MS Project Professional 2021

Tutorial #2 - Demo

CS 587 – Software Project Management Dr. Atef Bader Illinois Institute of Technology



-Presentation by

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Develop the Following Development Project

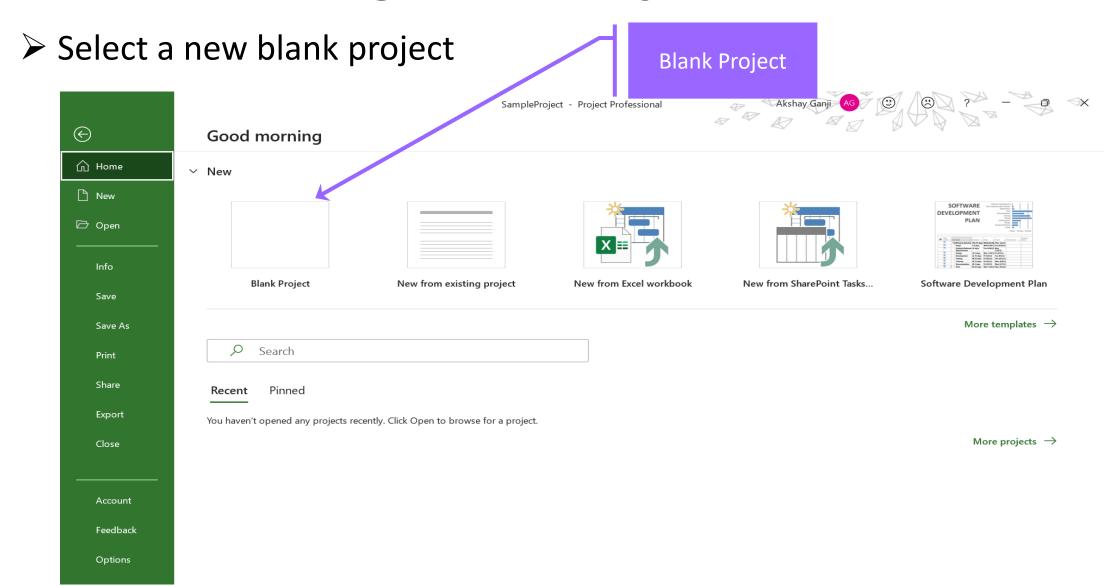
Activity	Predecessor	Human Resources	Duration
1. Requirement definition and analysis		•Requirement Engineer •Team Leader •Project Manager	3 Days
2. Requirement Review	1	Business AnalystTeam LeaderProject Manager	1 Day
3. Analysis	2	•Designer •Team Leader	6 Days
4. Analysis Review	3	•Team Leader •Project Manager •Designer	1 Day
5. Design	4	•Designer •Team Leader	4 Days
6. Design Review	5	•Team Leader •Project Manager •Designer	1 Day
7. Programming	6	•Programmer	4 Days
8. Code Review	7	ProgrammerTeam LeaderTesterRequirement Engineer	3 Days
9. Testing	8	•Testers •Requirement Engineer	6 Days
10. Installation	9	•Programmer •Team Leader •Program Manager	2 Days

