

48 个英语音标字母及字母组合发音对照表

音标			字母或字母组合	单词
元音	长元音	[i:]	ee	tree three green sheep
			ea	eat meat tea mean
			e	he she me
			ie	piece
			ei	receive
	短元音	[ɪ]	i	sit it is big six
			y	many happy twenty
			e	decide delicious
	短元音	[æ]	a	bag and map bad man flag
	短元音	[e]	ea	head bread pleasure
			e	elephant sell bed desk yes
			a	many any
	长元音	[ə:]	ir	girl shirt skirt thirteen bird
			ur	turn burn Thursday hamburger
			ear	learn earn earth heard
			or	work word world
	短元音	[ə]	er	leader teacher ruler farmer
			or	mayor author actor doctor
			ou	delicious
			ar	dollar familiar collar
			a	around account banana China
			e	listen
			u	Saturday
			o	today tomorrow lesson together
	长元音	[a:]	ar	car farm card arm garden
	短元音	[ʌ]	a	fast class last glass grass
			u	up but supper lunch fun cup
			o	come mother does brother love
			ou	trouble
	长元音	[ɔ:]	oo	blood flood
			al	small talk tall ball call walk
			or	short more horse for forty
			au	caught author autumn
			our	four
	短元音	[ɒ]	ar	warm quarter quarrel
			o	hot lost lot fox box
			a	want wash
	长元音	[u:]	oo	food moon room goose tooth
			o	shoe do two
			u	truth blue full

	短元音	[u]	oo	look good foot book
			ou	should could
			u	put pull push
			o	woman whose
	双元音	[eɪ]	a	name cake late gate plane
			ay	play say may way
			ea	great break
			ai	rain paint
			ey	they grey
	双元音	[aɪ]	i	bike fine find die nine high
			y	my try fly eye
	双元音	[aʊ]	ou	house out ground count sound
			ow	flower down now cow how
	双元音	[əʊ]	o	home cold go no host
			ow	know low below grow show
			oa	coat boat goal
	双元音	[ɔɪ]	oy	boy toy joy
			oi	oil soil voice choice
	双元音	[iə]	eer	beer deer
			ea	ear idea
			ear	near
			er	here
			ier	fierce
	双元音	[eə]	ear	bear
			air	pair chair fair
			er	there where
	双元音	[uə]	our oor	tour poor
辅音	清辅音	[p]	p	pen pear play pig pull push
	浊辅音	[b]	b	book big bike bread break
	清辅音	[t]	t	two ten ton town city cat
	浊辅音	[d]	d	door card desk dog stand
	清辅音	[k]	k	kite king key look book
			c	card cat cook come climb
	浊辅音	[g]	g	good girl goal grade great
	清辅音	[f]	f	five fun fish leaf four
			ph	phone elephant photo
			gh	laugh
			fe	life knife
	浊辅音	[v]	v	video vase vest
			ve	five
	清辅音	[s]	s	star sun snake sea see
			c	pencil city cedar
			ss	grass glass class boss
			ce	face race rice nice
			sc	scene
			se	sense dense

	浊辅音	[z]	z	zero zebra zoo
			s	bag s photo s sister s
			se	nose rose
			ze	size realize
			es	wolve s
	清辅音	[θ]	th	three thin third teeth mouth
	浊辅音	[ð]	th	they father mother weather
	清辅音	[ʃ]	s	sugar sure
			sh	ship sheep wash cash shop she
			ch	machine
			ci	specie s specia l
			si	sessio n passio n missio n
			ti	patie n t cautio u s
	清辅音	[h]	h	he her head heart hair
			wh	who whose
	清辅音	[ts]	ts	studen t s donu t s boat s goat s
	浊辅音	[dz]	ds	card s wood s kid s bed s
	浊辅音	[ʒ]	s	usua l pleasu r e measu r e
	清辅音	[tʃ]	ch	child lunch china chicken catch
	清辅音	[tr]	tr	tree country try treat train
	浊辅音	[dr]	dr	dry dream drop drive drink
	浊辅音	[dʒ]	j	juice join joy July June joy
			ge	ag e stag e bridg e vegeta bl e
	浊辅音	[r]	r	red read run rain rock
鼻音	前鼻音	[m]	m	man make moon move come
	前鼻音	[n]	n	pen ten nine fine noon clean
	后鼻音	[ŋ]	n	uncle bank think sing king
半元音		[w]	w	when what where window wind
		[j]	y	yes year you your yellow
边音		[l]	l	like lion lemon leg long fly