Linear Algebra in Control Theory



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2025.3.11



Introduction

Lecturer

Name: 梅杰

Office: G308

(下午3:00-5:00)

Tel: 1857553083



Introduction





Prerequisites:

Advanced Mathematics

Linear Algebra I

Grading System:

Attendance: 10%

Homework: 20%

Final Exam: 70%

▶ Exams are closed books and notes

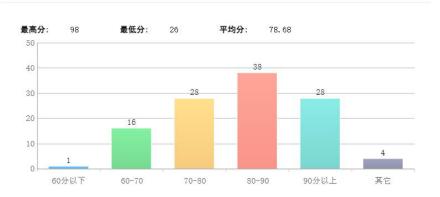


20级期末考试情况

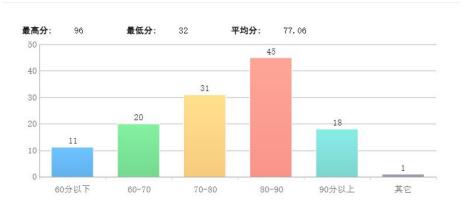
自动化1-4班: 114

自动化5-8班+二学位: 118





成绩分析



90+分布:

90+分布:

1班:7人

90+比例: 19.8%

5班: 1人

2班: 5人

90+人/班: 5.75

6班: 7人

3班: 8人

60-比例: 5.17%

7班: 4人

4班: 8人

60-人/班: 1.5

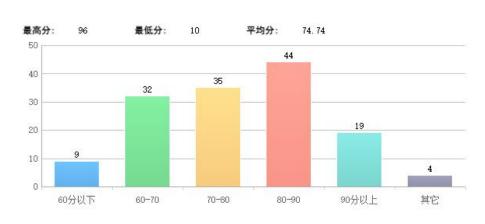
8班: 6人

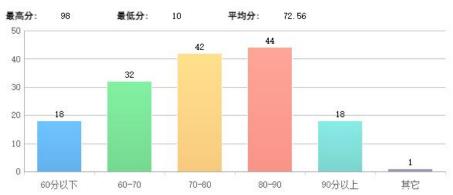


21级期末考试情况

自动化1-4班: 134

自动化5-8班+二学位: 141





90+分布:

1班: 8人 90+比例: 13.5%

2班: 4人 90+人/班: 4.625

3班: 2人 60-比例: 9.8%

4班: 5人 60-人/班: 3.375

90+分布:

5班: 6人

6班: 4人

7班: 3人

8班: 4人

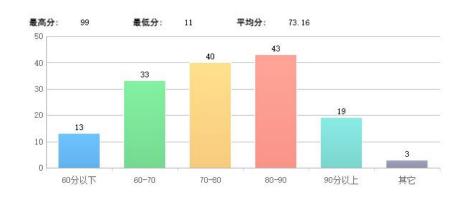


22级期末考试情况

自动化1-4班: 141

最高分: 100 最低分: 平均分: 77.76 61 60 50 40 31 30 26 20 10 1 60分以下 90分以上 其它 60-70 70-80 80-90

自动化5-8班+二学位: 142



90+分布:

1班: 5人

2班: 4人

3班: 4人

4班: 6人

90+比例: 13.4%

90+人/班: 4.75

60-比例: 7%

60-人/班: 2.5

90+分布:

5班: 4人

6班: 2人

7班: 8人

8班: 5人



Motivation

Olin College of Engineering

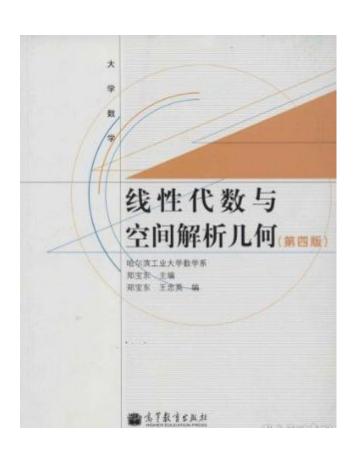
	Fall Term 秋季	Spring Term 春季
第一年 (Freshman)	 Sci-Fic Films ISIM (Sensor & Measurement) Design Nature Modeling & Simulation 	Products and markets Introduction to mechanical prototyping Software design Linear algebra 1
第二年 (Sophomore)	 Principles of eng (Mechatronics) Dynamics Linear algebra 2 Designing better drugs 	 User oriented design Thermodynamics Independent study in advanced fabrication
第三年 (Junior)	 Iterate (Start-up development) Transport phenomena Mechanical design Electricity and magnetism 	 Affordable design and entrepreneurship Anthropology of sciences Quantitative engineering design Nonlinear systems
第四年 (Senior)	 Affordable design and entrepreneurship Negotiations Small satellites Bayesian inference and reasoning 	PCB DesignIterateControlSociology