STEPS TO CREATE A NEW PROJECT

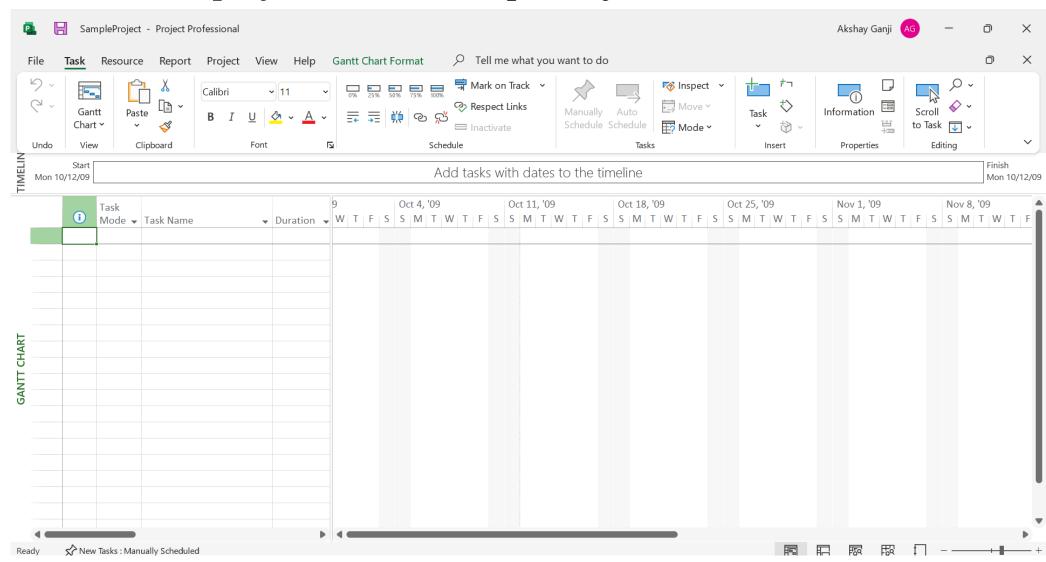


Create a Project

Step 1: Creating a new project



> Create a new project called "SampleProject"



Step 2: Entering the Task Information

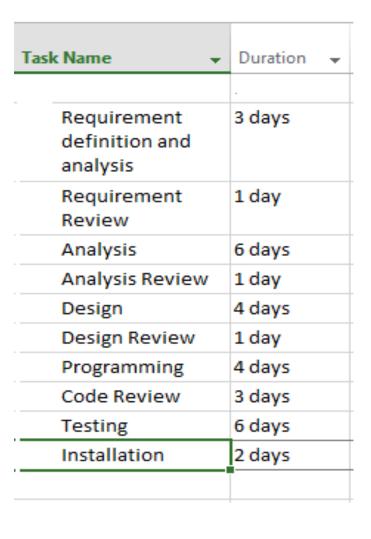
- ➤ Write the name of each task in the spreadsheet using the column "*Task Name*"
- > Write the duration in days of each task in the spreadsheet using the column "Duration"
- ➤ Write the predecessors of each task in the spreadsheet using the column "*Predecessors*" (If you can't see the column, try to expand the vertical bar that divides the spreadsheet to the Gantt Chart)

➤ Entering Task Name, Duration and Predecessors

Fri	Sta i 1/21/2								Add tasks with
	,, .								
	(i)	Task Mode ▼	Task Name	▼ Duration →	Start	▼ Finish	→ Pr	redecessors 🕶	Resource Names
1		\$	Sample Project		Fri 1/21/22	Fri 2/11/22			
2		<u> </u>	▲ Requirements	1.33 days	Fri 1/21/22	Mon 1/24/22			
3		<u> </u>	Requirements Definition	1 day	Fri 1/21/22	Fri 1/21/22			Requirement Engineer,Project Manager, Team Leader
4		<u> </u>	Requirements Review	0.33 days	Mon 1/24/22	Mon 1/24/22	3		Business Analyst,Project Manager, Team Leader
5		<u></u>	△ Analysis	3.5 days	Mon 1/24/22	Thu 1/27/22			
6		<u></u>	Detailed Analysis	3 days	Mon 1/24/22	Thu 1/27/22	4		Designer,Team Leader
7		<u></u>	Analysis Review	0.5 days	Thu 1/27/22	Thu 1/27/22	6		Designer,Project Manager
8		<u></u>	△ Design	2.5 days	Thu 1/27/22	Tue 2/1/22			
9		<u></u>	Detailed Design	2 days	Thu 1/27/22	Mon 1/31/22	7		Designer,Team Leader
10		<u></u>	Design Review	0.5 days	Mon 1/31/22	Tue 2/1/22	9		Designer,Project Manager
11		<u> </u>	△ Coding	5.5 days	Tue 2/1/22	Tue 2/8/22			
12		<u> </u>	Programming	4 days	Tue 2/1/22	Mon 2/7/22	10)	Programmer
13		<u> </u>	Code Review	1.5 days	Mon 2/7/22	Tue 2/8/22	12	2	Requirement Engineer, Project Manager
14		<u> </u>	⊿ Testing	14.33 days	Fri 1/21/22	Thu 2/10/22			
15		<u> </u>	Test Plan	3 days	Fri 1/21/22	Tue 1/25/22			Tester
16		<u> </u>	Testing	1.5 days	Tue 2/8/22	Thu 2/10/22	13	3	Tester,Requirement Engineer
17		<u></u>	Installation	1 day	Thu 2/10/22	Fri 2/11/22	16	5	Project Manager,Team Leader

