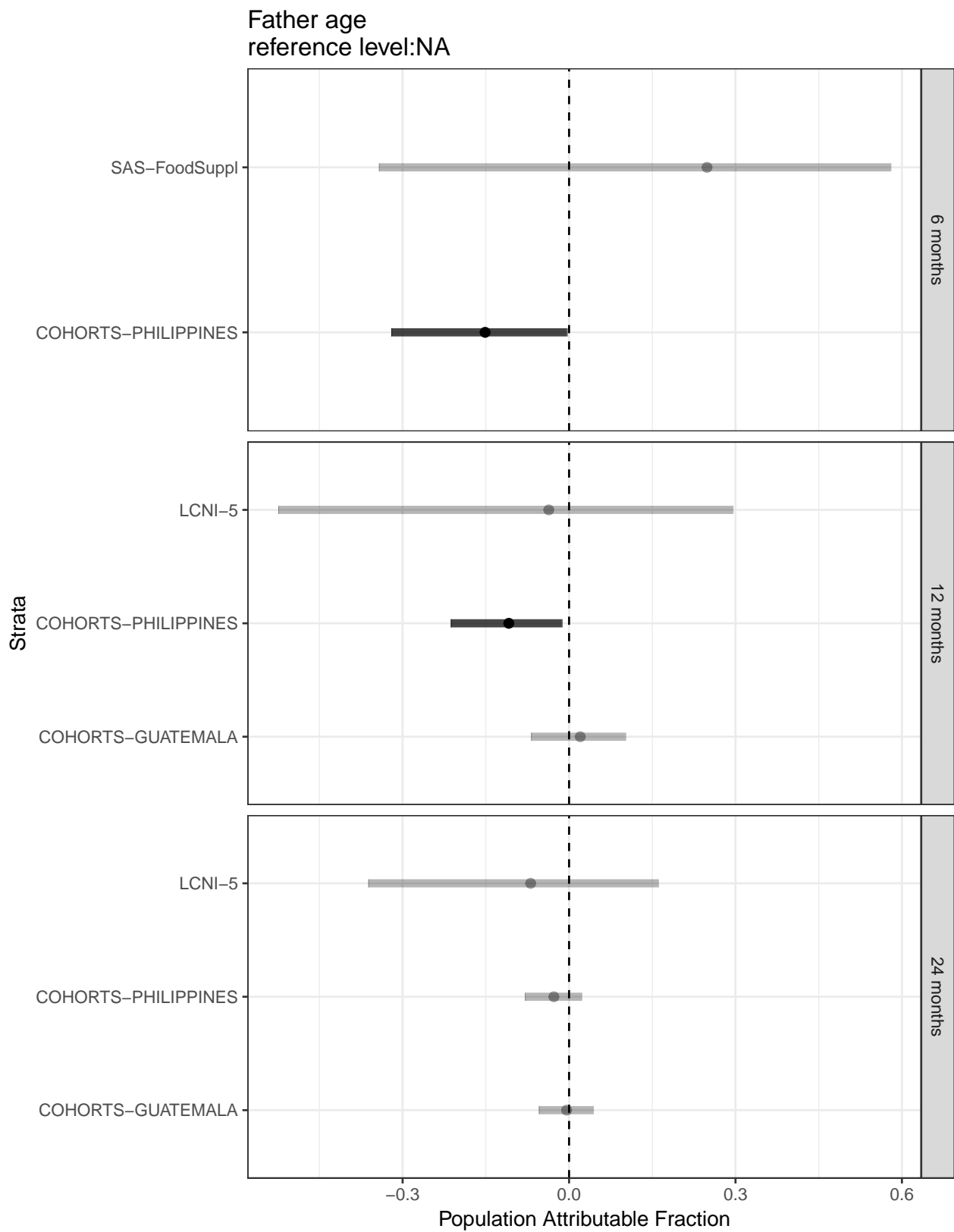


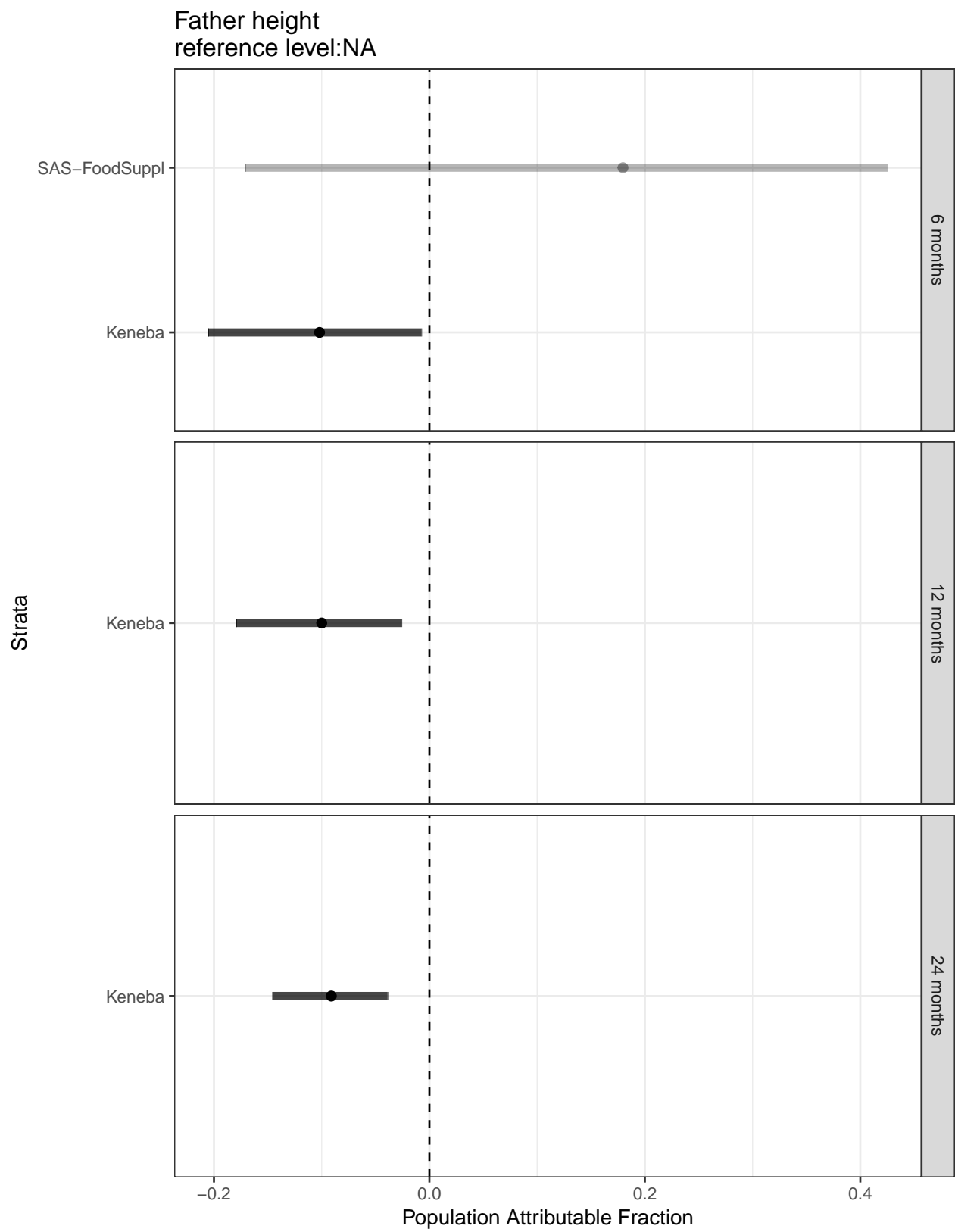
Mother is unmarried  
reference level:NA

