

Cours de C++, 1ère année, HE-Arc

Serie 3.1: Surcharge des opérateurs

Exercice 1: Classe `Time` Surcharge

Reprenez la classe `Time` de l'exercice 2 de la série 2.1

1. Surchargez l'opérateur d'insertion de flux `operator<<()` afin de pouvoir afficher un temps `cout << t << endl;`
2. Surchargez l'opérateur d'affectation `operator=()`
3. Surchargez les opérateurs arithmétiques:
 1. L'opérateur `+` doit être implémenté par une fonction non membre de la classe et amie.
 2. L'opérateur `-` doit être implémenté par une fonction membre de la classe Est-ce que toutes les utilisations proposées dans le `main()` sont possibles ? Laquelle de ces deux opérations est commutative ?
4. Surchargez les opérateurs relationnels
 1. De manière explicite, implémentez:
 1. L' `operator==()` avec des opérateurs logiques
 2. L' `operator<()` en comparant la valeur renvoyée par une méthode privée `evaluate()` qui retourne `heure*60+minute`.
 2. En vous basant sur ces deux opérateurs, implémentez:
 1. `operator>=()`
 2. `operator<=()`
 3. `operator!=()`
5. Surchargez les méthodes d'incréméntation préfixée et postfixée
6. Implémentez l'opérateur d'insertion de flux, capable de lire un temps sous la forme: 4:45

```
@startuml
skinparam classAttributeIconSize 0
class Time {
    - hour : short
    - minute : short

    + Time()
    + Time(Int, Int)
    + Time(Int)

    + operator = ( const Time& ) : Time&

    <<friend>> operator + (const Time&, const Time&) : Time
    + operator + (const Time&): Time
}
```

```

- evaluate() : Short

+ operator == ( const Time& ) : Boolean {query}
+ operator < ( const Time& ) : Boolean {query}
+ operator >= ( const Time& ) : Boolean {query}
+ operator <= ( const Time& ) : Boolean {query}
+ operator != ( const Time& ) : Boolean {query}

+ operator ++ ()      : Time&
+ operator ++ (Int) : Time

<<friend>> operator<<(ostream&, const Time&): ostream&
<<friend>> operator>>(istream&, Time&) : istream&

}
@enduml

```

Exemple `main()`

```

#include <iostream>
#include "Time.h"

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    // INSTANTIATION DES OBJETS t1, t2, t3
    //=====
    cout << "TEST DES CONSTRUCTEURS :" << endl << endl;

    cout << "Time t1; ";
    Time t1; // Appel du constructeur par défaut
    t1.show(); //-> t1: 12H00
    cout << "Time t2(10,9); ";
    Time t2(10, 9); // Appel du constructeur standard
    t2.show();      //-> t2: 10H09
    cout << "Time t3(17.75); ";
    Time t3(17.75); // Appel du constructeur de conversion
    t3.show();      //-> t3: 17:45

    // TEST DES MODIFICATEURS
    //=====
    cout << endl << "TEST DES MODIFICATEURS :\n\n";
    cout << "t2.setHour(7); ";
    t2.setHour(7);
    t2.show(); //-> t2: 07:09

    cout << "t2.setMinute(-40); ";
    t2.setMinute(-40); // -40 < 0 --> 0
    t2.show();        //-> t2: 07:00

    cout << "t2.setMinute(86); ";

```

```

t2.setMinute(86); // 86 %60 --> 26 et h+1
t2.show();        //-> t2: 08:26

cout <<"opérateur <<" << endl;
cout <<"=====
<<endl;
cout << "cout << \"t1: \" << t1 << \" t2: \" << t2 << \" t3 \" << t3 <<
endl;" << endl;;
cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t2: " << t2 << " t3 " << t3 << endl << endl;

cout <<"opérateur =" << endl;
cout <<"=====
<<endl;
cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t2: " << t2 << endl;
cout << "t1 =t2" << endl;
t1=t2;
cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t2: " << t2 << endl << endl;

cout <<"opérateur + (fonction non membre amie)" << endl;
cout <<"=====
<<endl;
t1.setMinute(0);
cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t3: " << t3 << endl;
cout << "t1 = t1 + t3" << endl;
t1 = t1 + t3;
cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t3: " << t3 << endl << endl;

cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl;
cout << "t3 = t3 + 4" << endl;
t3 = t3 + 4;
cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl << endl;

cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl;
cout << "t3 = 4 + t3" << endl;
t3 = 4 + t3;
cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl << endl;

cout <<"opérateur - (fonction membre)" <<endl;
cout <<"=====
<<endl;

cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t3: " << t3 << endl;
cout << "t1 = t1 - t3" << endl;
t1 = t1 - t3;
cout << "t1: " << t1 << " t3: " << t3 << endl << endl;

cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl;
cout << "t3 = t3 - 1" << endl;
t3 = t3 - 1;
cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl<< endl;

cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl;
cout << "t3 = 1 - t3 " << endl;
t3 = 1 - t3; not allowed

```

```

    cout << "t3: " << t3 << endl << endl;

    cout << " == operator overloading" << endl;
    cout << "===== "
<<endl;
    std::cout << t1 << " == " << t1 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1==t1) <<
std::endl;
    std::cout << t1 << " == " << t2 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1==t2) <<
std::endl;
    // < operator overloading
    std::cout << t1 << " < " << t1 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1<t1) <<
std::endl;
    std::cout << t1 << " < " << t2 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1<t2) <<
std::endl;
    // >= operator overloading
    std::cout << t1 << " >= " << t1 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1>=t1) <<
std::endl;
    std::cout << t1 << " >= " << t2 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1>=t2) <<
std::endl;
    // != operator overloading
    std::cout << t1 << " != " << t1 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1!=t1) <<
std::endl;
    std::cout << t1 << " != " << t2 << boolalpha << " : " << (t1!=t2) <<
std::endl << std::endl;

    std::cout << "\n ++ Increment operator \n";
    cout << "===== "
<<endl;

    std::cout << "t2: " << t2 << " t3: " << t3 << std::endl;
    std::cout << "t2 = t3++;" << std::endl;
    t2 = t3++;
    std::cout << "t2: " << t2 << " t3: " << t3 << std::endl;
    std::cout << "t2 = ++t3;" << std::endl;
    t2 = ++t3;
    std::cout << "t2: " << t2 << " t3: " << t3 << std::endl;

    cout << "Entrez un temps au format hh:mm :";
    cin >> t2;
    std::cout << "t2: " << t2 << std::endl;

    cout << "\n\nPlease hit ENTER to continue... ";
    cin.get();
    return 0;
}

```