

$$1. \quad P(\text{Yes}) = \frac{9}{14} \quad P(\text{No}) = \frac{5}{14}$$

$$P(N_1 | \text{Yes}) = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3} \quad P(N_1 | \text{No}) = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$P(N_2 | \text{Yes}) = 4/9 \quad P(N_2 | \text{No}) = 2/5$$

$$P(N_3 | \text{Yes}) = 6/9 = 2/3 \quad P(N_3 | \text{No}) = 1/5$$

$$P(N_4 | \text{Yes}) = 6/9 = 2/3 \quad P(N_4 | \text{No}) = 2/5$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{Yes} | N) &= P(N_1 | \text{Yes}) \cdot P(N_2 | \text{Yes}) \cdot P(N_3 | \text{Yes}) \cdot P(N_4 | \text{Yes}) \cdot P(\text{Yes}) \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{14} \\ &= \frac{8}{189} \approx 0.042 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{No} | N) &= P(N_1 | \text{No}) \cdot P(N_2 | \text{No}) \cdot P(N_3 | \text{No}) \cdot P(N_4 | \text{No}) \cdot P(\text{No}) \\ &= \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{5}{14} \\ &= \frac{40}{8750} \approx 0.025 \end{aligned}$$

Normalization

$$\text{Yes} : 0.042 / (0.042 + 0.025) \approx 63\%$$

$$\text{No} : 0.025 / (0.042 + 0.025) \approx 37\%$$

So, the predict result is Yes.

$$2. P(\text{Yes}) = 9/14$$

$$P(\text{No}) = 5/14$$

$$P(\text{Overcast} | \text{Yes}) = 5/12$$

$$P(\text{Overcast} | \text{No}) = 1/8$$

$$P(\text{temp.} = 60 | \text{Yes}) = 0.007$$

$$P(\text{temp.} = 60 | \text{No}) = 0.009$$

$$P(\text{hum.} = 62 | \text{Yes}) = 0.01$$

$$P(\text{hum.} = 62 | \text{No}) = 0.002$$

$$P(\text{windy} = \text{Yes} | \text{Yes}) = 4/11$$

$$P(\text{windy} = \text{Yes} | \text{No}) = 4/7$$

$$P(\text{temp.} = 60 | \text{Yes}) :$$

$$\mu = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{9} = 73$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2}{8} = 38$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{34} \cdot \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(60-73)^2}{2 \cdot 38}}$$

$$\approx 0.007$$

$$P(\text{temp.} = 60 | \text{No})$$

$$\mu = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{5} = 75$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2}{4} = 62.5 \approx 63$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{63} \cdot \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(60-75)^2}{2 \cdot 63}}$$

$$\approx 0.009$$

$$P(\text{hum.} = 62 | \text{Yes})$$

$$\mu = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{9} = 79 \quad \sigma^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \mu)^2}{8} \approx 104$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{104} \cdot \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(62-79)^2}{2 \cdot 104}}$$

$$\approx 0.0097 \approx 0.01$$

$$P(\text{hum.} = 62 | \text{No})$$

$$\mu = 86 \quad \sigma^2 = 94.75 \approx 95$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{95} \cdot \sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(62-86)^2}{2 \cdot 95}}$$

$$\approx 0.00177 \approx 0.002$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{Yes} | \text{outlook} = \text{overcast}, \text{temperature} = 60, \text{humidity} = 62, \text{windy} = \text{yes}) \\ = 5/12 \times 0.007 \times 0.01 \times 4/11 \times 9/14 \\ = 6.773 \times 10^{-6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(\text{No} \mid \text{outlook}=\text{overcast}, \text{temperature}=60, \text{humidity}=62, \text{windy}=\text{yes}) \\
 &= 1/8 \times 0.009 \times 0.002 \times 4/7 \times 5/14 \\
 &= 4.59 \times 10^{-7}
 \end{aligned}$$

Normalization.

$$\text{Yes: } 6.773 \times 10^{-6} / (6.773 \times 10^{-6} + 4.59 \times 10^{-7}) \approx 93.7$$

$$\text{No: } 4.59 \times 10^{-7} / (6.773 \times 10^{-6} + 4.59 \times 10^{-7}) \approx 6.3$$

So, the predict result is Yes.