04.HTML 5

6 octobre 2025

Développement web il3

HTML5

HE-Arc 2025 DGR

Exemples

- Vue d'ensemble :
 - html vs html5¹
 - Slides html5 rocks! ² Google 2011 (sources ³)
 - Obslolète : quota, web sql : Web Storage, application cache : Service Workers
 - MDN Web APIs 4
- Plein d'exemples
 - What web can do today? ⁵
 - Chrome Experiments ⁶
 - API d'accès à la caméra ⁷, avec du webGL ⁸...
 - html5 demos ⁹ (sponsorisé), Showcase Hongkiat ¹⁰, LACIS (TB NIFFF 2014)
- − Veille : Frontend Focus ¹¹ (newsletter)
- 1. https://www.wscubetech.com/blog/html-vs-html5/
- 2. https://web.archive.org/web/20140320042652/http://slides.html5rocks.com
- ${\it 3. https://github.com/html5rocks/slides.html5rocks.com}$
- 4. https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API
- 5. https://whatwebcando.today/
- 6. https://www.chromeexperiments.com/
- 7. https://www.soundstep.com/blog/experiments/jsdetection/
- 8. https://auduno.github.io/clmtrackr/examples/facesubstitution.html
- 9. https://bestvpn.org/html5demos/
- 10. https://www.hongkiat.com/blog/48-excellent-html5-demos/
- 11. https://frontendfoc.us/

Disponibilité dans les navigateurs CanIUse.com ¹²

Progressive Web Apps

- Priorité à l'UX
- Utilise moins d'espace qu'une app native
- Avantages des 2 mondes (natif et web)
- Article ¹³ d'Alex Russel 15.06.15
- Vue d'ensemble par Wikipedia ¹⁴
- Support tardif d'iOS ¹⁵ (notification : iOS16, install banner : iOS17)
- Toujours des soucis dans iOS26 ¹⁶, les raisons ¹⁷?

PWA: howto

- Learn PWA 18
- Portabilité : Progressive Enhancement ¹⁹
- Rapidité : App Shell ²⁰, cache
- Offline : Service Workers ²¹
- Install Banner ²²: HTTPS, WebApp Manifest, SW, 2 visits
- Tests ²³: Lighthouse en automatise une partie

Exemples et tutos

- Exemples
 - What PWA can do today ²⁴
 - Project Fugu ²⁵
 - Awesome PWA ²⁶
- 12. https://caniuse.com/
- 13. https://infrequently.org/2015/06/progressive-apps-escaping-tabs-without-losing-our-soul/
- 14. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_web_app
- 15. https://firt.dev/notes/pwa-ios/
- 16. https://modernwebweekly.substack.com/p/modern-web-weekly-60
- 17. https://www.reddit.com/r/PWA/comments/1n6e22q/apples_pwa_limitations_are_deliberate_not/
- 18. https://web.dev/learn/pwa
- 19. https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2009/04/progressive-enhancement-what-it-is-and-how-to-use-it/
- 20. https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2015/11/app-shell
- $21.\ https://jakearchibald.com/2014/service-worker-first-draft/$
- 22. https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/app-install-banners/
- 23. https://developers.google.com/web/progressive-web-apps/checklist
- 24. https://whatpwacando.today/
- 25. https://developer.chrome.com/docs/capabilities/fugu-showcase?hl=fr
- 26. https://github.com/hemanth/awesome-pwa

- store.app ²⁷
- Tutos
 - Getting started with PWA ²⁸
 - Your 1st PWA ²⁹
 - HN PWA 30

Sources

^{27.} https://store.app/

 $^{{\}bf 28.\ https://addyosmani.com/blog/getting\textstarted\textsub-progressive\textsub-apps/}$

^{29.} https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/codelabs/your-first-pwapp/

^{30.} https://hnpwa.com/