International Entrepreneurship



International Entrepreneurship

An entrepreneur

doing business across his or her

national boundary.

Motivations To Go Global

- Profits
- Competitive Pressures
- Unique Products or Services
- Excess Production Capacity
- Declining Home Country Sales
- ♦ Technological Benefits
- ♦ Tax Benefits

Foreign Market Selection & Strategy

- Market selection and market entry strategies are critical issues.
- Decision should base on <u>past sales</u> and <u>competitive</u> <u>positioning.</u>
- Appropriate <u>market-selection model</u> should be followed.

Foreign Market Selection & Strategy

Entrepreneurial Entry Strategies

1) Exporting

2) Non-Equity Arrangements

3) Direct Foreign Investment

Entrepreneurial Entry Strategies

■Exporting

Direct Exporting

Indirect Exporting

□ Non-equity Arrangements

Licensing

Franchising

Turn-Key Projects

Management Contracts

□ <u>Direct Foreign Investment</u> (Equity Arrangements)

Minority Interests

Majority Interest

Joint Ventures

Mergers

Acquisition



nank