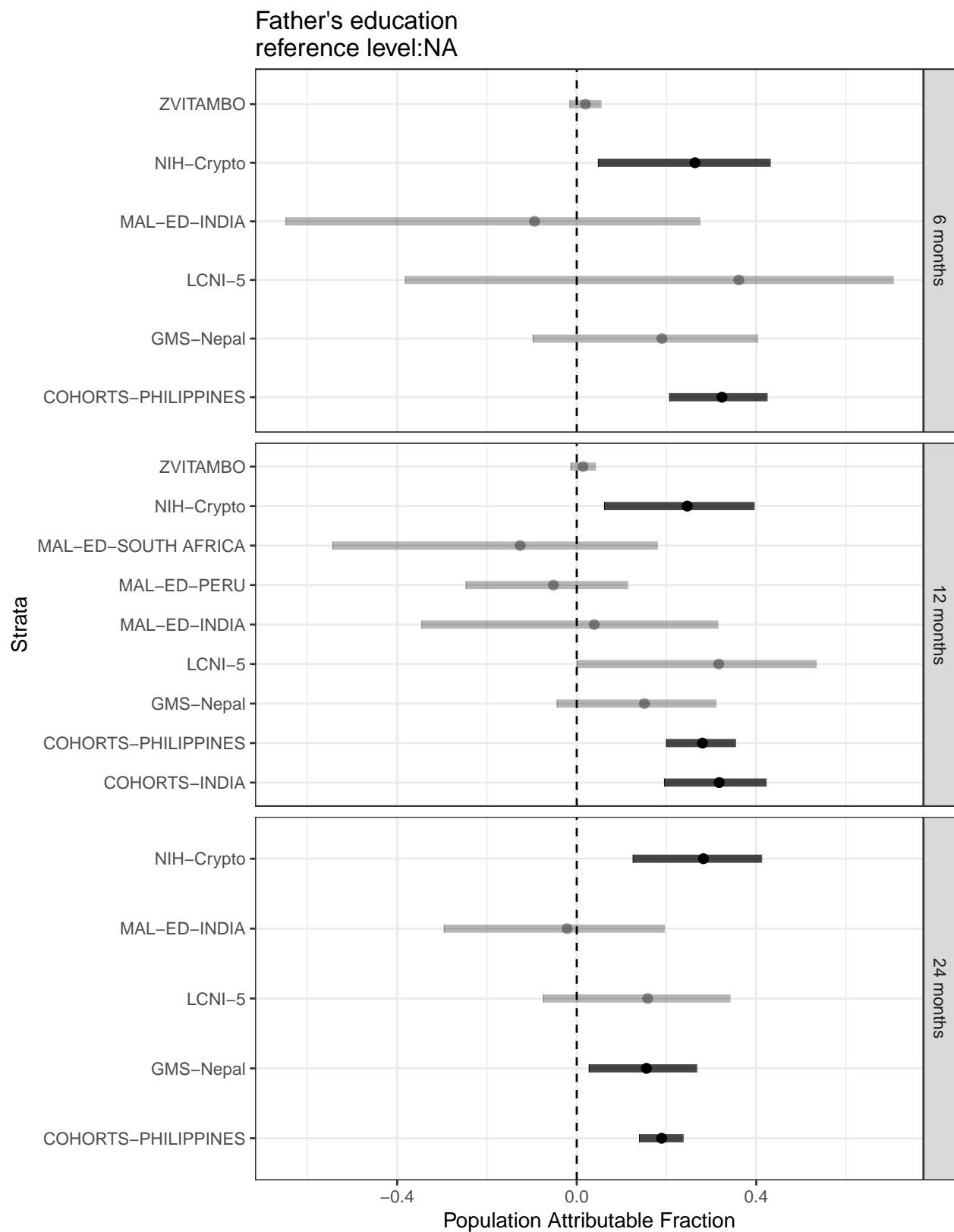




## Paternal characteristics

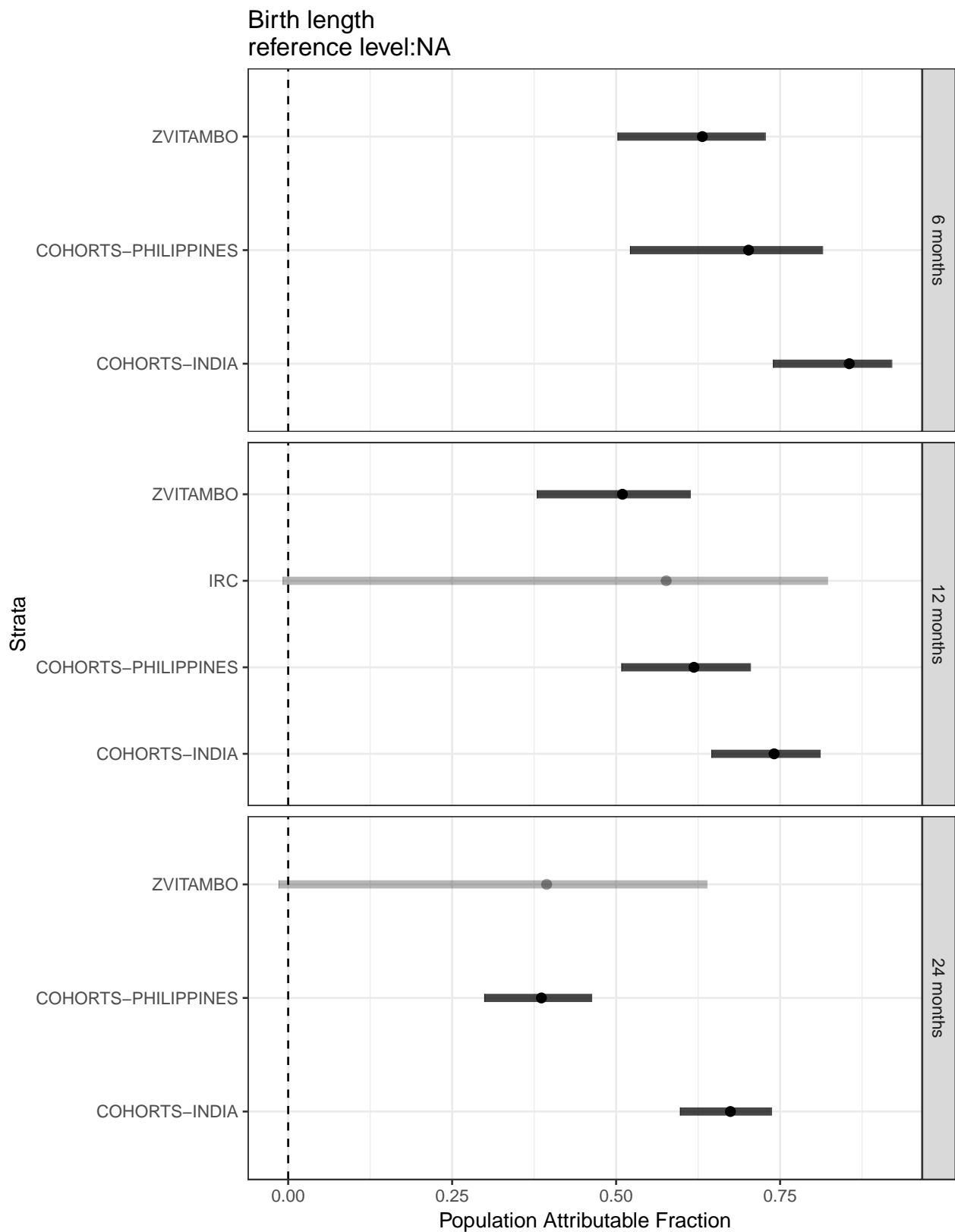


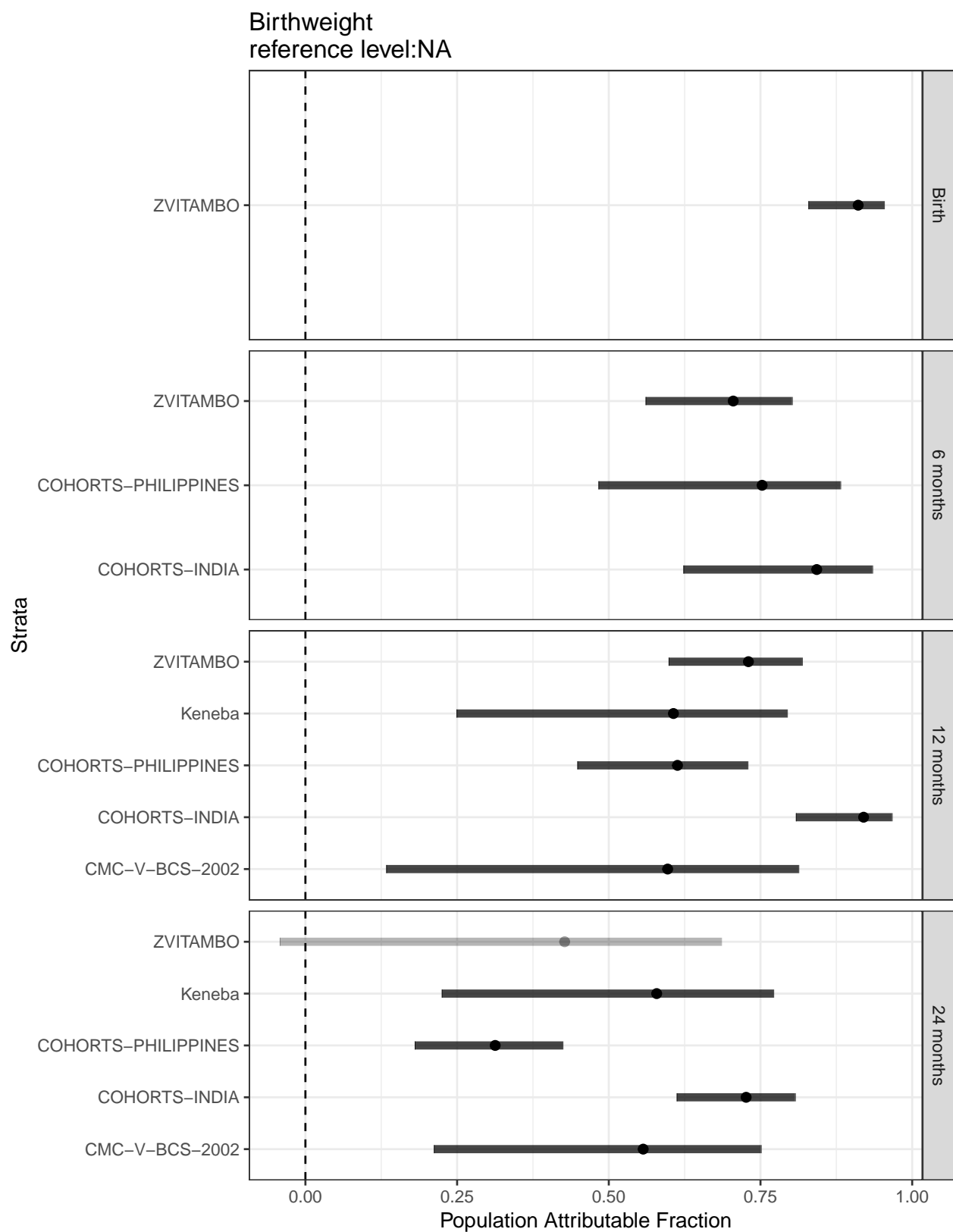




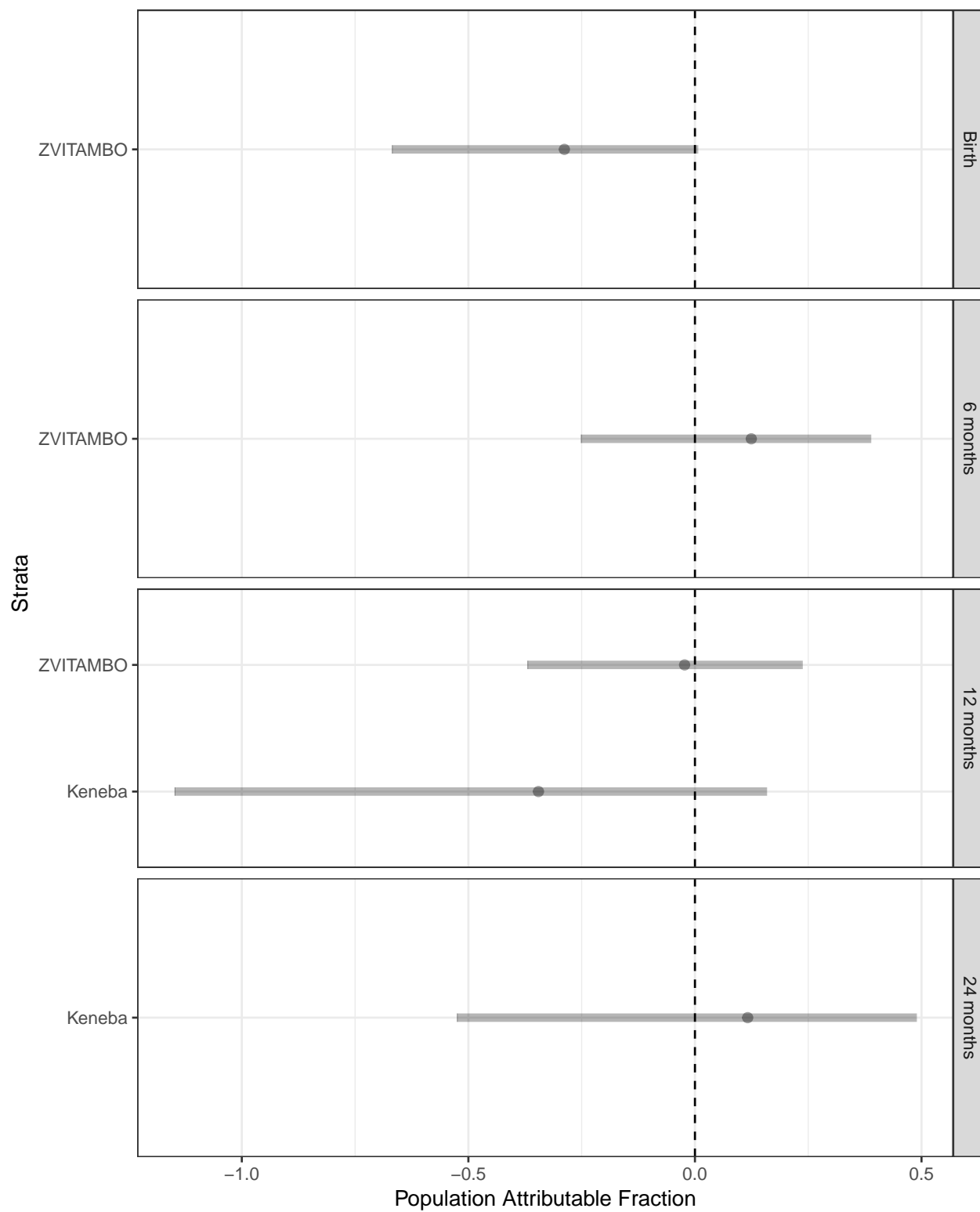
## Point prevalence of severe stunting

### Child characteristics



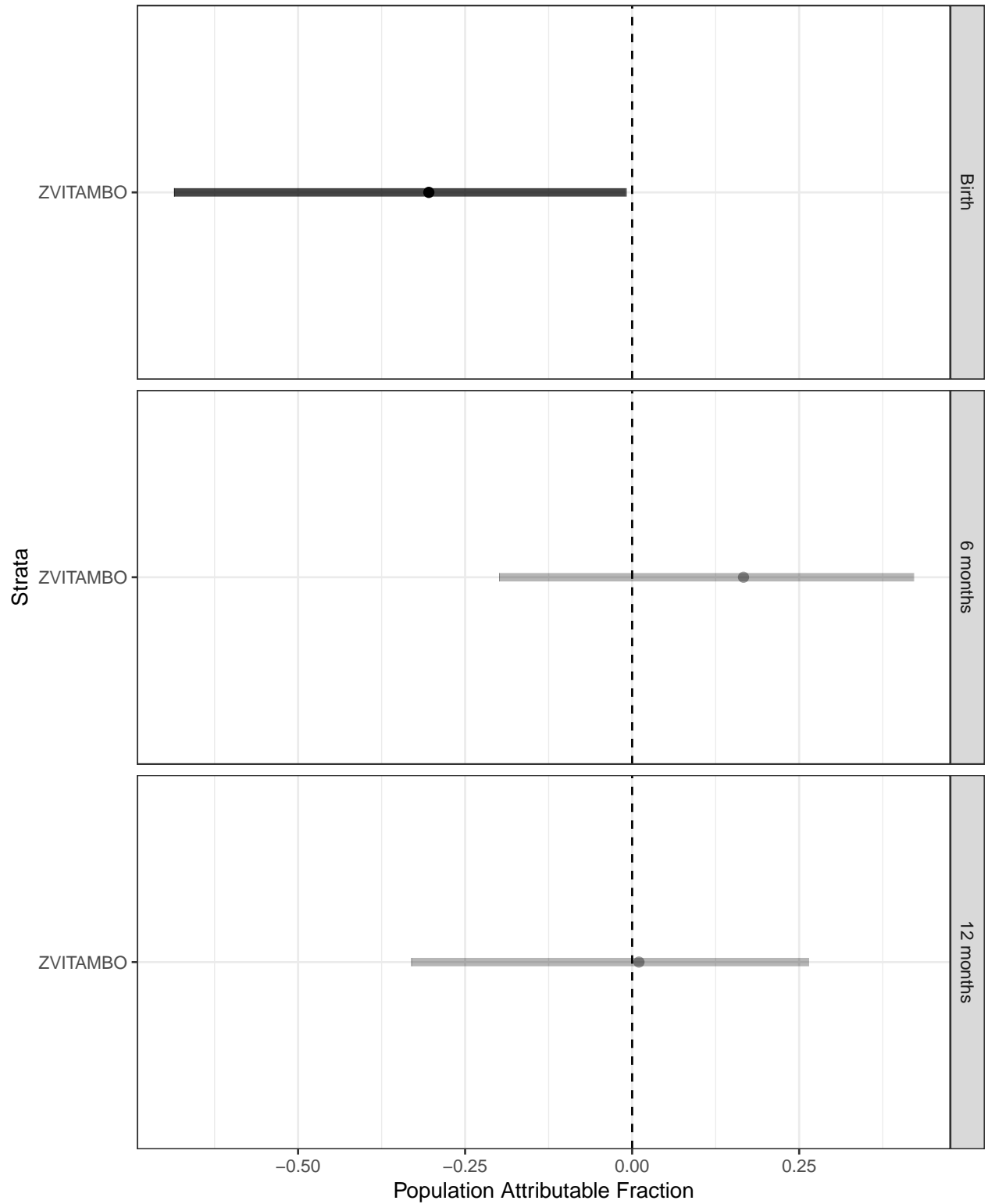


Calendar month of birth  
reference level:NA

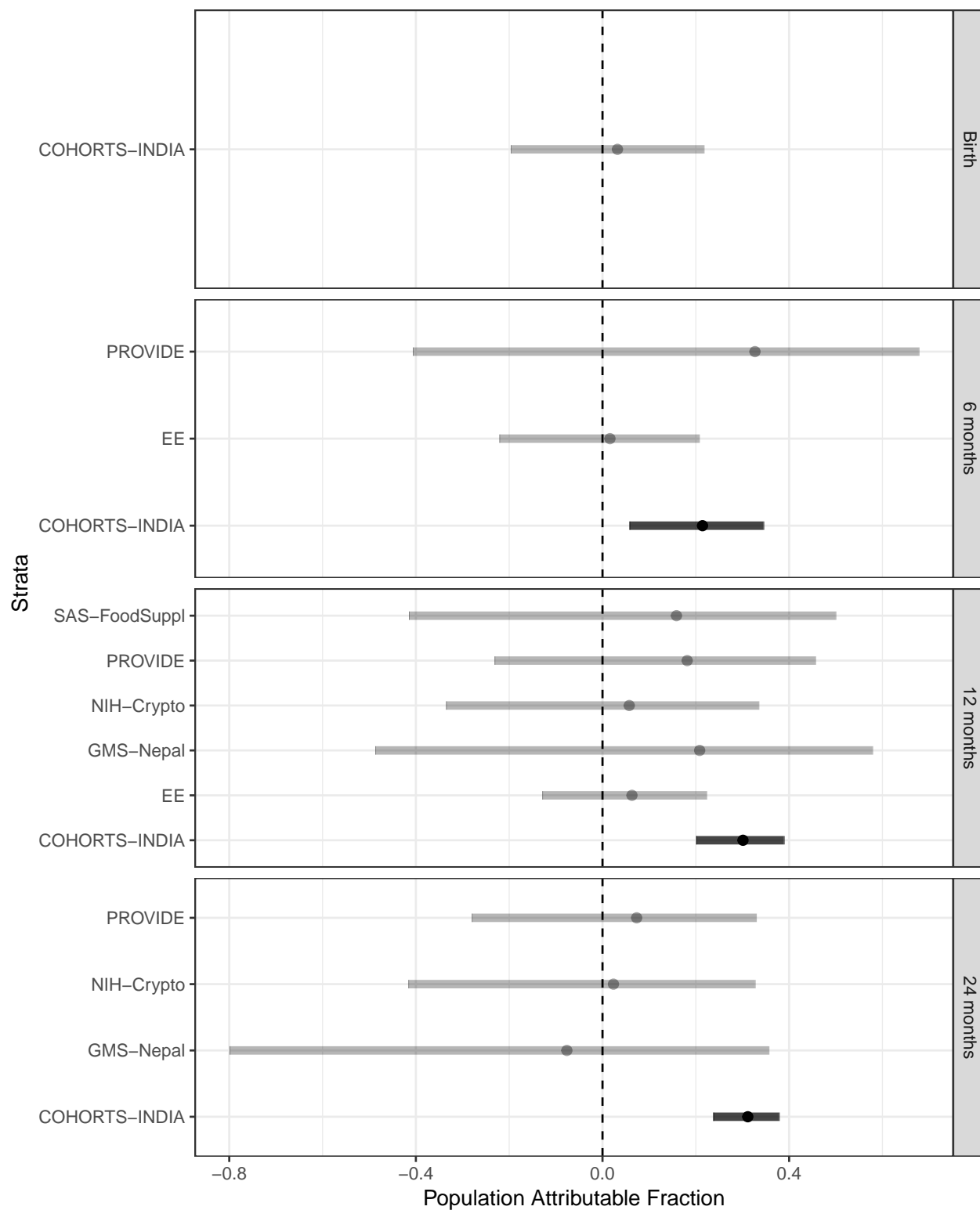


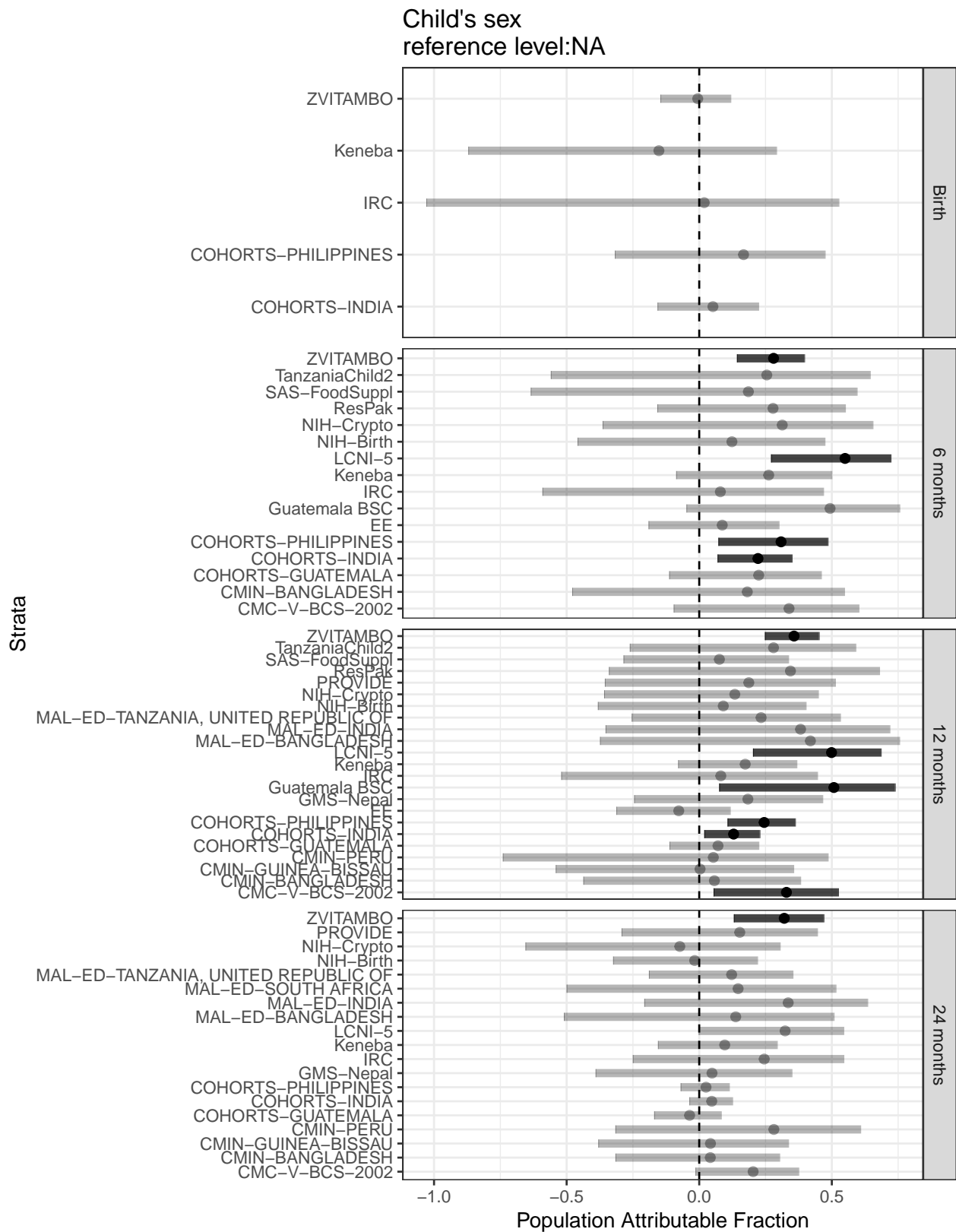


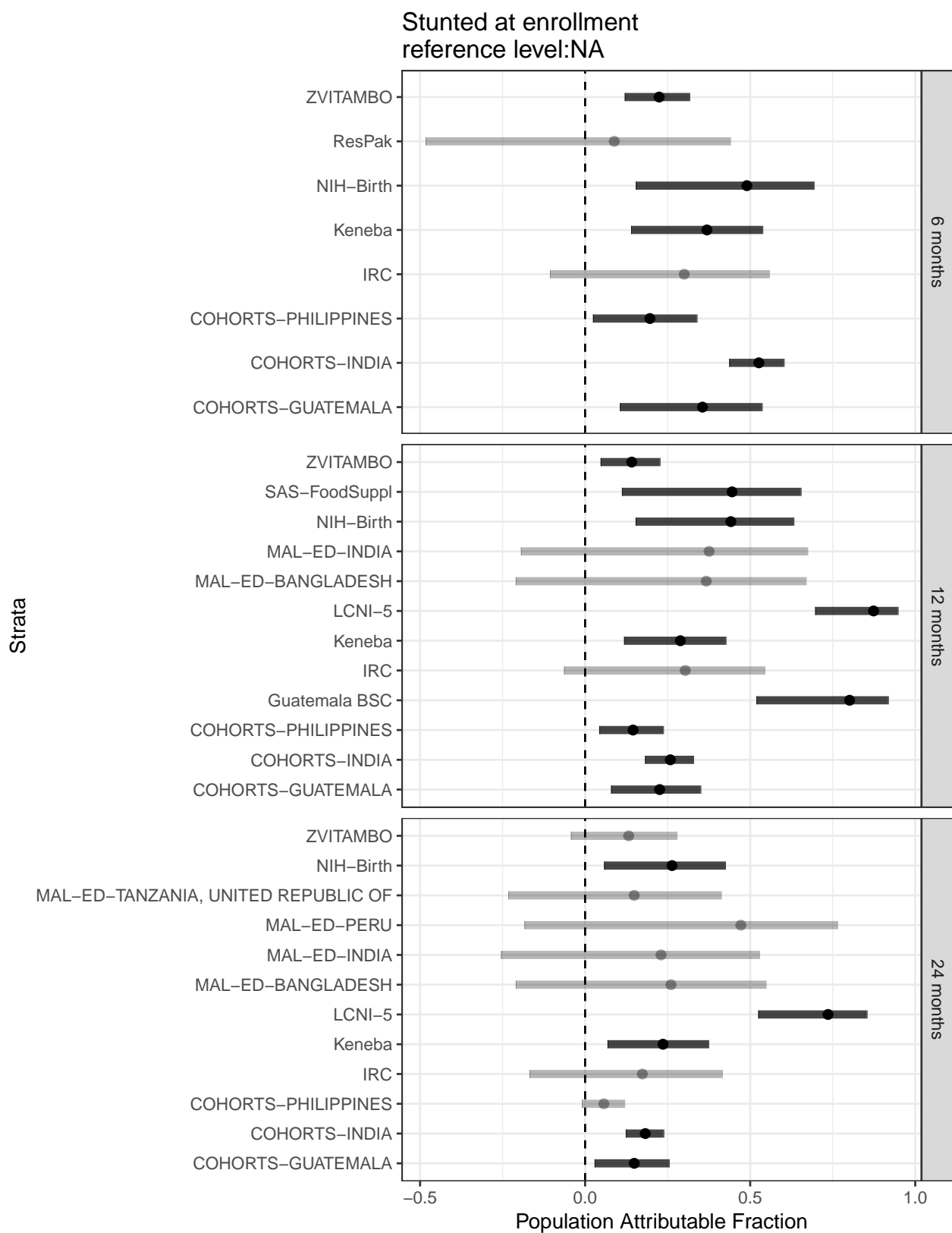
Calendar month of measurement  
reference level:NA

