

## 磁路部分

$$1-4 \text{ 当铁心饱和时 } M_{Fe} = 500 \text{ mT} \quad H = \frac{B}{M_{Fe}} = 214.86 \text{ A/m}$$

$$F = HL = 10.743 \text{ A} \cdot \text{m} \quad I = \frac{F}{N} = 0.027 \text{ A}$$

当铁心为 DR320 铁芯时

$$\text{从基本磁化曲线查得 } B = 1.35 \text{ T} \quad H = 900 \text{ A/m}$$

$$F = HL = 45 \text{ A} \cdot \text{m} \quad I = \frac{F}{N} = 0.1125 \text{ A}$$

二、2. A 3. A 4. A

## 直流电机部分

### 一、填空题

1. 交流 4. 负载 5. 反向 6. 增大，减小

### 二、选择题

3. A 5. B 6. A 7. D

### 五、计算题

$$1.10 \quad T_N = \frac{P_N}{\sqrt{2} N} = \frac{P_N}{\frac{\pi}{60} n_N} = 54.1 \text{ N.m}$$

$$2. \quad I_{FN} = \frac{U_N}{R_p} = 1.212 \text{ A}, \quad \text{且} \quad I_{an} = I_N - I_{FN} = 87.488 \text{ A}$$

$$E_{an} = U_N - I_{an} R_a = 212.14 \text{ V}, \quad P_{an} = E_{an} I_{an} = 1860.13 \text{ W}$$

$$T_{an} = \frac{P_{an}}{\sqrt{2} N} = \frac{P_{an}}{\frac{\pi}{60} n_N} = 39.2 \text{ N.m}$$

$$3. \quad P_N = U_N I_N = 19358 \text{ W} \quad \eta_N = \frac{P_N}{P_{an}} \times 100\% = 86.9\%$$

$$4. \quad n = \frac{U_N}{C_e f_N} = \frac{U_N n_N}{C_e} = 3111.2 \text{ r/min}$$

(5) 因为转速与转矩成反比，由  $T_E = C_E \phi I_a$  知  $I_a$  不变

$$E_a = U_N - I_a (R_a + R) = 199 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{所以} \quad \frac{n'}{n_N} = \frac{E_a}{E_{an}}, \quad \text{即} \quad n' = \frac{E_a}{E_{an}} n_N = 2819.2 \text{ r/min}$$

$$22-8 \quad \text{由} \bar{E}_a = \frac{P_{2a}}{b_0 a_2} \phi n = C_2 \phi n \quad \text{得} \quad C_2 = \frac{P_{2a}}{b_0 a_2}$$

$$\text{又} \quad T_a = -\frac{P_{2a}}{2\pi a_2} \phi I_a = C_1 \phi I_a \quad \text{得} \quad C_1 = -\frac{P_{2a}}{2\pi a_2}$$

$$\text{因此} \quad C_1 = \frac{P_{2a}}{2\pi a_2} = \frac{P_{2a}}{b_0 a_2} \cdot \frac{b_0}{2\pi} = C_2 \frac{b_0}{2\pi}.$$

$$23-1 \quad \bar{E}_a = U + RI + 2\Delta U_S = (110 + 0.2 \times 30 + 1.2)V = 117.2V$$

$$\text{对于单叠绕组,有} \quad 2a_2 = 2p \quad \text{即} \quad E_a = \frac{P_{2a}}{b_0 a_2} \phi n = \frac{Z_a}{b_0} \phi n.$$

$$\text{因此} \quad n = \frac{b_0 \bar{E}_a}{Z_a \phi} = 1134.19 \text{ r/min}$$

$$\bar{T}_a = \frac{P_{2a}}{2\pi a_2} \phi I = \frac{Z_a}{2\pi} \phi I = 29.603 \text{ N·m}$$

$$24-12 \quad \bar{E}_a = U - i_a R - 2\Delta U_S = 219.08V$$

$$\text{由} \bar{E}_a > 20\% \quad P_t = U(i_a + I_f) = U(i_a + \frac{U}{R_f}) = 88 \text{ kW}$$

$$C_2 = \frac{P_{2a}}{b_0 a_2} = \frac{Z_a}{b_0} = 5$$

$$\text{由} \quad \bar{E}_a = C_2 \phi n \quad \text{得} \quad n = \frac{\bar{E}_a}{C_2 \phi} = 875.33 \text{ r/min}$$