Zexiang Li's Report



Objectives

▶ 已经修完了线性代数与空间解析几何



这门课程目标:

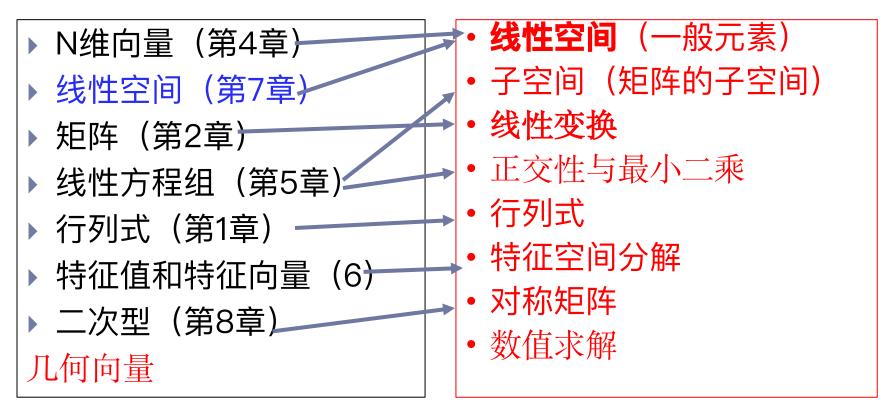
- 1. 查漏补缺
- 2. 知识深化
- 3. 英语专业词汇



Differences

已学过的

将要学的



matrix-oriented

abstract-oriented



Differences

- 具体计算过程简单讲:怎么求方程,求特征根等可以借助于程序或回过头翻书;
- ▶ 从不同的观点认识线性代数中的概念 (线性空间和线性变换)
- ▶ 结合**几何直观和实际应用**讲解
- ▶ 中文讲解英文PPT和板书,认识代数英文词汇(数学语言);



Reference Books

Linear Algebra Done Right

fourth edition 9 March 2025 © 2024 Sheldon Axler

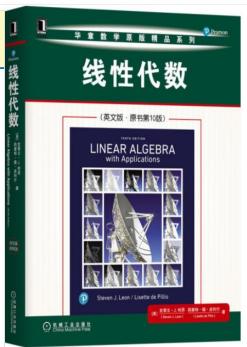
Sheldon Axler

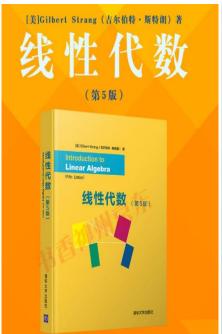
Comments, corrections, and suggestions about this book are most welcome. Please send them to linear@axler.net.

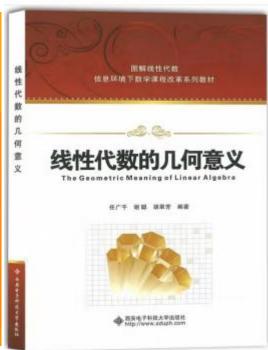
The print version of this book is published by Springer.