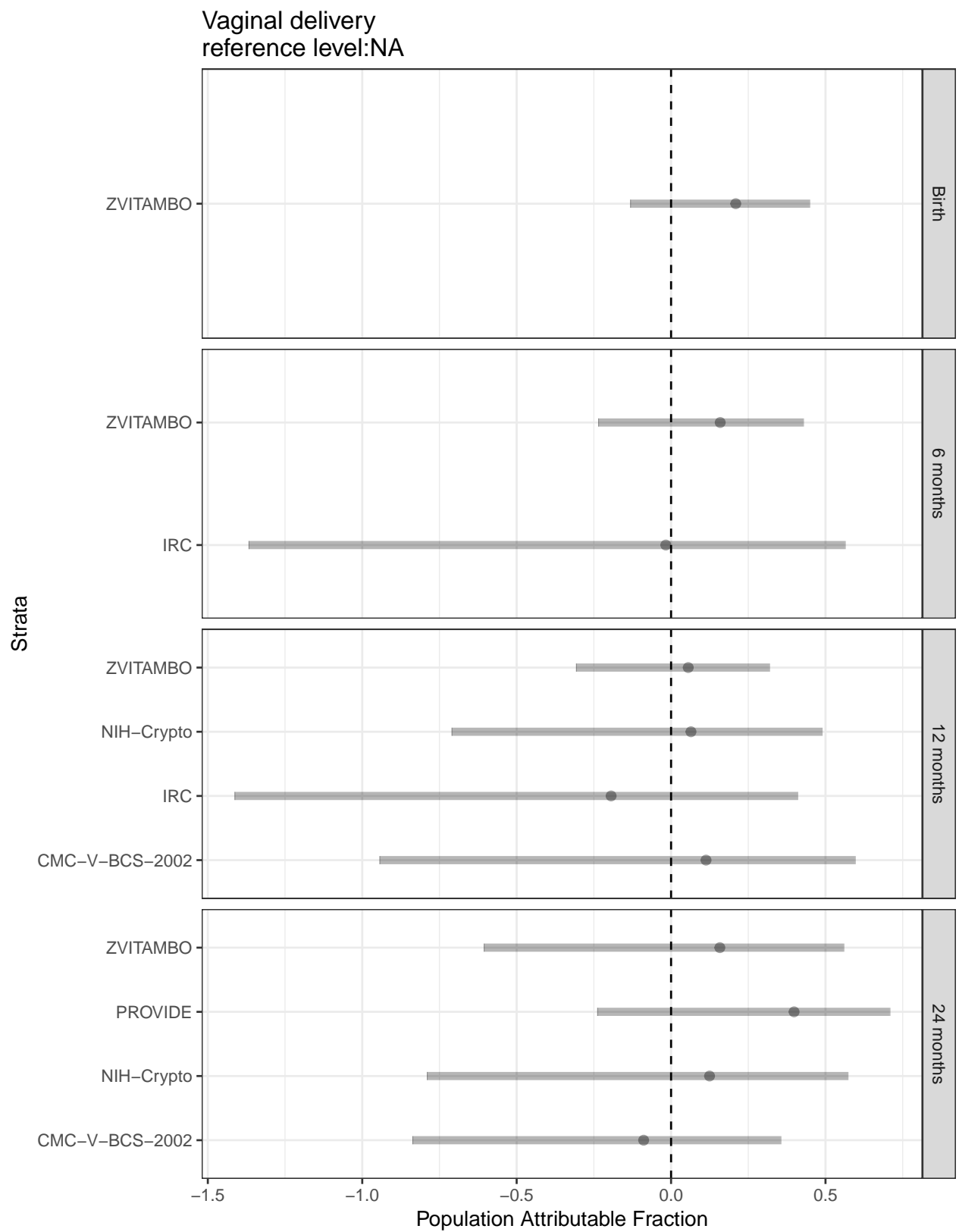


Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA

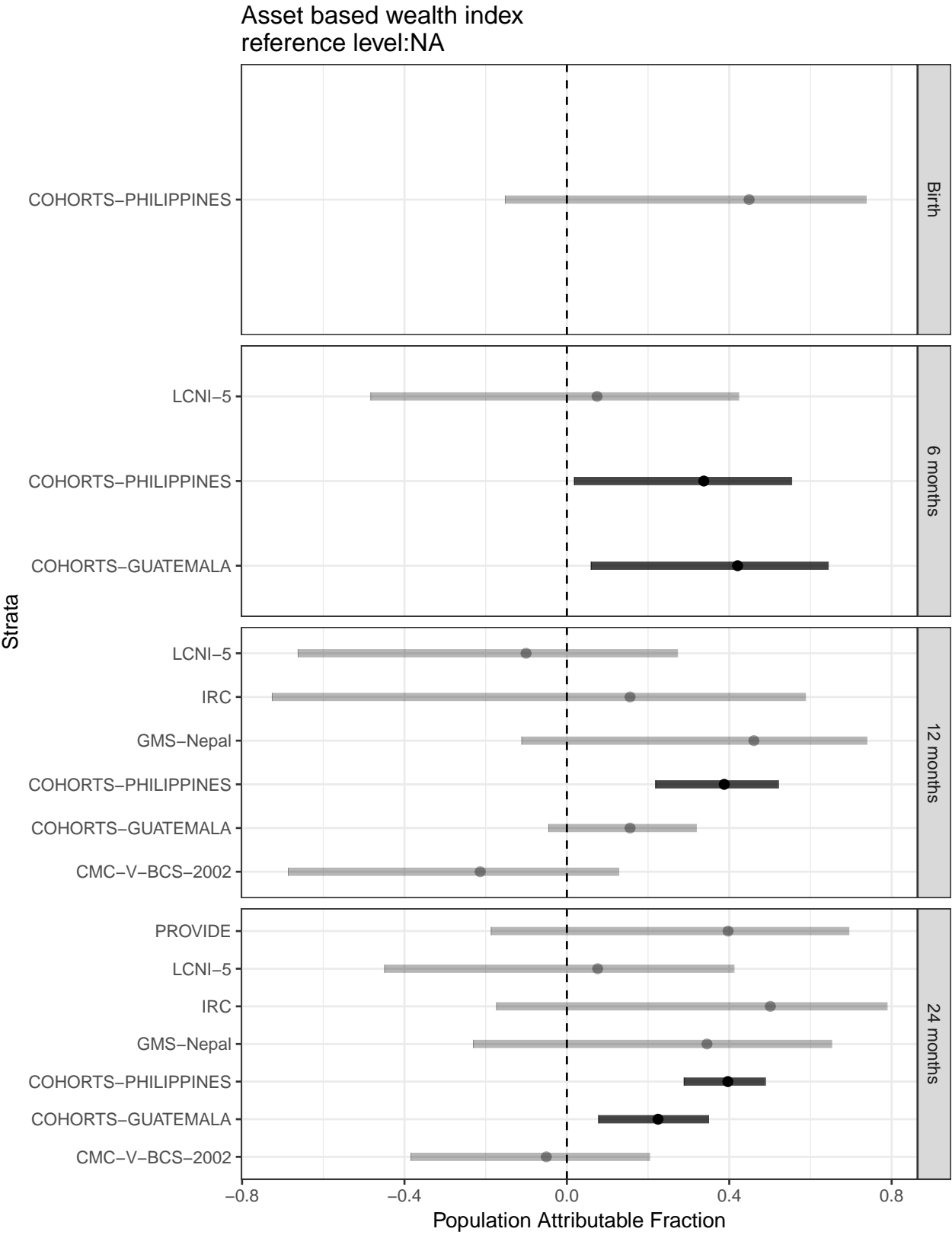




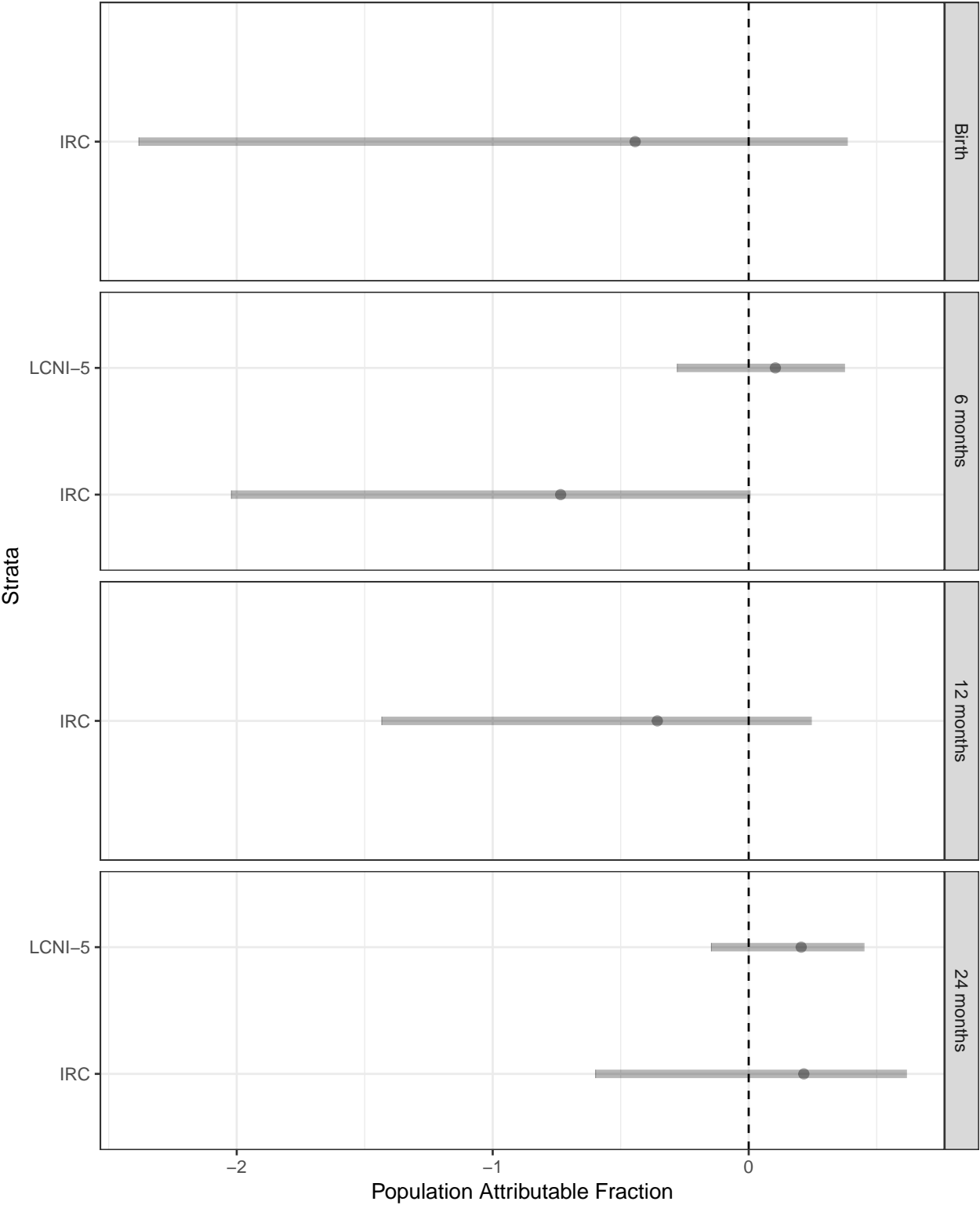




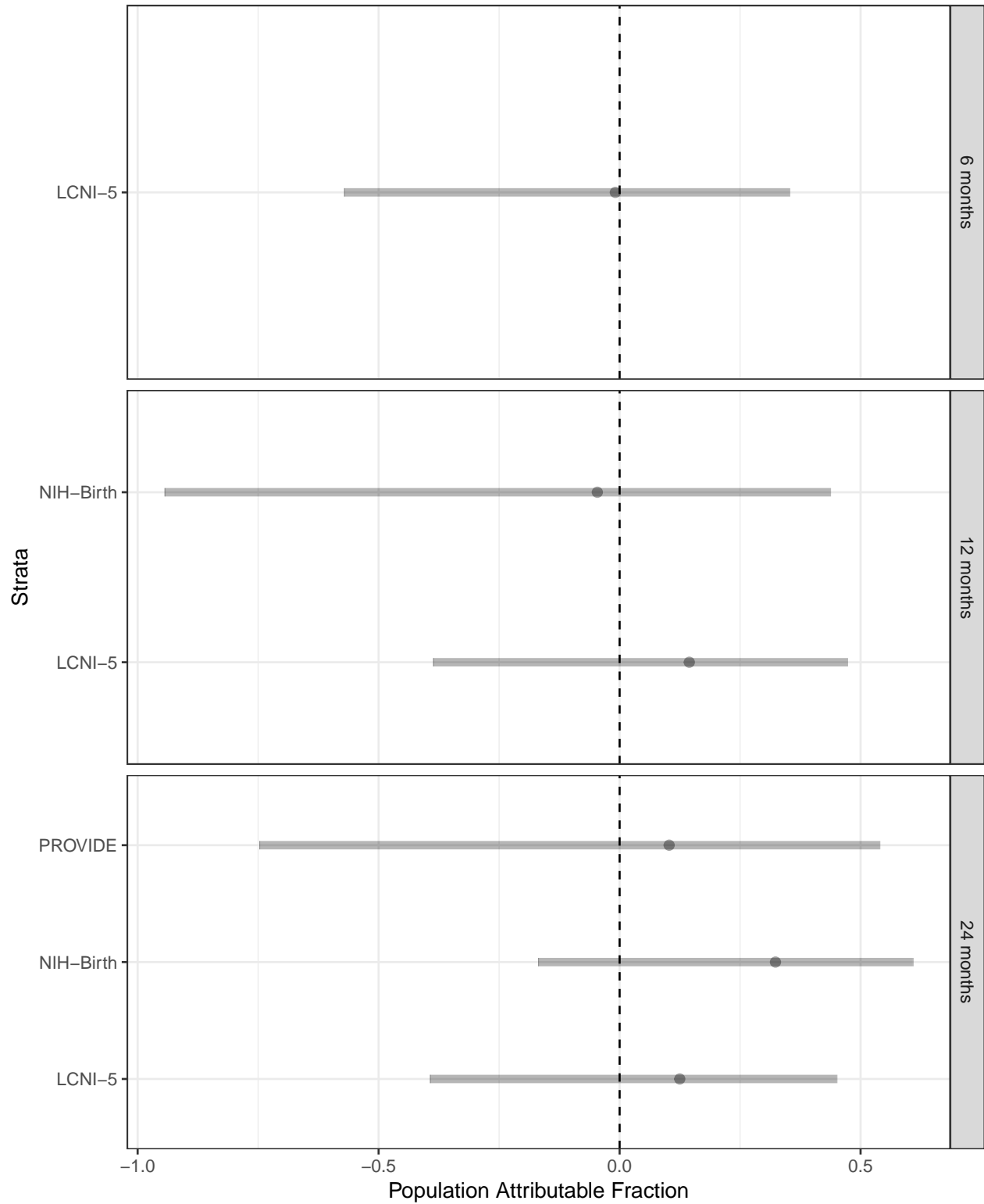
Household characteristics



Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA

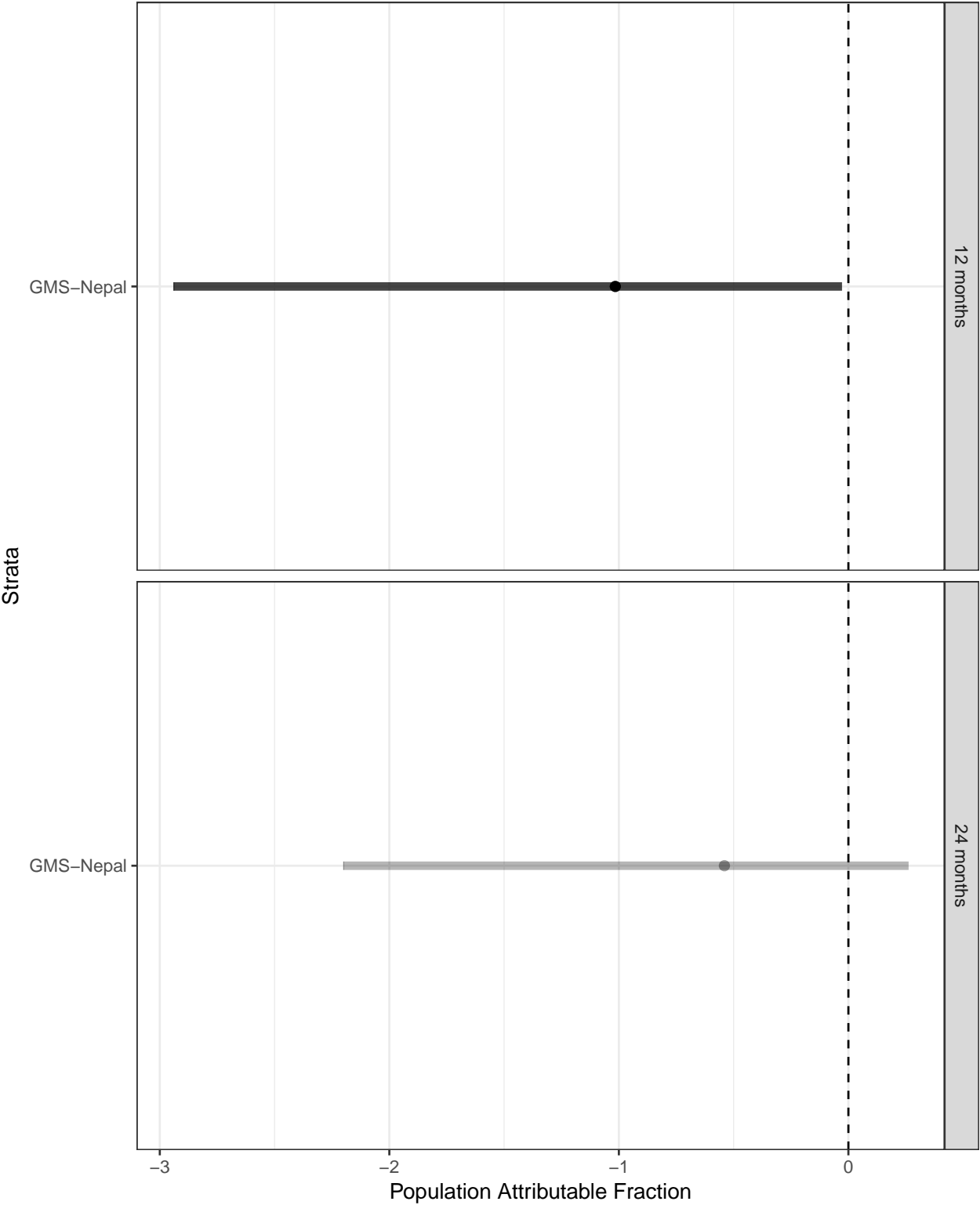


Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA

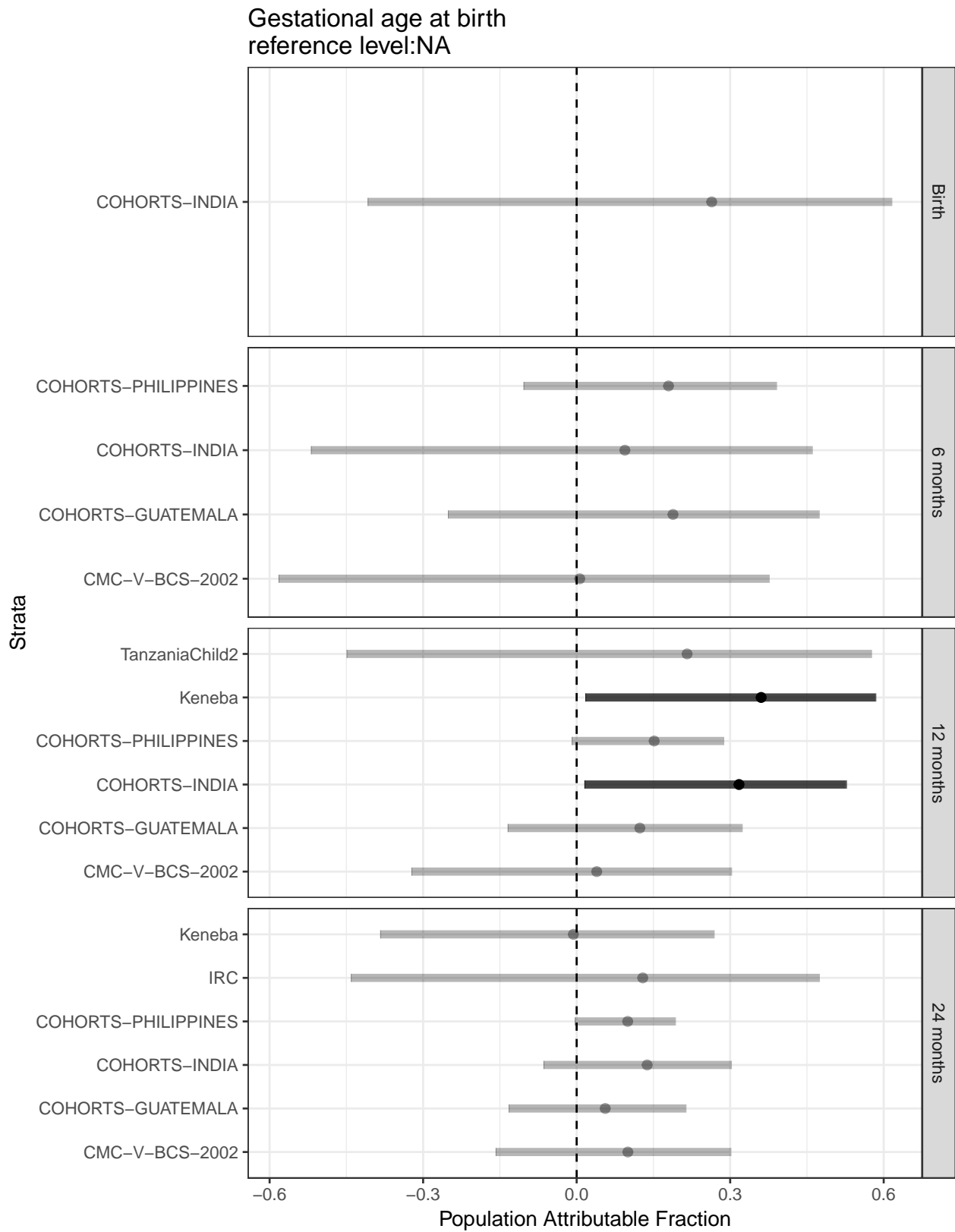


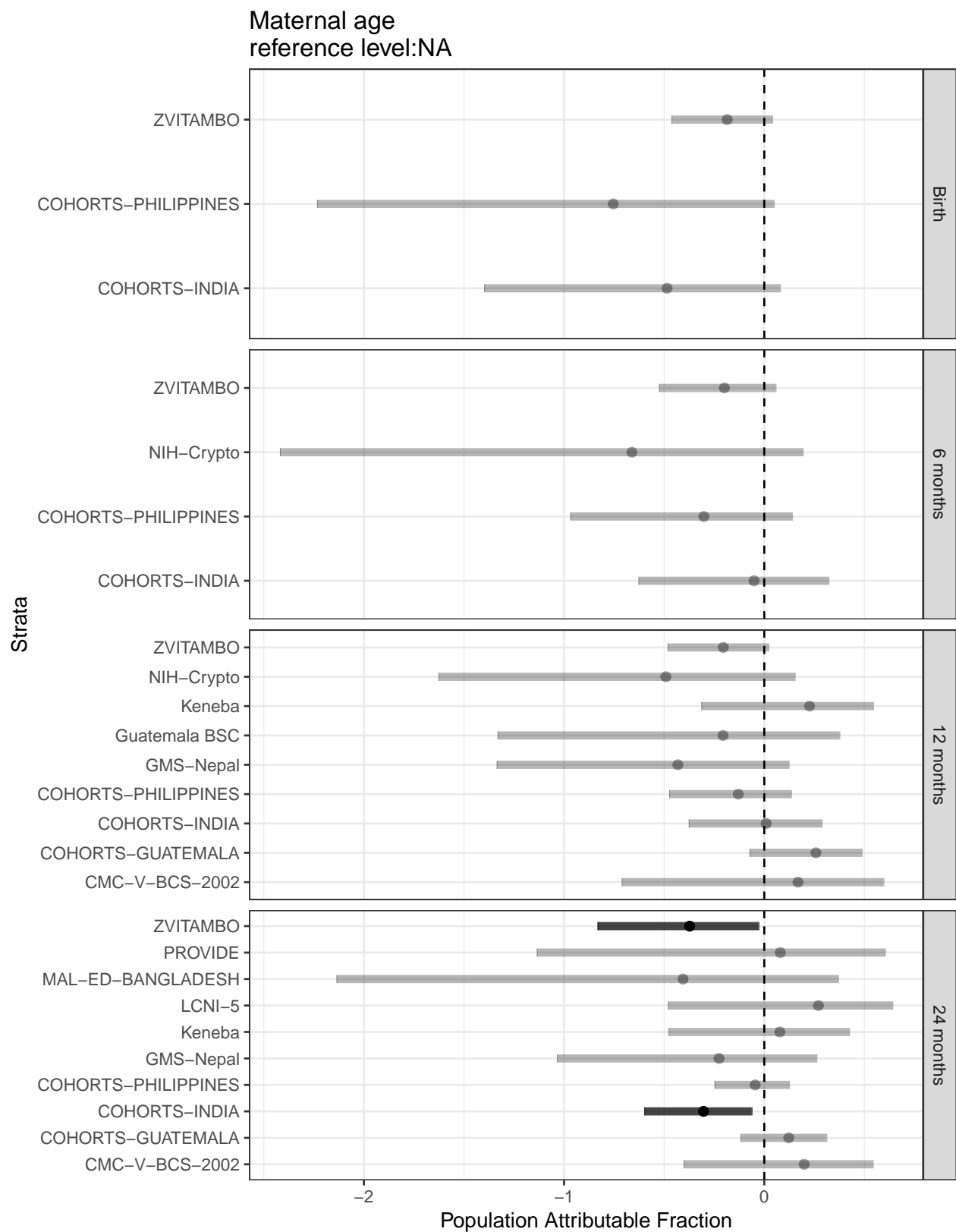


Number of rooms in household  
reference level:NA

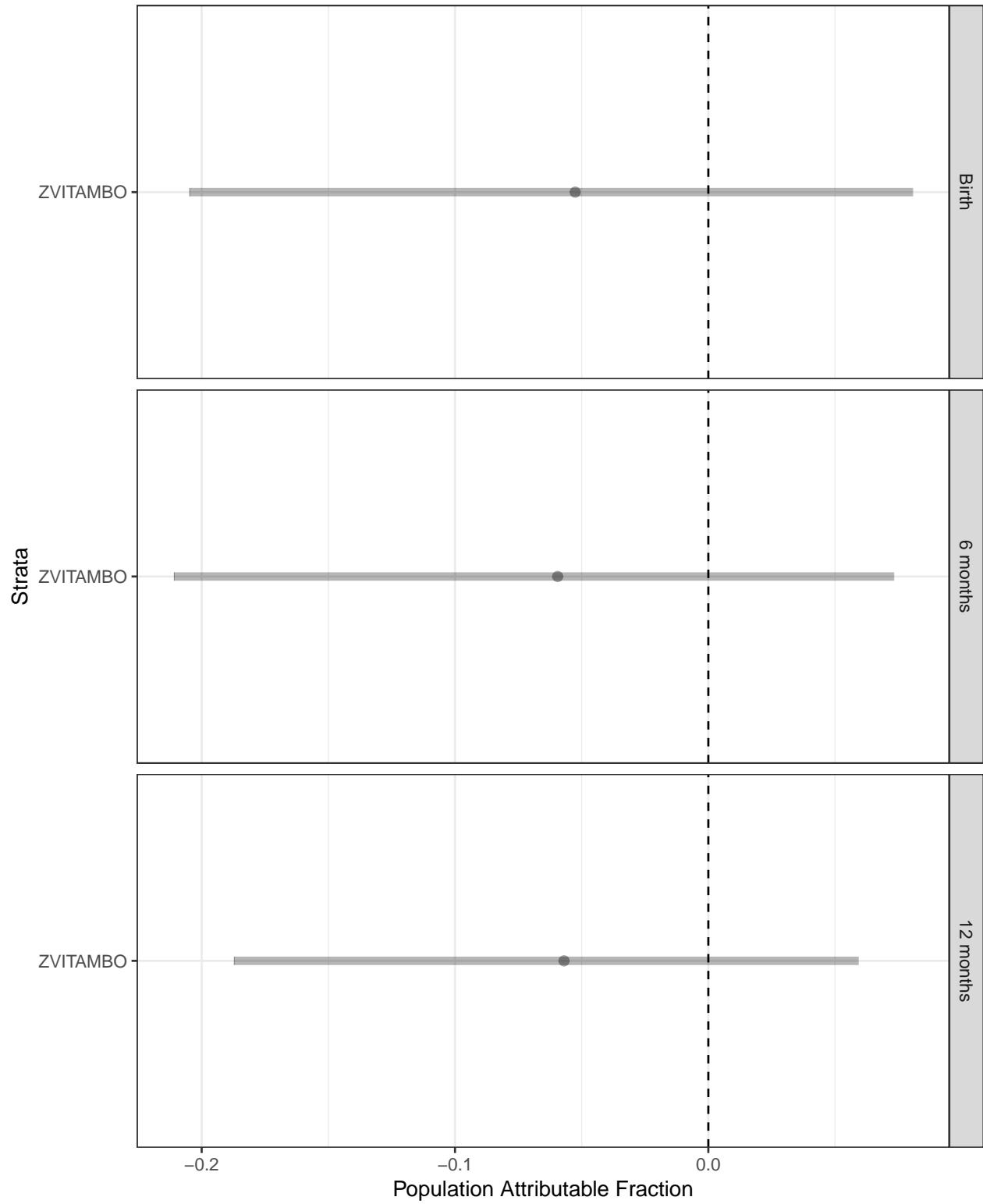


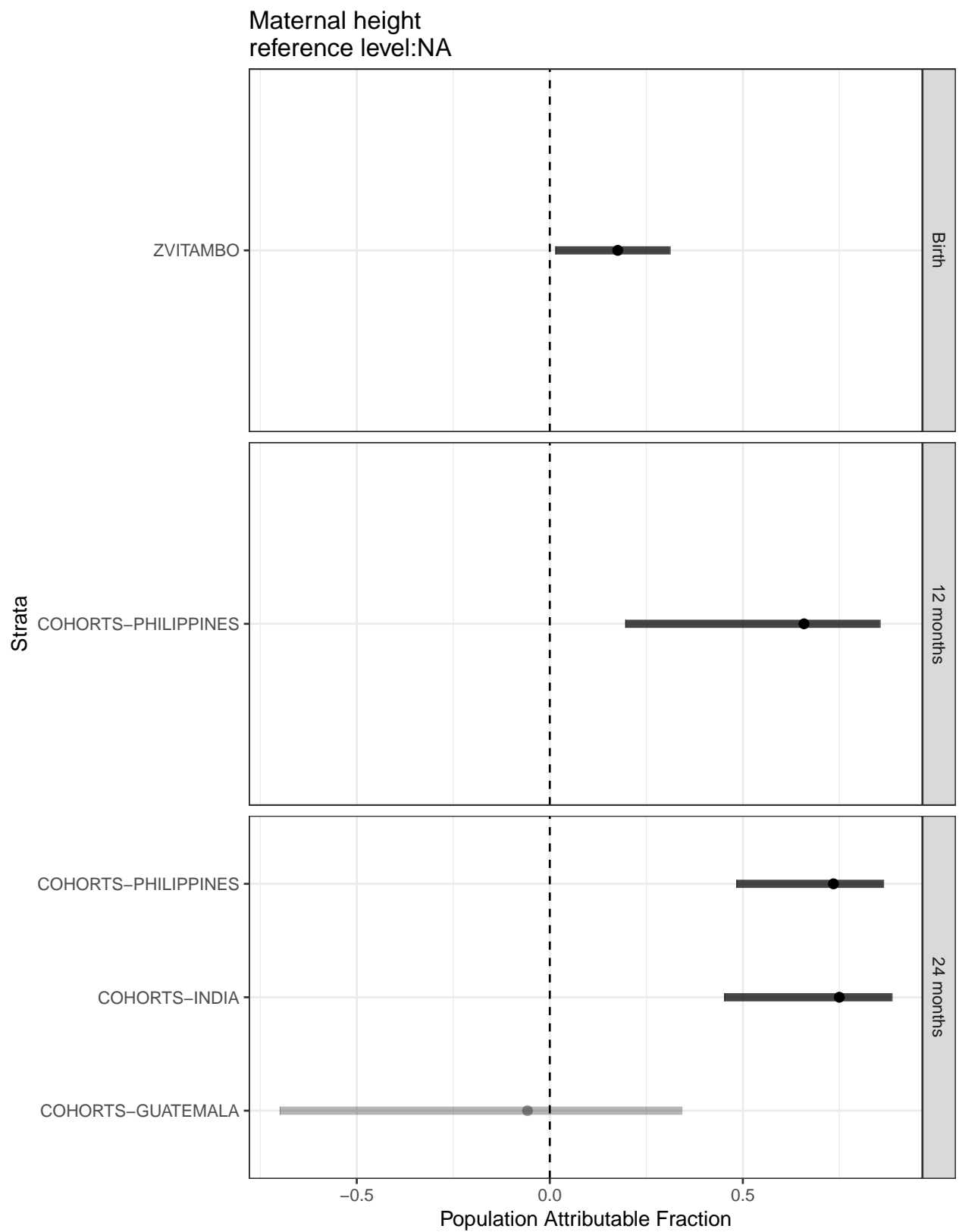
## Maternal characteristics

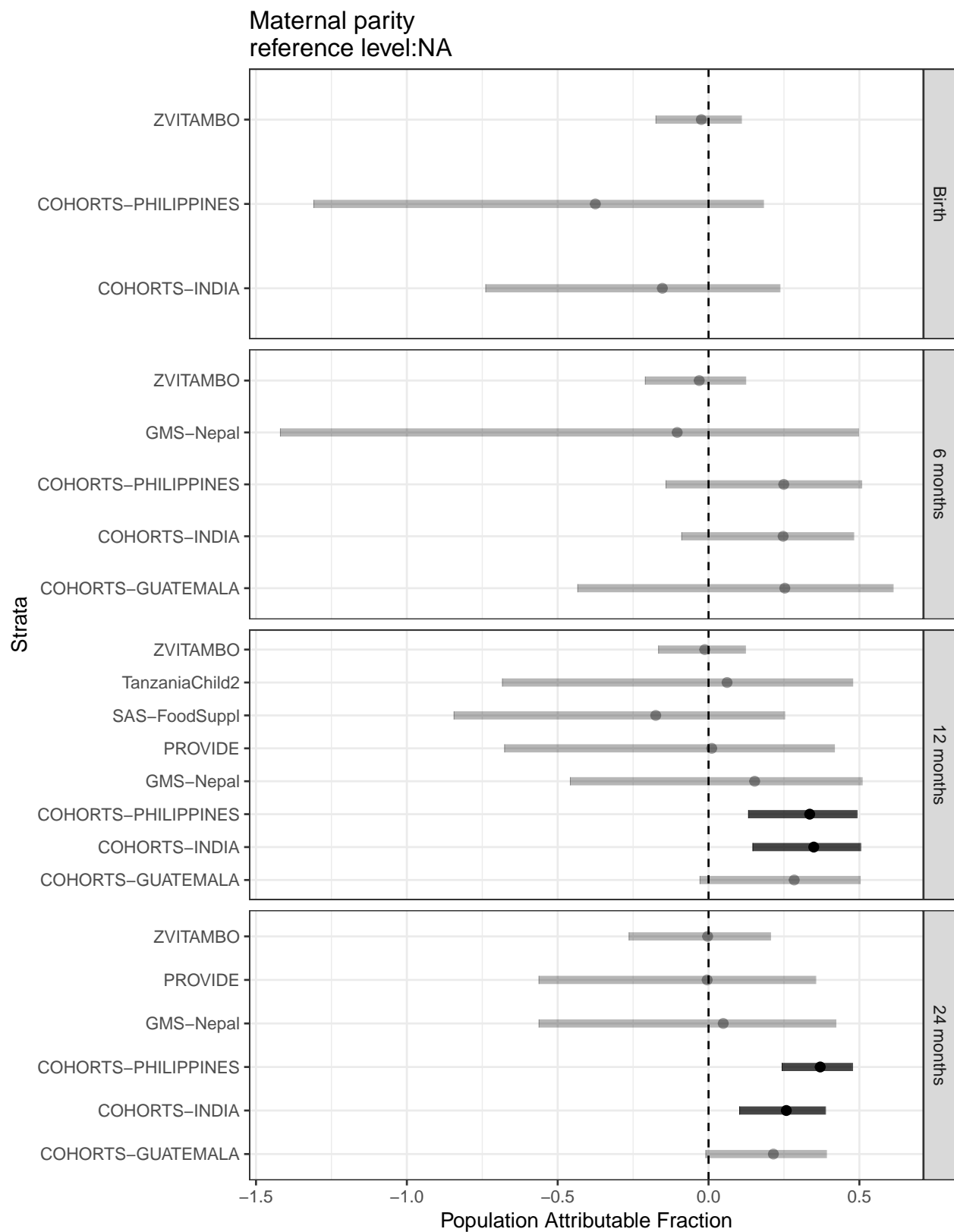




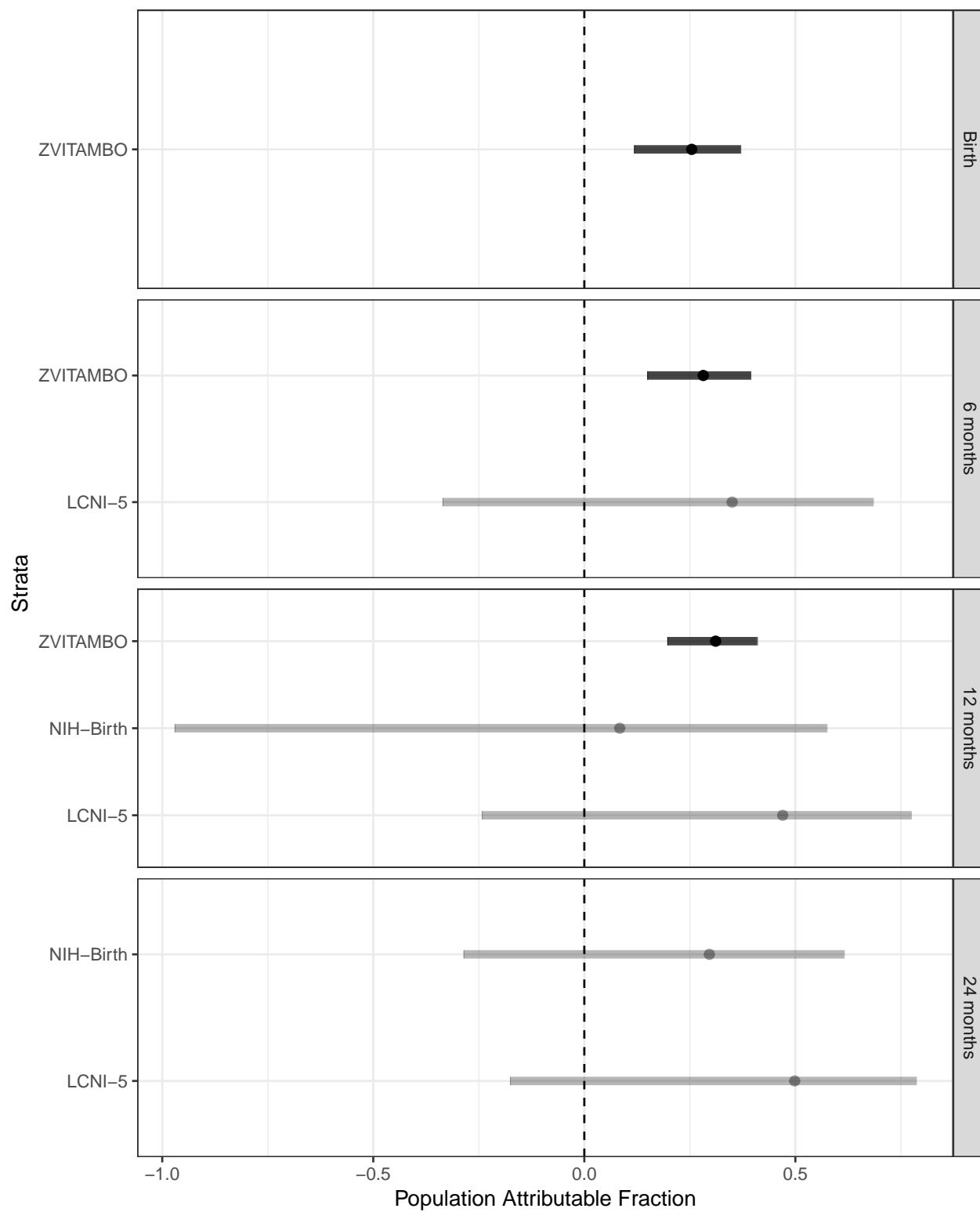
Maternal BMI  
reference level:NA



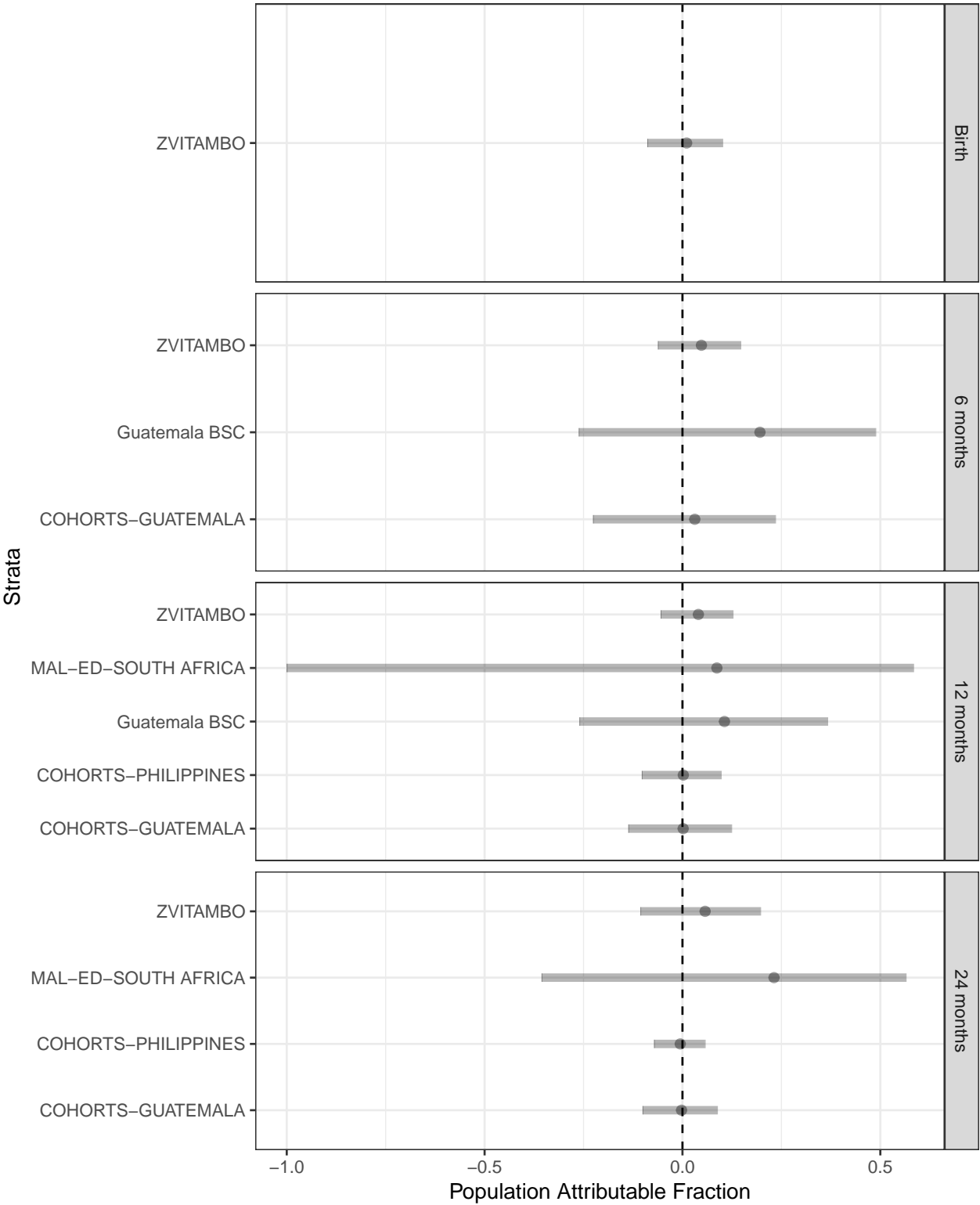




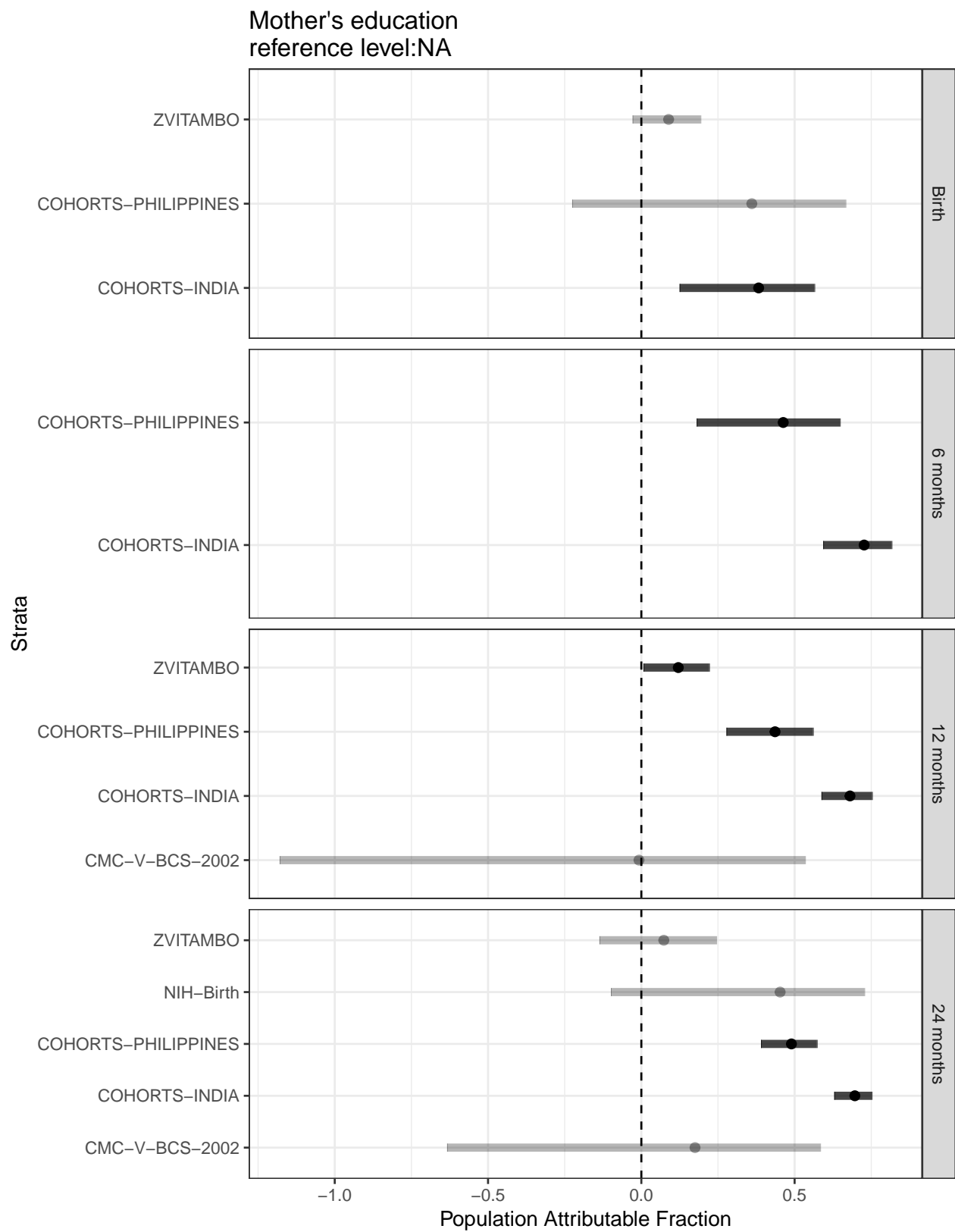
Maternal weight  
reference level:NA



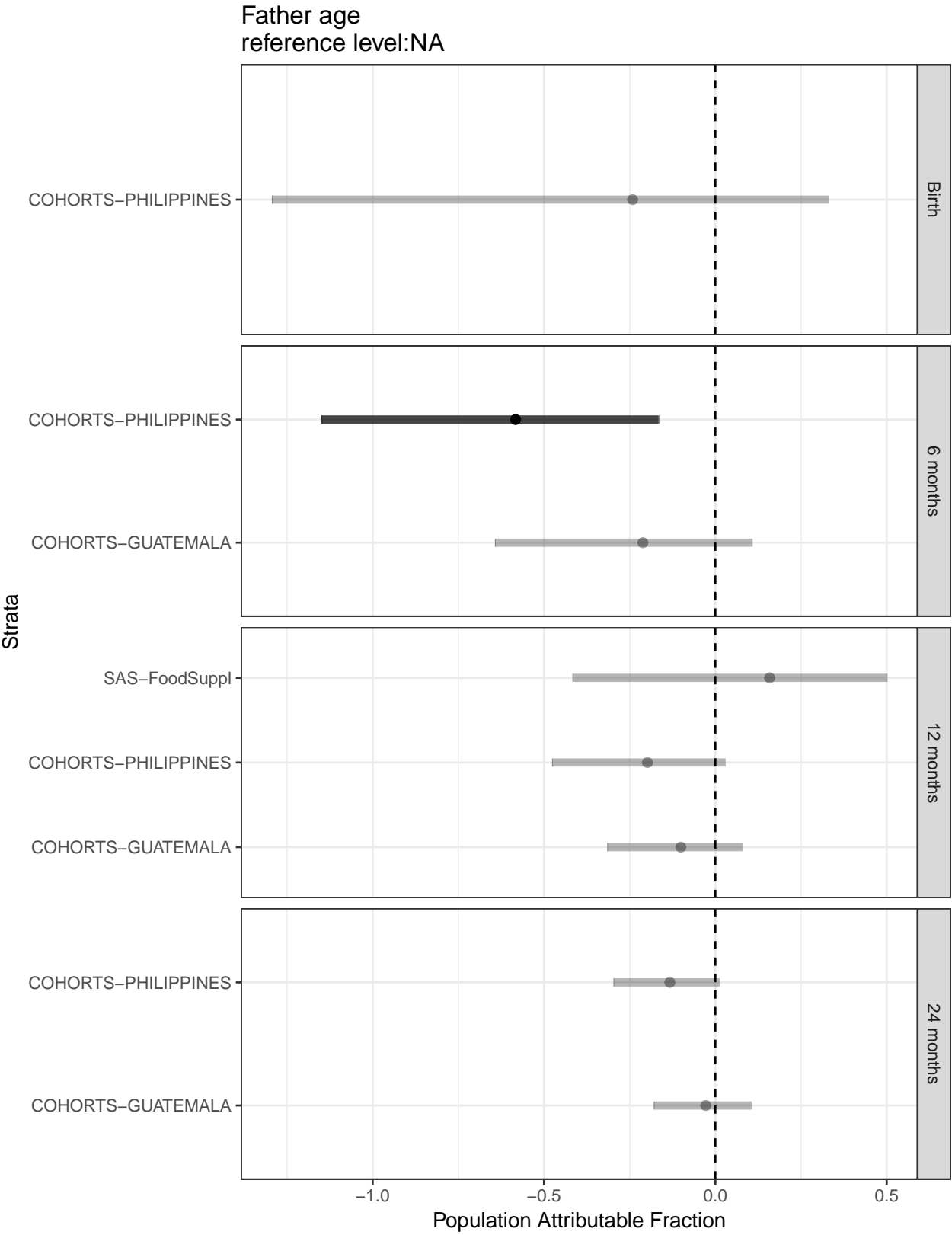
Mother is unmarried  
reference level:NA



