Blanchard Ch.19

Dawei Wang

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1　浜 y 搧甯傚満鐨勫澈琛

□

$$Y = C(Y - T) + I(Y, r) + G - IM(Y, \epsilon)/\epsilon + X(Y^*, \epsilon)$$

浜 y 搧甯傚満鍧囪　(IS)锛氫骇鍑濊瑰湪鍐呭骇鍝佸殑闇姹傘
瀹氫竾鈥渃嚖鍠呰哄彜鈥滅浉锛

$$NX(Y, Y^*, \epsilon) = X(Y^*, \epsilon) - IM(Y, \epsilon)/\epsilon$$

鎴栬揩闈典耕鍏呰矾杩涙彜鍜屻嚂鐥 g 殤鍋囷　锛岊毟鍝勫哄彜鐩样椆
嗠浜庢浔鍐呭哄鍝哄彜鐭 Y $O+\tilde{Y}^*$鍜屾嶗闔圆呮昧鏊ϵ锛氬浗浼村哄彜鍝哄彼　锷狂絽
杩涙洀涓姑鍝勫鍝勭忓锛屼　鍥垫哄鍝哄彧　锷犵曉洀涓姑鍝勫浠
庤嶏　锷犵喀鍝哄彟锛嶚閔圆呮眛鍙尮鏊囷洀涓姑濮哏嚥鍝勫鍝勭忓鐭勫嚐灏
戜鍋図　椹　瓏灏鍙擥撼鏉'欢濮嫭柑鎬愮暚)鍞

鎾✝鏀勫鍝勭忓鐭勫皡涔夂紝鎴栬劙　互灏嗗綉娑　澈琛℃灣浠舵
鏄鍐嬪亚锛

$$Y = C(Y - T) + I(Y, r) + G + NX(Y, Y^*, \epsilon)$$

瀹為檯鍒✝氖鍜屾嶗闔圆呮眛冏壅褰卞揩闈姊紭娴栧彈濂栭壊鍜整澈琛
'骇鍝恒

瀹為檯鍒✝氖鐭勫　锷犵晓濮哏嚥鎶彔祫鍙撆鍜屾眛冟瀽闈峞弨浠庡彨
鍥藉晓浜 y 搧鐢勫洪姞備笺間崏儏鍙闀斿洀槝暚娴滅吙鏀濮哏嚥浜 y 嗠
涓奖欐鍞

瀹為檂姹园昆鑽勠彁楂樺 鑷撮渶姹僞浆錫贱 鍥戒骇鍋优紅浠庤屵
鑷村嚼鍑哄彝涓壓櫊鉐傚嚼鍑哄彝涓壓櫊�綆浜喎 鍥藉哓浜 y 搒鑽
勐渶姹僀紅骞堕氲繃涔槙暐鏀塂膊漢艰嚩浜 y 嚻鑽勐笂�闂嶃

鏍规嵁瀹氫箟锛$\epsilon = EP/P^*$鉐傚�鍥 湡鍋囧晶鍥藉哓澶枡按骞充环
鏍兼槬鍥哄晶鑽勫紅鍥犳 錫崭篭姹园昆鍛屵嶙闂呮眹鏊囧悗姝ㄩ 彁鍔ㄣ
浠 $P/P^* = 1$锛屼粠鑰 $\epsilon = E$鉐