Open Access This book is licensed under the terms of the Centric Custrons Attribution-Nort-Commercial 4D international Locense (but placed written) compared to the production of the control and Locense (but placed written) compared to the control and an extra district and extra district

 $F_n = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \left[\left(\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n - \left(\frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2} \right)^n \right]$









Reference Network (Thanks)

严质彬(矩阵分析)

视频:

https://www.bilibili.com/video/av85883620?from=search&seid=5882877808 370187901

Gilbert Strang(线性代数 MIT 18.06 Linear Algebra) 视频:

https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1zx411g7gq?spm_id_from=333.337.top_right_bar_window_custom_collection.content.click

赵启超(**台湾清华大学,Linear Algebra**,中文)

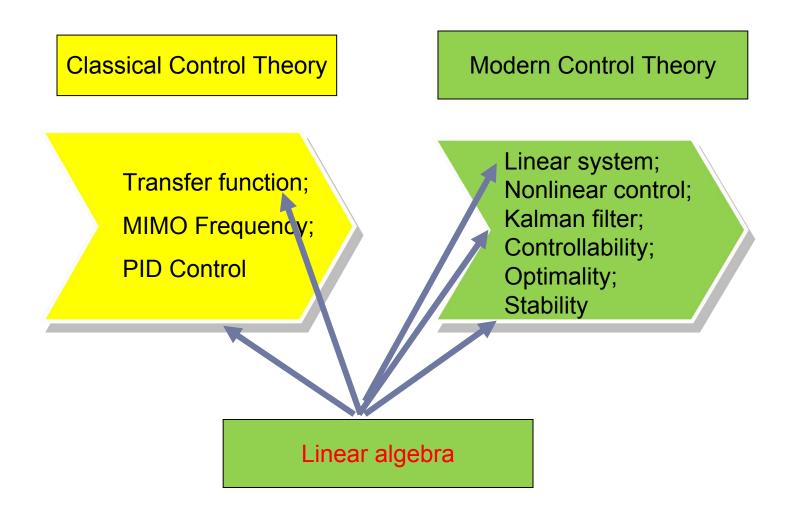
https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1V54y1m7HF?spm_id_from=333.788.top_right_bar_window_custom_collection.content.click

3Blue1Brown (线性代数的本质, 小视频)

https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1ys411472E?spm_id_from=333.788.top_right_bar_window_custom_collection.content.click



Control Theory and Linear Algebra





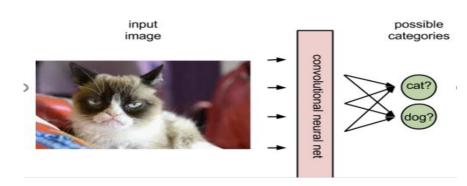
System

A system has input and output (function, transformation, operator)

Speech Recognition System



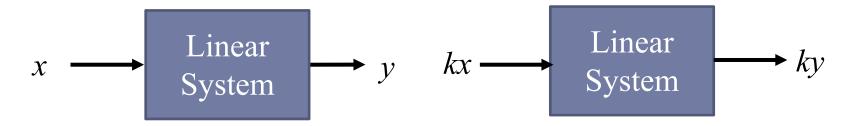
Image Recognition System



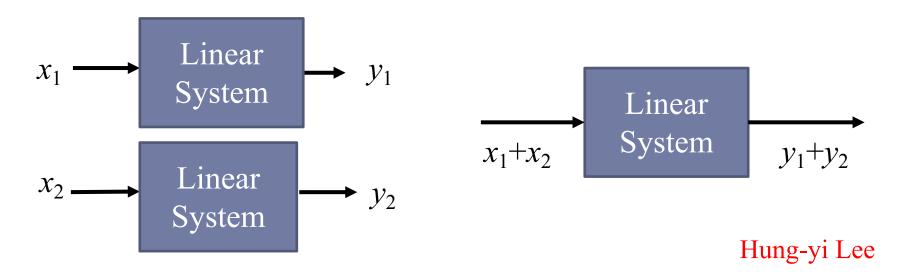
Hung-yi Lee



Persevering Multiplication



Persevering Addition



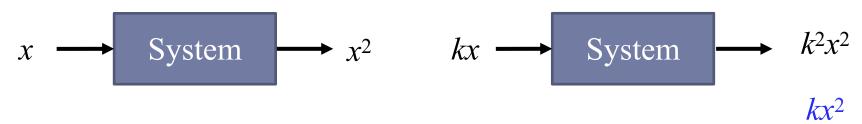
14/26



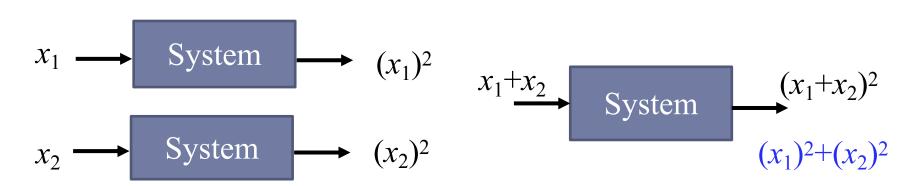
Linear?