Step 3: Organize Tasks into Phases

• Before



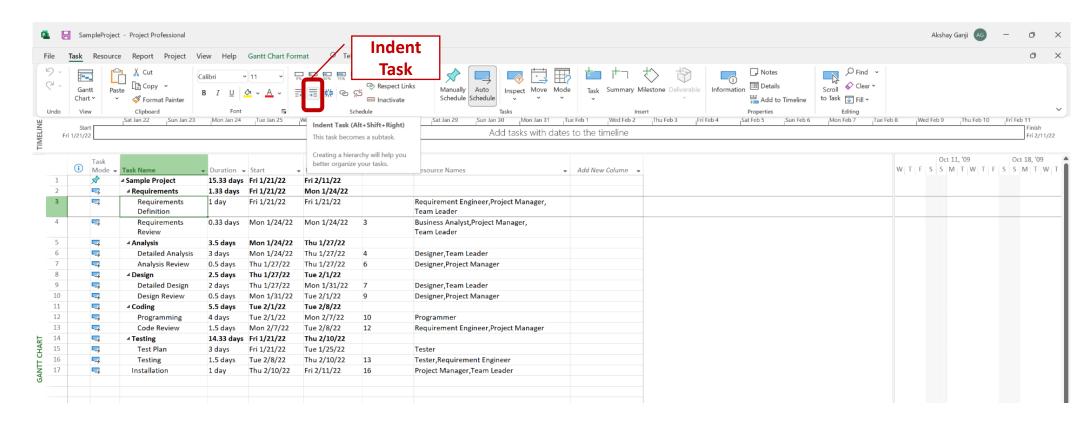
After

Task Name	Duration 🕶
■ SampleProject	31 days
Requirements	4 days
Requirement definition and analysis	3 days
Requirement Review	1 day
Analysis	7 days
Analysis	6 days
Analysis Review	1 day
■ Design	5 days
Design	4 days
Design Review	1 day
■ Coding	7 days
Programming	4 days
Code Review	3 days
Testing	6 days
Installation	2 days

Step 3: Organize Tasks into Phases

- Group the tasks by the Phase according to the table of tasks shown before, and add a group that encloses the phases named "SampleProject", and this will represent the plan as a whole
- ➤ You may do this by:
 - Adding a new task "SampleProject"
 - Highlight the task you want to indent
 - Click the indent icon
- Insert a new task at the beginning that will group everything. Here we insert "Requirements Phase" first

Highlight the tasks that are going to be added as sub tasks and click "Indent" icon



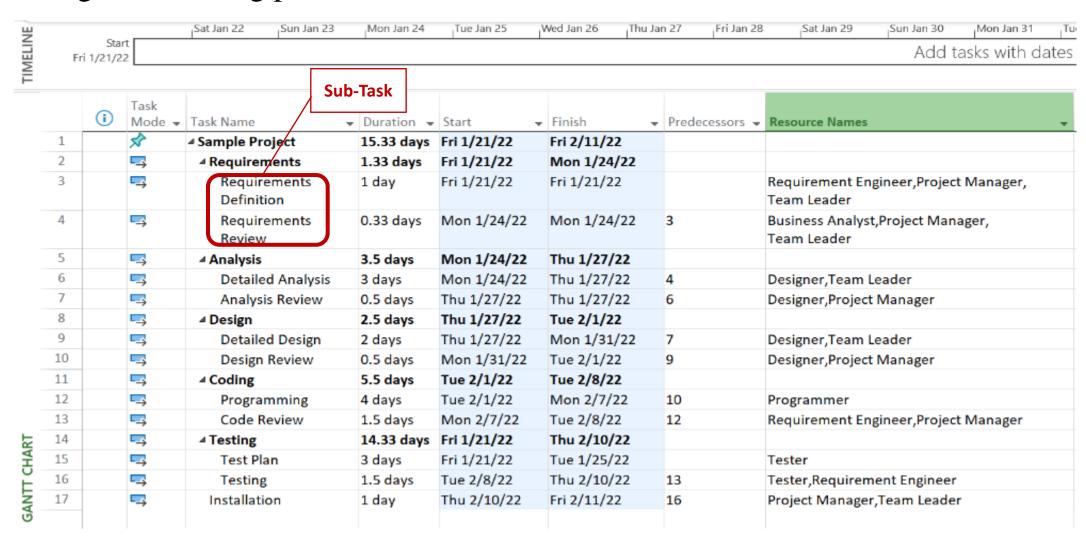
Now repeat these steps to create the Subgroup that will represent the Analysis, Design and Coding phases