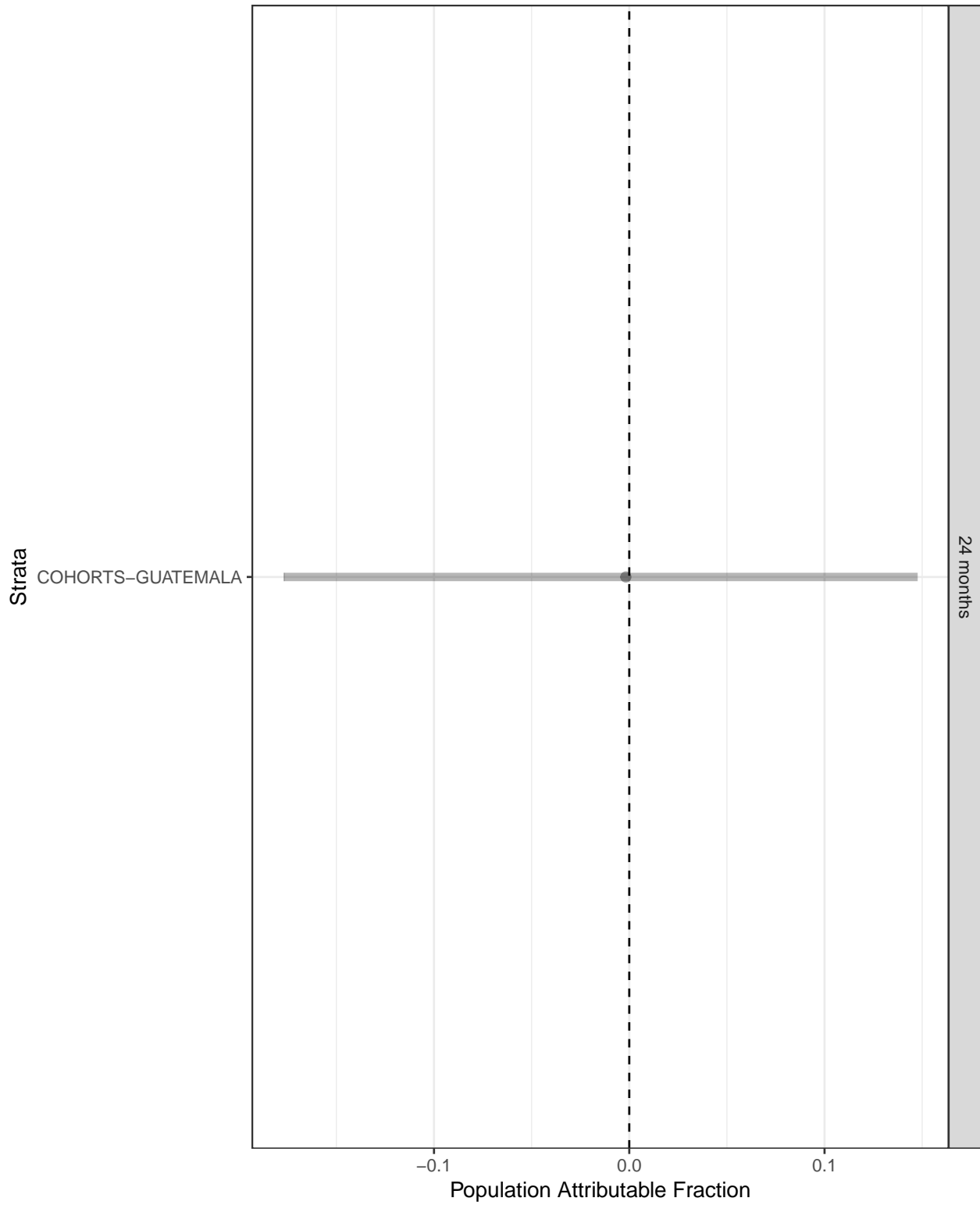




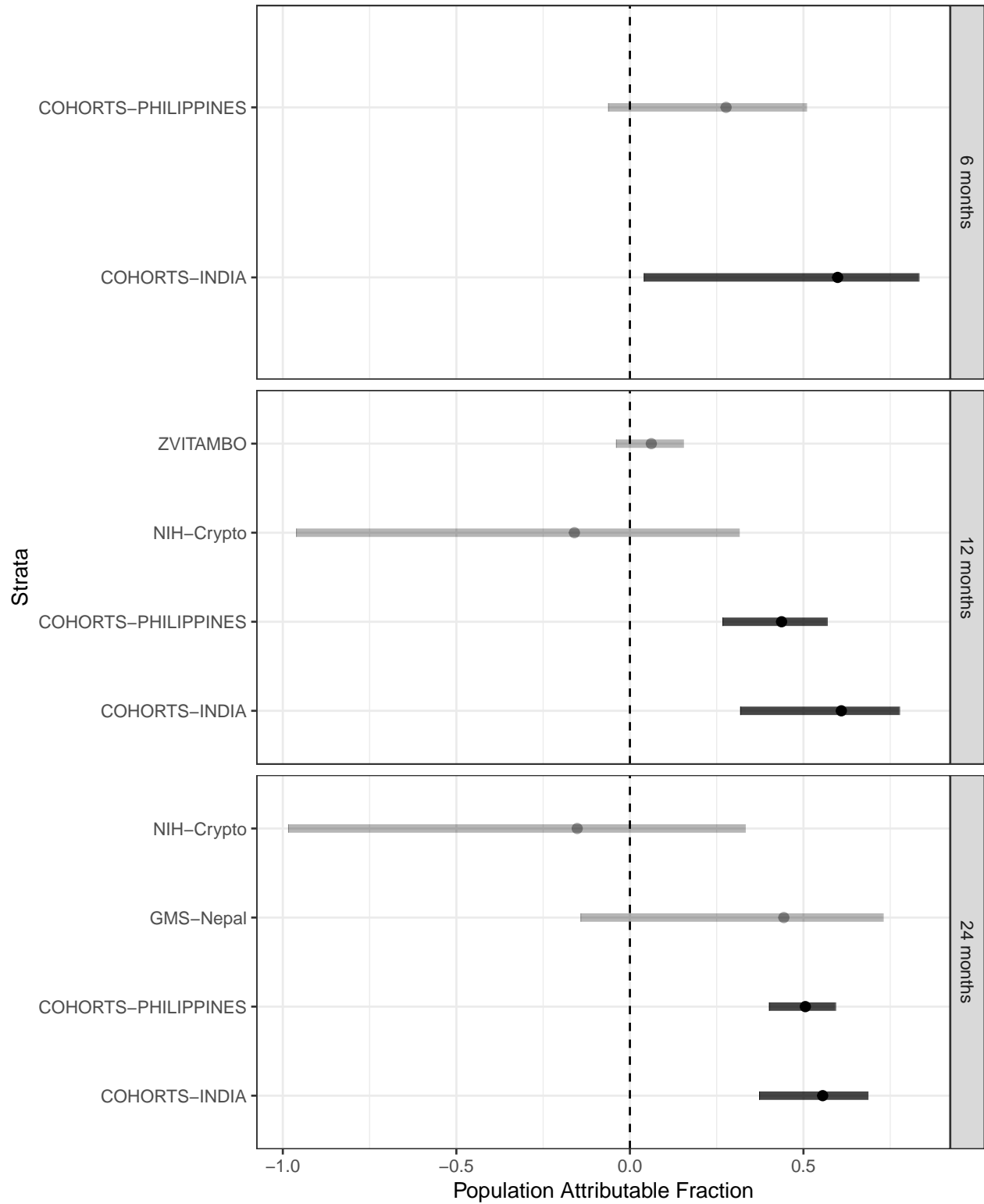
Paternal characteristics



Father height  
reference level:NA

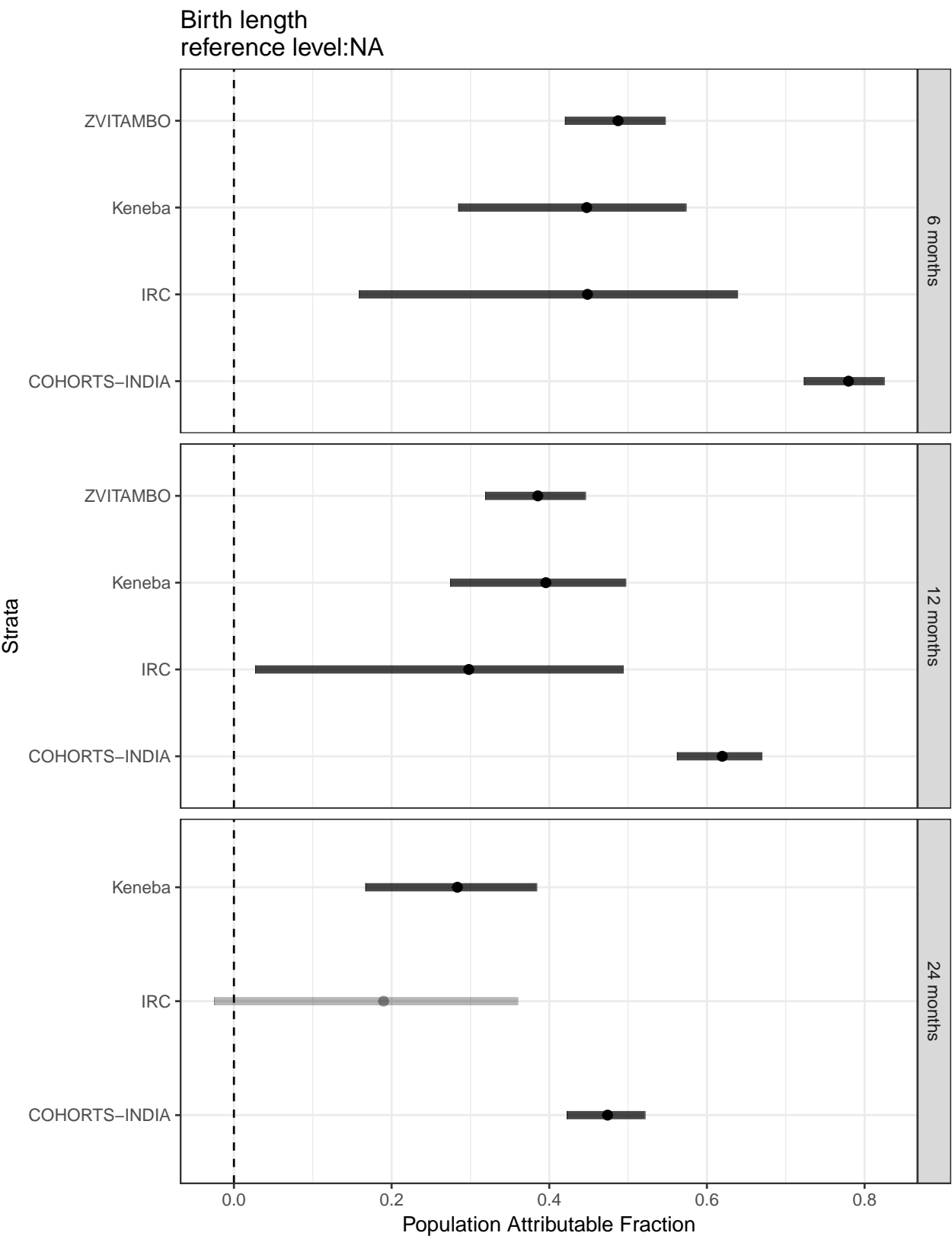


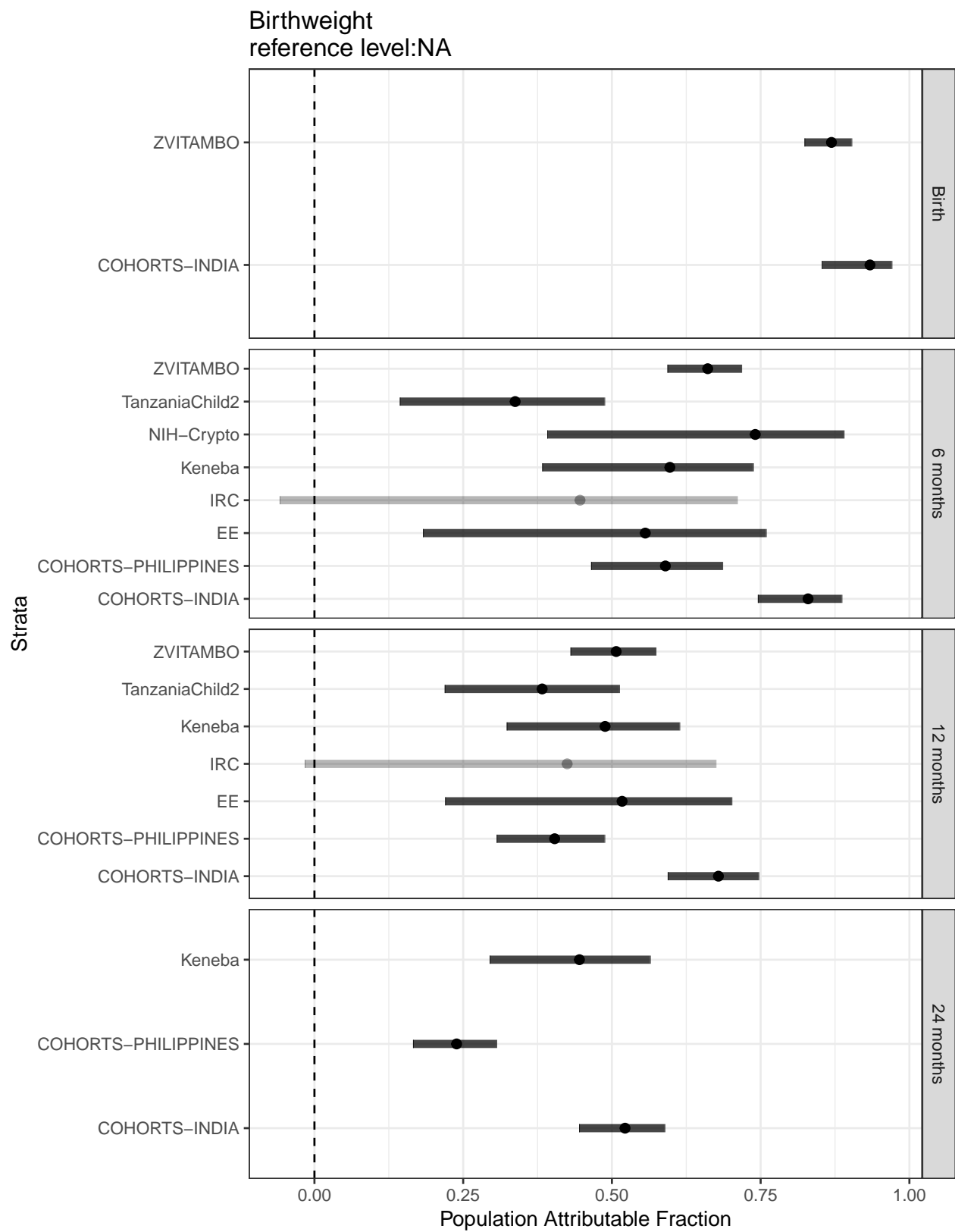
Father's education  
reference level:NA



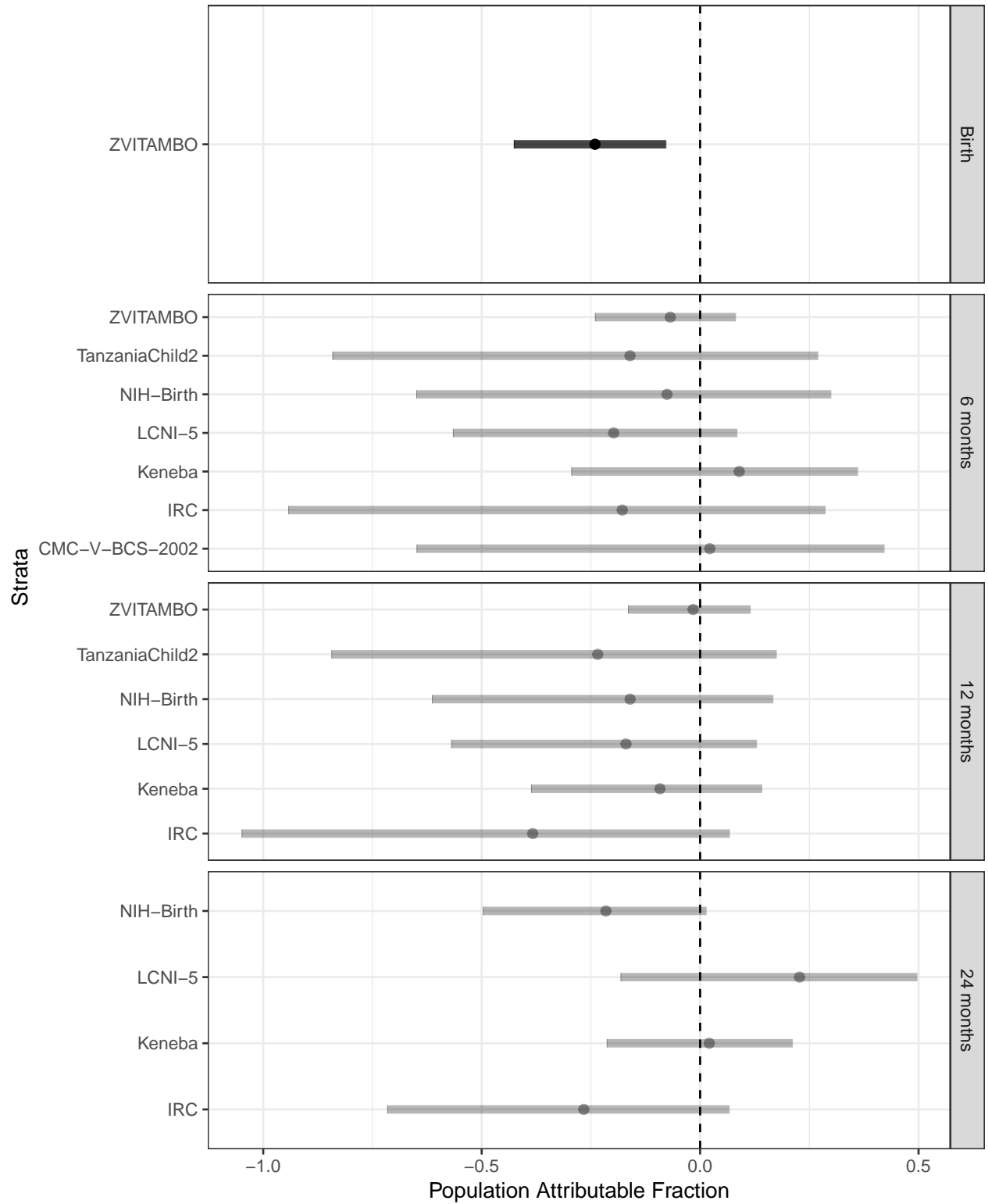
Point prevalence of stunting

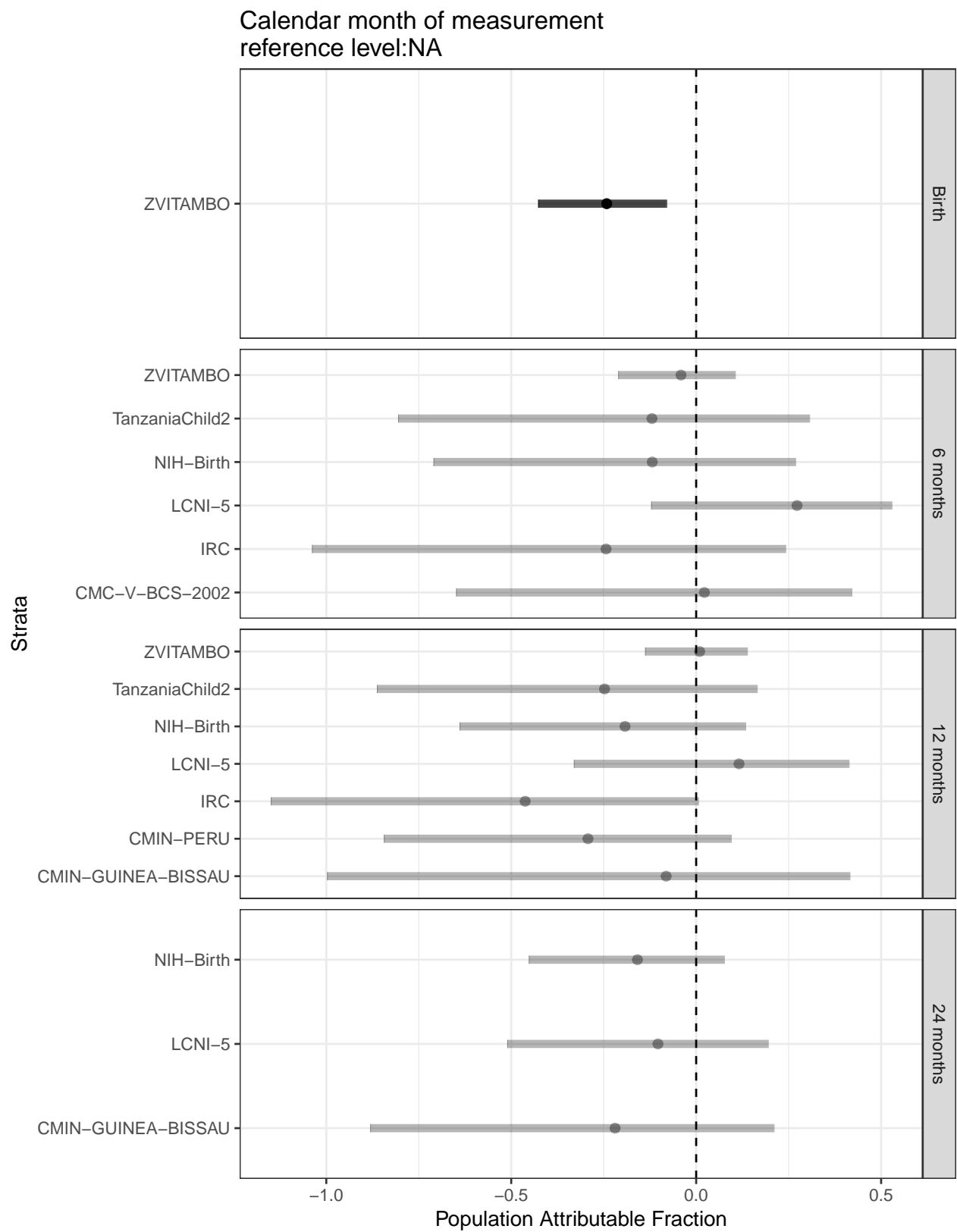
Child characteristics





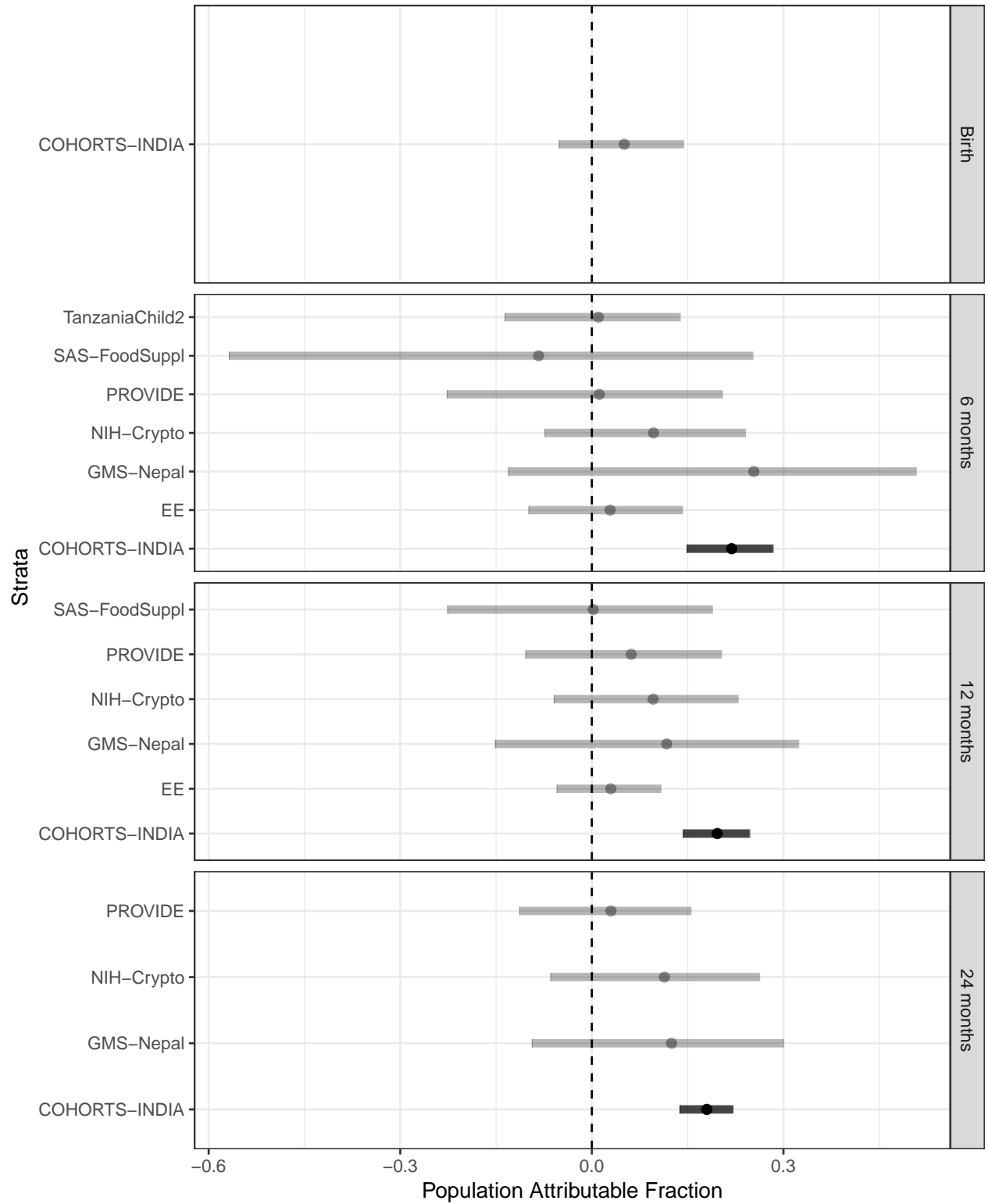
Calendar month of birth  
reference level:NA



