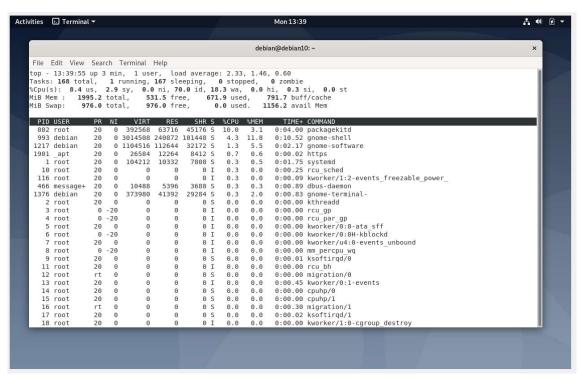
Linux OS-hez hasznos monitorozó parancsok használata

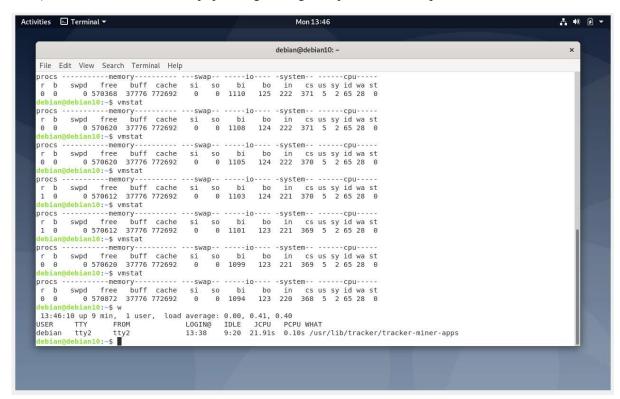
a) top A futó rendszer aktuális állapotát mutatja



b) vmstat - [a, m] A rendszer információi láthatóak

```
Activities ☑ Terminal ▼
                              Mon 13:44
                                                            A (0) 2
                            debian@debian10: ~
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
 r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st
0 0 0 579368 37776 772692 0 0 1123 126 224 375 5 2 64 28 0
   procs ---
   ebian@debian10:~$ vmstat
rocs -----memory---
r b swpd free buff
   procs ----
 procs --
   procs ----
 procs ---
      od free buff
```

c) w 1 felhasználó használja jelenleg és megmutatja mit csinál, 9 perce



d) uname Linux

```
Activities ☑ Terminal ▼
                                                                              Mon 13:49
                                                                        debian@debian10: ~
     File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                                               0 0 1110 125 222 371 5 2 65 28 0
        0 0 570368 37776 772692
ian@debianl0:~$ vmstat
    procs ------memory-----cpu---swap-- ----io---- -system-- ----cpu----
                 od free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st
0 570620 37776 772692 0 0 1108 124 222 371 5 2 65 28 0
    ebian@debian10:-$ vmstat
rocs -----memory---
r b swpd free buff

    """ swpt and free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st 0 570612

    0 570612
    37776
    772692
    0 0 1103
    124
    221
    370
    5 2
    65
    28
    0

      bian@debian10:~$ vmstat
                 od free buff cache
0 570612 37776 772692
                                              ---swap-- ----io---- -system-- ----cpu----
    procs --
                                              si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st
0 0 1101 123 221 369 5 2 65 28 0
     r b
                                    cache
         ian@debian10:~$ vmstat
    procs ------memory------swap-----io----system------cpu----
r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa s
    si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st
0 0 1099 123 221 369 5 2 65 28 0
     lebianddebian10:-$ w
13:46:10 up 9 min, 1 user, load average: 0.00, 0.41, 0.40

ISER TTY FROM LOGIN@ IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT

lebian tty2 tty2 13:38 9:20 21.91s 0.10s /usr/lib/tracker/tracker-miner-apps
    debian
      ebian@debian10:~$
```

e) ps A processzekről elkészült jelentések:

