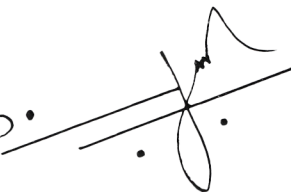


B.



The image shows a handwritten signature in black ink, positioned between two parallel diagonal lines. The signature is stylized, with a large loop and a sharp upward stroke. There are three dots: one to the left of the signature, and two below it, one on each side of the signature's base.