

4) Beräkna determinanterna av

$$a) \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & u & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \quad b) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a) \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & u & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} &= 3(-1)^{(1+2)} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + (-1)(-1)^{(2+3)} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\ &+ (u)(-1)^{(u+2)} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \\ &= (-3) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + u \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 9 & 2 & 9 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 9 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 26 & 2 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\ &\text{'Börja': } \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(-1)(9)(-1)^{(3+1)} \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 9 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + (1)(-1)^{(3+3)} \begin{vmatrix} 9 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= (-1)(9 \cdot 15) + 9 \cdot (-1) = -9(6 - 45) \end{aligned}$$

Som vi märker är detta för jobbigt att beräkna. Jag skulle gjort det enklare!  
Vi börjar om från tidigare!

$$\begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & u & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - [\text{rad 2} - \text{rad 1}] = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & u & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

Muchet minare här nu!

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & u & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right| = (-1)^{(3+1)} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 2 & 7 \\ -4 & 0 & 2 \\ u & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= +5(-1)^{(3+3)} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 3 & u & 1 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 \\ u & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right| + 5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 3 & u & 1 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\hookrightarrow |R_3+R_2| = \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 2 & 7 \\ -u & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right| = |R_1-R_3| = \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 0 & 4 \\ -u & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right|$$

antasi nro vi.

$$\underbrace{\left| \begin{array}{ccc} 3 & 0 & 4 \\ -u & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right|}_{6} + 5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 3 & u & 1 \end{array} \right|$$

$$2(-1)^{(3+2)} \left| \begin{array}{cc} 3 & 4 \\ -u & 2 \end{array} \right| = -2 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 3 & 4 \\ -u & 2 \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{cc} -6 & 4 \\ 8 & 2 \end{array} \right|$$

$$= (-6)2 - 8 \cdot u \Leftrightarrow -12 - 8u = -u6$$

$$5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 3 & u & 1 \end{array} \right| = |k_3-k_1| = 5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ -2 & -4 & u \\ 3 & u & -2 \end{array} \right| = |R_3+R_3|$$

$$= 5 \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & u & -2 \end{array} \right| = 5 \left( (-1)(-1)^3 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 3 & 2 \\ u & -2 \end{array} \right| + 2(-1)^6 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 5 & 3 \\ 3 & u \end{array} \right| \right)$$

$$5((-1) \left| \begin{array}{cc} 3 & 2 \\ u & -2 \end{array} \right| + 2 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 5 & 3 \\ 3 & u \end{array} \right|) =$$

$$= 5((-1)(-6-8)) + 2(20-9)$$

$$= 5(-14 + 40 - 18) = 5(8) = 40$$

Så  $180 - u6 = 180 - 40 = 140$  = intet temat!

$$a) \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \text{utvecklig från rad 3}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = (1)(-1)^4 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 5(-1)^6 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 9 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 & 7 \\ -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}}_{\textcircled{1}} + 5 \underbrace{\begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 9 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix}}_{\textcircled{2}} = \text{nu använder vi Sans regel}$$

①

$$\begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 6 + 14 + 72 - 56 - 54 + 2 \\ = 6 + 72 + 2 - 14 - 56 - 54 \\ \begin{matrix} 3 & 2 & 7 \\ -1 & 2 & 9 \end{matrix} = 80 - 50 - 50 - 6 - 4 - 14 \\ = 80 - \underbrace{100}_{-20} - 10 - 14 \\ = -20 - 10 - 14 = \textcircled{-44}$$

②

$$5 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 9 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 & 7 \\ 3 & -1 & 9 \end{vmatrix} = -5 + 84 + 81 + 21 - 180 - 9 \\ = -5 - 9 - 180 + 84 + 81 + 21 \\ = -8 = -8 \cdot 5 = -40$$

Så nu lägger vi ihop igen:

$$-44 + (-40) = -84$$