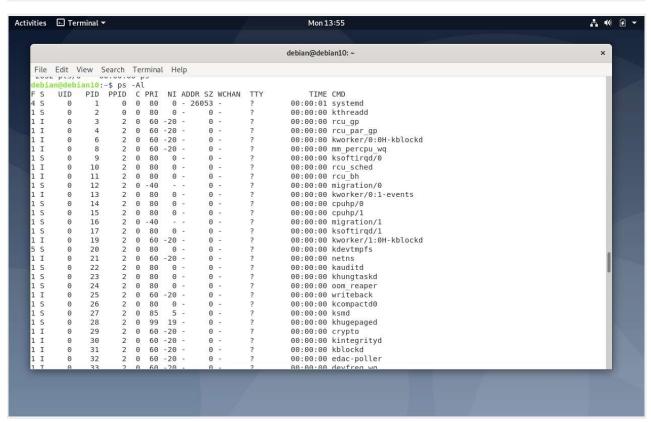
```
Activities 🕒 Terminal 🕶
                                                                                                                    Mon 13:54
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   A (0) ② -
                                                                                                           debian@debian10: ~
       File Edit View Search Terminal Help
         ebian@debianl0:~$ ps
PID TTY TIME CMD
1527 pts/0 00:00:00 bash
       1527 pts/0
       00:00:00 ktnreadd
00:00:00 rcu_pp
00:00:00 rcu_par_gp
00:00:00 kworker/0:0H-kblockd
00:00:00 mm_percpu_wq
00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0
             6
             9
                                 00:00:00 rcu_sched
00:00:00 rcu_bh
           10
           11
           12
13
                                00:00:00 migration/0
00:00:00 kworker/0:1-mm percpu wq
                                00:00:00 cpuhp/0

00:00:00 cpuhp/1

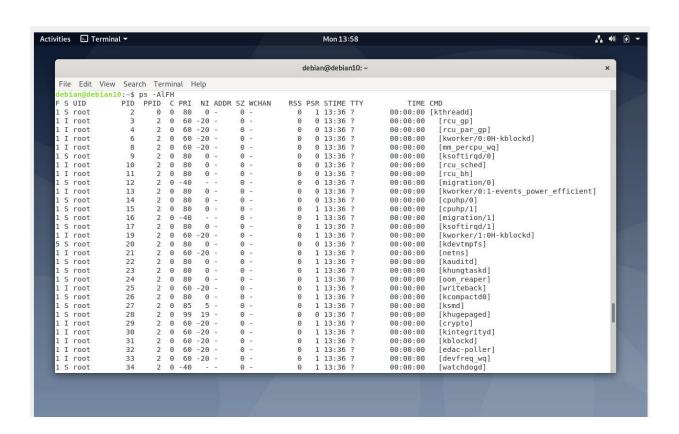
00:00:00 migration/1

00:00:00 ksoftirqd/1

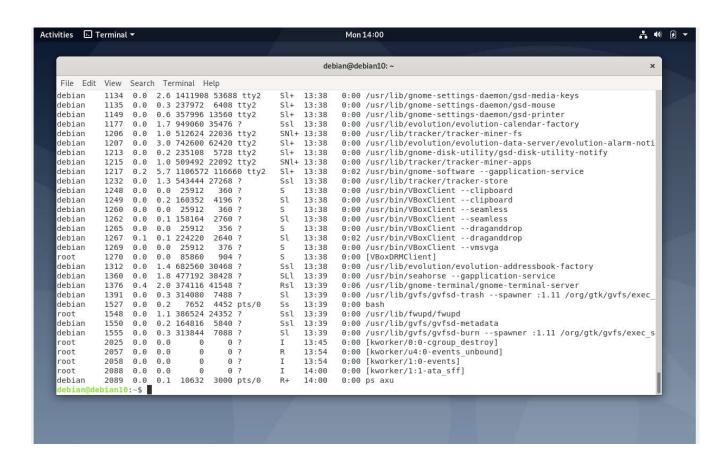
00:00:00 kworker/1:0H-kblockd
           14
15
           16
17
19
20
21
                                 00:00:00 kdevtmpfs
00:00:00 netns
                                 00:00:00 kauditd
           22
23
24
25
26
                                 00:00:00 khungtaskd
                                 00:00:00 oom_reaper
00:00:00 writeback
00:00:00 kcompactd0
           27
28
                                 00:00:00 ksmd
00:00:00 khugepaged
           29
                                 00:00:00 crypto
```