ÿ		Sat Jan 22	Sun Jan 23	Mon Jan 24	Tue Jan 25	Wed Jan 26	Thu Jan 27	Fri Jan 28	Sat Jan 29	Sun Jan 30	Mon Jan 31	Tu
1ELIN	Start Fri 1/21/22									Add ta	asks with da	ites
≧												

	i	Task Mode ▼		Summary Task	Start •	Finish •	Predecessors ▼	Resource Names
1		☆		15.33 days	Fri 1/21/22	Fri 2/11/22		
2		\longrightarrow	■ Requirements	1.33 days	Fri 1/21/22	Mon 1/24/22		
3		<u> </u>	Requirements Definition	1 day	Fri 1/21/22	Fri 1/21/22		Requirement Engineer,Project Manager, Team Leader
4		<u> </u>	Requirements Review	0.33 days	Mon 1/24/22	Mon 1/24/22	3	Business Analyst,Project Manager, Team Leader
5		<u> </u>	Analysis	3.5 days	Mon 1/24/22	Thu 1/27/22		
6		<u> </u>	Detailed Analysis	3 days	Mon 1/24/22	Thu 1/27/22	4	Designer,Team Leader
7		<u> </u>	Analysis Review	0.5 days	Thu 1/27/22	Thu 1/27/22	6	Designer,Project Manager
8		<u> </u>	4 Design	2.5 days	Thu 1/27/22	Tue 2/1/22		
9		<u> </u>	Detailed Design	2 days	Thu 1/27/22	Mon 1/31/22	7	Designer,Team Leader
10		<u> </u>	Design Review	0.5 days	Mon 1/31/22	Tue 2/1/22	9	Designer,Project Manager
1		$ \longrightarrow $	△ Coding	5.5 days	Tue 2/1/22	Tue 2/8/22		
12		\longrightarrow	Programming	4 days	Tue 2/1/22	Mon 2/7/22	10	Programmer
13		\longrightarrow	Code Review	1.5 days	Mon 2/7/22	Tue 2/8/22	12	Requirement Engineer, Project Manager
14		<u> </u>	⊿ Testing	14.33 days	Fri 1/21/22	Thu 2/10/22		
15		<u> </u>	Test Plan	3 days	Fri 1/21/22	Tue 1/25/22		Tester
16		<u> </u>	Testing	1.5 days	Tue 2/8/22	Thu 2/10/22	13	Tester,Requirement Engineer
17		<u> </u>	Installation	1 day	Thu 2/10/22	Fri 2/11/22	16	Project Manager,Team Leader