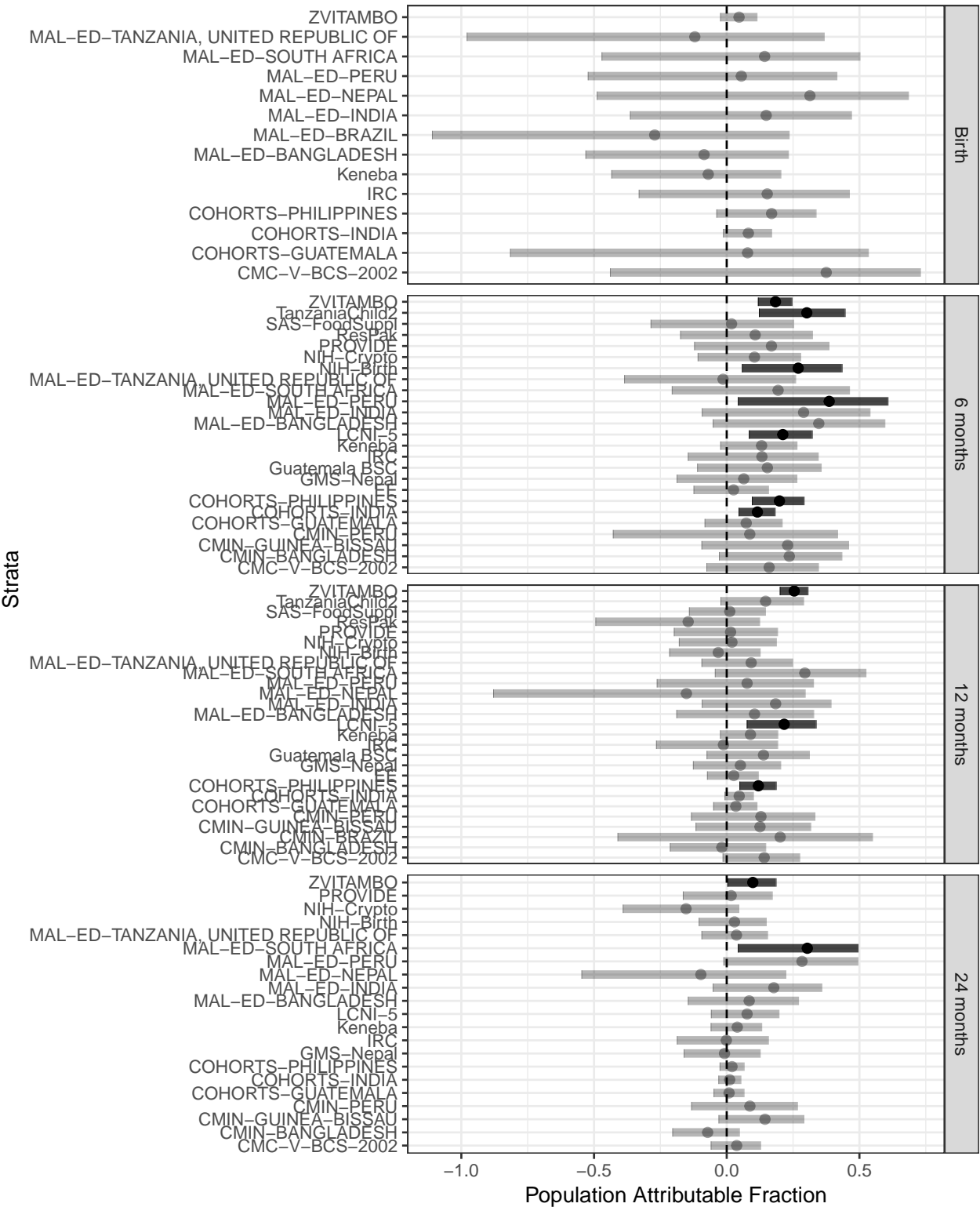




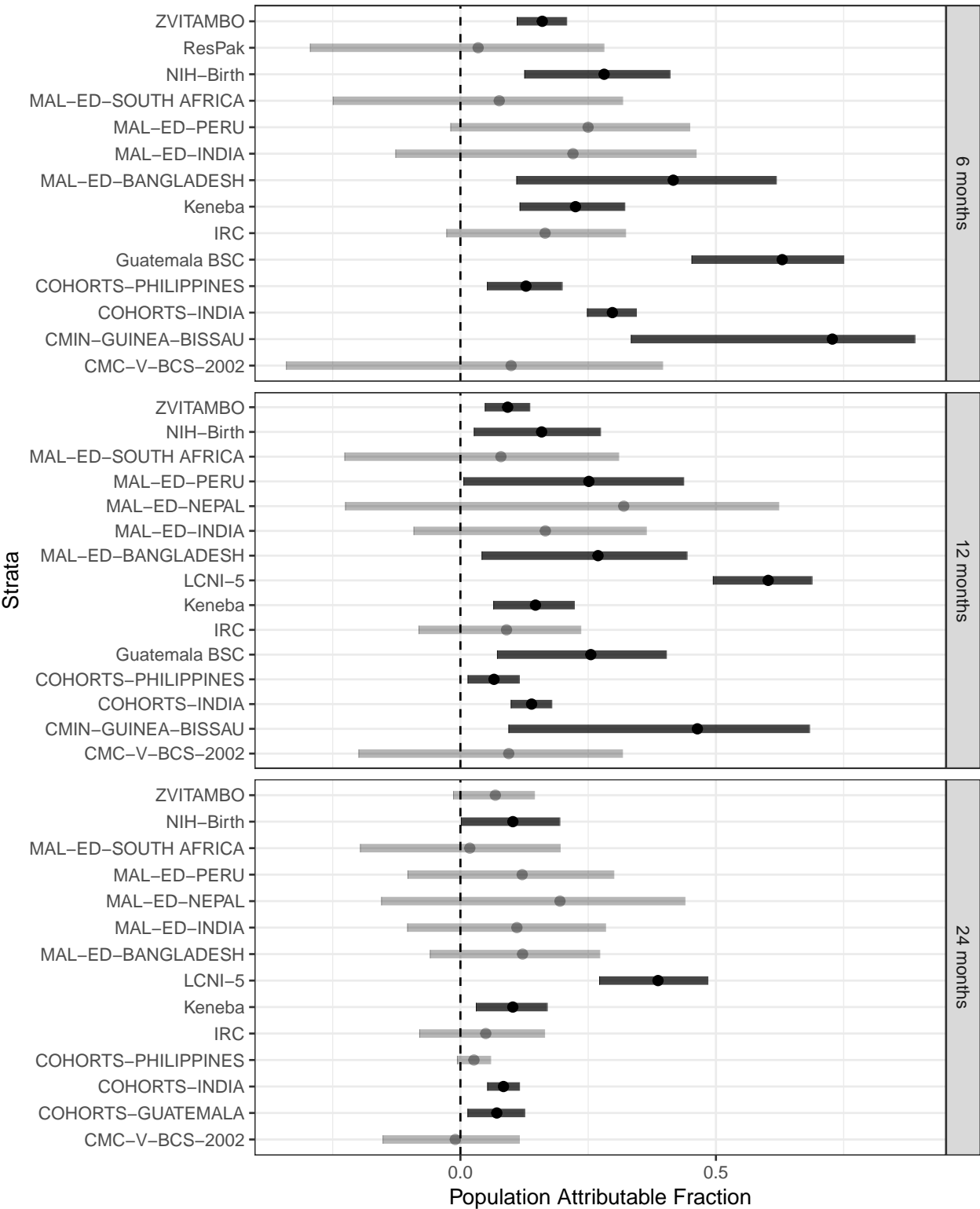
Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA

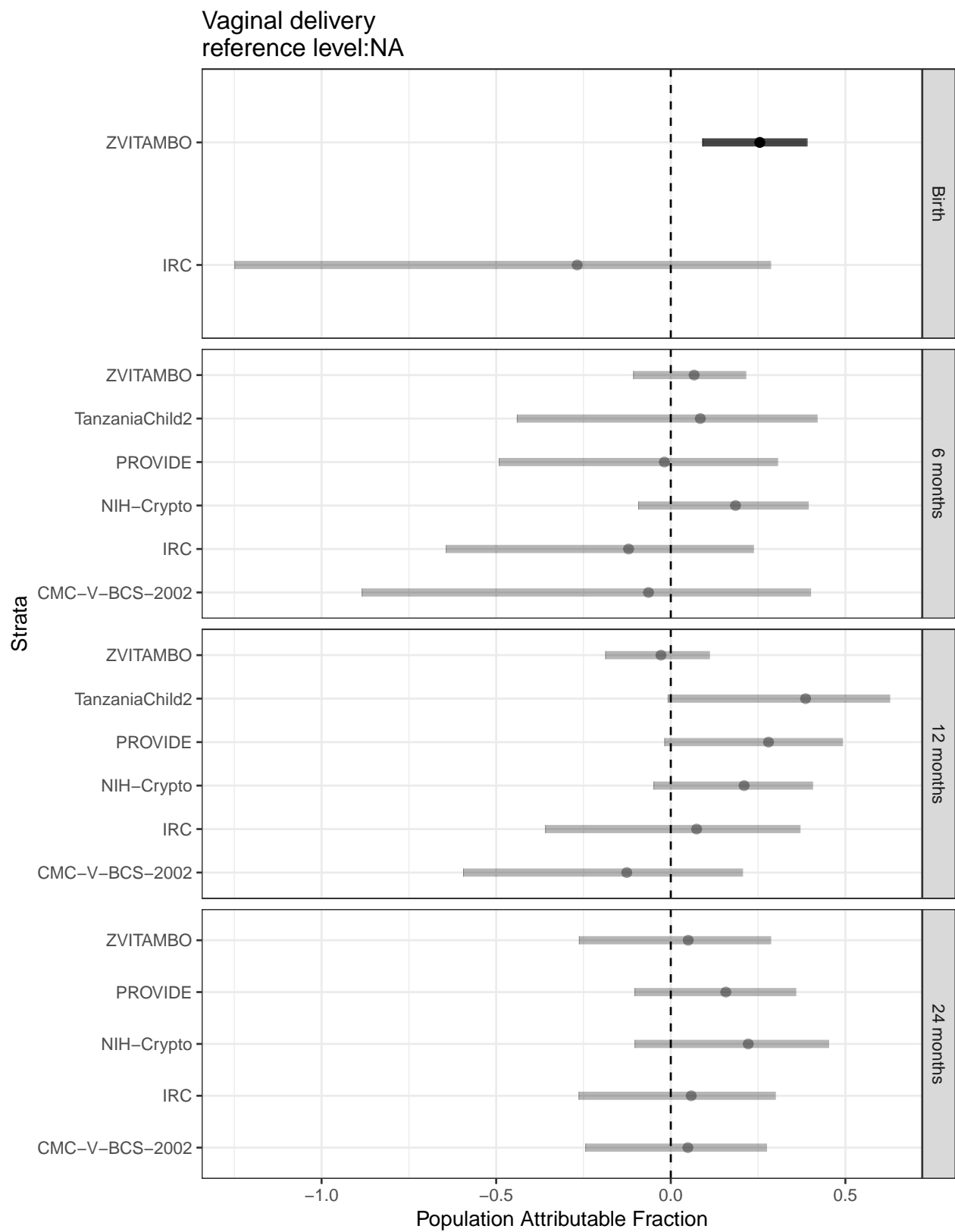


Child's sex  
reference level:NA

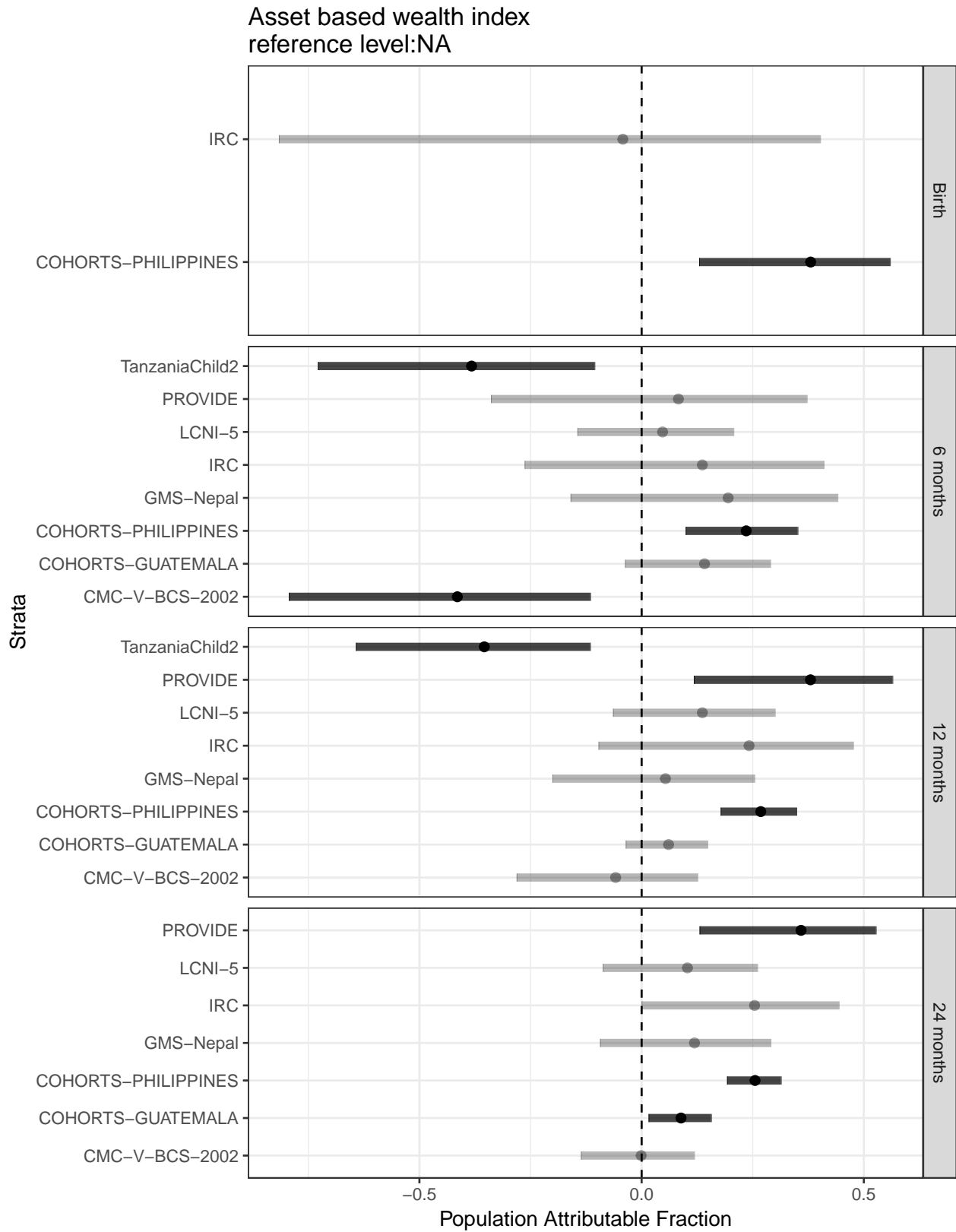


Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:NA

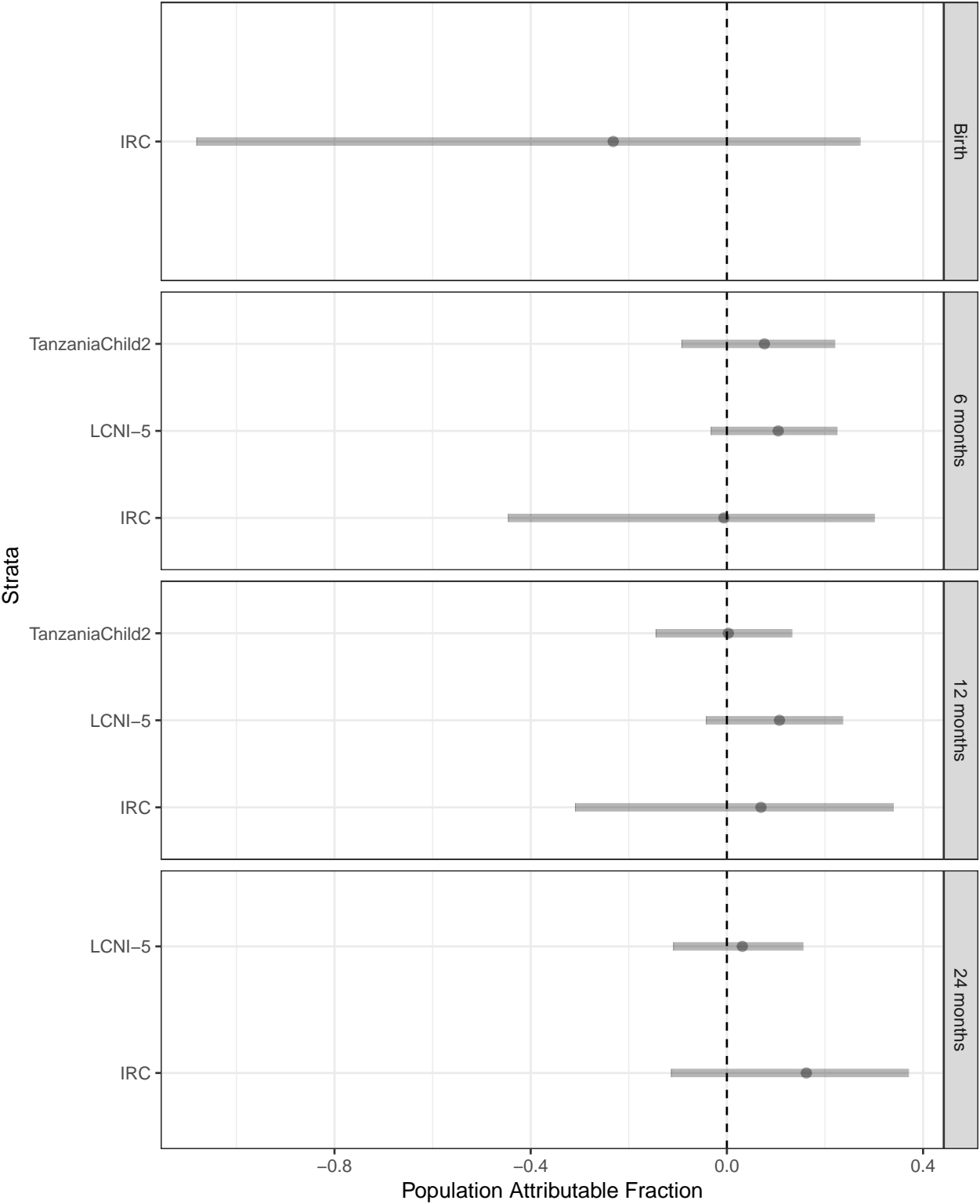




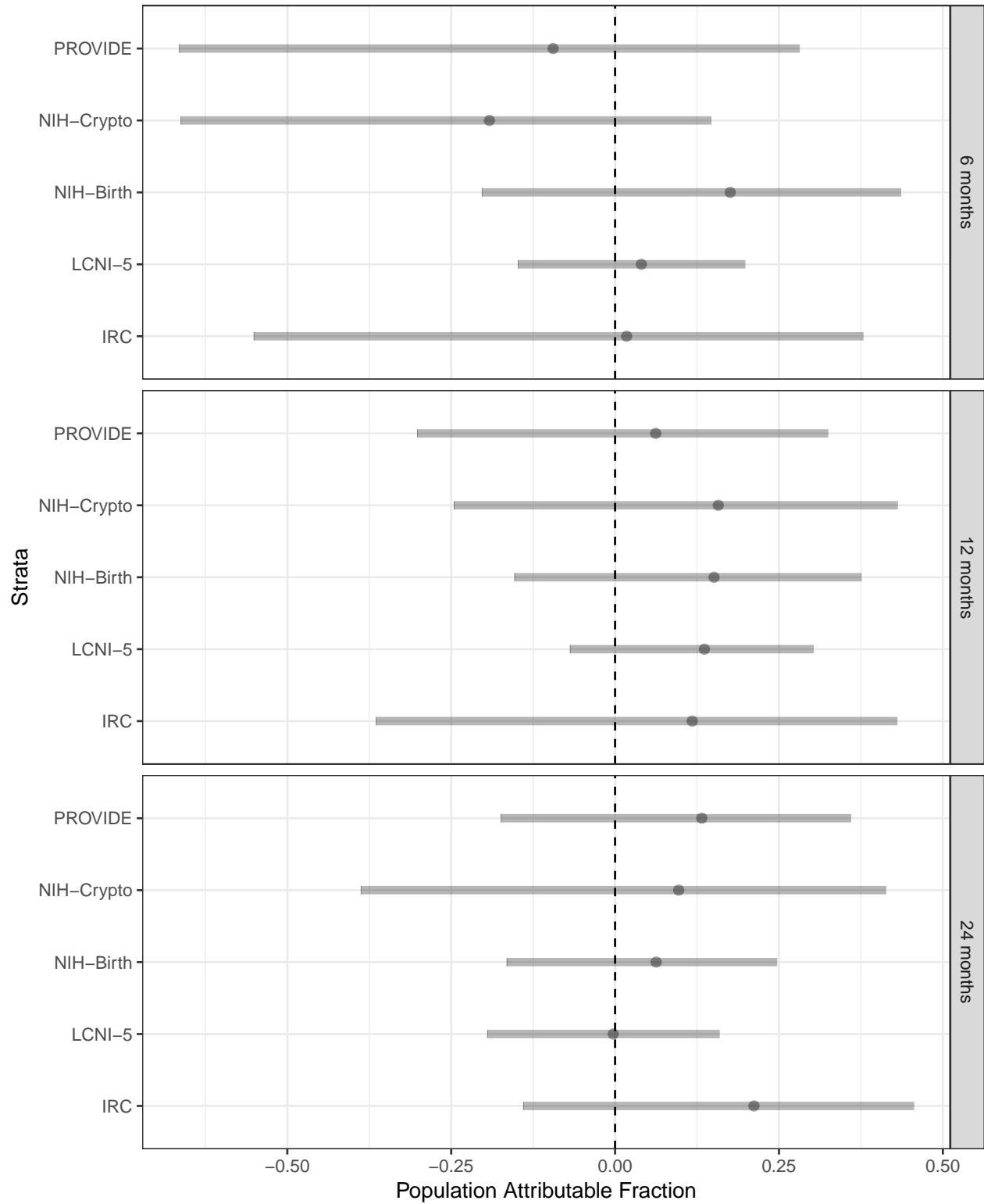
## Household characteristics



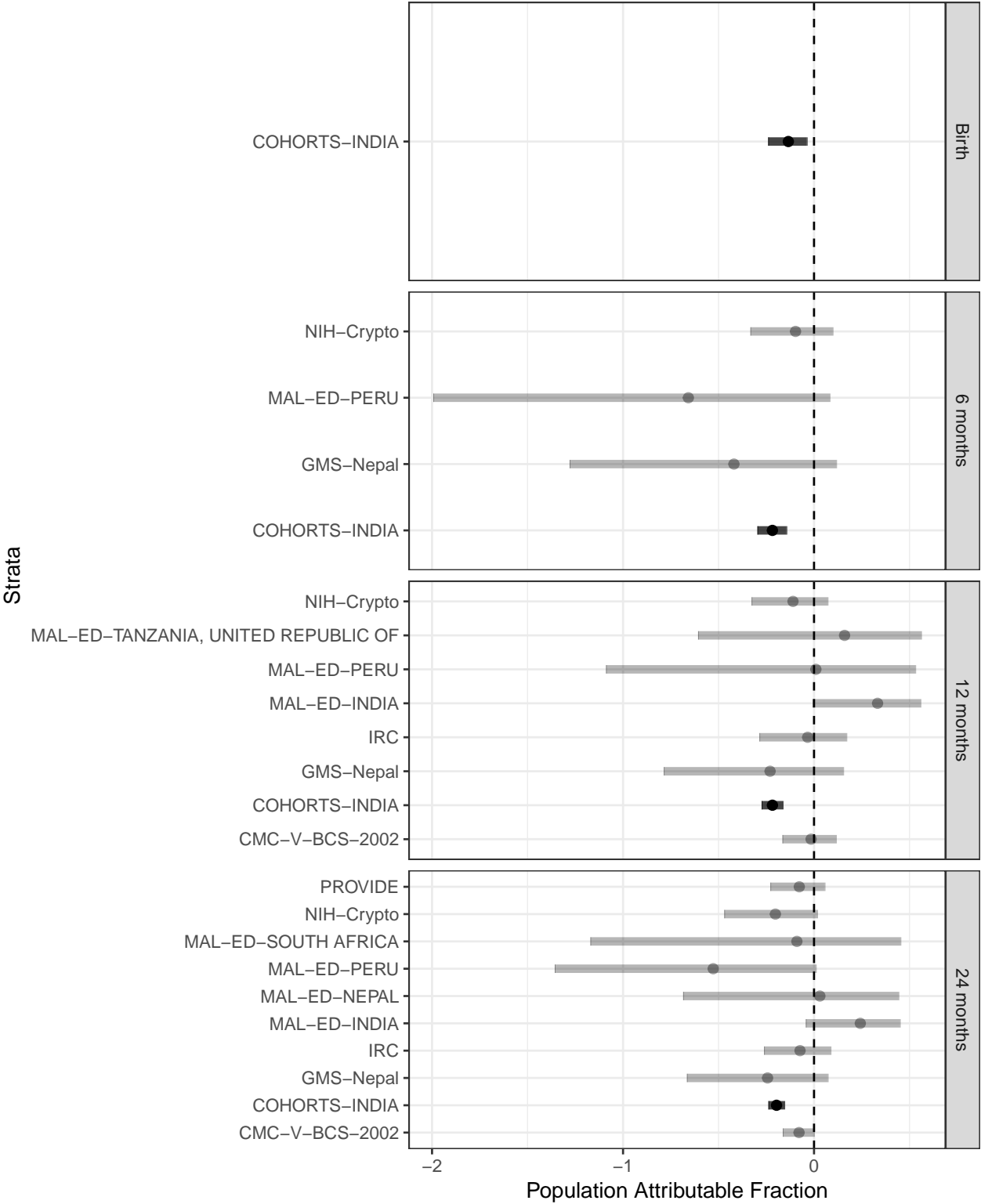
Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA



Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA

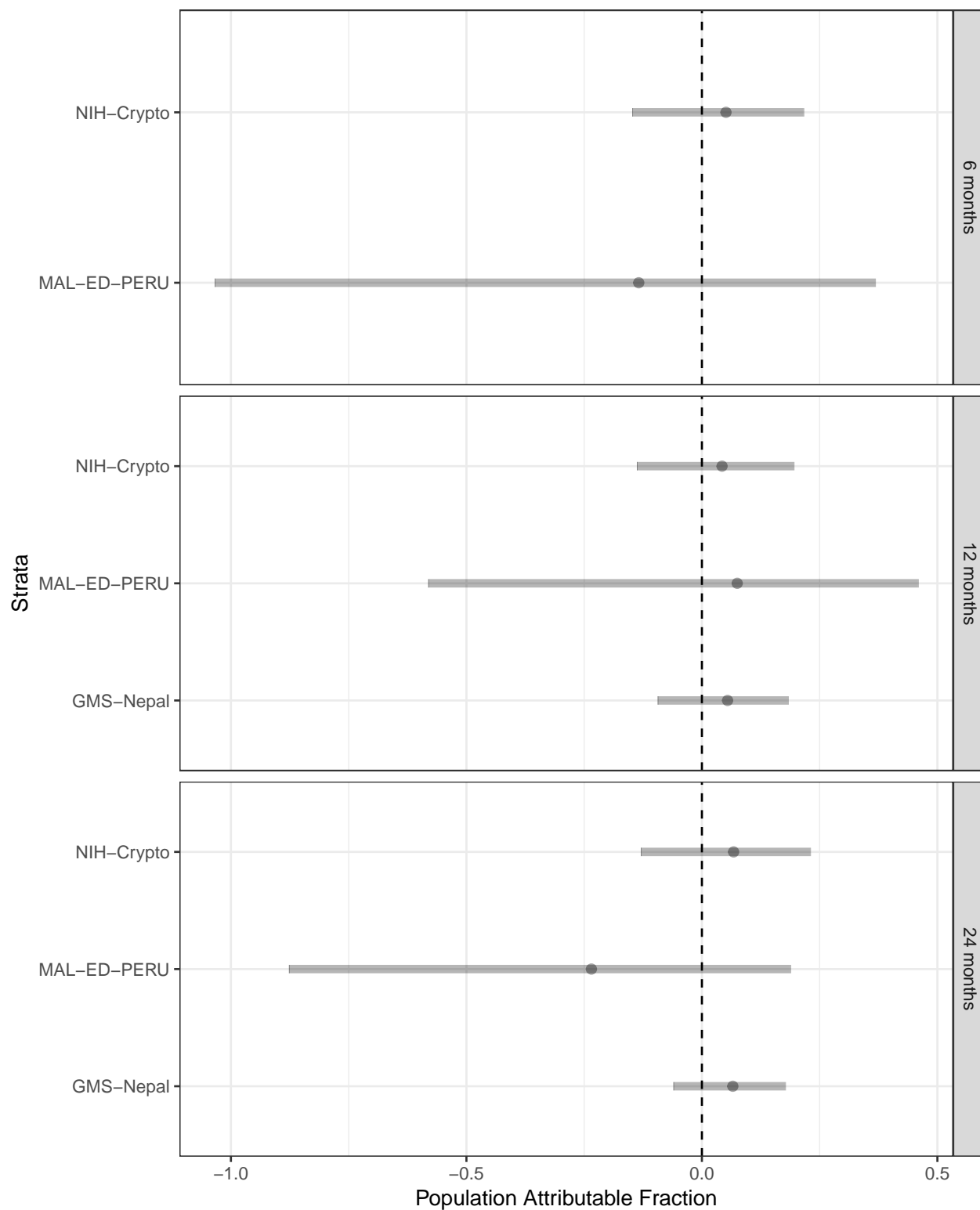


Number of rooms in household  
reference level:NA

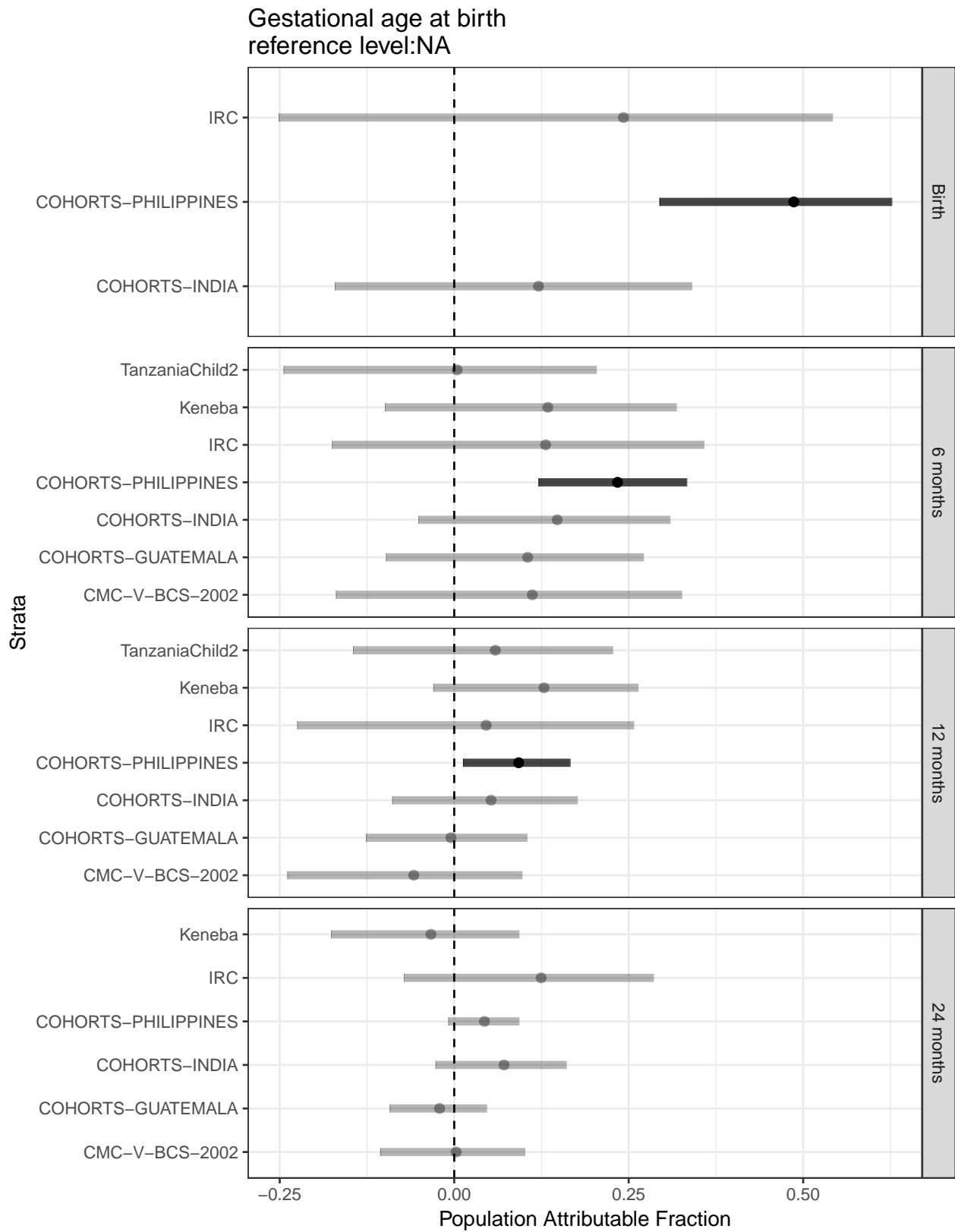


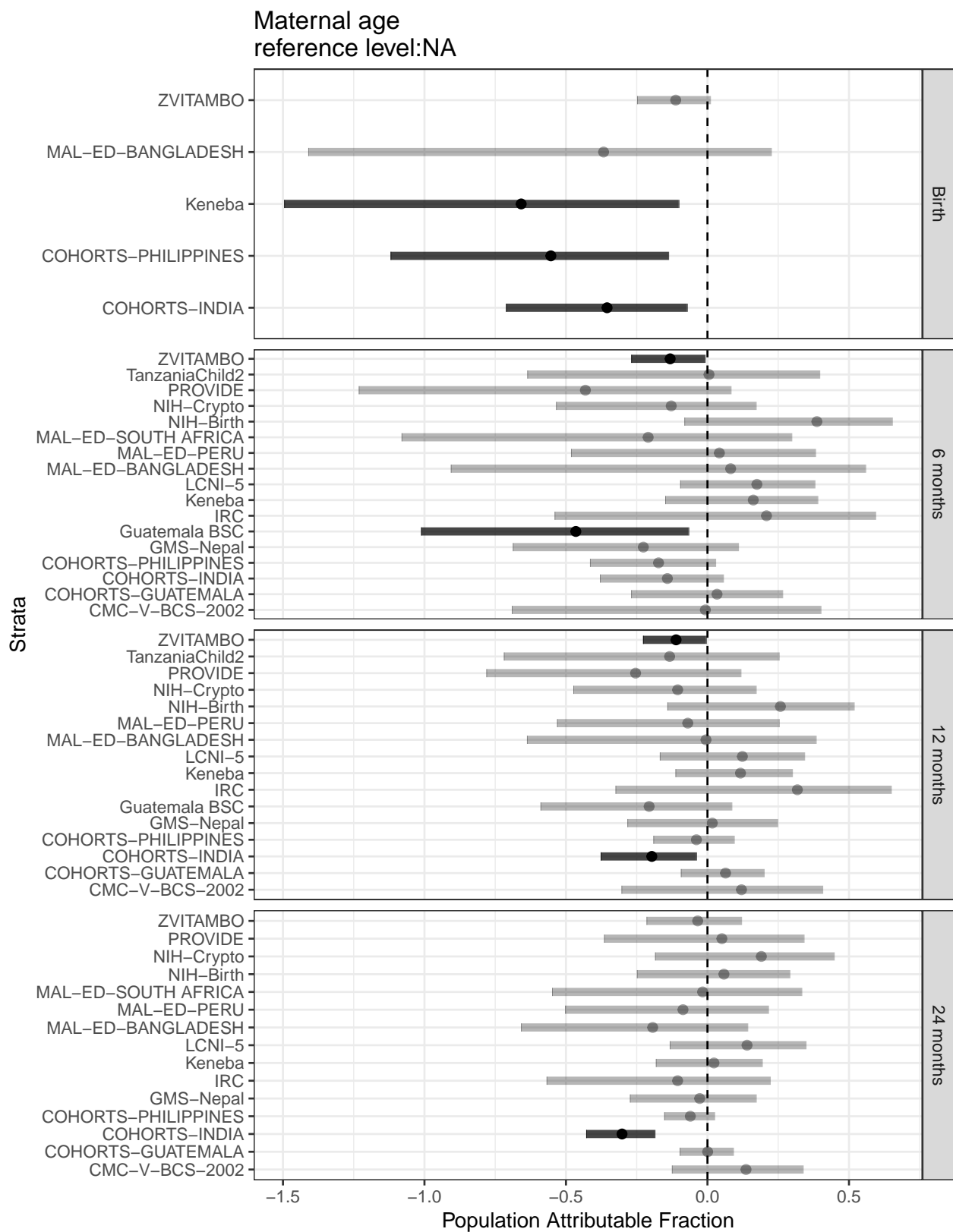


USAID Household Food Insecurity Access Scale (HFIAS) category  
reference level:NA

