## Course 2 Optional References

## Machine Learning Data Lifecycle in Production

This is a compilation of resources including URLs and papers appearing in lecture videos. If you wish to dive more deeply into the topics covered this week, feel free to check out these optional references.

### Overall resources:

Konstantinos, Katsiapis, Karmarkar, A., Altay, A., Zaks, A., Polyzotis, N., ... Li, Z. (2020). Towards ML Engineering: A brief history of TensorFlow Extended (TFX). <a href="http://arxiv.org/abs/2010.02013">http://arxiv.org/abs/2010.02013</a>

Paleyes, A., Urma, R.-G., & Lawrence, N. D. (2020). Challenges in deploying machine learning: A survey of case studies. http://arxiv.org/abs/2011.09926

## Week 1: Collecting, Labeling and Validating Data

ML code fraction:

**MLops** 

Data 1st class citizen

Runners app

Rules of ML

Bias in datasets

Logstash

Fluentd

Google Cloud Logging

**AWS ElasticSearch** 

#### **Azure Monitor**

#### **TFDV**

#### Chebyshev distance

Sculley, D., Holt, G., Golovin, D., Davydov, E., & Phillips, T. (n.d.). Hidden technical debt in machine learning systems. Retrieved April 28, 2021, from Nips.cc https://papers.nips.cc/paper/2015/file/86df7dcfd896fcaf2674f757a2463eba-Paper.pdf

## Week 2: Feature Engineering, Transformation and Selection

Mapping raw data into feature

Feature engineering techniques

**Facets** 

Embedding projector

**Encoding features** 

#### TFX:

- 1. <a href="https://www.tensorflow.org/tfx/quide#tfx">https://www.tensorflow.org/tfx/quide#tfx</a> pipelines
- 2. <a href="https://ai.googleblog.com/2017/02/preprocessing-for-machine-learning-with.html">https://ai.googleblog.com/2017/02/preprocessing-for-machine-learning-with.html</a>
  Breast Cancer Dataset

## Week 3: Data Journey and Data Storage

#### Data Versioning:

- https://dvc.org/
- 2. <a href="https://git-lfs.github.com/">https://git-lfs.github.com/</a>

#### ML Metadata:

- 1. https://www.tensorflow.org/tfx/guide/mlmd#data\_model
- 2. https://www.tensorflow.org/tfx/guide/understanding\_custom\_components

Chicago taxi trips data set:

- 1. https://data.cityofchicago.org/Transportation/Taxi-Trips/wrvz-psew/data
- 2. https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/covertype

#### Feast:

- 1. <a href="https://cloud.google.com/blog/products/ai-machine-learning/introducing-feast-an-open-source-feature-store-for-machine-learning">https://cloud.google.com/blog/products/ai-machine-learning/introducing-feast-an-open-source-feature-store-for-machine-learning</a>
- 2. https://github.com/feast-dev/feast
- 3. https://blog.gojekengineering.com/feast-bridging-ml-models-and-data-efd06b7d1644

# Week 4: Advanced Labeling, Augmentation and Data Preprocessing

Hand Labeling

Weak supervision

Snorkel

How do you get more data?

**Advanced Techniques** 

Images in tensorflow

CIFAR-10

- 1. <a href="https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html">https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html</a>
- 2. <a href="https://www.tensorflow.org/datasets/catalog/cifar10">https://www.tensorflow.org/datasets/catalog/cifar10</a>

Weather dataset

**Human Activity Recognition** 

#### **Papers**

Label Propagation:

Iscen, A., Tolias, G., Avrithis, Y., & Chum, O. (2019). Label propagation for deep semi-supervised learning. <a href="https://arxiv.org/pdf/1904.04717.pdf">https://arxiv.org/pdf/1904.04717.pdf</a>

Slide 13 active learning:

Source: Original slides by Yale Cong