04.HTML 5

23 janvier 2023

Développement web il3

HTML5

HE-Arc 2022 DGR

Exemples

- Vue d'ensemble : slides¹ Google 2011 (sources²)
 - Obslolète : quota, web sql : Web Storage, application cache : Service Workers
- API d'accès à la caméra³, avec du webGL⁴...
- Bachelor NIFFF 2014 : une webapp mobile pour LACIS
- Plein d'exemples
 - html5 rocks!⁵ => Web Fundamentals⁶
 - Chrome Experiments⁷
 - MDN⁸
 - html5 demos9
 - plus de demos ?10

¹http://web.archive.org/web/20150525080904/http://slides.html5rocks.com/#landing-slide

²https://github.com/html5rocks/slides.html5rocks.com

³http://www.soundstep.com/blog/experiments/jsdetection/

⁴http://auduno.github.io/clmtrackr/examples/facesubstitution.html

⁵http://www.html5rocks.com/

⁶https://developers.google.com/web/

⁷http://www.chromeexperiments.com/

⁸https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/demos/tag/tech:html5

⁹http://html5demos.com/

¹⁰http://bit.ly/VJaqjb

- Veille: Frontend Focus¹¹ (newsletter)
- Disponibilité dans les navigateurs CanIUse.com¹²

Progressive Web Apps

- Priorité à l'UX
- Utilise moins d'espace qu'une app native
- Avantages des 2 mondes (natif et web)
- Article¹³ d'Alex Russel 15.06.15
- Vue d'ensemble par Wikipedia¹⁴
- Partiellement supporté par iOS¹⁵ (pas de notif, cache limité)

PWA: howto

- Portabilité : Progressive Enhancement¹⁶
- Rapidité : App Shell¹7, cache
- Offline : Service Workers¹⁸
- Install Banner¹⁹: HTTPS, WebApp Manifest, SW, 2 visits
- Tests²⁰: Lighthouse en automatise une partie

Exemples et tutos

- Exemples
 - What PWA can do today21
 - Project Fugu²²
 - Awesome PWA²³
 - Appscope²⁴

¹¹http://html5weekly.com/

¹²https://caniuse.com/

¹³https://infrequently.org/2015/06/progressive-apps-escaping-tabs-without-losing-our-soul/

¹⁴https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Progressive_web_app

¹⁵https://love2dev.com/pwa/ios/

¹⁶https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2009/04/progressive-enhancement-what-it-is-and-how-to-use-it/

¹⁷https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2015/11/app-shell

¹⁸ https://jakearchibald.com/2014/service-worker-first-draft/

¹⁹https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/app-install-banners/

²⁰https://developers.google.com/web/progressive-web-apps/checklist

²¹https://whatpwacando.today/

²²https://developer.chrome.com/blog/fugu-showcase/

²³https://github.com/hemanth/awesome-pwa

²⁴https://appsco.pe/

- Tutos
 - Getting started with PWA 25
 - Your 1st PWA²⁶
 - HN PWA²⁷
 - Gokulakrishnan Kalaikovan²8

Sources

²⁵https://addyosmani.com/blog/getting-started-with-progressive-web-apps/

²⁶https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/codelabs/your-first-pwapp/

²⁷https://hnpwa.com/

²⁸https://github.com/gokulkrishh