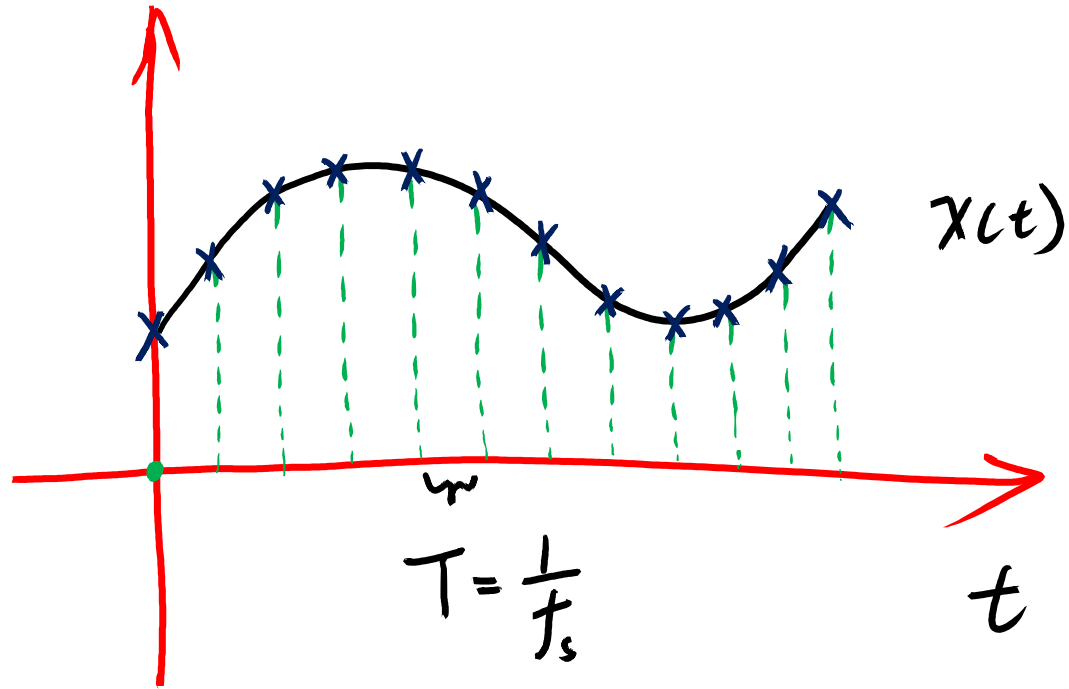


① 对 $x(t)$ 以 f_s 为频率采样, 得到 $x[n]$, $n=0, 1, \dots, N-1$

N 个采样点, N 为偶数



② 用 MATLAB 对 $x[n]$, $n=0, \dots, N-1$ 进行 FFT, 得 $X[k]$, $k=0, \dots, N-1$

$$X = \text{fft}(x)$$

③ X 是一列复数, 它与 x 有什么关系呢?

$$x[n] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] \cdot e^{j(2\pi/N)kn}$$

← 必须展开成
三角函数才能得到频谱!

$$= \frac{1}{N} \left(X[0] \cdot e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot 0} + X[1] \cdot e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot 1} + \dots + X[N/2] \cdot e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot N/2} + \dots + X[N-1] \cdot e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot (N-1)} \right)$$

$= 1$
 $= e^{j\pi n}$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \left(X[0] + \boxed{X[1]e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot 1} + X[2]e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot 2} + \dots + X[N-1]e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot (N-1)} + X[N-2]e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot (N-2)} + \dots} + X[N/2]e^{j\pi n} \right)$$

设 $X[k] = a_k + ib_k$,

则 $X[k]e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot k} + X[N-k]e^{j(2\pi/N)n(N-k)}$

$$= \underbrace{X[k]e^{j(2\pi/N)n \cdot k}}_{\text{易证共轭}} + \underbrace{X[N-k]e^{-j(2\pi/N)n \cdot k}}_{\text{易证共轭}} = [a_k \cos\left(\frac{2\pi k}{N}n\right) - b_k \sin\left(\frac{2\pi k}{N}n\right)]$$

易证共轭

$$= \frac{1}{N} \left[\underbrace{a_0}_{\text{直流}}$$

$$+ 2 \underbrace{a_1}_{\text{基频}} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot 1\right) - 2 \underbrace{b_1}_{\text{基频}} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot 1\right)$$

$$+ 2 \underbrace{a_2}_{\text{2倍频}} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot 2\right) - 2 \underbrace{b_2}_{\text{2倍频}} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot 2\right)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$+ 2 \underbrace{a_{\frac{N}{2}-1}}_{(\frac{N}{2}-1)\text{倍频}} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot (\frac{N}{2}-1)\right) - 2 \underbrace{b_{\frac{N}{2}-1}}_{(\frac{N}{2}-1)\text{倍频}} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot (\frac{N}{2}-1)\right)$$

$$+ \underbrace{a_{\frac{N}{2}}}_{\frac{N}{2}\text{倍频}} \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N} \cdot \frac{N}{2}\right)$$

易证

$X[0], X[\frac{N}{2}]$ 虚部为0

将 $n = f_s \cdot t$ 代入得:

$$\begin{aligned}
 x(t) = & \frac{a_0}{N} \\
 & + \frac{2\sqrt{a_1^2 + b_1^2}}{N} \cos\left(2\pi \frac{f_s}{N} \cdot 1t + \phi_1\right) \\
 & + \frac{2\sqrt{a_2^2 + b_2^2}}{N} \cos\left(2\pi \frac{f_s}{N} \cdot 2t + \phi_2\right) \\
 & + \dots + \frac{2\sqrt{a_{\frac{N}{2}-1}^2 + b_{\frac{N}{2}-1}^2}}{N} \cos\left(2\pi \frac{f_s}{N} \cdot \left(\frac{N}{2}-1\right)t + \phi_{\frac{N}{2}-1}\right) \\
 & + \frac{a_{\frac{N}{2}}}{N} \cos\left(2\pi \frac{f_s}{N} \cdot \left(\frac{N}{2}\right)t\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

基频为 f_s/N

各频率幅值为:

$\frac{|X_{c0}|}{N}$ 基频

$\frac{2|X_{c1}|}{N}$ 2倍频

\vdots
 $\frac{2|X_{c\frac{N}{2}-1}|}{N}$ $(\frac{N}{2}-1)$ 倍频

$\frac{|X_{c\frac{N}{2}}|}{N}$ $\frac{N}{2}$ 倍频