

## 磁路部分

1-4 当铁心磁导率  $\mu_{Fe} = 5000 \mu_0$  时,  $H = \frac{B}{\mu_{Fe}} = 214.86 \text{ A/m}$

$F = Hl = 10.743 \text{ A}$      $I = \frac{F}{N} = 0.027 \text{ A}$

当铁心为 DR320 钢片时

从基本磁化曲线查得  $B = 1.35 \text{ T}$  时  $H = 900 \text{ A/m}$

$F = Hl = 45 \text{ A}$      $I = \frac{F}{N} = 0.1125 \text{ A}$

二. 2. A 3. A 4. A

## 直流电机部分

一. 填空题

1. 交流    4. 制动    驱动    6. 增大, 减小

二. 选择题

3. A    5. B    6. A    7. D

五. 计算题

1. (1)  $T_N = \frac{P_N}{\sqrt{2} \omega} = \frac{P_N}{\frac{2\pi}{60} n_N} = 54.1 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$

(2)  $I_N = \frac{U_N}{R_a} = 1.212 \text{ A}$     (3)  $I_{aW} = I_N - I_{fN} = 87.688 \text{ A}$

$E_{aW} = U_N - I_{aW} R_a = 212.14 \text{ V}$      $P_{aW} = E_{aW} I_{aW} = 18621.13 \text{ W}$

$T_{aW} = \frac{P_{aW}}{\sqrt{2} \omega} = \frac{P_{aW}}{\frac{2\pi}{60} n_N} = 59.2 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$

(4)  $P_{fN} = U_N I_{fN} = 19358 \text{ W}$      $\eta_N = \frac{P_N}{P_{aW} + P_{fN}} = 86.9\%$

(5)  $n_n = \frac{U_N}{C_e \Phi I_N} = \frac{U_N n_N}{E_{aW}} = 3111.2 \text{ r/min}$

(6) 因为励磁电流  $I_f$  不变, 由  $T_e = C_T \Phi I_a$  知  $I_a$  不变

$E_a' = U_N - I_a (R_a + R) = 199 \text{ V}$

由于  $\frac{E_a'}{n_N} = \frac{E_a}{n_N}$ , 故  $n' = \frac{E_a'}{E_a} n_N = 2810.2 \text{ r/min}$

22-8 对于  $\bar{E}_a = \frac{pZ_a}{60a_z} \phi n_z = C_e \phi n_z$  则  $C_e = \frac{pZ_a}{60a_z}$

对于  $T_e = \frac{pZ_a}{2\pi a_z} \phi I_a = C_T \phi I_a$  则  $C_T = \frac{pZ_a}{2\pi a_z}$

因此  $C_T = \frac{pZ_a}{2\pi a_z} = \frac{pZ_a}{60a_z} \cdot \frac{60}{2\pi} = C_e \frac{60}{2\pi}$

23-11  $\bar{E}_a = U + RI + 2\Delta U_s = (110 + 0.2 \times 40 + 1.2)V = 117.2V$

对于单量级值, 有  $2a_z = 2p$  则  $\bar{E}_a = \frac{pZ_a}{60a_z} \phi n = \frac{Z_a}{60} \phi n$

因此  $n = \frac{60\bar{E}_a}{Z_a \phi} = 1134.194 \text{ r/min}$

$T_e = \frac{pZ_a}{2\pi a_z} \phi I = \frac{Z_a}{2\pi} \phi I = 29.603 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$

24-12

$\bar{E}_a = U - I_a R - 2\Delta U_s = 210.08V$

输入功率  $P_1 = U(I_a + I_f) = U(I_a + \frac{U}{R_f}) = 88 \text{ kW}$

$C_e = \frac{pZ_a}{60a_z} = \frac{Z_a}{60} = 5$

则因  $\bar{E}_a = C_e \phi n$  则  $n = \frac{\bar{E}_a}{C_e \phi} = 875.33 \text{ r/min}$