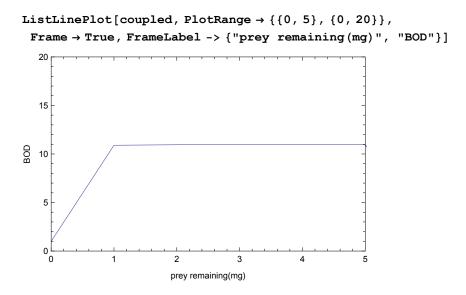
### Photosynthetic Square-Sine Wave

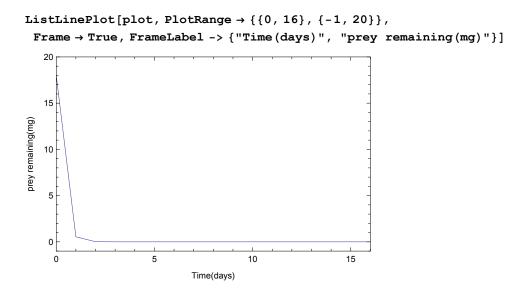
```
sine[A_, F_, PSI_, time_, D_] := Module[{recov, trunk},
    recov = A * N[Sin[(2 * Pi * F * time + PSI)]] + D];
## sine wave over 16 days (23,040 min)##
SineWave = Map[sine[2500, .000694444444444445, 0, #, 0] &, Table[i, {i, 1, 23040}]];
##change negative values to zero##
SineNoNeg = Map[If[\# \le 0, 0, \#] &, SineWave];
##modify to squre sine wave##
SqSine = Map[If[\# \ge 20, 10 * (1 - E^{(-.3 * (\# - 20))}), 0] &, SineNoNeg];
ListLinePlot[SqSine, PlotRange \rightarrow {{0, 23040}, {0, 20}},
 Frame → True, FrameLabel -> {"Time (min)", "PAR"}]
  15
A 10
               5000
                           10000
                                        15000
                                                    20000
                              Time (min)
```

# Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) curve



#### **Prey Consumption Curve**

```
preyConsumptionCurve[a_, b_, t_] := Module[{curve},
         curve = a * E^(-b * t)]
####The soulution function solves pcurve for any prey (chew) value#####
 solutionFunction[chew_, day_] := Round[N[t/. Solve[pcurve[20, 4, t] == chew]] * day]
Round[N[t /. Solve[preyConsumptionCurve[20, 4, t] == 5]][[1]] * 1440];
Solve::ifun:
     Inverse functions are being used by Solve, so some solutions may not be found; use Reduce for complete solution information. >>
Testpcurve = N[Map[preyConsumptionCurve[18, 3.5, #] &,
              {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16}]]
 \{18., 0.543553, 0.0164139, 0.000495656, 0.0000149675, 4.5198 \times 10^{-7}, 1.36486 \times 10^{-8}, 0.0000149675, 1.36486 \times 10^{-8}, 0.00001496 \times 10^{-8}, 0.0000149 \times 10^{-8}, 0.000001496 \times 10^{-8}, 0.000001
     4.12152 \times 10^{-10}, 1.24459 \times 10^{-11}, 3.75834 \times 10^{-13}, 1.13492 \times 10^{-14}, 3.42716 \times 10^{-16},
    1.03491 \times 10^{-17}, 3.12517 \times 10^{-19}, 9.43719 \times 10^{-21}, 2.84979 \times 10^{-22}, 8.60561 \times 10^{-24}
plot = Partition[
             Riffle[{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16}, Testpcurve], 2];
```



### Nitrogen as a function of prey and oxygen

## Oxygen augmentation to the sine curve as a function of mineralized N

```
sig[MO_, MX_, a_, x_, d_] := Module[{one, two, three},
  one = a(x-d);
  two = N[E^one];
  three = (MO) + ((MX - MO) / (1 + two));
  three]
feedback = Map[sig[0, 2, -1, #, 5] &, {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}];
coupled = Partition[Riffle[{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}, feedback], 2];
ListLinePlot[coupled, PlotRange \rightarrow \{\{0, 10\}, \{0, 3\}\},\
 Frame \rightarrow True, FrameLabel \rightarrow {"[N]", "f(n)"}]
  3.0
  2.5
  2.0
<u>$</u> 1.5
  1.0
  0.5
  0.0
```