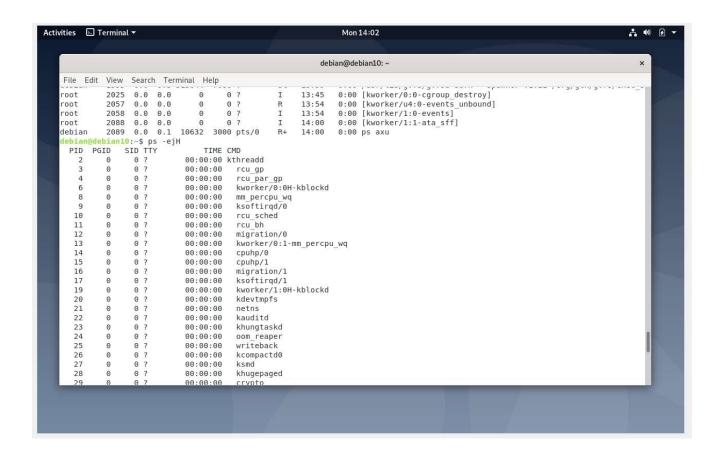


									debia	n@debi	an10: ~			×
File Edit	View Sear	ch Te			Help									
O IV TOO		121 0		,	· ·	2037 -	μ	L5/U	. טט	00.00	ha			1
	ebian10:~\$			4530410300										
F S UID	PID	PPID		PRI		ADDR SZ				STIME		TIME		_
4 S root	1	0	0	80		- 26053		10332		13:36			/sbin/init	_
1 S root	2	0	0	80	0			0		13:36			[kthreadd]	_
1 I root	3	2	0	60	-20		52.5	0		13:36		00:00:00		_
1 I root	4	2	0	60	-20	- 7	2	0		13:36			[rcu_par_gp]	_
1 I root	6	2	0	60	-20		(5.7)	0	0.75	13:36			[kworker/0:0H-kblockd]	_
1 I root	8	2		60		-	(4)	0		13:36			[mm_percpu_wq]	_
1 S root	9	2	0	80	0	- 20	327	0	107	13:36			[ksoftirqd/0]	
1 I root	10	2	0	80			-	0		13:36			[rcu_sched]	_
1 I root	11	2		80	-			0	151	13:36		00:00:00		_
1 S root	12	2	0	-40			(2)	0	_	13:36			[migration/0]	_
1 I root	13	2	0	80	- 3		S21	0		13:36			[kworker/0:1-events]	_
1 S root	14 15	2	0	80	175	- 7	20	0	100	13:36			[cpuhp/0]	_
1 S root	15	2	0	-40			(C)	0		13:36			[cpuhp/1]	_
1 S root			_	80		-	341	0					[migration/1]	_
1 S root 1 I root	17 19	2	0	60	- 20		-	0		13:36			[ksoftirqd/1] [kworker/1:0H-kblockd]	_
5 S root	20	2	0	80	- 20	- 7	-	0		13:36			[kdevtmpfs]	_
1 I root	20	2	0	60	-20			0		13:36		00:00:00		_
1 S root	22	2	0	80	- 20			0	_	13:36			[kauditd]	_
1 S root	23	2	0	80	0		2	0		13:36			[khungtaskd]	_
1 S root	24	2	0	80	0		-	0	-	13:36			[oom reaper]	1
1 I root	25	2	0	60	-20		(A)	0		13:36			[writeback]	
1 S root	26	2	0	80	-20	-	-	0		13:36			[kcompactd0]	
1 S root	27	2	0	85	5		-	0	12.3	13:36		00:00:00		_
1 S root	28	2	0	99	19		-	0		13:36			[khuqepaged]	_
1 I root	29	2	0	60	-20			0		13:36		00:00:00		
1 I root	30	2		60	-20		341	0	_	13:36			[kintegrityd]	
1 I root	31	2		60	- 70		2.0	0		13:36			[kblockd]	
1 I root	32	2		60	101.173	- 5	-	0		13:36			[edac-poller]	_
- 1 1001	22	2		60	20			0		13.36			Idoufron wal	



```
Activities ☑ Terminal ▼
                                                                                       Mon 13:59
                                                                                 debian@debian10: ~
                  View Search Terminal Help
     File Edit
                              1269 0 80 0 - 21465 -
1 0 80 0 - 96631 -
     4 S root
4 S root
                       1270
                                                                                                            00-00-00
                                                                                                                              [VBoxDRMClient]
                                                                                     0 13:38 ?
                                                                          24352
                                                                                                                           /usr/lib/fwupd/fwupd
                                                                                     1 13:39 ?
                                                                                                            00:00:00
                       1548
                      110:~$ ps ax
                         STAT
                                  TIME COMMAND
       PID
            TTY
                                         /sbin/init
[kthreadd]
                         Ss
                                  0:01
                                         [rcu_gp]
[rcu_par_gp]
[kworker/0:0H-kblockd]
                         I<
                                  0:00
                         I<
                                  0:00
          6
                         I<
                                  0:00
                                         [mm_percpu_wq]
[ksoftirqd/0]
          8
                         I<
                                  0:00
                                  0:00
                                         [rcu_sched]
[rcu_bh]
        10
                                  0:00
                                  0:00
         12
                         S
                                         [migration/0]
                                  0:00
                                         [kworker/0:1-mm_percpu_wq]
[cpuhp/0]
         13
                                  0:00
         14
                                  0:00
                                         [cpuhp/1]
[migration/1]
         15
                         S
                                  0.00
         16
         17
                                  0:00
                                         [ksoftirad/1]
         19
                                  0:00
                                         [kworker/1:0H-kblockd]
                                         [kdevtmpfs]
        20
                                  0:00
                                  0:00
                                         [netns]
[kauditd]
        21
22
                         T<
        23
                         S
                                  0:00
                                         [khungtaskd]
[oom_reaper]
[writeback]
        24
25
                         I<
                                  0:00
                                         [kcompactd0]
[ksmd]
        26
27
                         S
SN
                                  0:00
                                  0:00
                                         [khugepaged]
[crypto]
[kintegrityd]
        28
                         SN
                                  0:00
                         I<
         29
                                  0:00
        30
                         I<
                                  0:00
                                         [kblockd]
```





