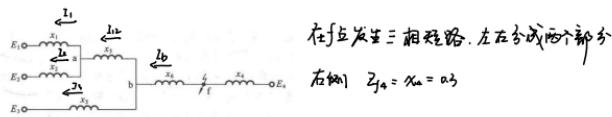


6-2 在题 6-2 图所示的网络中, 已知: $x_1 = 0.3, x_2 = 0.4, x_3 = 0.6, x_4 = 0.3, x_5 = 0.5, x_6 = 0.2$ 。(1)试求各电源对短路点的转移电抗; (2)求各电源及各支路的电流分布系数。



题 6-2 图

左网电流分布图所示, 设 $I_1 = 10$ 则 $U_b = I_1 x_1 = 0.3$

$$I_2 = \frac{U_b}{x_2} = 0.75 \quad I_{12} = I_1 + I_2 = 1.75 \quad U_b = U_a + I_{12} x_5 = U_a + I_{12} x_5 = 1.175$$

$$I_3 = \frac{U_b}{x_3} = 1.9583 \quad I_b = I_3 + I_2 = 3.7083 \quad U_f = U_b + I_b x_6 = 1.9167$$

$$\text{则 } Z_{f1} = \frac{U_f}{I_1} = 1.9167, \quad Z_{f2} = \frac{U_f}{I_2} = 2.5156, \quad Z_{f3} = \frac{U_f}{I_3} = 0.9788.$$

6-3 系统接线如题 6-3 图所示, 已知各元件参数如下。

发电机 G: $S_N = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}, x''_d = 0.14$, 变压器 T: $S_N = 30 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}, U_s = 8\%$

线路 L: $l = 20 \text{ km}, x = 0.38 \Omega/\text{km}$

试求 f 点三相短路时的起始次暂态电流, 冲击电流、短路电流最大有效值和短路功率等的有名值。



题 6-3 图

$$\text{则 } S_B = 60 \text{ MVA}, \quad U_B = U_{av}. \quad \text{则 } I_B = \frac{S_B}{\sqrt{3} U_B} = 0.936 \text{ kA}.$$

$$\text{则 } Z'' = 1.05 \quad X_d'' = 0.14.$$

$$X_{Tz}'' = \frac{U_B}{1000} \frac{S_B}{S_N} = 0.16 \quad X_L = \frac{S_B}{U_B} = 0.333.$$

$$X_z'' = X_{Tz}'' + X_L + X_d'' = 0.633$$

$$I'' = \frac{l''}{X_z''} I_B = 1.553 \text{ kA}.$$

$$I_{imp} = \sqrt{2} I'' k_{imp} = \sqrt{2} \times 1.553 \times 1.8 \text{ kA} = 3.953 \text{ kA}.$$

$$I_{imp} = I'' \sqrt{1+2(k_{imp}-1)^2} = 1.553 \times \sqrt{1+2(1.8-1)^2} \text{ kA} = 2.345 \text{ kA}$$

$$S_f = \sqrt{3} I'' U_{av} = \sqrt{3} \times 1.553 \times 27 \text{ MVA} = 99.526 \text{ MVA}$$

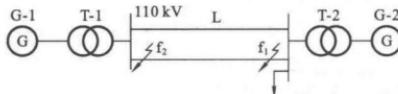
6-5 系统接线如题 6-5 图, 已知各元件参数如下。

发电机 G-1: $S_N = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$, $x''_d = 0.15$; 发电机 G-2: $S_N = 150 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$, $x''_d = 0.2$;

变压器 T-1: $S_N = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$, $U_s = 12\%$; 变压器 T-2: $S_N = 90 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$, $U_s = 12\%$;

线路 L: 每回路 $l = 80 \text{ km}$, $x = 0.4 \Omega/\text{km}$; 负荷 LD: $S_{LD} = 120 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$, $x''_{LD} = 0.35$ 。

试分别计算 f_1 点和 f_2 点发生三相短路时起始次暂态电流和冲击电流的有名值。



题 6-5 图

$$\text{已知 } S_B = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}, U_B = U_{av} = 115 \text{ kV}, I_B = \frac{S_B}{\sqrt{3} U_B} = 0.30123 \text{ kA}$$

$$X_{dG_1}'' = X_d'' \frac{S_B}{S_{GN}} = X_d'' = 0.15 \quad X_{T_1*} = \frac{U_{ST_1}}{100} \frac{S_B}{S_{TN}} = 0.12$$

$$X_L = \frac{1}{2} X_L \frac{S_B}{U_{av}^2} = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.4 \times 80 \times \frac{60}{115^2} = 0.07259$$

$$X_{T_2*} = \frac{U_{ST_2}}{100} \frac{S_B}{S_{TN}} = 0.08 \quad X_{dG_2}'' = X_d'' \frac{S_B}{S_{GN}} = 0.08$$

$$X_{LD}'' = X_{dG_2}'' \frac{S_B}{S_{LD}} = 0.175$$

$$\bar{Z}_G = Z_G'' = 1.05, \quad E_{G2}'' = 0.8$$

$$K_{imp(G_1)} = 1.8, \quad K_{imp(G_2)} = 1.85, \quad K_{imp(LD)} = 1.0$$

$$X_{G12}'' = X_{dG_1}'' + X_{T_1*} + X_L = 0.34259$$

$$X_{G22}'' = X_{dG_2}'' + X_{T_2*} = 0.16$$

$$Z''_x = I_G'' + I_{G2}'' + I_{LD}'' = \frac{\bar{Z}_G''}{X_{dG_1}''} + \frac{\bar{Z}_{G2}''}{X_{dG_2}''} + \frac{\bar{Z}_{LD}''}{X_{dG_2}''} = 14.988$$

$$I''_x = I''_x \cdot I_B = 4.277 \text{ kA}$$

$$i_{imp} = \sqrt{2} (I_G'' K_{imp}(G_1) + I_{G2}'' K_{imp}(G_2) + I_{LD}'' K_{imp}(LD)) \cdot I_B = 9.46924$$