#####Augmentation Function#####

```
Aug[prey_, oxy_, slope_] := Module[{Aug, N},
  N = Nitrogen[prey, oxy];
  Aug = sig[0, 2, slope, N, 5];
  Aug]
```

#### Dynamics of entire model for I day (1440 min)

```
Day[{previousChow_, preyloss_, previousSpot_, prevO2_},
      addchow_, lastday_, h_, Aug_, b_, a_] :=
   Module [{index, o2, newChow, sin, nullsin, bod, remove, nullo2, tfake, curveTime2,
         curveTime, t, chew, left, BigcurveTime, BigcurveTime2, ppChow2, parO2},
      index = previousSpot + 1;
      sin = sine[2500 * Aug, .00069444444444445, 0, index, 0];
      nullsin = If[sin \le 0, 0, sin];
      parO2 = If[nullsin \ge 20, 10 * Aug * (1 - E^(-.3 * (nullsin - 20))), 0];
      ppChow2 = If[index == 360, addchow + previousChow, previousChow];
     BigcurveTime2 = If[index < 360,</pre>
           Round[N[t/. Solve[preyConsumptionCurve[a, b, t] == lastday]][[1]] * 1440], Round[N[t/. Solve[a, b, t] == lastday]][[1]] * 1440], Round[N[t/. Solv
              N[t /. Solve[preyConsumptionCurve[a, b, t] == addchow + lastday]][[1]] * 1440]];
      BigcurveTime = If[BigcurveTime2 < 0, 0, BigcurveTime2];</pre>
      tfake = If[ppChow2 == 0, BigcurveTime, BigcurveTime + index];
      remove = N[preyConsumptionCurve[a, b, BigcurveTime * 0.000694444444444445]] -
           N[preyConsumptionCurve[a, b, tfake * 0.000694444444444445]];
      left = If[remove == 0, ppChow2, preyConsumptionCurve[
               a, b, tfake * 0.00069444444444445]];
     bod = BOD[left, h];
      o2 = parO2 - bod;
      nullo2 = If[o2 < 0, 0, o2];
      {left, remove, index, nullo2}]
O2Dynamics = NestList[Day[#, .1, 0, 5, 1, 4, 20] &,
         \{0, 0, 0, \sin[2500 * 1, .0006944444444445, 0, 0, 0]\}, 1439];
or = ListPlot[Map[#[[4]] &, O2Dynamics]]
8
6
```

1400

800

1000

#### Looping the Dynamics for all 16 days

```
dayPlus[{Augment_, old_, lastday_}, addchow_, b_, a_, h_, slope_] :=
   Module[{O2Dynamics, outs, aug, finalO2, nchow, leftoverChow},
    O2Dynamics = NestList[Day[#, addchow, lastday, h, Augment, b, a] &,
       {lastday, 0, 0, sine[2500 * Augment, .00069444444444445, 0, 0, 0]}, 1439];
    outs = O2Dynamics[[All, {1, 2, 4}]];
     finalO2 = outs[[1440]][[3]];
    nchow = outs[[1440]][[2]];
     leftoverChow = outs[[1440]][[1]];
     aug = Aug[nchow, finalO2, slope] + Augment;
     {aug, outs, leftoverChow}]
  run = dayPlus[{1, 1, 0}, 5, 4, 20, .1, -1];
Parameters
  mParams =
     \texttt{MapThread}[\texttt{Tuples}[\{\{5,1,0\},\{\sharp 1\},\{\sharp 2\},\{.1,.01,.001\},\{-1,-2,-3,-4,-5\}\}] \&, \\
      {{8, 4, 2, 1}, {40, 20, 10, 5}}];
  Dimensions[mParams];
  fParams = Partition[Flatten[mParams], 5];
  Dimensions[fParams];
run model over parameter space
  runz[{addchow_, b_, a_, h_, slope_}] := Module[{oxygen, fr, onlyO2},
    oxygen = NestList[dayPlus[#, addchow, b, a, h, slope] &, {1, 1, 0}, 16];
    fr = Partition[Flatten[Map[oxygen[[#]][[2]] &, Table[i, {i, 2, 17}]]], 3];
    onlyO2 = Map[#[[3]] &, fr];
    only02]
  Output = Map[runz[#] &, fParams[[1;; 2]]];
  Export["n.csv", Transpose[Output]]
```

### Moving Averages (ten = 10 minute window, hundred = 100 min window

```
ten = Map[MovingAverage[#, 10] &, Output];
hundred = Map[MovingAverage[#, 100] &, Output];
```