- Linear system have two properties
 - ▶ 1. Persevering Multiplication



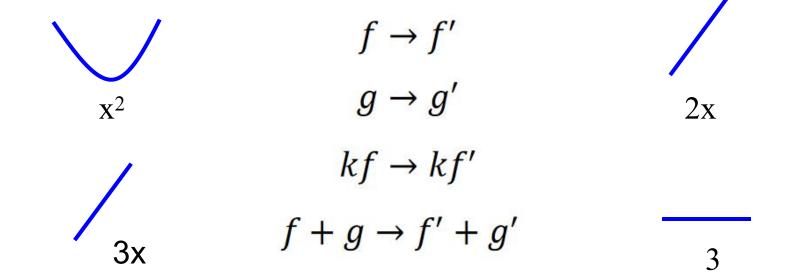
▶ 2. Persevering Addition





Derivative



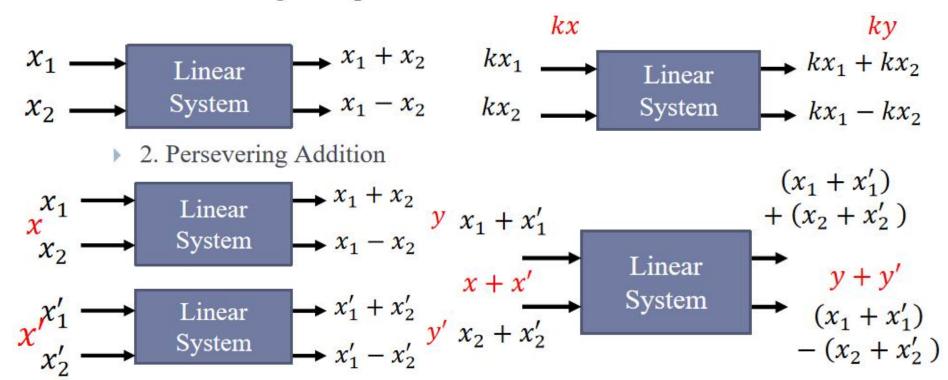




Linear System

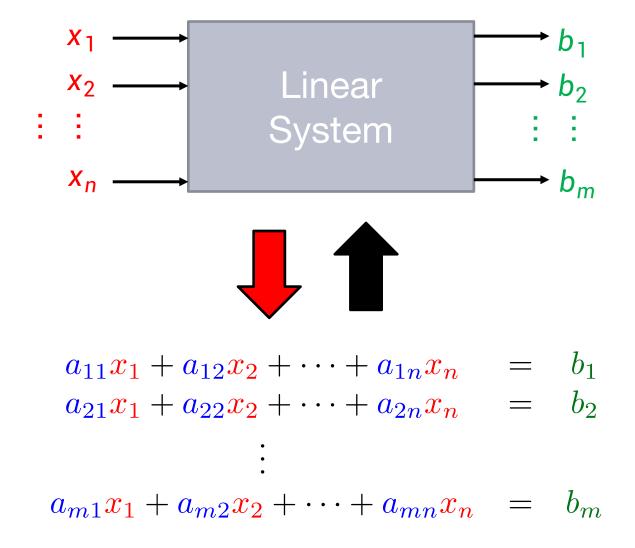


- Two properties
 - 1. Persevering Multiplication



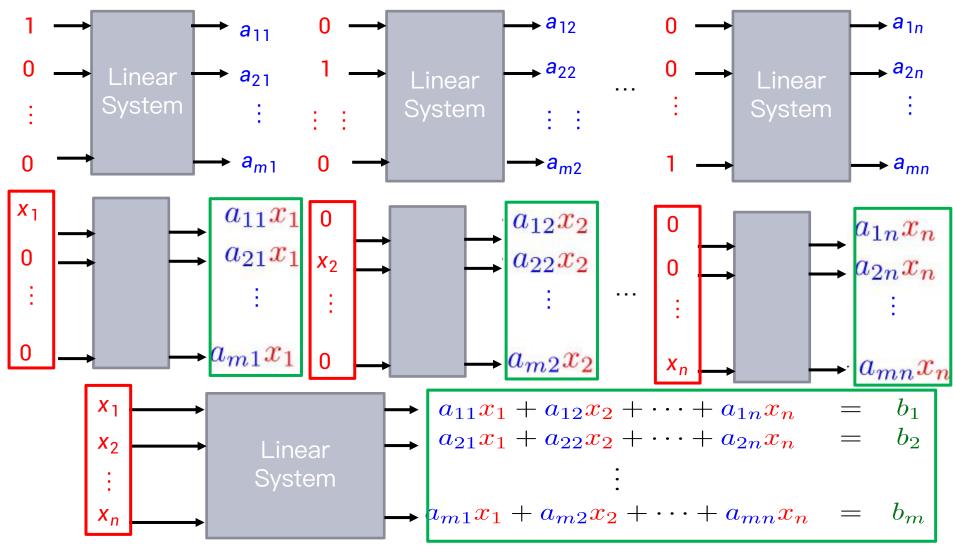


Linear System v.s. Linear Equations