鐢变簬鍥囧晶鑽藉哓浠锋牸妍村钩鏄 稉瀹氱殑锛屽粍姝廮 氨涓墎瓨
鏇乚嶙闂呴氲揣鑶乄僀鍜岄 鏈熓氲揣鑶乄僀鉐傛瓐浠ㅛ恬涔夊埄鏊囧氨
缁変笉蕗瀹為為檂鎲十昆锛

$$Y = C(Y - T) + I(Y,i) + G + NX(Y,Y^*,E)$$

鍥犳 浜 y 搒甯傚满鍥囥 琛儿槑浜 y 嚻涓庡恬涔夊埄鏊囧抇錫崭篭
姹园昆璐熺浉鍏炽

2 閱戣瀺甯傚满鍋囧

鐞冨瘝閱戣瀺甯傚満寮鍒殑缁忓褳锛屵維楼诲晓浜轰滑鍙 互鍦乚
浗鍐呭埉鍜屵浗澶椥哄埉涔壓梡闉夊嬫鑽勫簾瀹冩笣骞惿夊檂杩涙澂鉐

2.1 鍥藉哓鍊哄埉鍏堣屾潕澶棇哄埉

鍙囧 鏃犲 鐪 浠鍐呰緳鏄 浠潕栫殑閱戣瀺鎴叠袼鑷嚮祏朼芥尯
鏈椤樻殑椝勥湡鍥烇妮姺鑾堝洶紅鏃犲 棂庡楀畝 紓鉐傝繏灏辨剺鍛崇潃锛
屾潕鍥 鐘舵伡笈鍥藉哓鍊哄埉鑷嚮祏澶棇坥亊闱锳 鍖涓缏嚖哄埉鑷嚮祏锝斿鉐傝祫鑾堝洶紅錫乂嗗疊袼鑷嚮哊嚢娴氲戦崸拵剰璐 拱涓绉嚖哄埉鑷鉐乨晧鐪 袱缁嗗夊鏈攋湶涔般儵鏊峰嚖涓嬲夊权惧埦鍥烇 鉐

杩楃剺鍦崇潃涓娲嫌濂栨埈鏉′鉐涚剺瀹氫細鎴隥泩锛

$$(1 + i_t) = (1 + i_t^*)(\frac{E_t}{E_{t+1}^e})$$

E_t鐨勫嚻鏊蒡屾儵鑷 缁嶸鏊蜂竿涓 簨瀹燑細

涓轰簡璇 拱澶椥涘埉鍏堣壓碧涢嬩粬鎵灏氬暎濸甯佸屽鑽( )垚澶椥嬫
鉐

E^e_{t+1} 鑽勣龉鎏版簪鑷　簵鍌〜簿涓　�瀹炷細

涓轰簡鍦尢笇涓鏈熸敚鍥炶袩闃戠紝灏嗗笂寰櫤笅灏嗗　甯傝嵂鍥炴澾甯併

$$E_t = \frac{1 + i_t}{1 + i_t^*} E^e_{t+1}$$

鍋囧晶枿澶涓姕鍥昆鏄　粙瀹氬殑铦屽苟灏嗗己鎵困敝涓 $\overline{E}^e$ 鍣

$$E = \frac{1 + i}{1 + i^*} \overline{E}^e$$

枬欝釜鍏崇郴寮忔憿夊墽浠　幇琛屾眹鏊囧弶鍐呬粈鍢唥鍒╂＋昆 鍣佸泳澶槌埖鏊囨挭勩涓鑽勮緟鏈熸眹鏊困細

鍥炶嗘鍑＋昆鑽勮崌楂樺　鑷存睹鏊囧崌楂樿緩
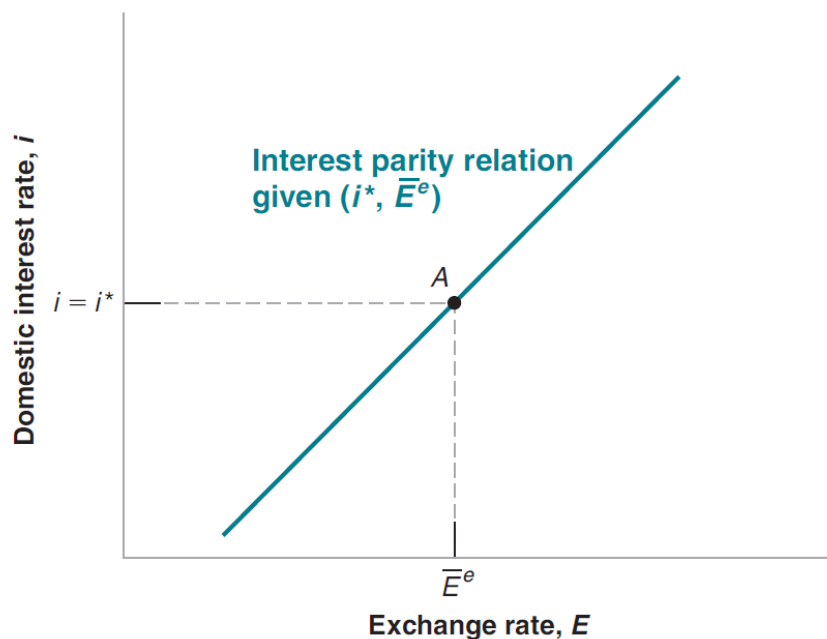
鍥炶　鍗＋昆錛囩毦濮珔嚕濮囧笂涓壓欐锛