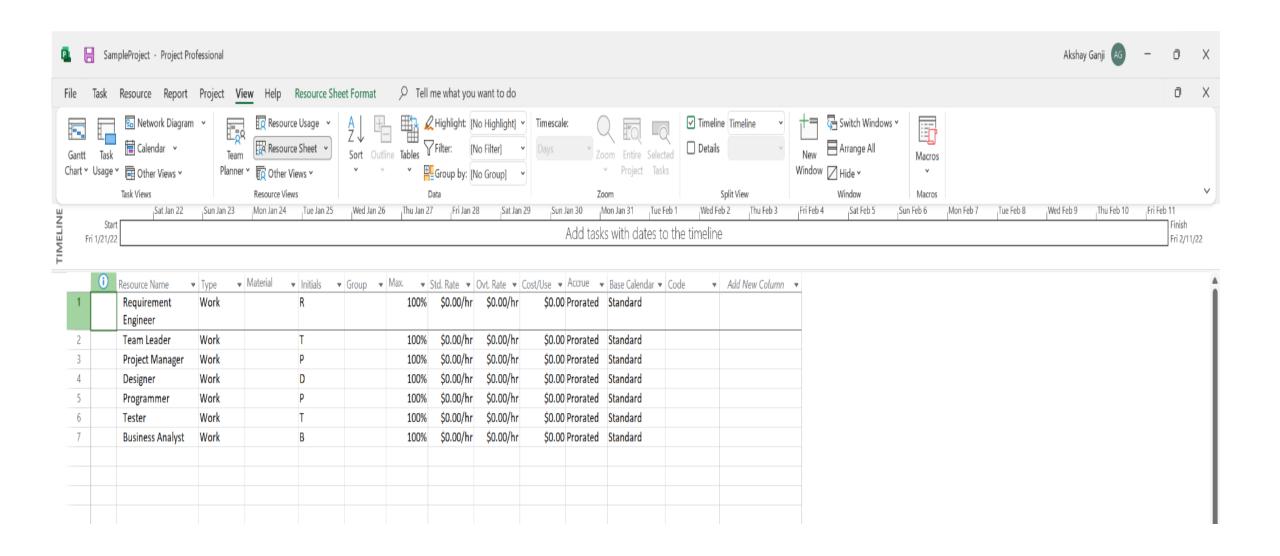
GANTT CHART

Now repeat these steps to create the Subgroup that will represent the Analysis,
 Design and Coding phases



Step 4: Add Resources

- ➤ Go to the view "Resource Sheet"
- Add the necessary resources to the "Resources Sheet", we are going to use only the Name, Initials and Standard rate in \$/hr The resources are going to be taken from the table showed at the beginning of the example, more specifically from the column "Human Resource"
- Now, with the Resources already registered in the project file, go back to the View "Gantt Chart"



Adding Multiple Resources of Same Type

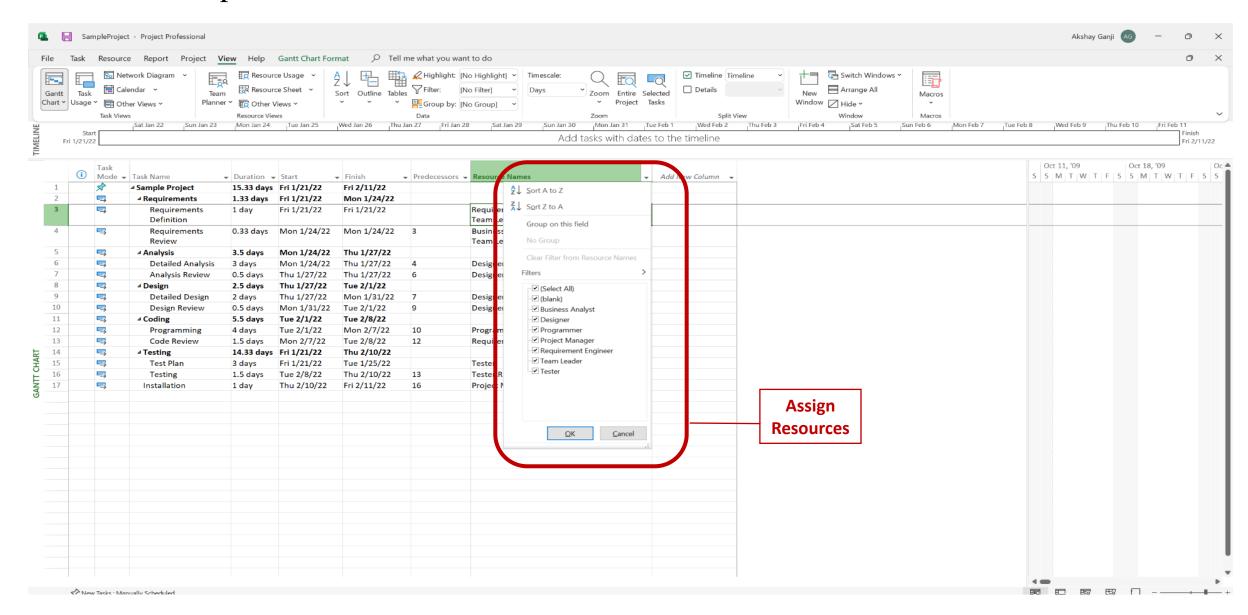
- ➤Go to the view "Resource Sheet"
- >Add the resources, differentiating them by numbering it.
- ➤ You can change the initials to reflect different resources of same type.
- ➤In our example, we add two more testers as follows:

Resource Name	•	Type	•	Material	•	Initials	•	Group	•	Max. ▼	Std. Rate 🔻	Ovt. Rate 🔻	Cost/Use ▼	Accrue
Requirement Engineer		Work				R				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorate
Team Leader		Work				Т				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorate
Project Manager		Work				P				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorate
Designer		Work				D				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorat
Programmer		Work				P				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorat
Tester		Work				Т				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorat
Business Analyst		Work				В				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorat
Tester1		Work			1	T1				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorat
Tester2		Work			_ \	T2				100%	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00/hr	\$0.00	Prorat

