MASTER THESIS

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Engineering at the University of Applied Sciences Technikum Wien - Degree Program Mechatronics/Robotics

Virtualisierung eines Echtzeit-Betriebssystems zur Steuerung eines Roboters mit Schwerpunkt auf die Einhaltung der Echtzeit

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Wien, March 10, 2024

Declaration

Wien, March 10, 2024   Signature

Kurzfassung

Erstellung einer Echtzeit-Robotersteuerungsplattform unter Verwendung von Salamander OS, Xenomai, QEMU und PCV-521 in der Yocto-Umgebung. Die Plattform basiert auf Salamander OS und nutzt Xenomai für Echtzeit- Funktionen. Dazu muss im ersten Schritt die Virtualisierungsplattform evaluiert werden. (QEMU, Hyper-V, Virtual Box, etc.) Als weiterer Schritt folgt die Anbindung eines Roboters über eine VARAN-Bus Schnittstelle. Das gesamte System wird in der Yocto-Umgebung erstellt und konfiguriert. Das Hauptziel der Arbeit ist es, herauszufinden, wie die Integration von Echtzeit-Funktionen und effizienten Kommunikationssystemen in eine Robotersteuerungsplattform die Reaktionszeit und Zuverlässigkeit von Roboteranwendungen verbessern kann

Abstract

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Contents

1 Einleitung

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{i=n} x_i = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \ldots + x_n}{n}$$

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$$\int_0^\infty e^{-\alpha x^2} \mathrm{d}x = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\int_{-\infty}^\infty e^{-\alpha x^2} \mathrm{d}x \int_{-\infty}^\infty e^{-\alpha y^2} \mathrm{d}y} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}}$$

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

$$\sum_{k=0}^\infty a_0 q^k = \lim_{n \to \infty} \sum_{k=0}^n a_0 q^k = \lim_{n \to \infty} a_0 \frac{1 - q^{n+1}}{1 - q} = \frac{a_0}{1 - q}$$

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font,

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$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{-p \pm \sqrt{p^2 - 4q}}{2}$$

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$$\frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial z^2} = \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial t^2}$$

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

1.1 Stand der Technik

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

1.2 Problem- und Aufgabenstellung

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

1.3 Zielsetzung

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

2 Methodik

Querverweise werden in LaTeX automatisch erzeugt und verwaltet, damit sie leicht aktualisiert werden können. Hier wird zum Beispiel auf Abbildung 1 verwiesen.
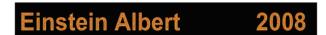

Figure 1: Beispiel für die Beschriftung eines Buchrückens.

Figure 2: 2. Beispiel für die Beschriftung eines Buchrückens.

Und hier ist ein Verweis auf Tabelle 1. Das gezeigte Tabellenformat ist nur ein Beispiel. Tabellen können individuell gestaltet werden.

Table 1: Semesterplan der Lehrveranstaltung „Angewandte Mathematik".

Datum	Thema	Raum
20.08.2008	Graphentheorie	HS 3.13
01.10.2008	Biomathematik	HS 1.05

Table 2: 2. Semesterplan der Lehrveranstaltung „Angewandte Mathematik".

Datum	Thema	Raum
20.08.2008	Graphentheorie	HS 3.13
01.10.2008	Biomathematik	HS 1.05

Hier wird auf die Formel 1 verwiesen.

$$x = -\frac{p}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{4} - q} \tag{1}$$

$$x = -\frac{p}{2} \pm \sqrt{\frac{p^2}{4} - q} \tag{2}$$

```
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  void SayHello(void)
4  {
5      // Kommentar
6      cout << "Hello World!" << endl;
7  }
8
9  int main(int argc, char **argv)
10 {
11     SayHello();
12     return 0;
13 }
```

Code 1: 1. Beispiel

Literaturverweise sollten automatisch verwaltet werden, vor allem, wenn es viele Quellen-verweise gibt. Beispiele sind [8], [9], [2], [13], [4], [6], [14], [3], [11], [12], [7], [1], [5], [10]. Das verwendete Zitierformat (bzw. das Format des Literaturverzeichnisses) ist entspechend der Vor-gaben der Studiengänge zu wählen. Es wird dringend empfohlen, BibTeX zu verwenden (wie in diesem Beispiel).

3 Hauptteil

4 Resultate

5 Diskussion

6 Zusammenfassung und Ausblick

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List of Abbreviations

ABC   Alphabet

WWW   world wide web

ROFL   Rolling on floor laughing

A Anhang A

B Anhang B