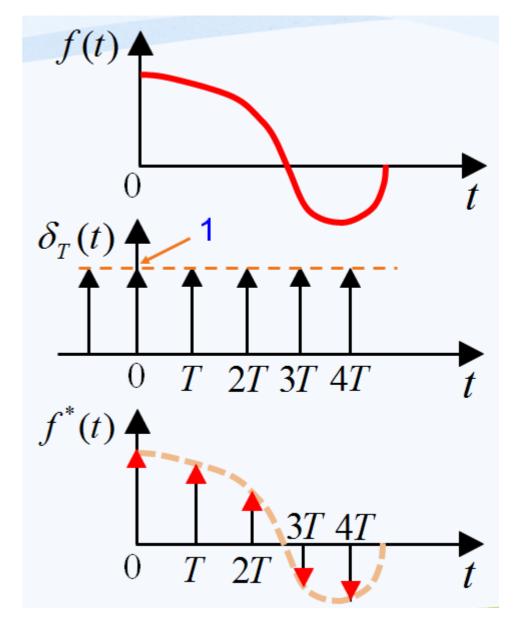


上次课主要学习了下列内容

1. 采样过程的时域描述

$$f^{*}(t) = \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} f(kT) \delta(t - kT)$$
$$= f(t) \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} \delta(t - kT)$$
$$= f(t) \delta_{T}(t)$$



2. 采样过程的频域描述

(1) 周期函数
$$f(t)$$
的 Fourier级数表示

$$f(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} d_k e^{jk\omega_s t} \qquad \omega_s = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$d_k = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} f(t) e^{-jk\omega_s t} dt$$

(2) 非周期函数
$$f(t)$$
 Fourier变换 $F(j\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t)e^{-j\omega t} dt$
$$F(j\omega) \text{ Fourier反变换 } f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} F(j\omega)e^{j\omega t} d\omega$$

(3) 几个非常重要的Fourier变换

$$F\left[\delta(t)\right] = 1$$

$$F\left[1(t)\right] = 2\pi\delta(\omega)$$

$$F\left[e^{j\omega_0 t}\right] = 2\pi\delta(\omega - \omega_0)$$

$$F\left[\sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} d_k e^{jk\omega_s t}\right] = 2\pi\sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} d_k \delta(\omega - k\omega_s)$$

单位脉冲序列
$$\delta_T(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(t-kT)$$

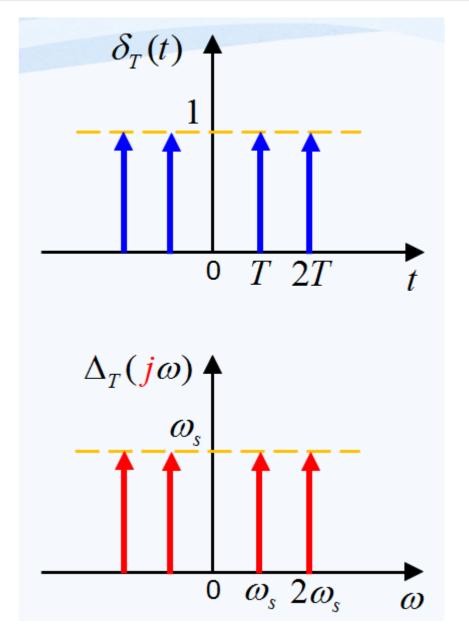
$$= \frac{1}{T} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{jn\omega_s t}$$

其频谱(Fourier变换)为

$$\Delta_{T}(\boldsymbol{j}\omega) = \boldsymbol{F}\left[\delta_{T}(t)\right]$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{T} \sum_{\substack{n=-\infty\\+\infty}}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - n\omega_{s})$$

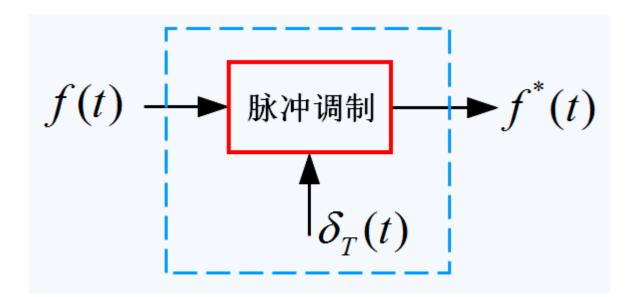
$$= \omega_{s} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(\omega - n\omega_{s})$$



(4) 采样信号的Fourier变换

$$f(t) \longrightarrow F(j\omega)$$

$$f^*(t) \longrightarrow F^*(j\omega)$$



$$F^{*}(\boldsymbol{j}\omega) = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} F(\boldsymbol{j}(\omega - n\omega_{s}))$$