Activit	ies 🔈	Termina	l •			Mon14:04 ♣ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•
						debian@debian10: ~	×
			ch Terminal				
1270	1268	1268 ?			xDRMCli	ient	
1548	1548	1548 7	00:	00:00 fwup	i		
debian	@debia	n10:~\$	ps axjf	3			
PPID	PID	PGID	SID TTY	TPGID STA	UID) TIME COMMAND	
0	2	0	0 ?	-1 S	0	0 0:00 [kthreadd]	
2	3	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0	0 0:00 \ [rcu_gp]	
2	4	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	6	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	8	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	9	Θ	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	10	0	0 ?	-1 I	0		
2	11	0	0 ?	-1 I	0		
2	12	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	13	0	0 ?	-1 I	0		
2	14	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	15	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	16	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	17	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	19	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2 2	20 21	0	0 ? 0 ?	-1 S -1 I<	0		
2	22	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	23	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	24	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	25	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	26	0	0 ?	-1 I	0		
2	27	0	0 ?	-1 SN	0		
2	28	0	0 ?	-1 SN	0		
2	29	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	30	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	31	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	32	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	33	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		- 1
2	34	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		- 1
2	36	0	0 ?	-1 S	0		
2	54	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	55	0	0 ?	-1 I<	0		
2	65	A	A 7	-1 T∈	А		

```
Activities ☑ Terminal ▼
                                                             Mon 14:06
                                                                                                                        去 🜒 🛭 🔻
                                                          debian@debian10: ~
       View Search Terminal Help
—vвохсстепс——vвохимисстепс
—VBoxService——8*[{VBoxService}]
        -accounts-daemon---2*[{accounts-daemon}]
        -alsactl
        -avahi-daemon---avahi-daemon
       -colord---2*[{colord}]
        -cron
       -dbus-daemon
-fwupd---4*[{fwupd}]
       L3*[{gnome-session-b}]
                                                 -2*[{gdm-wayland-ses}]
                                -2*[{gdm-session-wor}]
               -2*[{gdm3}]
                         -3*[{gnome-keyring-d}]
        -gnome-keyring-d-
```

- f) free Használt és szabad terület meghatározása
- g) iostat
- h) sar
- i) mpstat
- j) pmap processz memória használata

```
Mon 14:10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   A 40 2 -
  File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                   -unattended-upgr---{unattended-upgr}-
-upowerd---2*[{upowerd}]
-wpa_supplicant
               @debian10:~$ free
total
                                                                                                                shared buff/cache
                                                                                                                                                               available
 Mem:
Swap:
                           2043068
                                                        648484
                                                                                     577656
                                                                                                                                            816928
mem: 2043508 048484
Swap: 999420 0
debian@debian10:~$ iostat
bash: iostat: command not found
debian@debian10:-$ sar
bash: sar: command not found
debian@debian10:-$ mpstat
bash: mpstat: command not found
                     bian10:~$ pmap
Usage:
pmap [options] PID [PID ...]
 Options:
 -x, --extended
-X
 -x, --extended show details show even more details waRNING: format changes according to /proc/PID/smaps show everything the kernel provides read the default rc recard the rc from file create new default rc recard the rc from file create new default rc recate new rc to file NOTE: pid arguments are not allowed with -n, -N show the device format q, --quiet do not display header and footer show path in the mapping limit results to the given range
                                                                  show details
  -h, --help display this help and exit
-V, --version output version information and exit
 For more details see pmap(1).
debian@debian10:~$
```