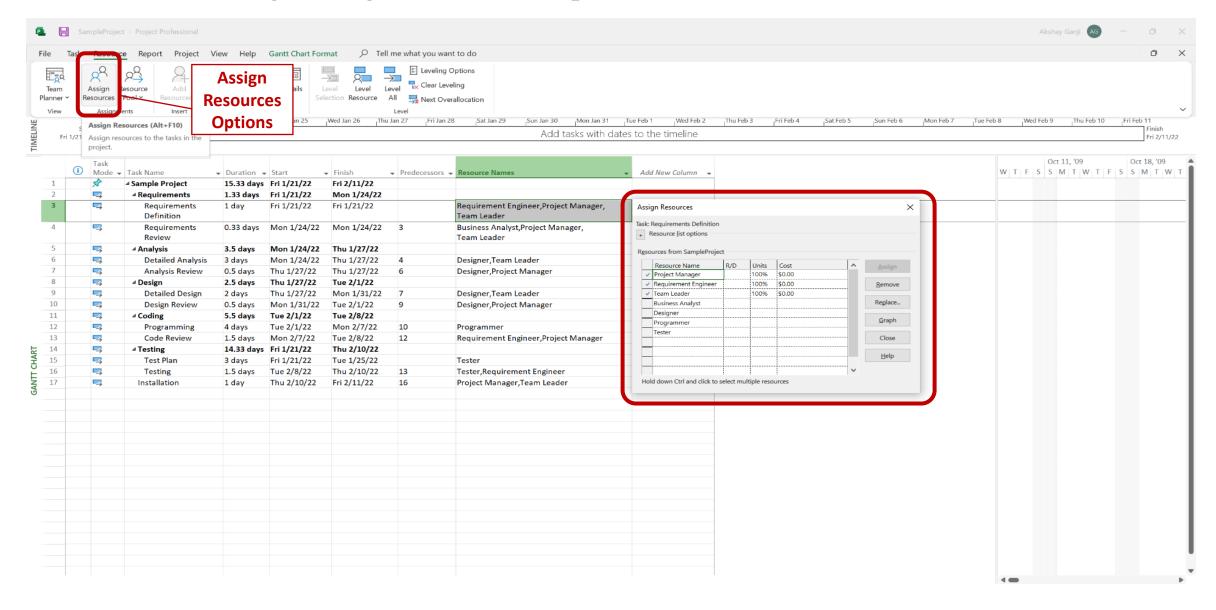
Step 5: Assign Resources

- ➤Go to "Resource" tab
- Then click "Assign resources" icon. A "Assign Resources" window appears
- Click the resource to be assigned in the window, and then click the task in the spreadsheet behind
- ➤ Then click the button "assign"
- Repeat step 3 till all resources are assigned to the tasks

Method 1: Drop down list

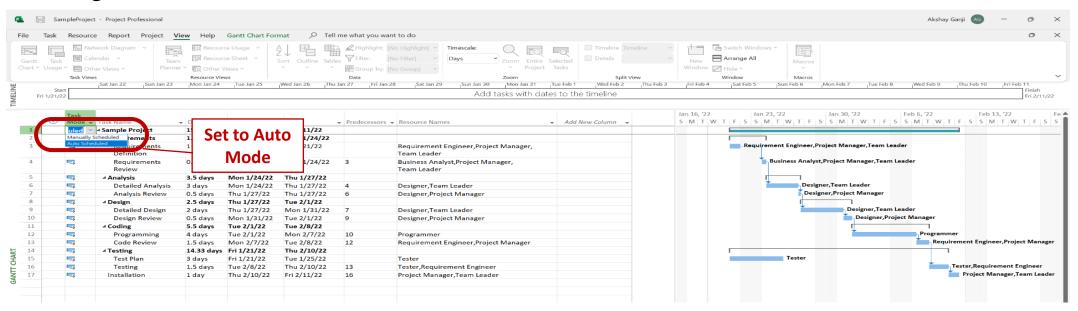


Method 2: Choosing "Assign Resources" option



Detailed steps for assigning multiple resources

- 1. If you have assigned multiple resources to the task, first remove all the resources that you have assigned for the task. If you have not assigned resources yet, please move to Step 2 below.
- 2. Change the mode of the task to "Auto Scheduled" as shown below in screenshot.



3. Assign the resources that you want to the task. Once you assign resources, you will see a yellow color warning sign on the left. Note that you will get this warning sign only if you assign 2 or more resources to the task.

