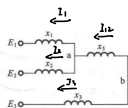


6-2 在题 6-2 图所示的网络中, 已知:  $x_1=0.3, x_2=0.4, x_3=0.6, x_4=0.3, x_5=0.5, x_6=0.2$ 。(1) 试求各电源对短路点的转移电抗; (2) 求各电源及各支路的电流分布系数。



题 6-2 图

在 f 点发生三相短路, 左在分成两个部分。

右侧  $Z_{f4} = x_4 = 0.3$

左侧电流如图示, 设  $I_1 = 1.0$  则  $U_b = I_1 x_1 = 0.3$

$$I_2 = \frac{U_b}{x_2} = 0.75 \quad I_{12} = I_1 + I_2 = 1.75 \quad U_b = U_a + I_{12} x_5 = U_a + I_{12} x_5 = 1.175$$

$$I_3 = \frac{U_b}{x_3} = 1.9583 \quad I_b = I_{12} + I_3 = 3.7083 \quad U_f = U_b + I_b x_6 = 1.9167$$

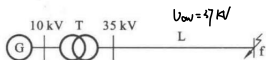
$$\text{则 } Z_{f1} = \frac{U_f}{I_1} = 1.9167, \quad Z_{f2} = \frac{U_f}{I_2} = 2.5556, \quad Z_{f3} = \frac{U_f}{I_3} = 0.9788.$$

6-3 系统接线如题 6-3 图所示, 已知各元件参数如下。

发电机 G:  $S_N = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}, x''_d = 0.14$ , 变压器 T:  $S_N = 30 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}, U_S = 8\%$

线路 L:  $l = 20 \text{ km}, x = 0.38 \Omega/\text{km}$

试求 f 点三相短路时的起始次暂态电流, 冲击电流、短路电流最大有效值和短路功率等的有名值。



题 6-3 图

$$\text{设 } S_B = 60 \text{ MVA}, U_B = U_{av}, \text{ 则 } Z_B = \frac{S_B}{\sqrt{3} U_B} = 0.936 \text{ k}\Omega.$$

$$\text{取 } E'' = 1.05, x''_d = 0.14.$$

$$X_{T1} = \frac{U_B Z_B}{100} \frac{S_B}{S_{TN}} = 0.16, \quad X_{L1} = x \frac{S_B}{U_B^2} = 0.333.$$

$$X_{\Sigma}'' = X_{T1} + X_{L1} + x''_d = 0.633$$

$$I'' = \frac{E''}{X_{\Sigma}''}, \quad I_B = 1.553 \text{ kA}.$$

$$I_{imp} = \sqrt{2} I'' K_{imp} = \sqrt{2} \times 1.553 \times 1.8 \text{ kA} = 3.953 \text{ kA}.$$

$$I_{imp} = I'' \sqrt{1 + 2(K_{imp} - 1)^2} = 1.553 \times \sqrt{1 + 2(1.8 - 1)^2} \text{ kA} = 2.345 \text{ kA}$$

$$S_f = \sqrt{3} I' U_{av} = \sqrt{3} \times 1.553 \times 9 \text{ MVA} = 99.526 \text{ MVA}$$

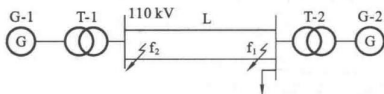
6-5 系统接线如题 6-5 图, 已知各元件参数如下。

发电机 G-1:  $S_N = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$ ,  $x''_d = 0.15$ ; 发电机 G-2:  $S_N = 150 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$ ,  $x''_d = 0.2$ ;

变压器 T-1:  $S_N = 60 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$ ,  $U_s = 12\%$ ; 变压器 T-2:  $S_N = 90 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$ ,  $U_s = 12\%$ ;

线路 L: 每回路  $l = 80 \text{ km}$ ,  $x = 0.4 \Omega/\text{km}$ ; 负荷 LD:  $S_{LD} = 120 \text{ MV} \cdot \text{A}$ ,  $x''_{LD} = 0.35$ 。

试分别计算  $f_1$  点和  $f_2$  点发生三相短路时起始次暂态电流和冲击电流的有名值。



题 6-5 图

$$\frac{1}{2} S_B = 60 \text{ MVA} \cdot U_B = U_{av} = 115 \text{ kV} \quad I_B = \frac{S_B}{\sqrt{3} U_B} = 0.30123 \text{ kA}$$

$$x_{dG1}'' = x_{d1}'' \frac{S_B}{S_{G1N}} = x_{d1}'' = 0.15 \quad x_{T1}'' = \frac{U_{T1}^2}{100} \frac{S_B}{S_{TN}} = 0.12$$

$$x_{L1}'' = \frac{1}{2} x_l \frac{S_B}{U_{av}^2} = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.4 \times 80 \times \frac{60}{115^2} = 0.07259$$

$$x_{T2}'' = \frac{U_{T2}^2}{100} \frac{S_B}{S_{TN}} = 0.08 \quad x_{dG2}'' = x_{d2}'' \frac{S_B}{S_{G2N}} = 0.08$$

$$x_{LD}'' = x_{LD}'' \frac{S_B}{S_{LD}} = 0.175$$

$$\bar{E}_{G1}'' = \bar{E}_{G2}'' = 1.05, \quad E_{LD}'' = 0.8$$

$$K_{imp(G1)} = 1.8, \quad K_{imp(G2)} = 1.85, \quad K_{imp(LD)} = 1.0$$

$$x_{G1}'' = x_{dG1}'' + x_{T1}'' + x_L = 0.34259$$

$$x_{G2}'' = x_{dG2}'' + x_{T2}'' = 0.16$$

$$I_x'' = I_{G1}'' + I_{G2}'' + I_{LD}'' = \frac{\bar{E}_{G1}''}{x_{dG1}''} + \frac{\bar{E}_{G2}''}{x_{dG2}''} + \frac{\bar{E}_{LD}''}{x_{LD}''} = 14.1988$$

$$I'' = I_x'' \cdot I_B = 4.277 \text{ kA}$$

$$i_{imp} = \sqrt{2} (I_{G1}'' K_{imp(G1)} + I_{G2}'' K_{imp(G2)} + I_{LD}'' K_{imp(LD)}) \cdot I_B = 9.4694 \text{ A}$$