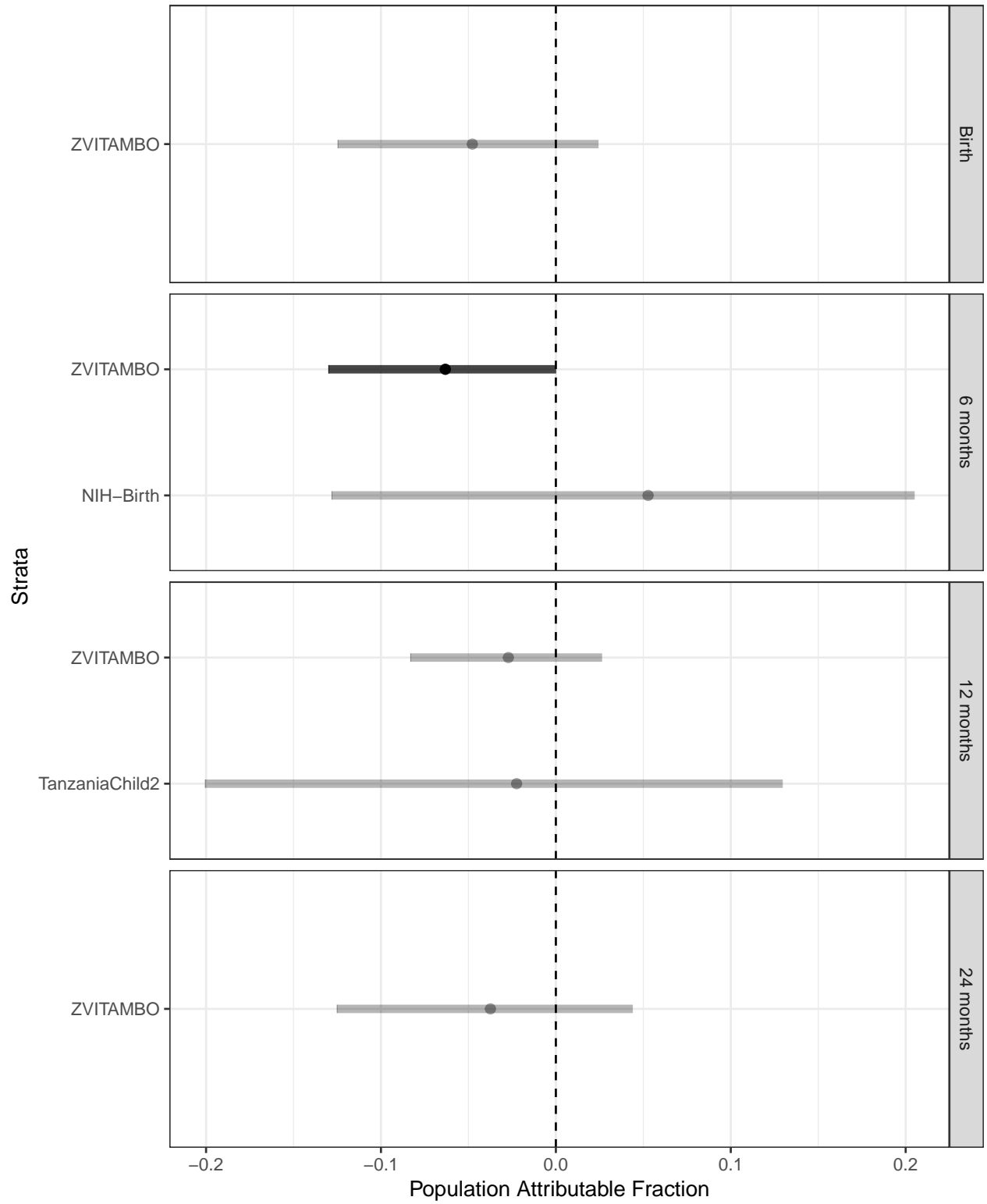


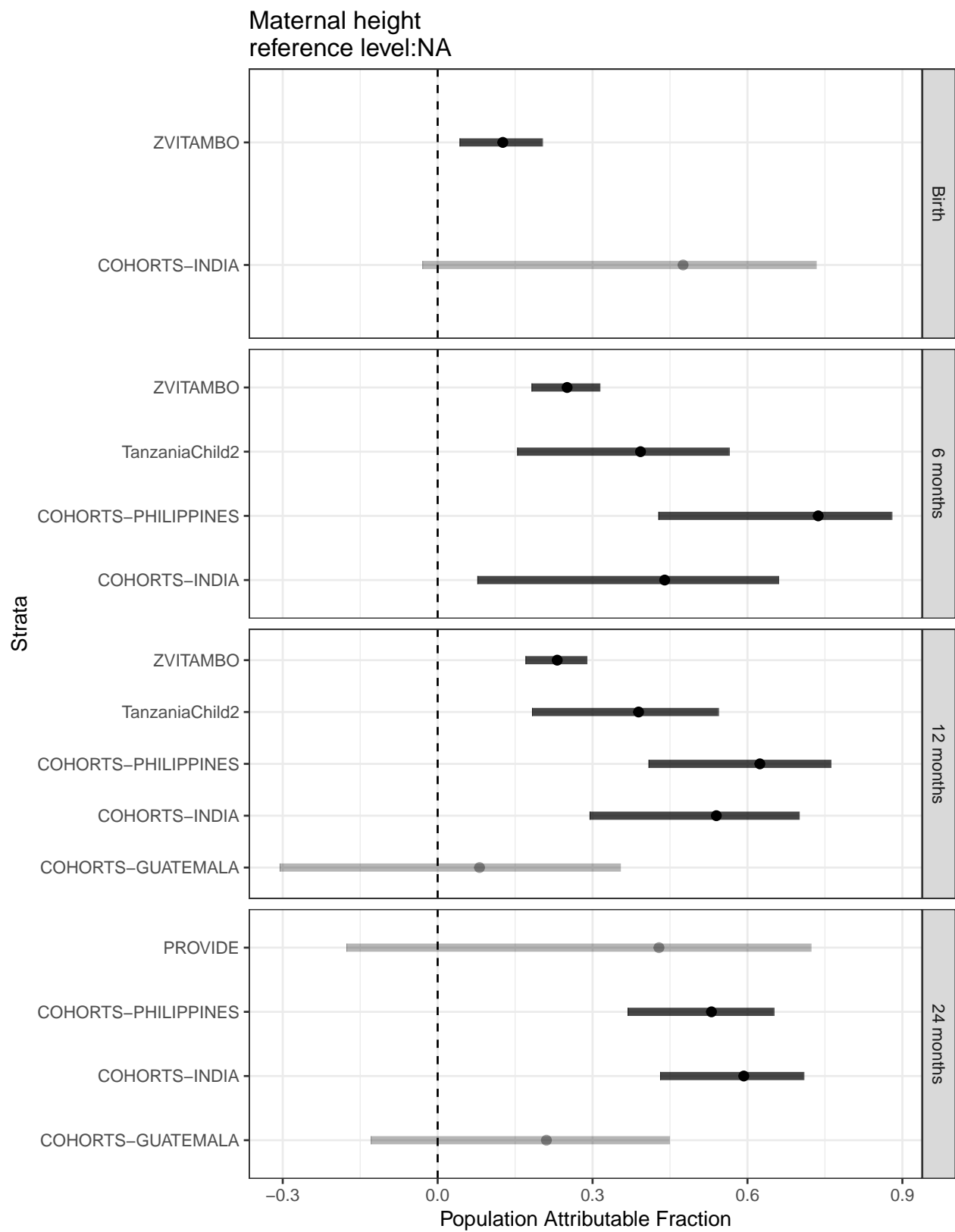
## Maternal characteristics

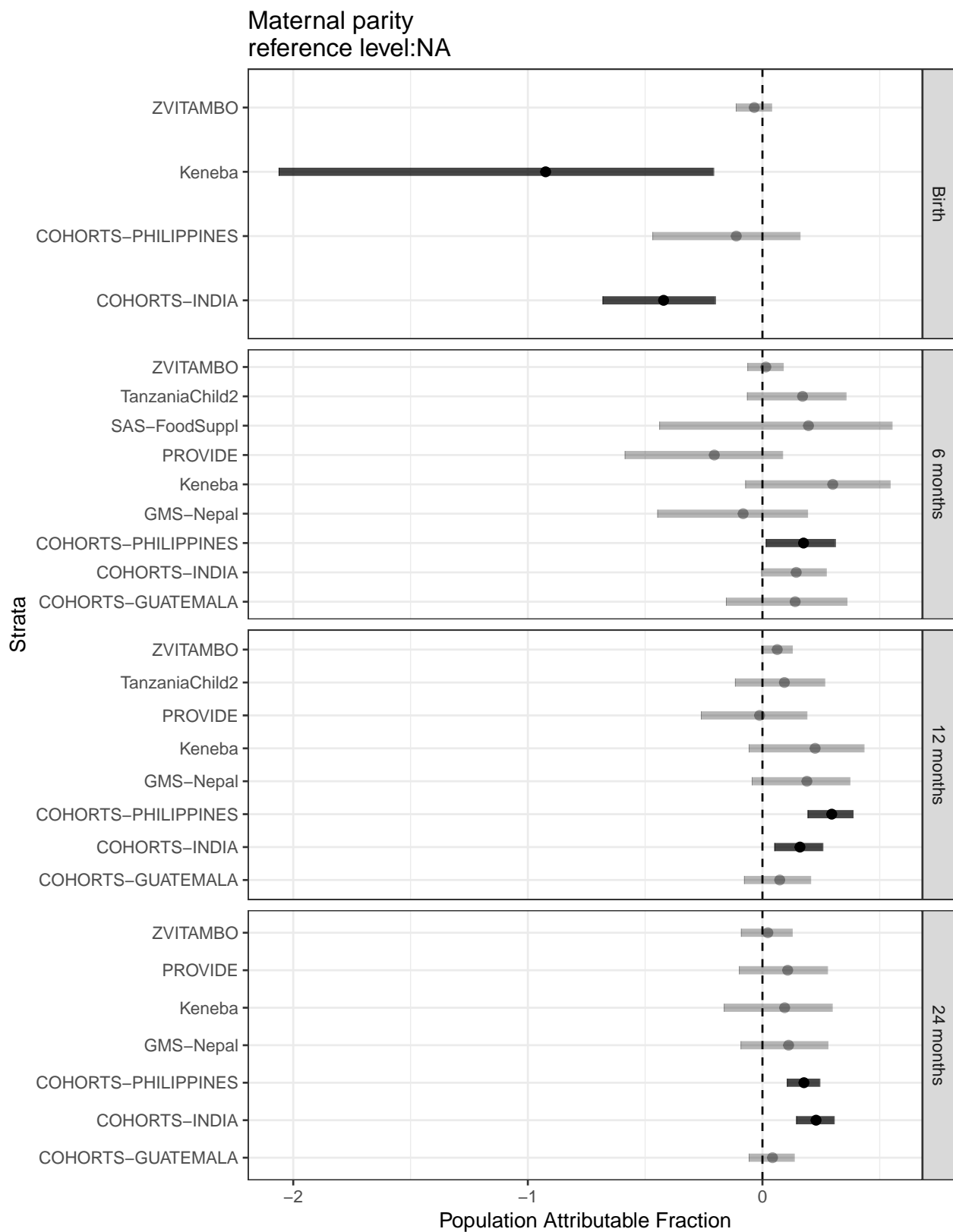


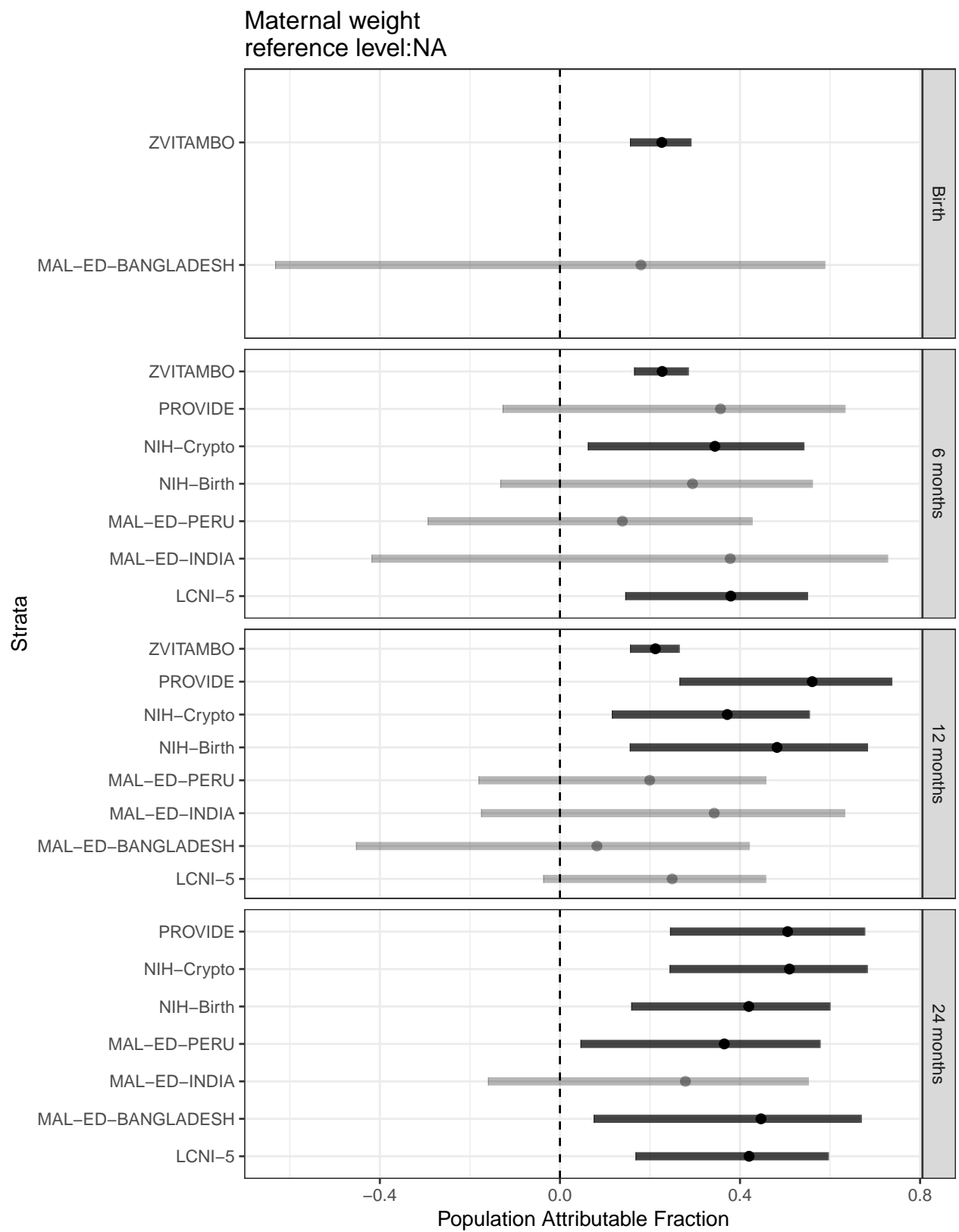


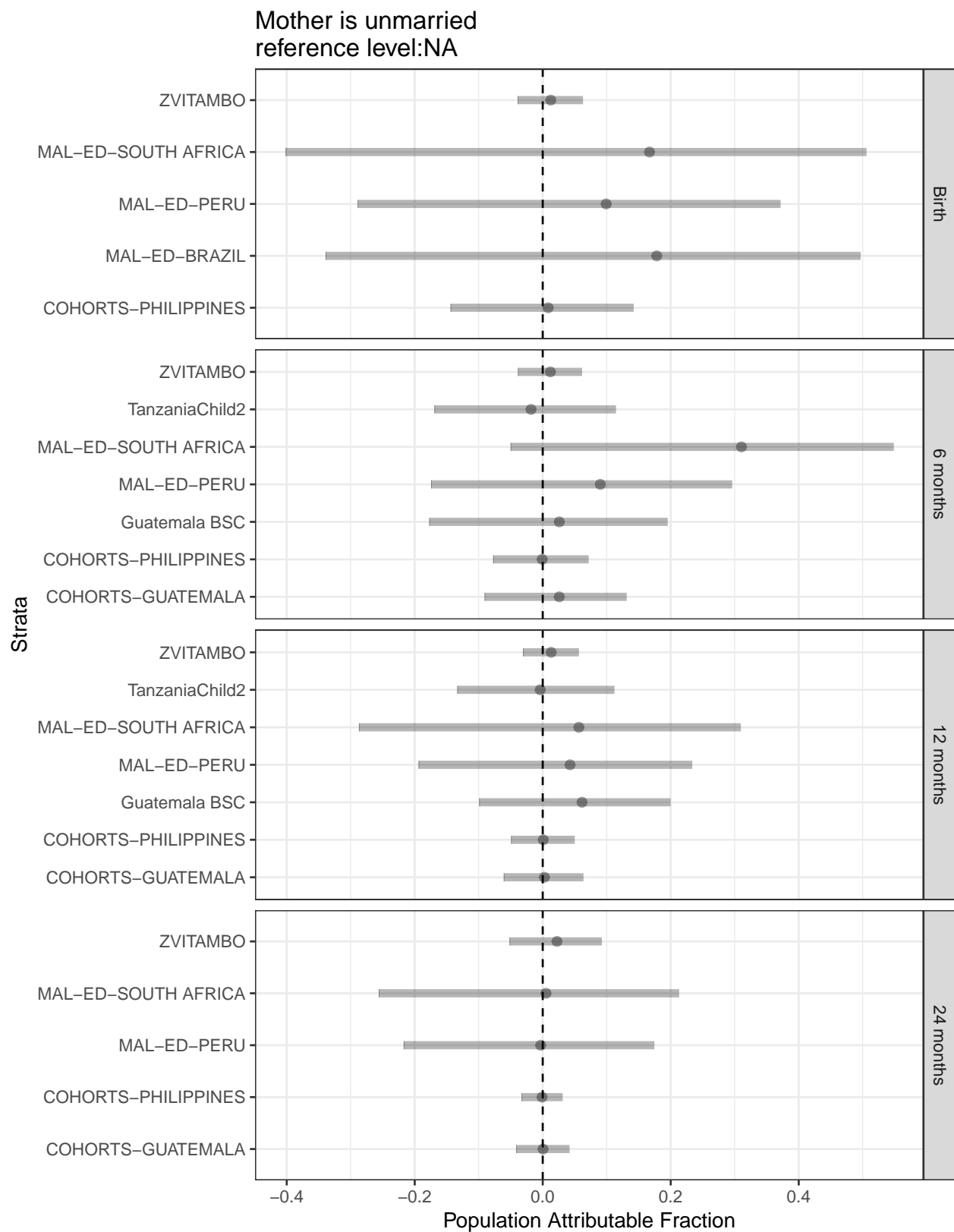
Maternal BMI  
reference level:NA



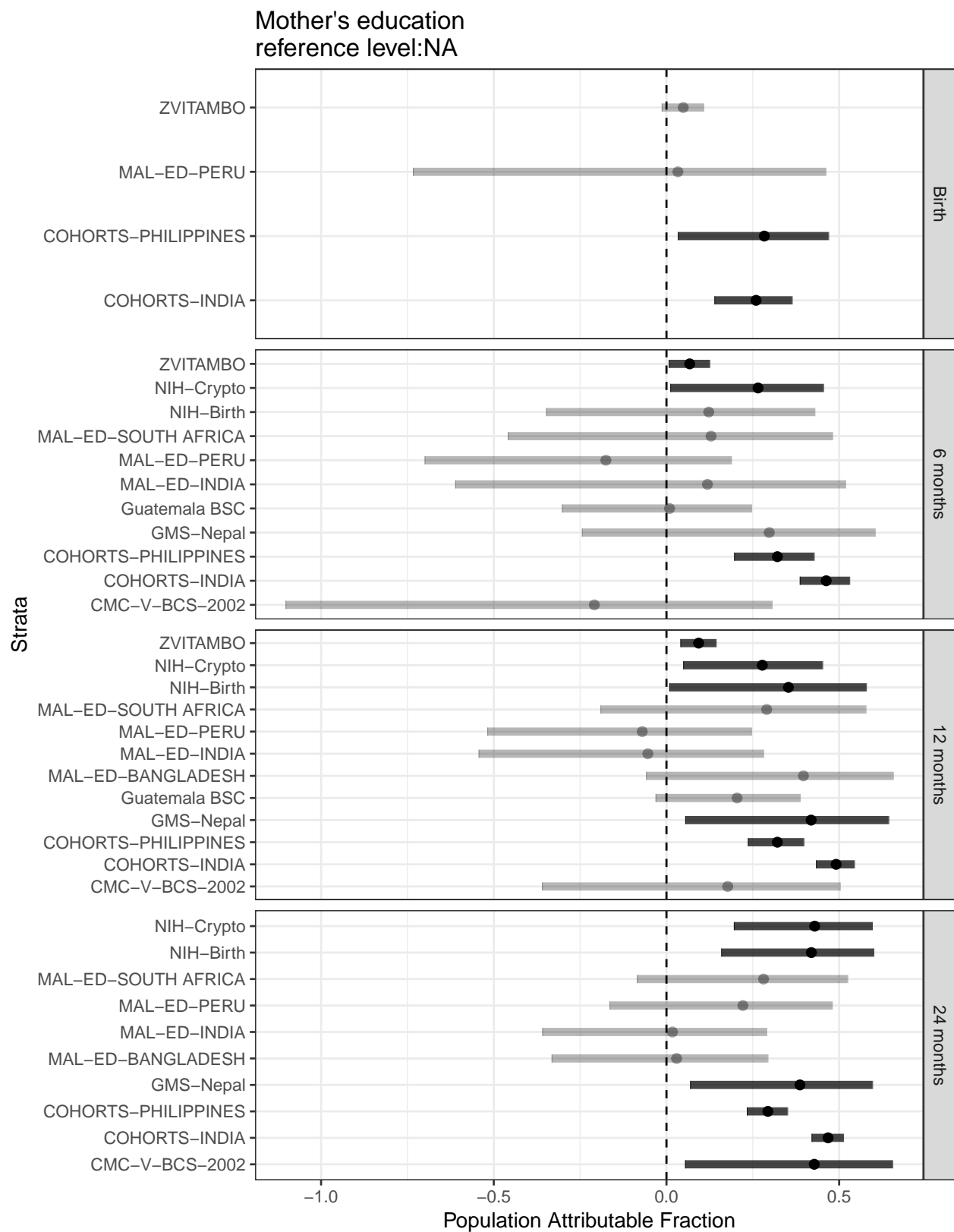




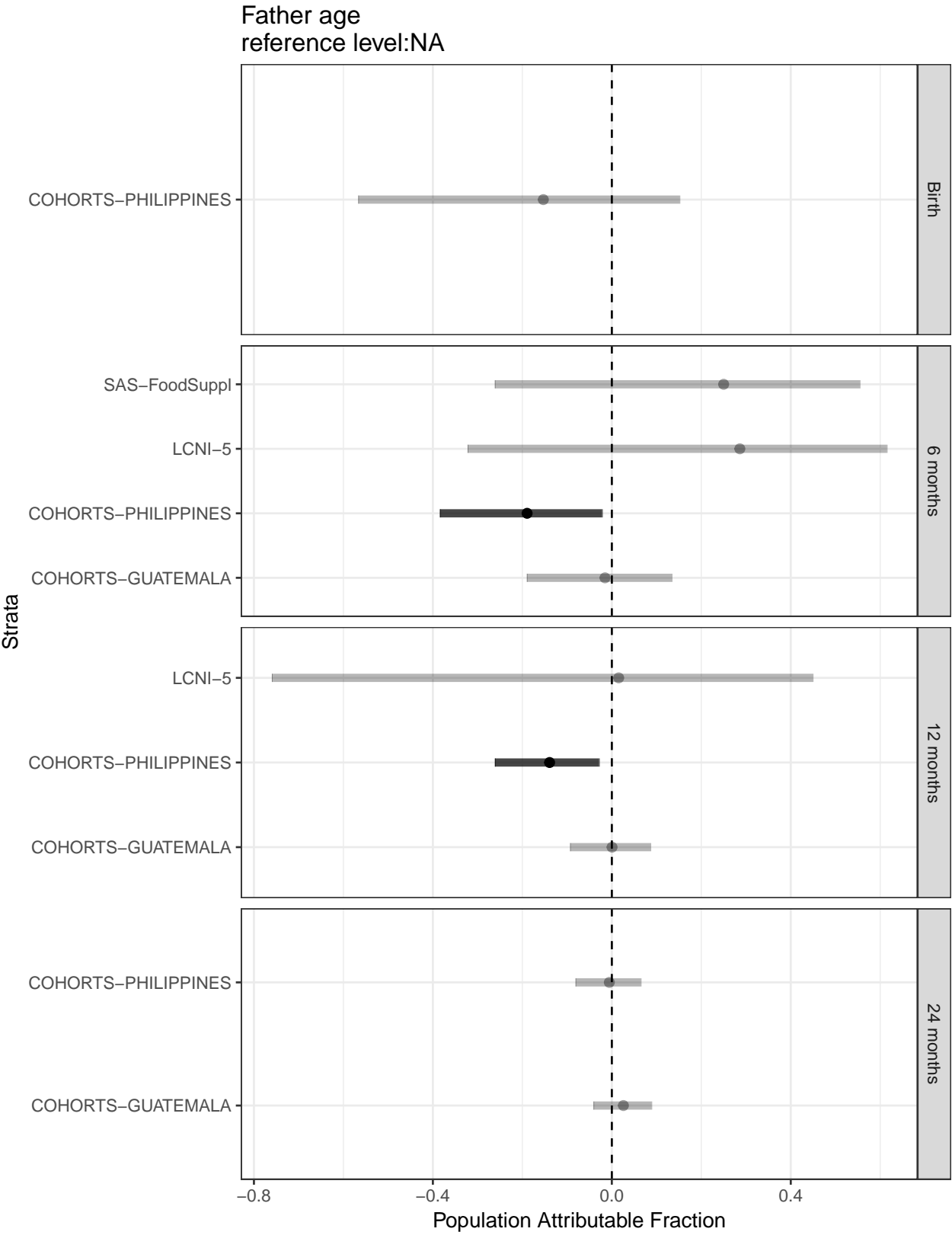


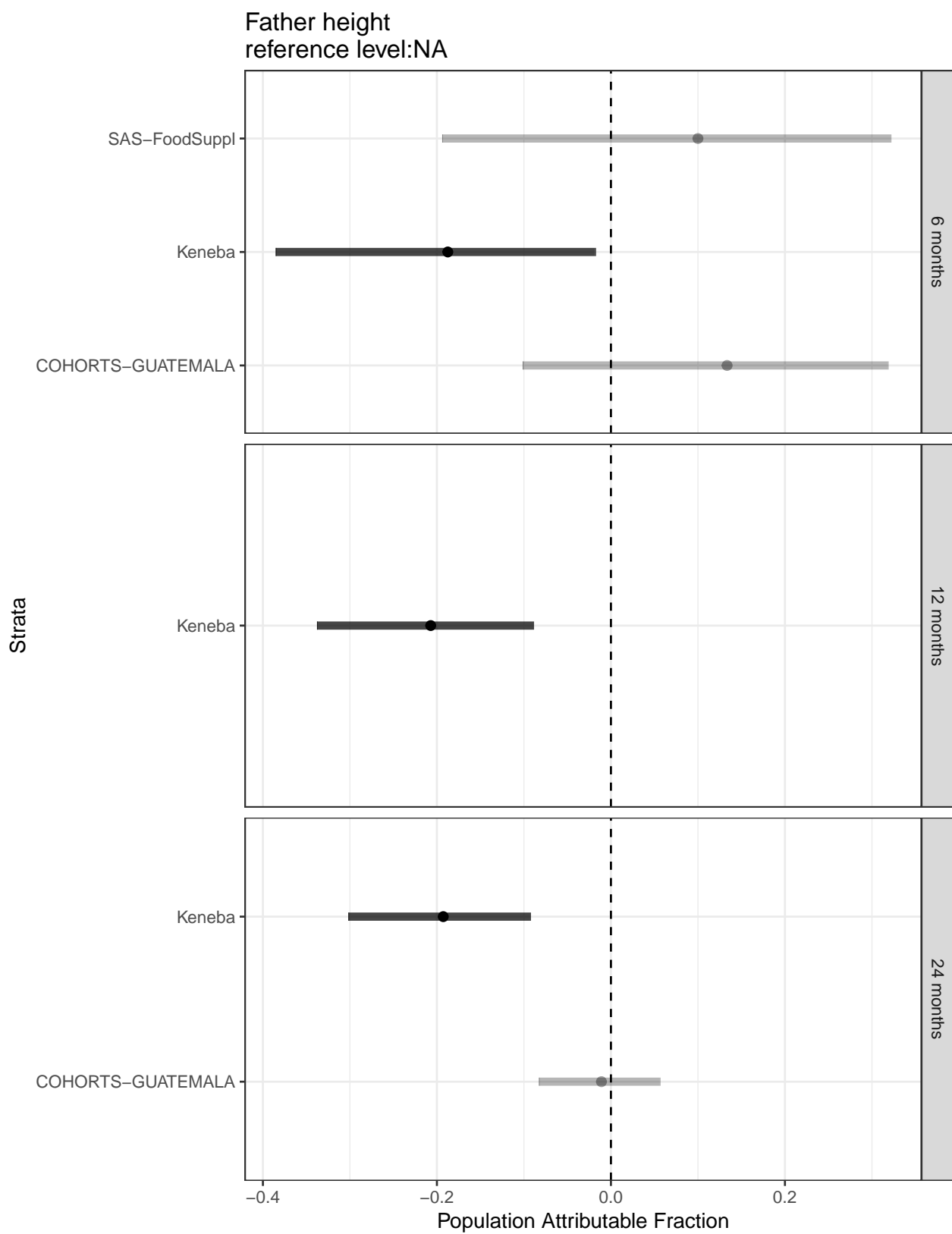


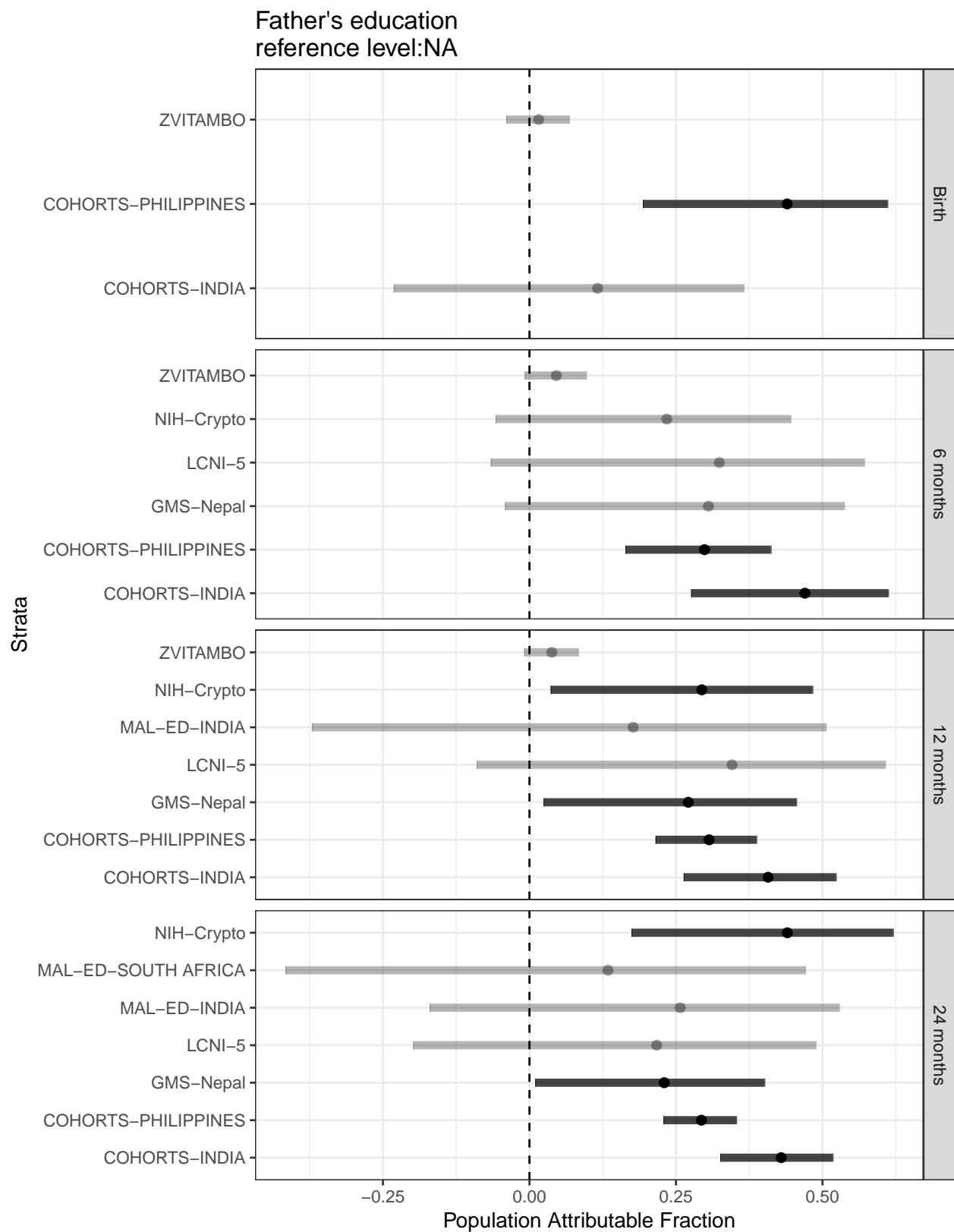




Paternal characteristics

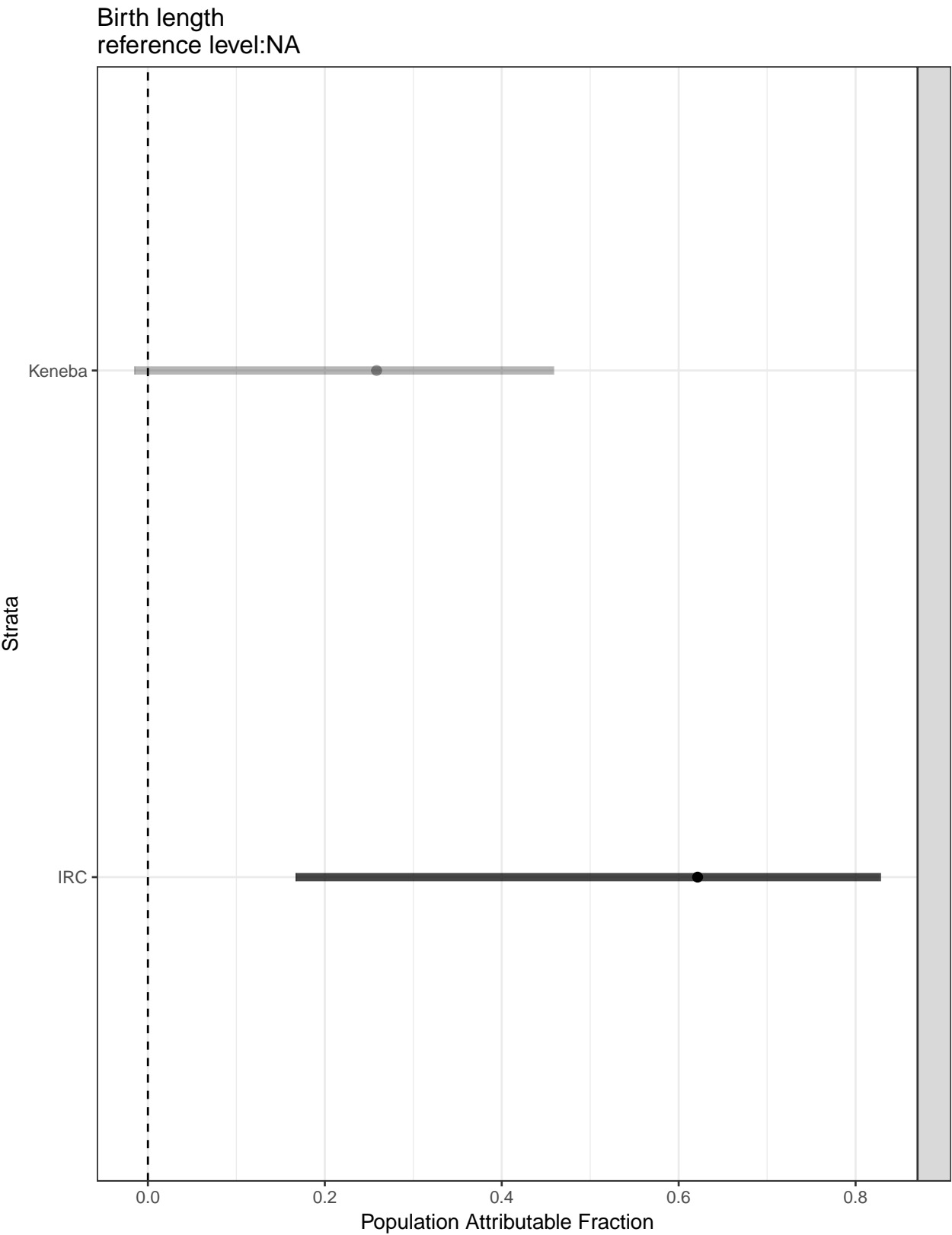




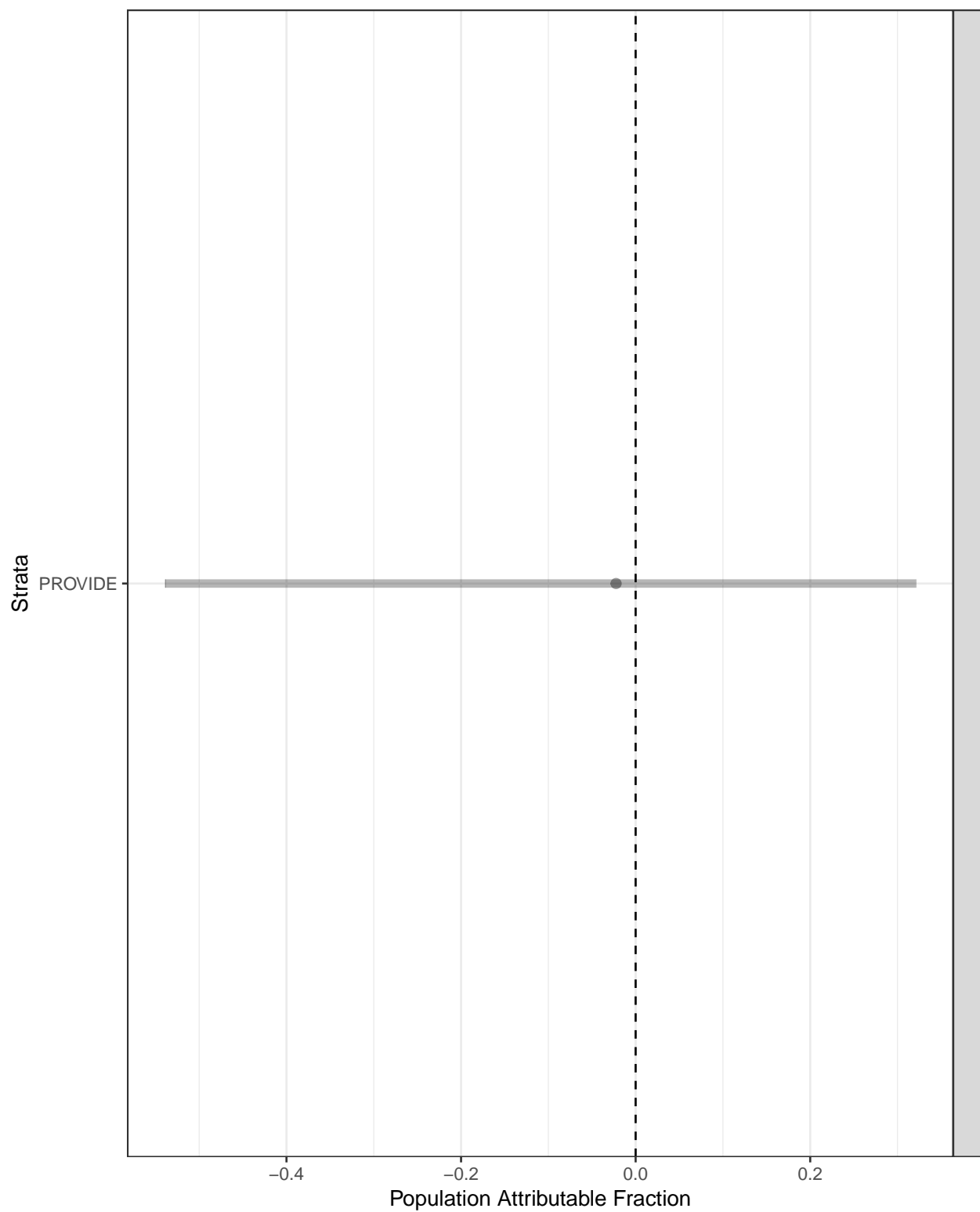


Proportion of children who were stunted between birth and 3 months who recovered by 24 months

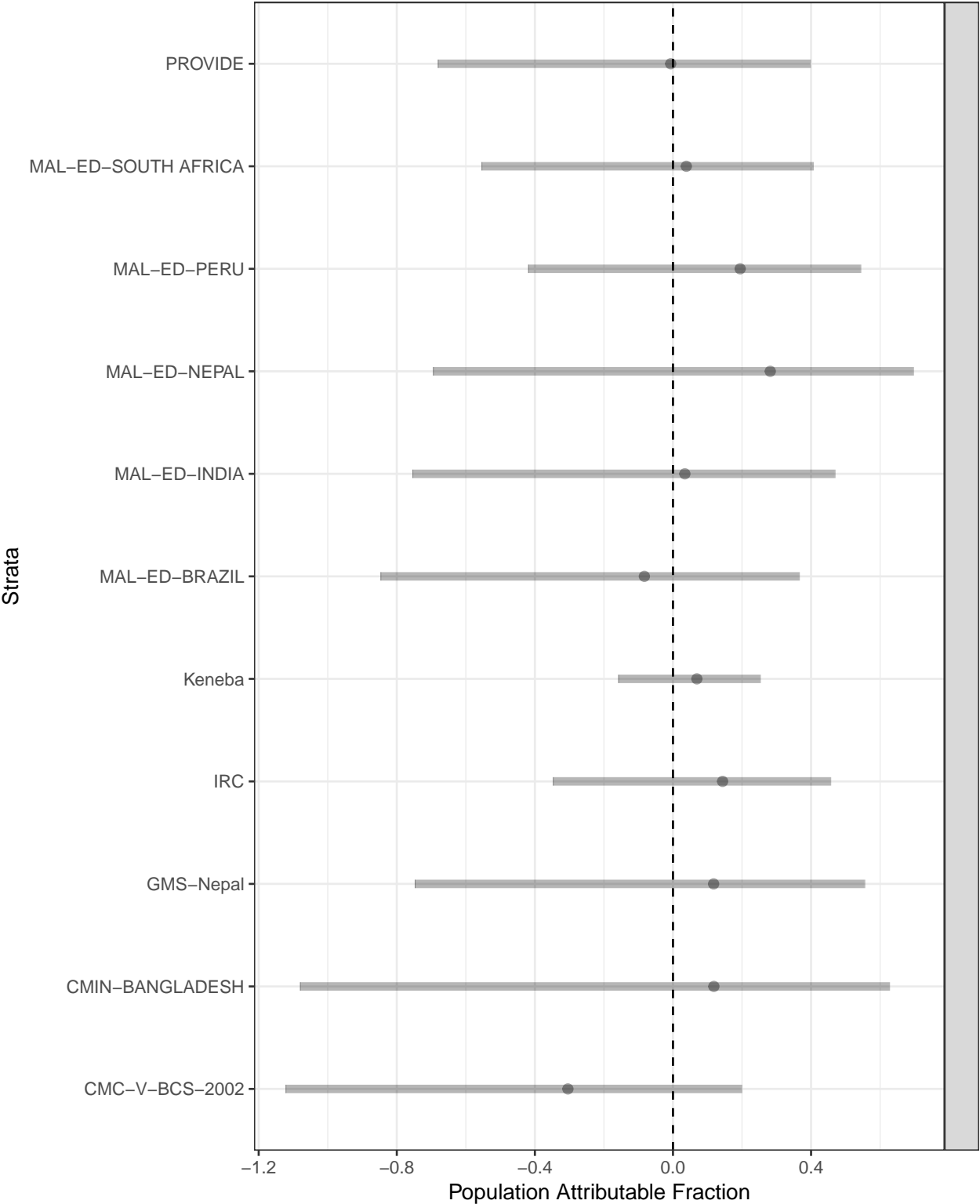
Child characteristics



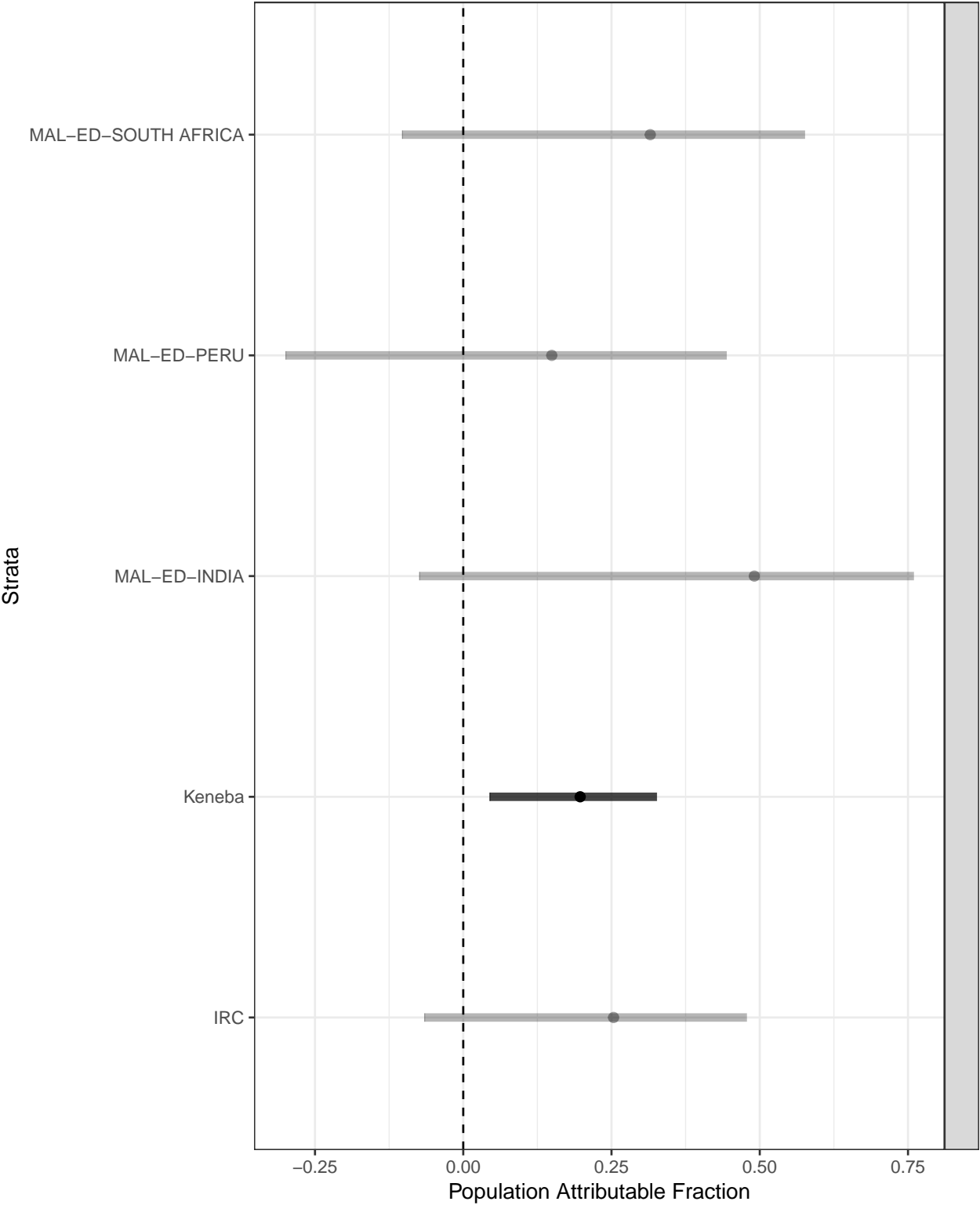
Child delivered at home  
reference level:NA