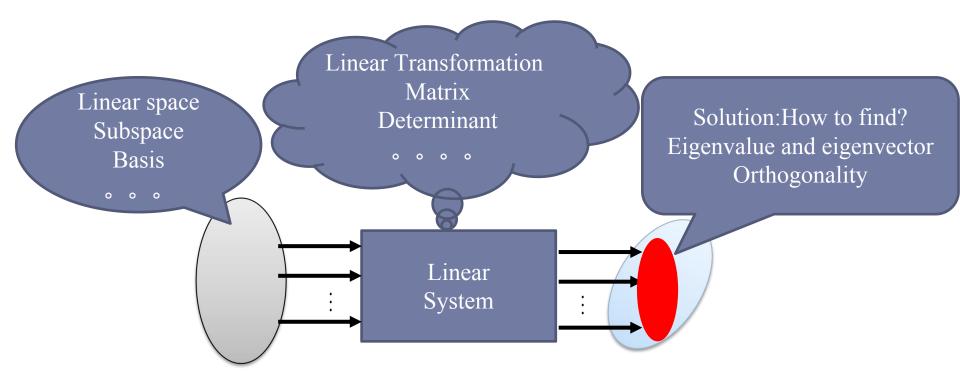
Linear System v.s. Linear Equations



A linear system can be described by a system of linear equations.



What are we going to learn?



How to describe the "set"? How to describe the "mapping" of linear system? The solution of linear system?

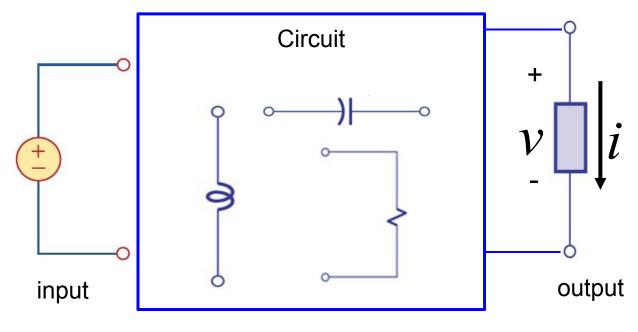
Does it have solution?

Does it have unique solution?

How to find the solution?



