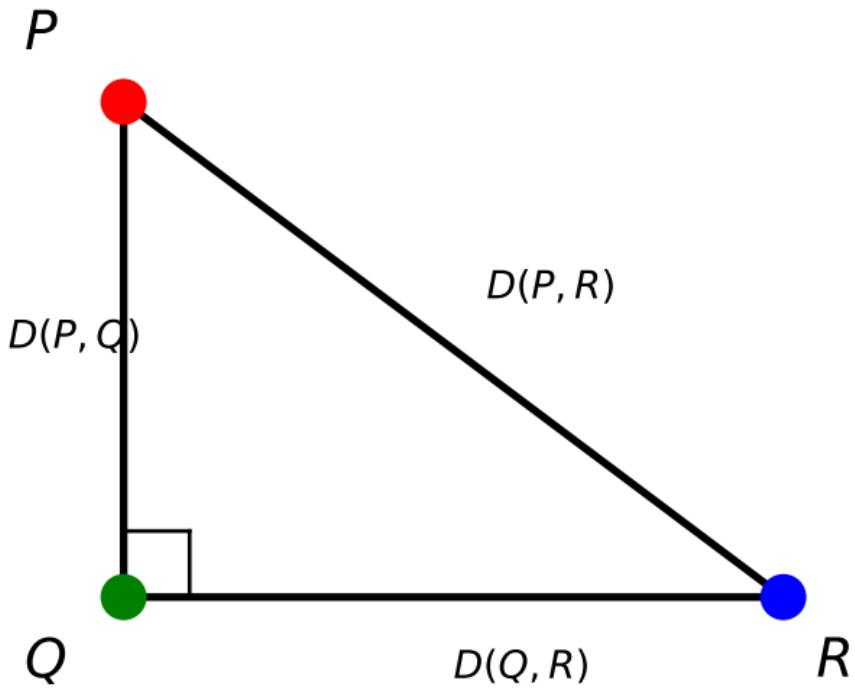


$|V| = 0$: Dual-flat
 $D(P, R) = D(P, Q) + D(Q, R)$



$|V| > 0$: Curved
 $D'(P, R) \neq D'(P, Q) + D'(Q, R)$

