|  | Quantitative (N=134) | Qualitative (N=46) | Mixed Methods (N=102) | NA (N=1) | Overall (N=283) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Spatially dependent upon itself** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | -0.357 (1.06) | -0.630 (1.36) | -0.146 (1.27) | 0 (NA) | -0.311 (1.18) |
| Median [Min, Max] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [0, 0] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] |
| Missing | 22 (16.4%) | 19 (41.3%) | 20 (19.6%) | 0 (0%) | 61 (21.6%) |
| **Strongly related with local conditions** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | -0.656 (1.24) | -0.811 (1.45) | -0.480 (1.34) | -1.00 (NA) | -0.614 (1.31) |
| Median [Min, Max] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-1.00, -1.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] |
| Missing | 6 (4.5%) | 9 (19.6%) | 4 (3.9%) | 0 (0%) | 19 (6.7%) |
| **Exhibits variation across locations** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | -0.290 (1.17) | -0.154 (1.31) | 0.0521 (1.25) | 0 (NA) | -0.142 (1.23) |
| Median [Min, Max] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [0, 0] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] |
| Missing | 10 (7.5%) | 7 (15.2%) | 6 (5.9%) | 0 (0%) | 23 (8.1%) |
| **Cannot be directly measured** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | -1.00 (1.09) | -0.944 (1.19) | -0.725 (1.19) | 0 (NA) | -0.888 (1.14) |
| Median [Min, Max] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [0, 0] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] |
| Missing | 13 (9.7%) | 10 (21.7%) | 11 (10.8%) | 0 (0%) | 34 (12.0%) |
| **Cannot be directly manipulated** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | -0.553 (1.07) | -0.552 (1.21) | -0.329 (1.12) | 0 (NA) | -0.467 (1.10) |
| Median [Min, Max] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [0, 0] | -1.00 [-2.00, 2.00] |
| Missing | 20 (14.9%) | 17 (37.0%) | 17 (16.7%) | 0 (0%) | 54 (19.1%) |
| **Has multiple competing theoretical explanations** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean (SD) | -0.148 (0.951) | -0.270 (1.26) | 0 (1.05) | -1.00 (NA) | -0.116 (1.04) |
| Median [Min, Max] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] | -1.00 [-1.00, -1.00] | 0 [-2.00, 2.00] |
| Missing | 12 (9.0%) | 9 (19.6%) | 11 (10.8%) | 0 (0%) | 32 (11.3%) |