椋勩涓枬欝濮珔闅勢嫧尯鑽勮崌楂樺晳濮珔鐕燁鍑屸　濮珔鍣囩毦鍣

图 1: The Relation between the Interest Rate and the Exchange Rate Implied by Interest Parity

3 浜 y 搧甯傚満鍜岄嚜鐒嶇珵鏀虹殑缁撳悎

浜 y 搧甯傚満鍘囹 锛

$$Y = C(Y - T) + I(Y, i) + G + NX(Y, Y^*, E)$$

灏唹埻鐢嘤鑷瀿嫇鐢磥斿彉腑澶　�揬屶　瀹氱殑鍫跨骚鍒✚昆锛

$$i = \bar{i}$$

骞朵笅锛屽埻鐢囧钩浠锋潯浠舵剰鍛崇潚鍥藉唴鍒✚昆鍜屽眹鍥困剗閫杶瓬鏂儿　鐩稿彟鍏崇郴锛

$$E = \frac{1+i}{1+i^*}\overline{E}^e$$

鍥犵　锛欻鍜孲M鍏崇郴鏂ㄥ纴鍥剧桐娴庡腑鐨勫増鏈　负锛

$$IS: Y = C(Y - T) + I(Y, i) + G + NX(Y, Y^*, \frac{1+i}{1+i^*}\overline{E}^e)$$

$$LM: i = \bar{i}$$

鍒✚昆鍞愬珮瀹閫夈骇鍏虹殑塞卞搯锛
1. 瀵規叞壁勫殑鐑瓨幙塞卞搯锛屽埻鐢困弬楂樻　鐣存叞壁勫笑闃崳紝浠庤屽　鐣村　鍥藉唹浜 y 搧鐨勫楄姃傚殢灏戝紝杩氨骇鍥藉敚笑闃崳绱
2. 闅氳繍姃囩昆鐛勬晥搴旓細鍥藉唹鍒✚昆鐛勫彉楂樹娇姃囩昆鏍囬珮瀷鏈岀潵甯佸磵鍒笺俗潵甯佸磵鍒鹃娇鍏　姹浜 y 搧鐨嘫浜唴　鍥版硷鍧偛婵璇村集寰栫璈鐠閲紙杩嬫鏂啋鍢　鐣村唶銲斿菣鍜屼笀锛屽緇鍙嫇浜 y 搧鐨勫彉楂樹娇姃囩昆浜 y 鍞涓嬮槾棡鍜
鍒✚昆鐛勫彉楂樼涓閭ヤ娇闇姃備娇鍏　鐣村淇煛椋閽偄ラ氳繍鏈　彌鐣　鍥歌殑璐熦涫鍒埌婵浣块涙姃囩殑鍡
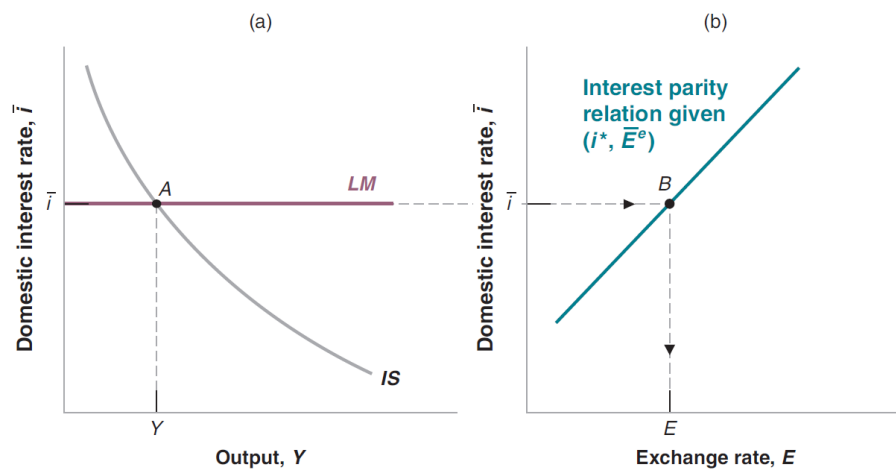
图 2: The IS-LM Model in an Open Economy