Detailed steps for assigning multiple resources

- 4. Click on the yellow warning sign and you will see three options. Select the option "Reduce duration but keep the amount of work" to handle this warning.
- 5. Note: If you fail to click on one of the options, the duration will still not change. In that case, repeat again from Step 1.

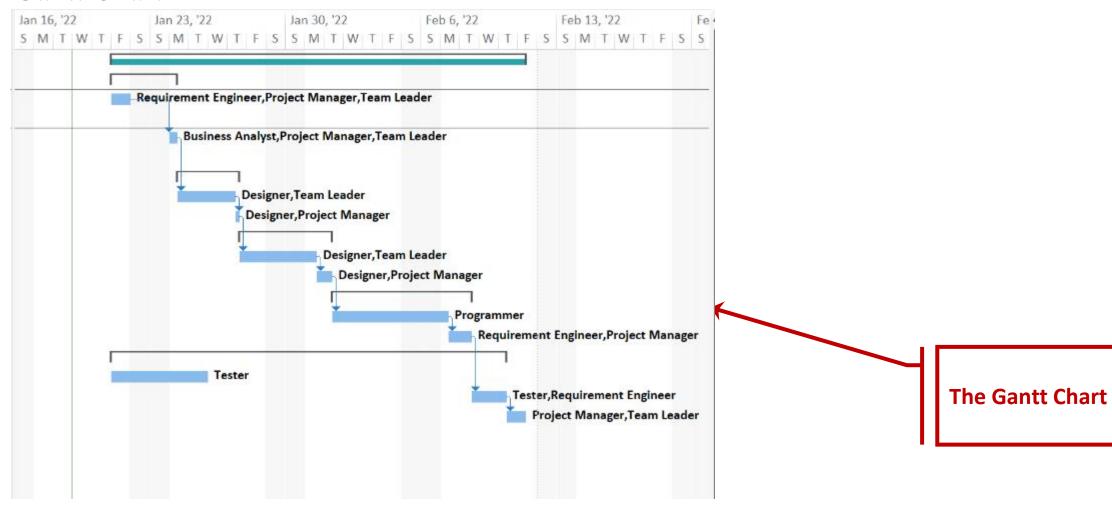


- 6. MS Project will automatically update the Duration according to the number of resources assigned to a task.
- 7. Check again to make sure that the duration has changed (if it was supposed to change).

Step 6: Examine the critical Path

- For the example, we are going to use the Detailed Gantt Chart to view the Critical Path, because this option also shows the **Slack Time** of the activities that don't belong to the critical path, therefore first we must select the option "More Views"
- Then we must select the Detail Gantt to obtain the view desired.
- The View should look like this (If the Gantt Chart doesn't appear check that you are in the right date on the Gantt Chart)