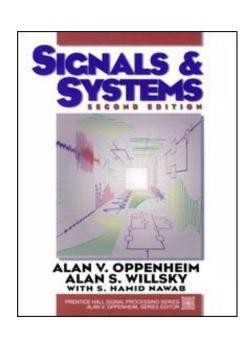
▶电路



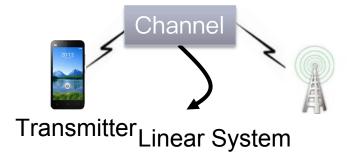
Linear System

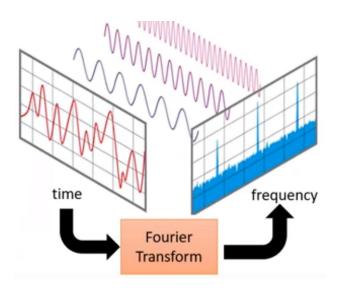


▶ 信号分析与处理



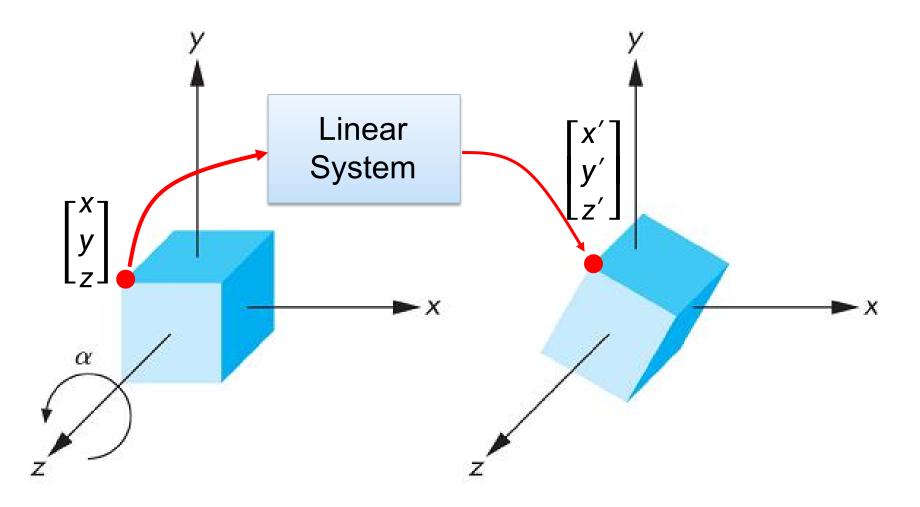
Communication System







Robotics





System modelling(regression and prediction)

y: A 年 B 月 C 日 N 時的 PM2.5

 x_K : A 年 B 月 C 日 N – K 時的 PM2.5 觀測值



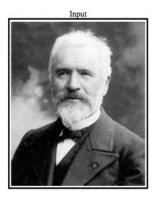
Linear system

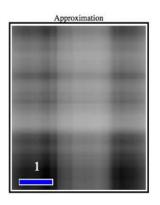
$$y = w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + w_3 x_3$$

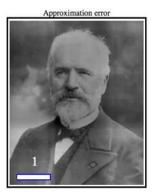
Where do w_1 , w_2 and w_3 come from?

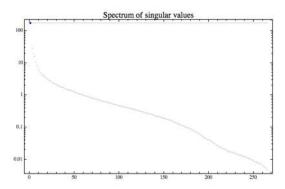


Image approximation and compression





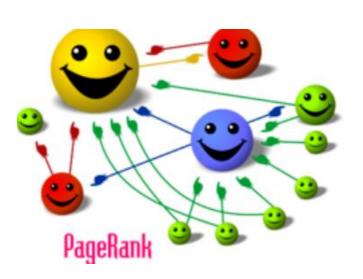


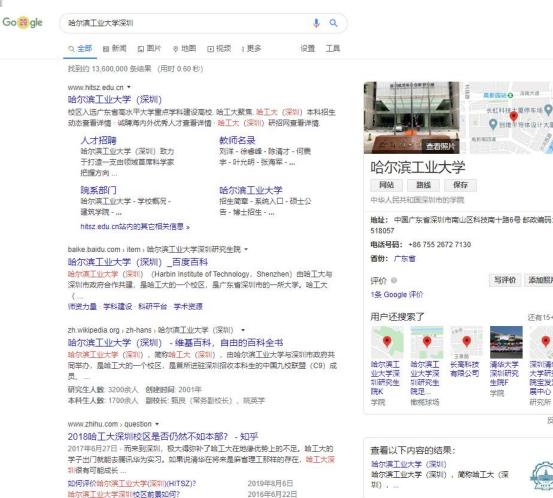




PageRank (数据统计)







哈尔滨工业大学深圳校区前景如何?

高新园站 深南大道

长虹科技士厦停车场 🔾

创维半导体设计大厦

写评价 添加照片

清华大学

深圳研究

生院F

还有15+项

深圳清华

大学研究

院宝发发

展中心

研究所



Thank You!