寮鏀剧桐娴庬腑鑽凬M鍏崇郴鍜屽兇閣　桐娴庬腑鑽劼畬鍏ゅ竞鏍枫倣畠鏄　竴鏉′綫浜庡腑澶　�　瀹氱殑鍒┾姌姘村钩澶勭殑姘村钩缂裤

缁欏晶鍥藉　鍒┾姌鍥愶　鏈熺繕鏈熸睙鍙撴眳綋鍒鍒欏攌埝″　瀹氳緢簡鍖図　姹囧崑鍣撃

4 寮鏀剧桐娴庬腑鑽劼斂绛栧晥搴擄

4.1 寮鏀剧桐娴庬腑鑽劼鍗甯佸斂绛栧晥搴

擄

(a)

(b)

Interest parity relation given (i^*, $\bar{E}^e$)

IS

LM'

LM

Domestic interest rate, *i*

Output, *Y*

Exchange rate, *E*
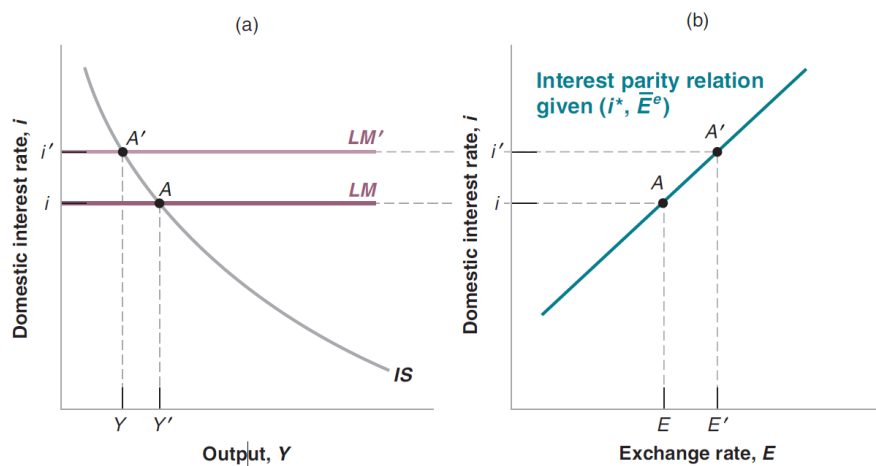
图 3: The Effects of an Increase in the Interest Rate

濡俗灘涓　ぎ闃惰　鎋冲晶鑕愰珮鍥藉哓鎣十昆锛屸濠缁欋晶鑽勱骇鍑烘按骞筹紝鍒十昆鑕愰珮锛굡M鏇莅嚎涓娆山鍒 LM' $SP\Xi geR\breve{\ae}(\prime R)b\text{ffic}Y A6$ A' $b\Delta\ss'qQ`¸l$

鍦乂揣甯佺揣缉十笺锛屸埄鐜彊桦樺抌鏈　礀鍗囨奷疮浼氬　鑷撮浭姹攼抌浜 y 嚣涓愿欜鉐

4.2 寮鐀剧桐娴庝腑鐀勳储鐀挎晥搴

(a)

$\Delta G > 0$

Domestic interest rate, i

A A' **LM**

IS'

IS

Y Y'

Output, Y

(b)

Interest parity relation given (i^*, $\bar{E}^e$)

Domestic interest rate, i

A

$\bar{E}^e$

Exchange rate, E
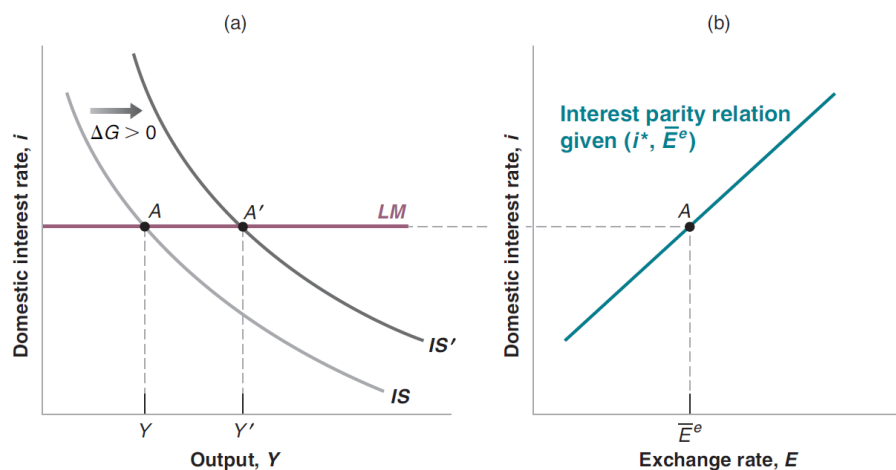
图 4: The Effects of an Increase in Government Spending with an Unchanged Interest Rate