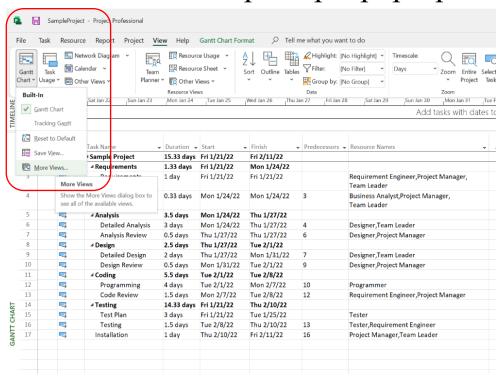
➤ Gantt Chart

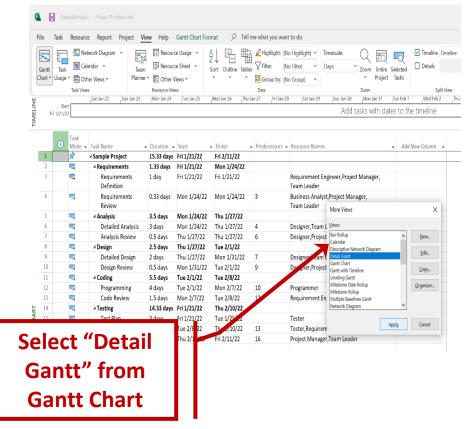


Viewing The Critical Path

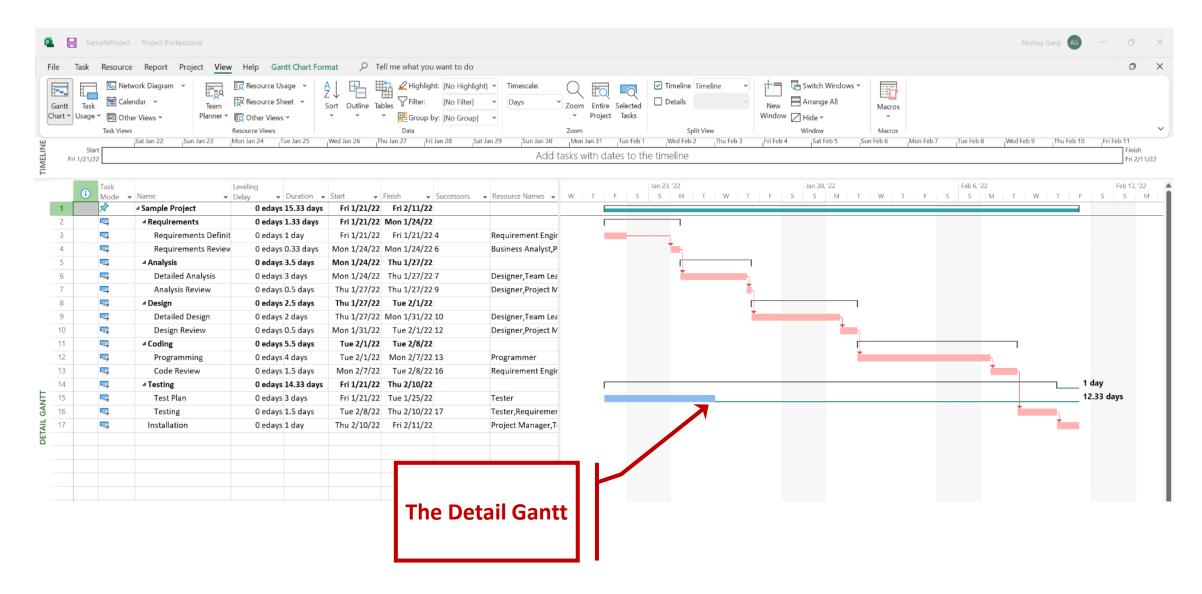
• To see the critical path, click on Gantt Chart, and select

"More Views" to open up a pop-up. Here choose "Detail Gantt"



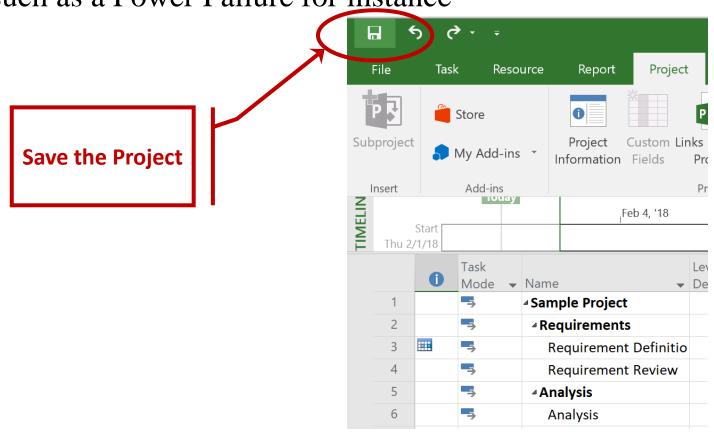


➤ Detail Gantt



Step 7: Save the Project

For this example, we are saving the file at the end, but it is recommended that you save the file frequently while you are working to avoid losing data as a result of problems such as a Power Failure for instance



NOTE:

Microsoft Project Schedules

• Microsoft Project schedules each task according to the formula:

Effort = Amount of work/Productivity Rate

Duration = Effort/No. of resources

- Duration is the actual amount of time that passes before the task is done
- Amount of work is the total work required to be done
- Resource effort is the amount of effort of all the resources that are assigned to the task
- Effort of each resource is measured by productivity rate
- Productivity rate is the total amount of output in a given time period

Example

- 1. Let Work = 3000 SLOC
- 2. Effort will be calculated as:

Work/Productivity Rate
$$= 3000$$

100 SLOC/day

= 30 days/1 Head Count

3. Duration will be calculated as:

Effort/# Head Count

= 30 days/1 HC

duration will be 30 days for 1 HC

or, for 2 Head Counts it will be

= 30 days/2 HC

= 15 days.

Questions?