Child's sex  
reference level:NA

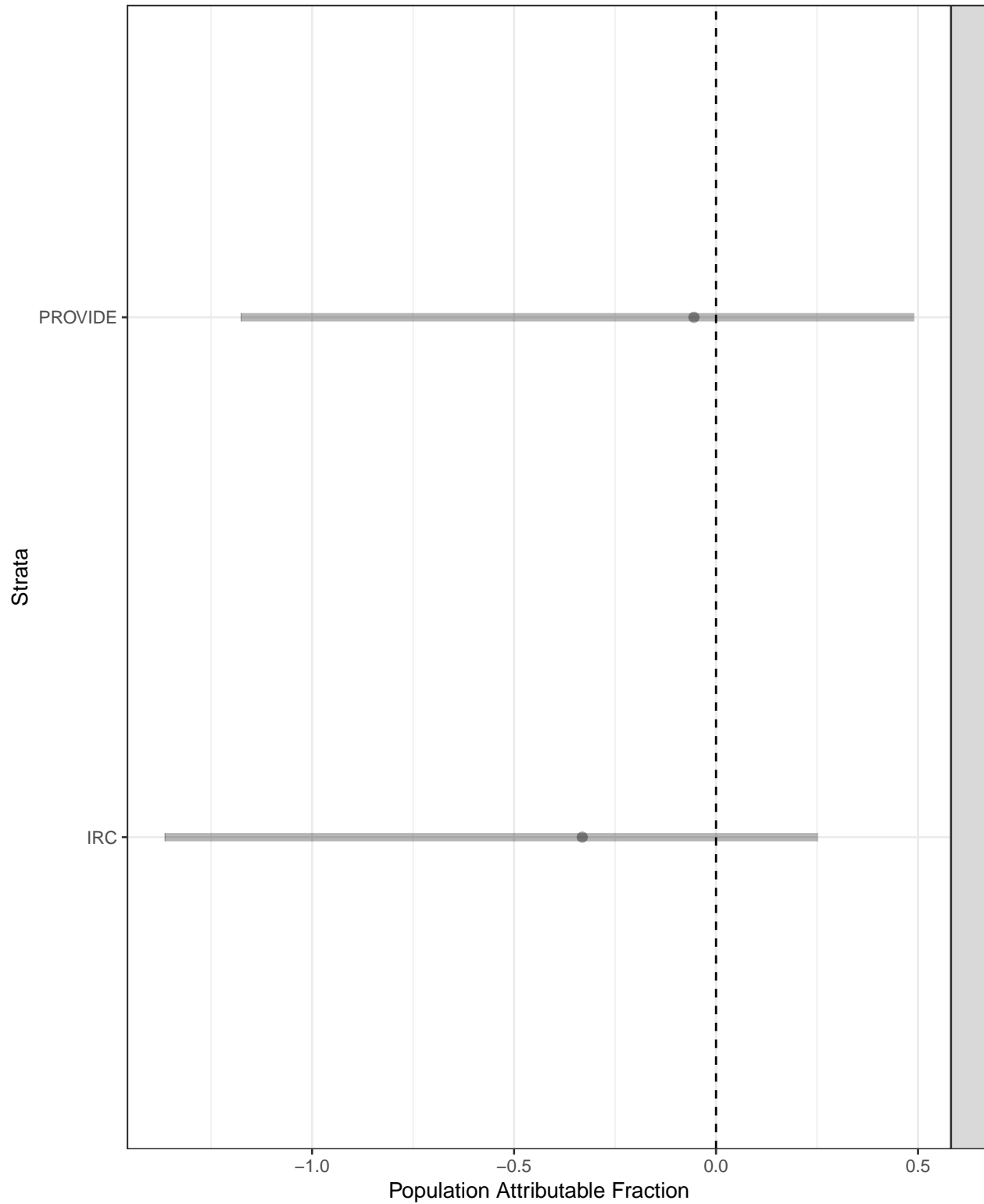


Stunted at enrollment  
reference level:NA



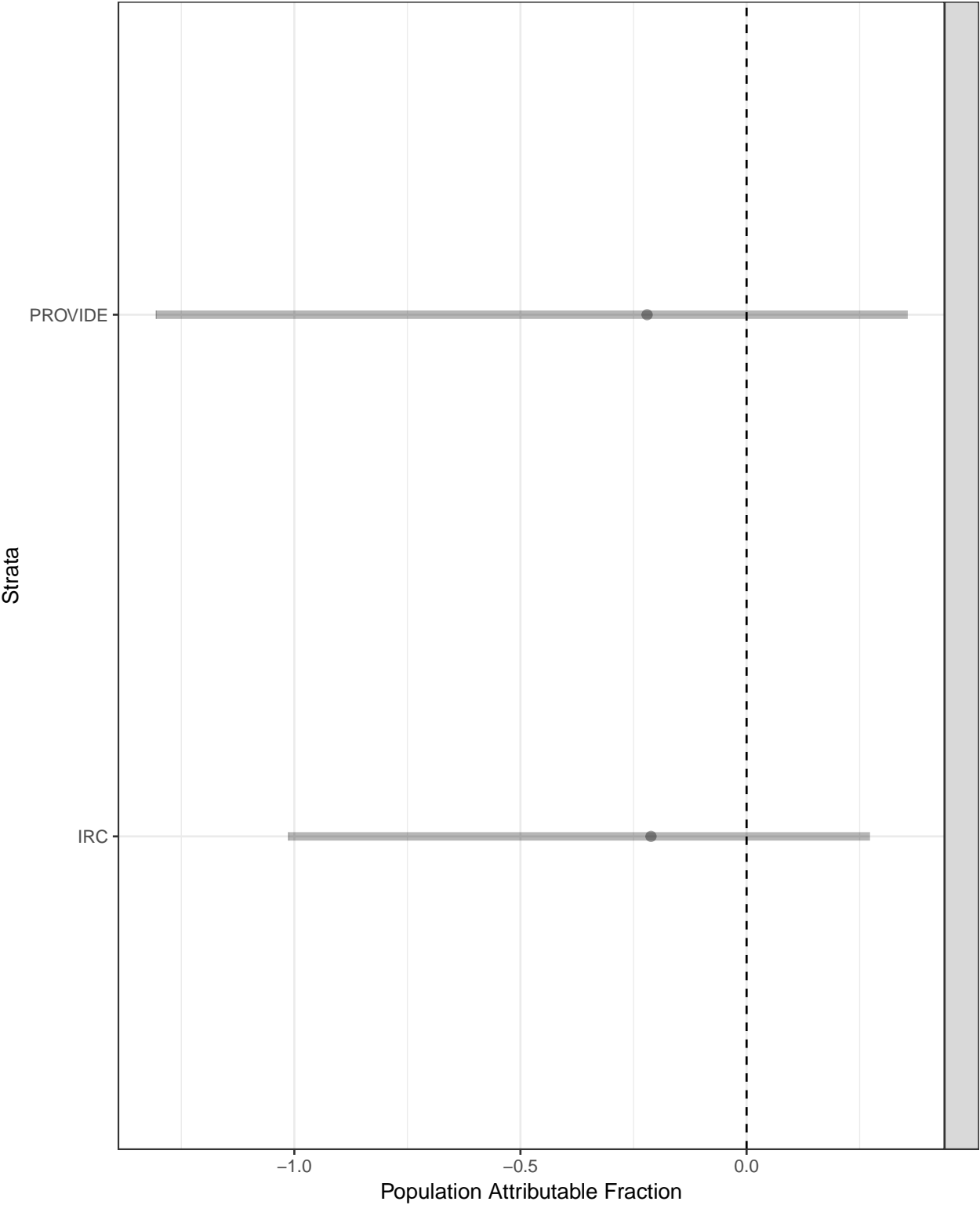


Vaginal delivery  
reference level:NA

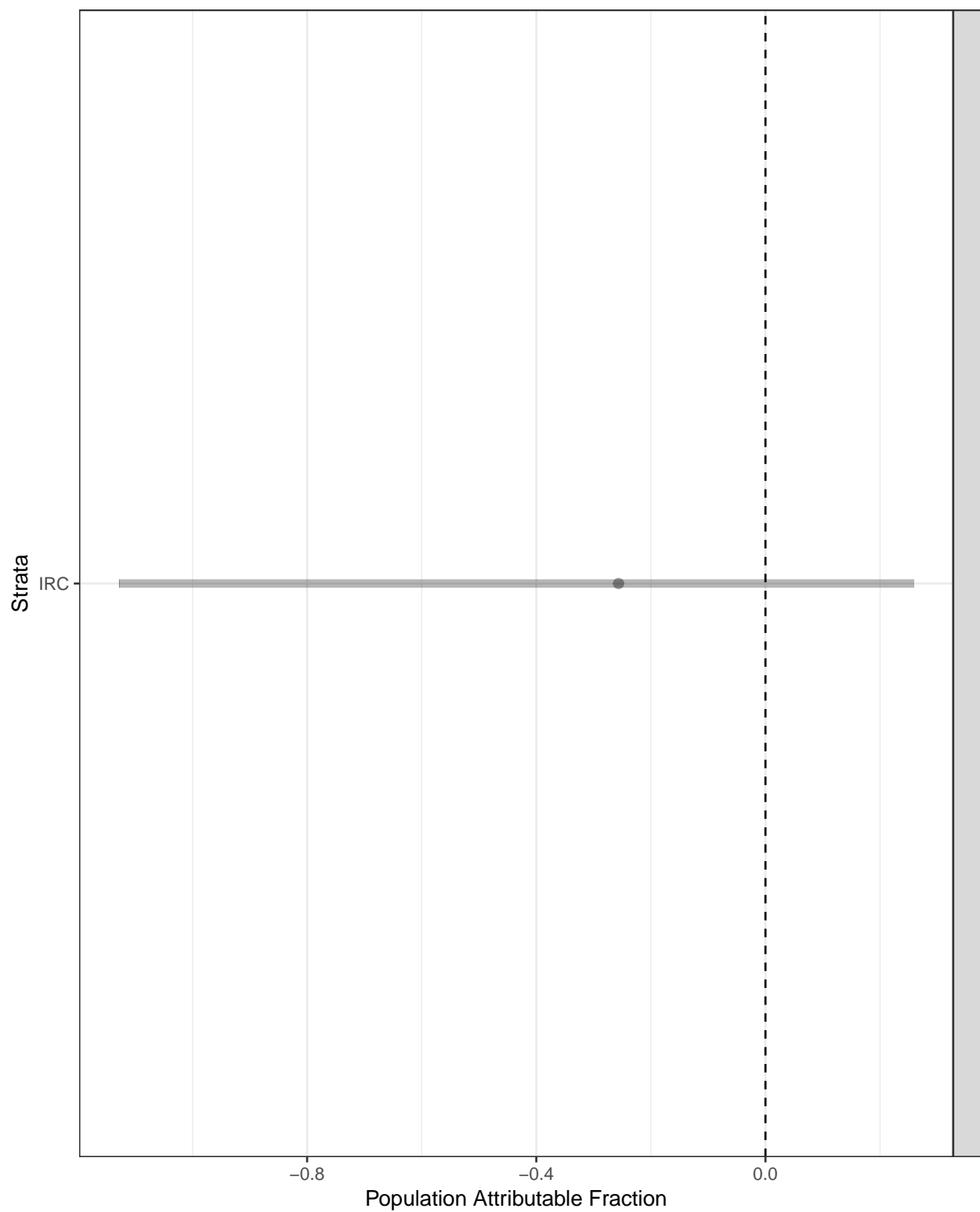


Household characteristics

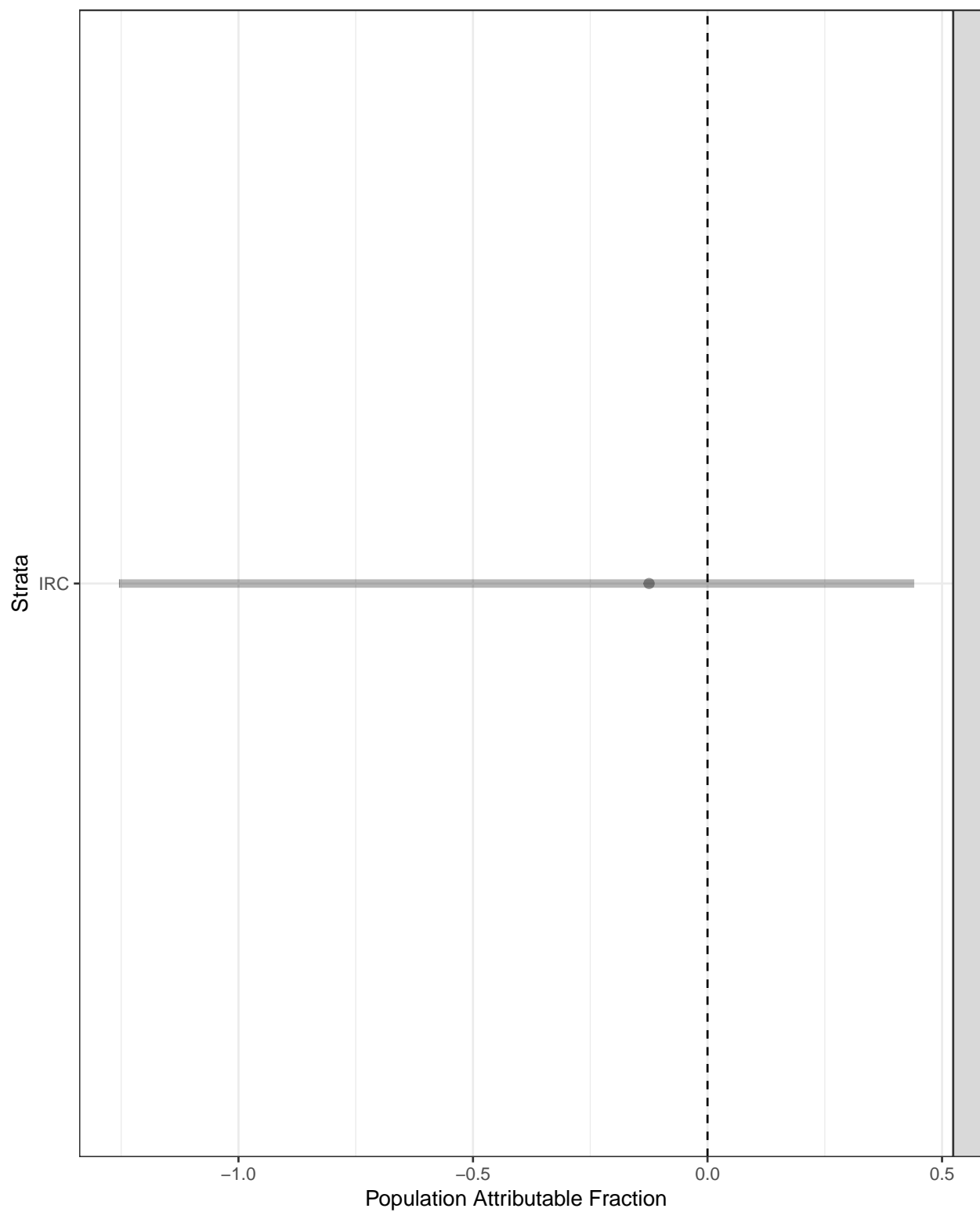
Asset based wealth index  
reference level:NA



Number of children in the household under 5 years  
reference level:NA

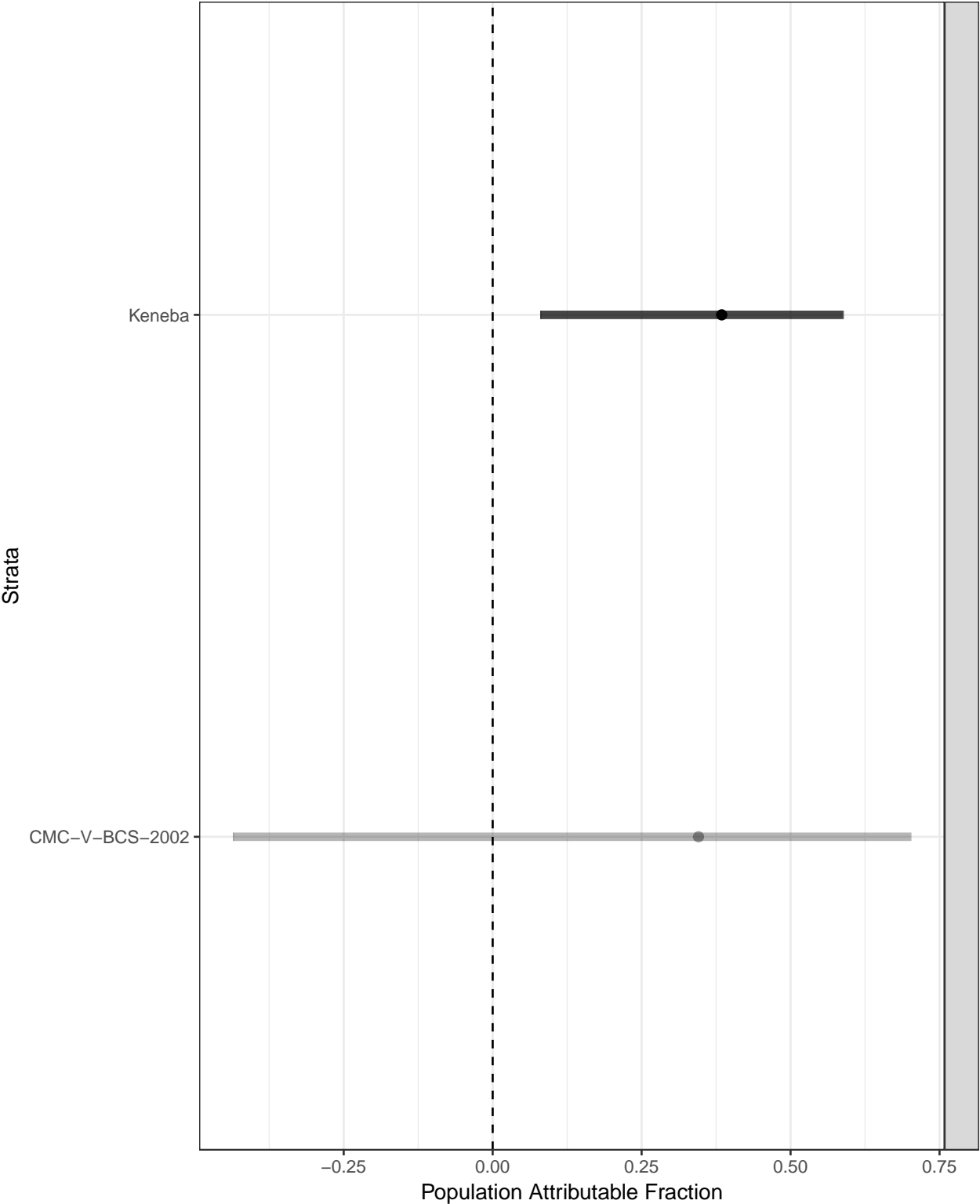


Number of people in the household  
reference level:NA

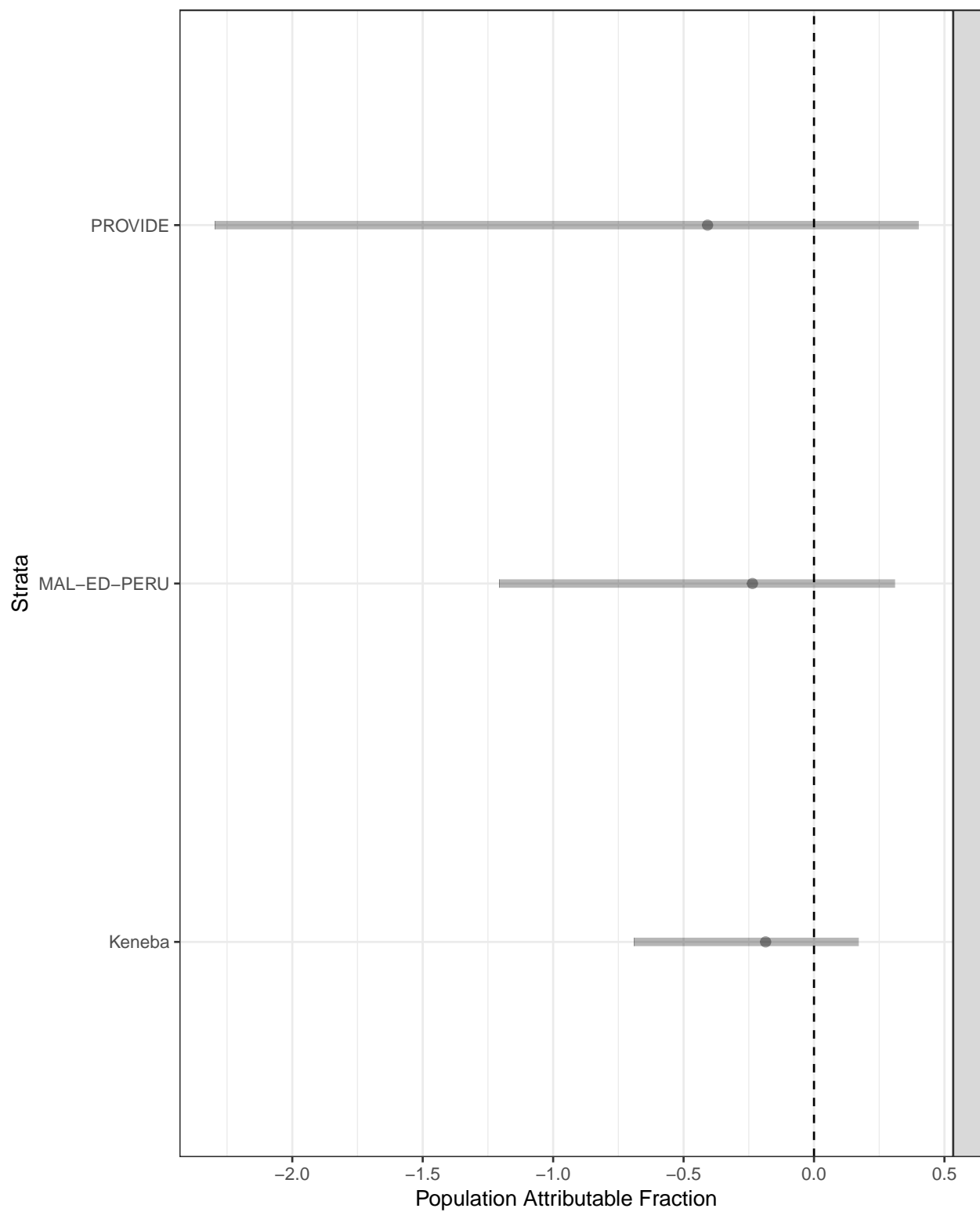


Maternal characteristics

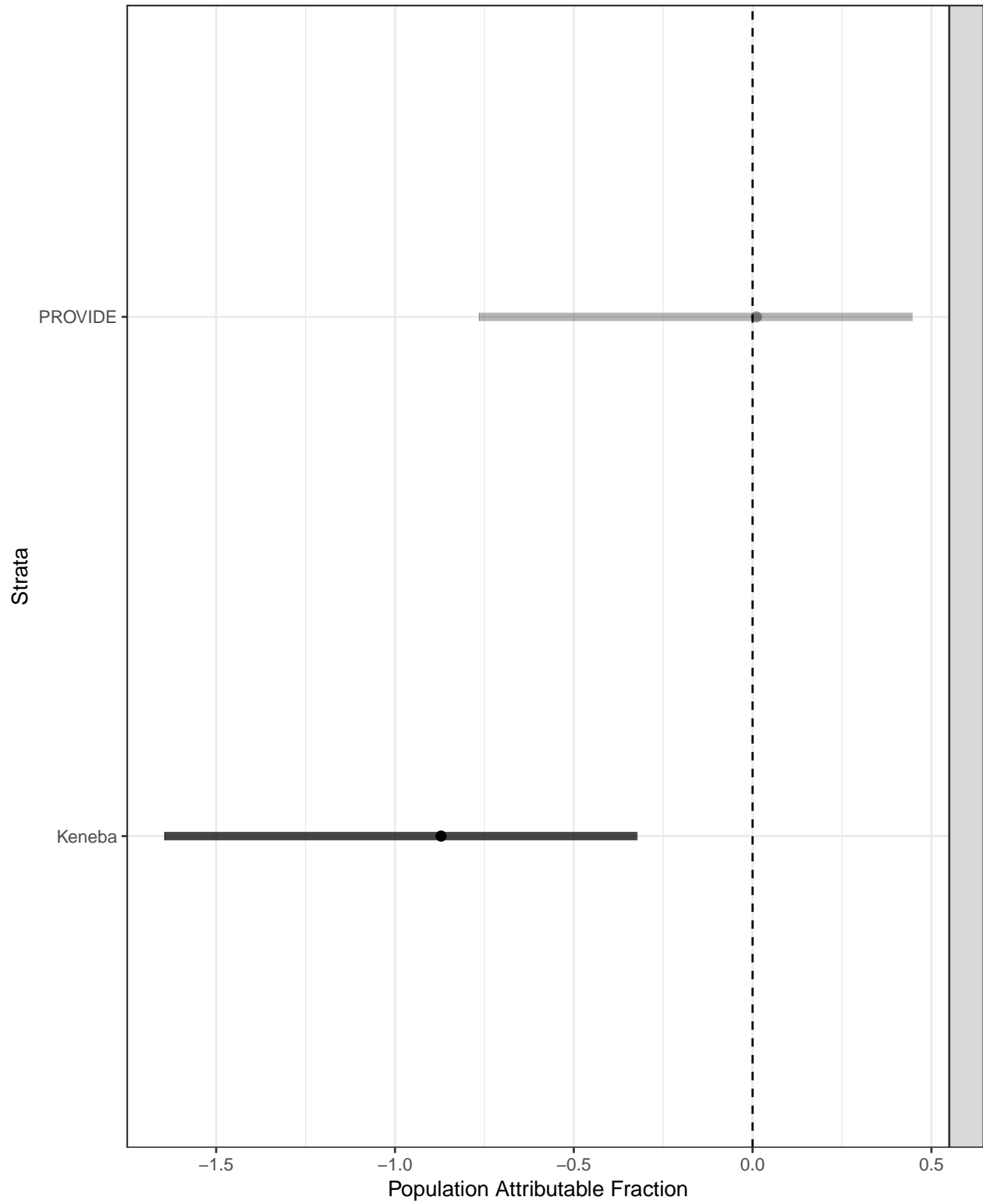
Gestational age at birth  
reference level:NA



Maternal age  
reference level:NA



Maternal parity  
reference level:NA



Mother is unmarried  
reference level:NA

Strata

MAL-ED-SOUTH AFRICA