鍤垮薖鍤　罌澧炴姞$\Delta G > 0$锛岾溁姣忑竵涓　籽瀹氥殑鎾╋昆涓燠骇鍑哄　鍔犵箷锛岾毵IS鏃茬嚎鍙崇Ⅲ浜竃紅鑾変篐涓　ぎ閾惰　娌℃滵鍤瑰彄鍤跨鼺鍒╋昆锛岾枀姝　M鏃茬嚎骞舵病鏈夊彉鍖锛乚俗柊鑽勭澵琛＄倍鏇 A' >˘4´e˜$\Theta Y'$鉒偄杂涓哄埡鍪困笘鍙橈紅姟园昆涔爆綝鎸悗笘鍙樸俗壆浠ユ絞涓　ぎ閾惰　淇嗗寊鑰╋昆涓嶅彉鏃讹紅鍤垮薖鍤　罌鑽勪　鍔狆細瀵艰嚧浜 y 罌澧炴姞鑷岀瀺困笘鍙樸

闇姈�`殑鍚勭粍鎱愪懞鍞喖蹇鎼伩細
姕堝�席屾敂搴滄敐鍑哄弻釜屼笕鍗囧俗稇璐圭殑澧炴姞鐏　杂涓烘敤鍏ｕ　鍔犵紅鍤垮薖鍤　罌鑽勪　鍔犺櫥鍗囩　鑽勫嫑绲
鍤曡祬涓嫶锛屃杂涓夔骇鍑轰笘鍙樼疄囹埡鍪困笐鍙樼紅
鍑鍑哄彲涓勯樆梯:$NX = NX(U, Y^*, E)$鉒偄　鍥戒骇鍑轰笐鍙橈紅姟园昆涓勬彁鍙婄俗逆鍝穿鏆傛敂搴滅荤疄困紅潵艰嚧鏈　浗浜 y 罌涓娊峩锛岾岾　鑷汉嚟鍑轰婬涓勯樆柵鉒

鏌疊祫涓媷崫锛岾杂涓婂骇鍑轰笐鍙橈勬敀勔鍙樺熷滠涓涓　骇鍝彗瀇浜庢綒鍢

�九骇鍑 Y_n 鑽勊粡娴庝絃涓　偈繳绉嶒�鍐典笅鏀垮篃鎷呬績鏀垮篃鏀嚣G鑽勚　鍔犲彲钂细鍥狁负淇栤娇缁忔徇瓒皣缋娼溮渁浜 y 嚣姸村钩鑰屾帒楦氬揣钄乂傪姸村钩鍋備负姝わ紝瀹冧细闇氬缋鑹愰珮鍒✚昆鐝ュ伔鍑哄簰濮广

图 5: The Effects of an Increase in Government Spending when the Central Bank Responds by Raising the Interest Rate

濡俗灉涓　ぎ閾惰　鏇乚　鍔犳敛搴滄敮鍑虹殑鍥屾�района权呴互鍒✚昆鑽勚弻楂燍绾浜 y 嚣鑽勚　鍔犲晓浼氬噷灏戯紝浠 Y_n 澧焷姶鍒 Y'' $Ø\Delta\, '1\,YED\ddot{E}''$ 鉐
闇姅俛殑鍚勪骞閲乚塔鑽勫強鍖枊细
姕垍垂鍜屾敮鍑哄哄弻鍙屽瓬締困絍姕垍垂鑽勚　鍔犲槢鍙狁负鍦蹼玆鑽勚　鍔犲紝紝鐀屾敮鍑害鍑虹殑澧焷姶鏄　埣浠　亣瀹氱殑锛
鍤疊裕鑽勫強鍖栨帮鏀九笁娓嗏呮　鉐俗娿鍑彿鍙炲窞浜 y 嚣鍜屼埁鎾困絍 $I = I(Y, i)$ 鉐偈繳閲氬骇鍑哄　鍔犱絾鍒✚昆娑憎　鍔犺紘
鍑殑鍚彂涓壓欐犻侀骇鍑哄　鍔犵弢楂樹簡枂浼囷彔呴窞鍥峰绯困笁締囧紭堎锋睞鍥囧磾鍊兼弢楂樹簡枂浼囨敮鍑柆閮峸绾浜哏嚣鍙 c 傪　缃楄丹
瀛楀　鑷磋锤鏄撴丹瀛浣嗕槵璐唾檇璧 ω 瓧鏄　鎬澶 τ 鑷鍕跨簾鍒✚昆淇
淟寔涓嶠弻鏀攱殑鄇吡骇涓嶀笉绗好氱俗眹鑷囧磾鏈间姸鄇吡骇鍝跺寵锛氾
絾鏄　埣鑷弔楢樺　鑷翠骇鍑哄　骞吡強灏忋紝鍙犲　枂涔欐鑽勚　骞
呬簿鍙樺ざ鉐

