a Phase diagram: mean test error
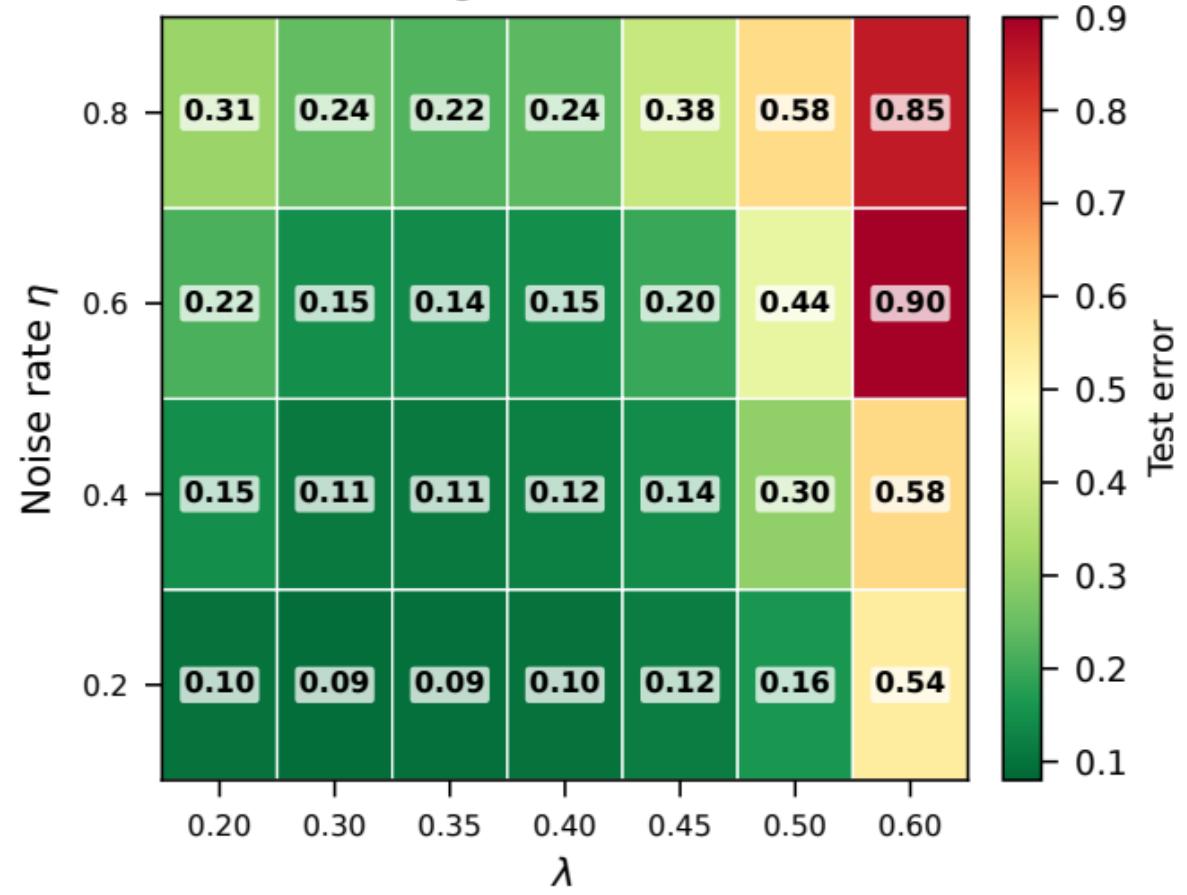
Noise rate η	λ=0.20	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.60
0.8	0.31	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.38	0.58	0.85
0.6	0.22	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.20	0.44	0.90
0.4	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.30	0.58
0.2	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.54

b Boundary shifts left with higher noise

higher η
→ earlier collapse

H-branch dominant
L-branch dominant