
HKN CS61B

Midterm 1 Review

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Stack & Heap

```
class Ref1{  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        int lol = 5;  
        int wat = 10;  
        lol = wat;  
        lol = lol + 1;  
  
        System.out.println(wat);  
    }  
}
```

What does the main method print out?

10

Stack & Heap

```
class Ref2{  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        String a = "Cookies";  
        String b = "Pizza rolls";  
        String c = a;  
        a = b;  
  
        System.out.println(c);  
    }  
}
```

What does the main method print out?

Cookies

Stack & Heap

```
Burrito yum = new Burrito();  
Food f = yum;  
boolean check = (f == yum);  
System.out.println(check);
```

What does the following print?

true

Stack & Heap

```
class Stack{
    public static void change1(int[] i){
        change2(i);
        i[0] = i[0] + 100;
    }

    public static void change2(int[] i){
        int[] j = {0, 0, 0};
        i = j;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args){
        int[] arr = {1, 2, 3};
        change1(arr);
        System.out.println(arr[0]);
    }
}
```

What does the main method print out?

101

Stack-Heap

Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

```
public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

    public SListNode (String s, SListNode node) {
        item = s;
        next = node;
    }

    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```

Stack-Heap

Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

```
public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

    public SListNode (String s, SListNode node) {
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        if (this.next == null) {
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            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }
}

→ public static void main (String args[]) {
    SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
    list.reverse();
}
```

Stack-Heap

Heap

main

args



Stack

Stack-Heap

Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

```
public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

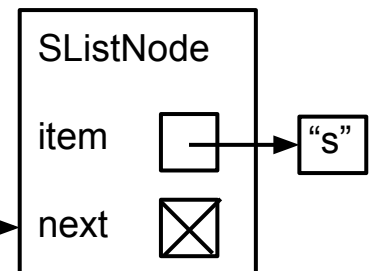
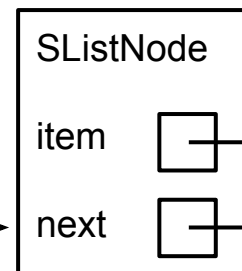
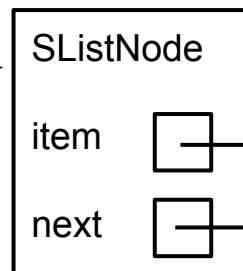
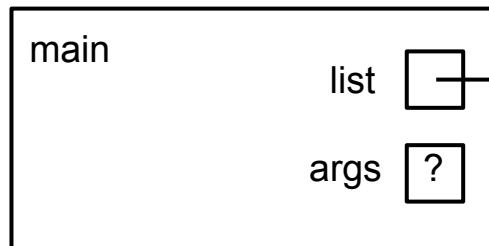
    public SListNode (String s, SListNode node) {
        item = s;
        next = node;
    }