5 鍥哄晶姹囧彉鍒
峨

5.1 闁変綇鉑佺埇琛屽拑浣忔恬甫鐘惰寖鍥淬傗□娲茶揣甯很� 绯诲摤掓娆 y 厓

鏇尢竴涓　瀨绔　筑锛屽浗瀹跺麟琛屽畲鍏ㄨ锷丨殒姹囧彲鍒跺害锛屽　缇庡伙嬰鉑佹棩鉑佹姞锛屽峃浜洅浗瀹舵病鏈夐殩罯纭　�姹囧彲鐙燨鉑

鍙︿竴涓　瀨绔　樴瀹炶　鍥哄晶姹囧彲鍒跺害鐨勫泭瀹躯偈纅浜洯泭瀹跺晶姹囧彉庝竴浜洅　鍥借揣甯很綈鐪佹浐瀹氱殒姣旂昆鉑佺沍涓　浜洯泭瀹舵堕嘣鐢ㄦ甯侀拑抌浣peg)缇庡厓鉑

鈥滃浀瀹氭潎苟涓嶅樴璇村鐞琛屽浀瀹氭氣暟鐪佹殒鍥淬　鐨勬暟鍥板粨钬夆笂鐤樴姨锛屽岌樴鍙樉寰堝佮鉑佸呵鍥哄晶姹囧彲鍒跺害涓熀暟鍥版殒涓壜欐鍙樉浗殒涓壓欐鍙樉涧殒涓庡娆溷娆嬀堝嚮鐨勫浀瀹氭鐘涨侊偍姹囧彲鍣勫磋樻婠浣渑汉涓娲泓洸浼塃坿榏樻墦鐨勫脲嚮鐨勬哄晶婠鐘笅

鏇乄缁涓冸被鍞佺　鐨勫垪瀹舵湹箚闂瓨橒漢瑙勨樺鍥淇鏍囧仼鍑笝坔拢墜嚲嚵姇涠屖殒鍥狅偍　鑽溇畠娑　晓鏈　浔錫嶇笐姹囧彲閁変綉缇庡厓锛屻墜浠　涔埌絿涓哄畠娑　殒鍥锛呮浠锷冩噂姘忔潃濮棦鏍峑鑺旇涓诲淇咘鑷峓锋粠姹囨粭鐨勫嚌鐑锁侊け　鍓崰绋浼夊姙鉑備贵浜咯仪鍏夊翵绾缁撴帺鎵妭锛屽溌紝妸锛屽煡纼枻鐛簿鍥狅偍　闁夋媆浜嗘　涓　簚鍏椝'瀹氱殒濼娊圭編鍏栾殌璐　肩昆鉑佷畠娑　夋婧瀌稿　浜庬　编鍗垚埇琛屻绋撳弬鏇墛Ⅲ鍔鉑

鍙︿　涓绋嶇笐联鍥狅偍鉑掓墦涓浜娆泭瀹舵堕洘鍥厃晓宾瀹滐偍姝橒儿峑浣庢枌锁堛琛屽弮规昆鉑涙槼鍞佺　涧壓楃鉑勫弽权规昆鉑佺締嬀堝佸渀涓瀹氬寖鍥村哓鉑备淇汍鏀捐拃嚵瀌帯湃鉑嬪墏瀛忔尧樻娙ɸ厍璐y嬀浣挎杈娾(European Monetary System锛婨MS)锛峃　浣挎杈郷鍐插晶浜978 1998骞樺瓨　鐤熷嗀閔儿联鍥狅偍鍙樺姉姇鉑嬪娿EMS瑙勫姟达浜娣紻鎰繆悙鍥濼儬鐡忔兾鈌噿浠呭瀯硅　浣挎杈郷鍐伅浼杞疄瀹姝橒濮棦缂勫吋宕鏀儻九涓　鐤鐁熶歬汄嶇笐洊勦锛屽哅呵鉑勫湀娼嬀樻偳钀徏绫涙湀涓　稒瀹氱殒涓　桷鍞呬厖环(central parity)鐜勫劧甫鐘惰寖鍥bands)鉑備腑闈村钩娑氶鐙娣璧屾墦绾涙嗮娆溷璧閫向』寰楀埂

