04.HTML 5

6 janvier 2025

Développement web il3

HTML5

HE-Arc 2024 DGR

Exemples

- Vue d'ensemble :
 - html vs html5¹
 - Slides html5 rocks !² Google 2011 (sources³)
 - Obslolète : quota, web sql : Web Storage, application cache : Service Workers
 - MDN Web APIs4
- Plein d'exemples
 - What web can do today?⁵
 - Chrome Experiments⁶
 - API d'accès à la caméra⁷, avec du webGL⁸...
 - html5 demos⁹ (sponsorisé), Showcase Hongkiat¹⁰, LACIS (TB NIFFF 2014)

¹https://www.wscubetech.com/blog/html-vs-html5/

²https://web.archive.org/web/20140320042652/http://slides.html5rocks.com

 $^{^3}$ https://github.com/html5rocks/slides.html5rocks.com

⁴https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API

⁵https://whatwebcando.today/

⁶https://www.chromeexperiments.com/

⁷https://www.soundstep.com/blog/experiments/jsdetection/

⁸https://auduno.github.io/clmtrackr/examples/facesubstitution.html

⁹https://bestvpn.org/html5demos/

¹⁰ https://www.hongkiat.com/blog/48-excellent-html5-demos/

- Veille : Frontend Focus¹¹ (newsletter)
- Disponibilité dans les navigateurs CanIUse.com¹²

Progressive Web Apps

- Priorité à l'UX
- Utilise moins d'espace qu'une app native
- Avantages des 2 mondes (natif et web)
- Article¹³ d'Alex Russel 15.06.15
- Vue d'ensemble par Wikipedia¹⁴
- Support tardif d'iOS¹⁵ (notification: iOS16, install banner: iOS17)

PWA: howto

- Learn PWA¹⁶
- Portabilité : Progressive Enhancement¹⁷
- Rapidité : App Shell¹⁸, cache
- Offline : Service Workers¹⁹
- Install Banner²⁰: HTTPS, WebApp Manifest, SW, 2 visits
- Tests²¹: Lighthouse en automatise une partie

Exemples et tutos

- Exemples
 - What PWA can do today²²
 - Project Fugu²³
 - Awesome PWA²⁴

¹¹https://frontendfoc.us/

¹²https://caniuse.com/

¹³https://infrequently.org/2015/06/progressive-apps-escaping-tabs-without-losing-our-soul/

¹⁴https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_web_app

¹⁵https://firt.dev/notes/pwa-ios/

¹⁶ https://web.dev/learn/pwa

 $^{^{17}} https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2009/04/progressive-enhancement-what-it-is-and-how-to-use-it-is-and-how-to-use-it-is-and-how-t$

¹⁸https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2015/11/app-shell

¹⁹https://jakearchibald.com/2014/service-worker-first-draft/

²⁰https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/app-install-banners/

²¹https://developers.google.com/web/progressive-web-apps/checklist

²²https://whatpwacando.today/

²³https://developer.chrome.com/docs/capabilities/fugu-showcase?hl=fr

²⁴https://github.com/hemanth/awesome-pwa

- Appscope²⁵
- Tutos
 - Getting started with PWA²⁶
 - Your 1st PWA²⁷
 - HN PWA²⁸

Sources

²⁵https://appsco.pe/

²⁶https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/codelabs/your-first-pwapp/

²⁸https://hnpwa.com/