

Name:Rahul Bagoria
Roll no:2401010286

```
class BookNode:
```

```
    def __init__(self, book_id, title, author, status="Available"):  
        self.book_id = book_id  
        self.title = title  
        self.author = author  
        self.status = status  
        self.next = None
```

```
class BookLinkedList:
```

```
    def __init__(self):  
        self.head = None
```

```
    def insertBook(self, book_id, title, author, status="Available"):  
        new_book = BookNode(book_id, title, author, status)  
        if not self.head:  
            self.head = new_book  
        else:  
            temp = self.head  
            while temp.next:  
                temp = temp.next  
            temp.next = new_book  
        print(f"Book '{title}' added successfully.")
```

```
    def deleteBook(self, book_id):  
        temp = self.head  
        prev = None  
        while temp:  
            if temp.book_id == book_id:  
                if prev:
```

```
        prev.next = temp.next
    else:
        self.head = temp.next
    print(f"Book ID {book_id} deleted successfully.")
    return
    prev = temp
    temp = temp.next
print("Book not found!")
```

```
def searchBook(self, book_id):
    temp = self.head
    while temp:
        if temp.book_id == book_id:
            print(f"\nBook Found:\nID: {temp.book_id}\nTitle: {temp.title}\nAuthor: {temp.author}\nStatus: {temp.status}")
            return temp
        temp = temp.next
    print("Book not found!")
    return None
```

```
def displayBooks(self):
    if not self.head:
        print("No books in the library.")
        return
    print("\nCurrent Books in Library:")
    temp = self.head
    while temp:
        print(f"ID: {temp.book_id}, Title: {temp.title}, Author: {temp.author}, Status: {temp.status}")
        temp = temp.next
```

```
class Stack:

    def __init__(self):
        self.items = []

    def push(self, item):
        self.items.append(item)

    def pop(self):
        if not self.is_empty():
            return self.items.pop()

        return None

    def is_empty(self):
        return len(self.items) == 0

    def display(self):
        if self.is_empty():
            print("No transactions yet.")

            return

        print("\nRecent Transactions:")

        for transaction in reversed(self.items):
            print(transaction)


class TransactionSystem:

    def __init__(self):
        self.book_list = BookLinkedList()

        self.transaction_stack = Stack()

    def issueBook(self, book_id):
        book = self.book_list.searchBook(book_id)

        if book and book.status == "Available":
```

```
        book.status = "Issued"

        self.transaction_stack.push(("Issue", book_id))

        print(f"Book ID {book_id} has been issued.")
    else:

        print("Book is not available or not found.")
```

```
def returnBook(self, book_id):

    book = self.book_list.searchBook(book_id)

    if book and book.status == "Issued":

        book.status = "Available"

        self.transaction_stack.push(("Return", book_id))

        print(f"Book ID {book_id} has been returned.")
    else:

        print("Book is not issued or not found.")
```

```
def undoTransaction(self):

    if self.transaction_stack.is_empty():

        print("No transactions to undo.")

        return

    action, book_id = self.transaction_stack.pop()

    book = self.book_list.searchBook(book_id)

    if not book:

        print("Book not found.")

        return

    if action == "Issue":

        book.status = "Available"

        print(f"Undo successful: Book ID {book_id} is now Available.")
    elif action == "Return":

        book.status = "Issued"

        print(f"Undo successful: Book ID {book_id} is now Issued.")
```

```
def viewTransactions(self):  
    self.transaction_stack.display()
```

```
def main():
```

```
    system = TransactionSystem()
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        print("\n--- Library Book Management System ---")
```

```
        print("1. Add Book")
```

```
        print("2. Delete Book")
```

```
        print("3. Search Book")
```

```
        print("4. Display All Books")
```

```
        print("5. Issue Book")
```

```
        print("6. Return Book")
```

```
        print("7. Undo Last Transaction")
```

```
        print("8. View Transactions")
```

```
        print("9. Exit")
```

```
    choice = input("Enter your choice: ")
```

```
    if choice == '1':
```

```
        book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID: "))
```

```
        title = input("Enter Book Title: ")
```

```
        author = input("Enter Author Name: ")
```

```
        system.book_list.insertBook(book_id, title, author)
```

```
    elif choice == '2':
```

```
        book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to delete: "))
```

```
        system.book_list.deleteBook(book_id)
```

```
    elif choice == '3':
```

```
        book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to search: "))
```

```
        system.book_list.searchBook(book_id)
elif choice == '4':
    system.book_list.displayBooks()
elif choice == '5':
    book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to issue: "))
    system.issueBook(book_id)
elif choice == '6':
    book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to return: "))
    system.returnBook(book_id)
elif choice == '7':
    system.undoTransaction()
elif choice == '8':
    system.viewTransactions()
elif choice == '9':
    print("Exiting Library System. Goodbye!")
    break
else:
    print("Invalid choice! Please try again.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```