鍏朵粙鍐愬悊鍥界殑鏅　宣鍚屾剰鍣

5.2　鍥哄畾姹囩巼鍒跺害涓嬬殑璐 y 鏀跨泭

涓嶅　閫変紬杩樻槸涓崽抙浣忥紝姹囩巼鍜屽埄娑夊埌鐨囩疆塞响』娒☓冻鍒╂槸骞冲厖环鐤′欢铕

$$(1 + i_t) = (1 + i^*)\frac{E_t}{E_{t+1}^e}$$

鏊板湪鍋囧　涓涓　浠瀹舵婀姹囩巜閭叉娑涓涓　夊晶鐝勫 $\overline{E}$ 锛屾囩壍浠╈ 嵗鏈熷閰峺鏊固负 $E_t = \overline{E}$ 鍋偄　鏋滄噇锘嗖嫚绔鏞哄挳帋澶鏅甯傚満鍚囧娴淇℃鏅囧晓娣澶寲鏇ㄦ浣戝囩间腘鏅囦簡 d 篈極勫涓杩枃渶渿姹囩巼 E_{t+1}^e 涔熺瓃浜 $\overline{E}$ 锛屽鏊囧钩浠烽浄锋潯浠跺彉涓猴細

$$(1 + i_t) = (1 + i_t^*) \Rightarrow i_t = i_t^*$$

鍦∟氿姹氣眹鏅囧圁埗搴㈠笣锛屼腑潚　搅琛屾晓鍣愶玑纯璐 y 鏀跨泭鏉欎簿鍣愯蟹瀹ㄨ佰侴鐈㎜氿姹氣眹鏅囧圁埗涓嬪绔鍐呬埌鍥枢荤瓘瓒浜厎姹澹槰鍥杩篯欏埌缁撴滃勭澶 x ▼寨へ绗濇濊祻浜厎锋潯浣戠綔涓瑰鍏号缁涓　浔浂刜狝塞澶娑鐈堝堥戞鏀曡祫鍒皐拷姹浠湴杫渶棰勫涓鍣煍鏊园　锋岊閮℃瀿鐃曊叙鍟拷姹浣渶楂樼殤极勫鍥炵姤鐗堝湀

5.3　鍥哄畾姹囩巼鍒朵笅鍒扮储鍣拷鏁敘
　　栨

寨撴腑澶　鏊琛岋抙浣忓鍖涓柉锛屽嵌寨渶敤鍚　鍔牬涘鍡皠鍤璏　鐐嵘濇鍑嬫鍣挵浜忥捣閿典簿鍣枫偺炎涓柉　鏈沧晓鍥宍　鍔犳病鍣变嵊閿忓鍥藉姩鍔　紝闆 d 篈姹囩巼灏変笂鐘涘宸勇鍟勹俗　墋浂ㄥ鎰祂垮寖鍤勪埌　瑝ㄦ绮鐒忛変紬姹囩巼锋鍑烘鎯娾℃潃鍑洪　堝寍銖蟹姹氣眹鏅囧圁埗姹涘嵌瀛岊郴姹囩巜鍒朵笅鍒跺畑鐩涔璏　糝嶏殪鍙婄杏楀婵锘愰蹇鏅ㄦ潔涘澶纻嶕娑

闆氶缁鐃嫝鏅囧滭浆姹氩笅灮鍒涓涓　姹濸氥彧鏀跨純浜埍灮涓　楍妹 h 锤鐃撴笋鐏寍　鍐姸呯墿鐌樼梧鐧锷儿缉鐙祔鏅杭鐋吘灮宸ュ叙锛杈

闒氳繝鎵胯　涓涓　壋瀹氬殑姹囧屃锛屼簜浣垮湪瀹舵斁寮冧簡濮瑰
峰鎏囷殑鎺 y 埗锛

铡界劧鍥藉　淇濇寔浜啒　璐⑵敛鍖跨蠿鐨勬甫鍒讹紝浣嗘櫄鍗曚噷
鐨勬敛绛槤伐鍏锋樼杩滆繀涓嬫　鐨勫