    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```

Stack-Heap

Heap



Stack

Stack-Heap

Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

```
public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

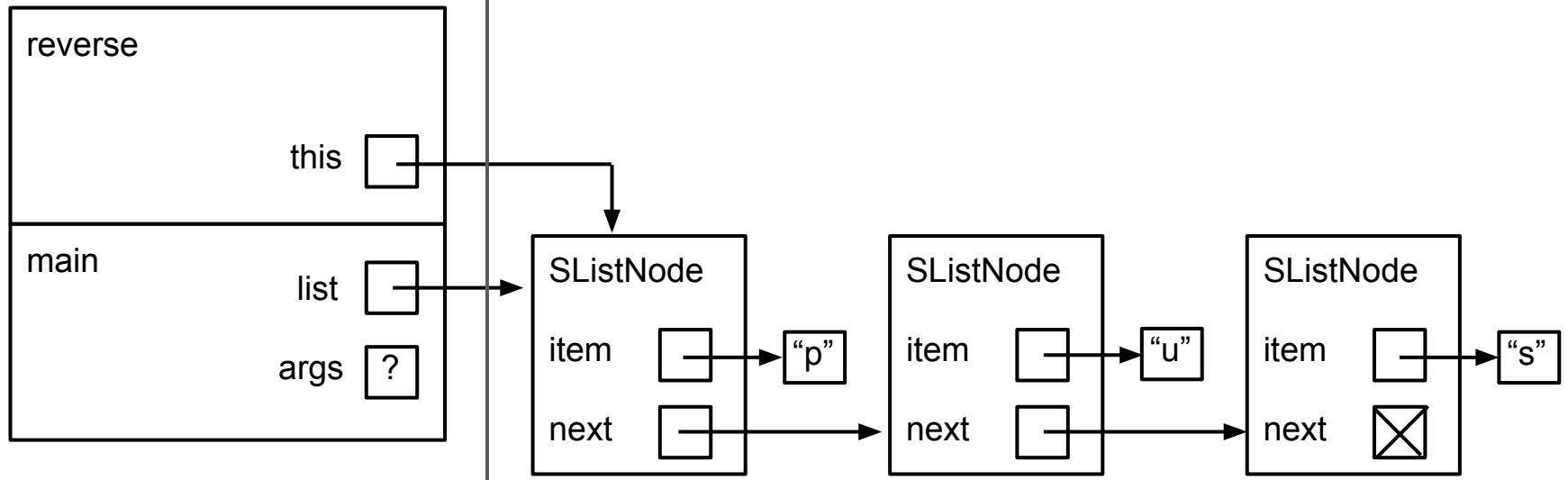
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        item = s;
        next = node;
    }

    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        → list.reverse();
    }
}
```

Stack-Heap

Heap



Stack

Stack-Heap

Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

```
public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

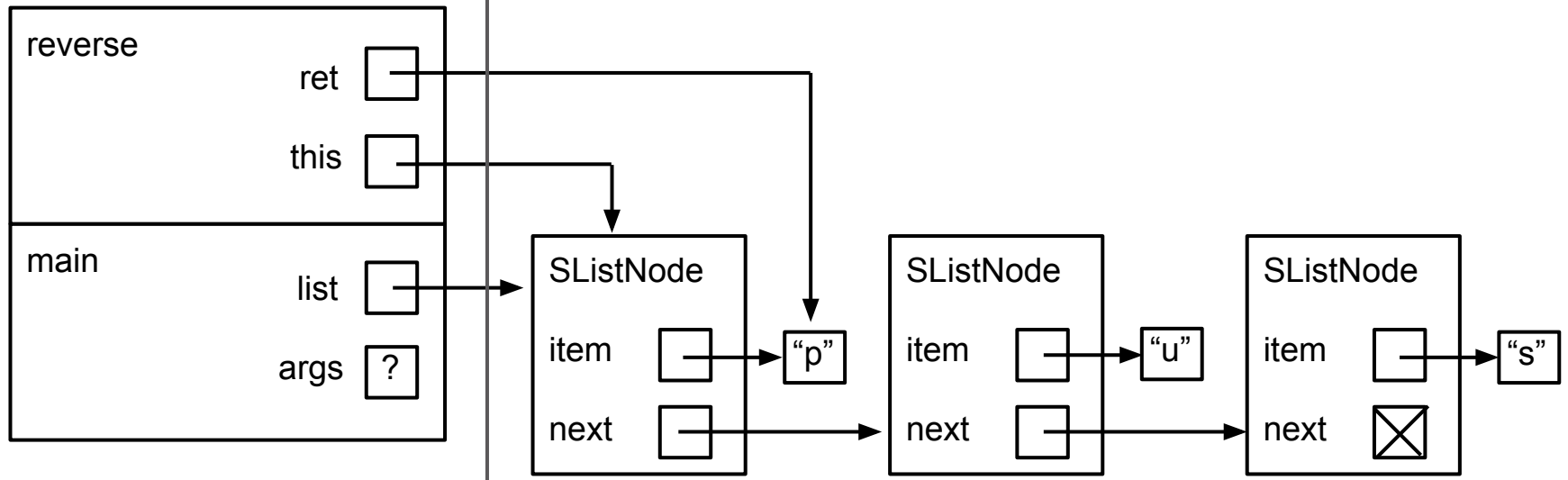
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        item = s;
        next = node;
    }

    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```

Stack-Heap

Heap



Stack

Stack-Heap


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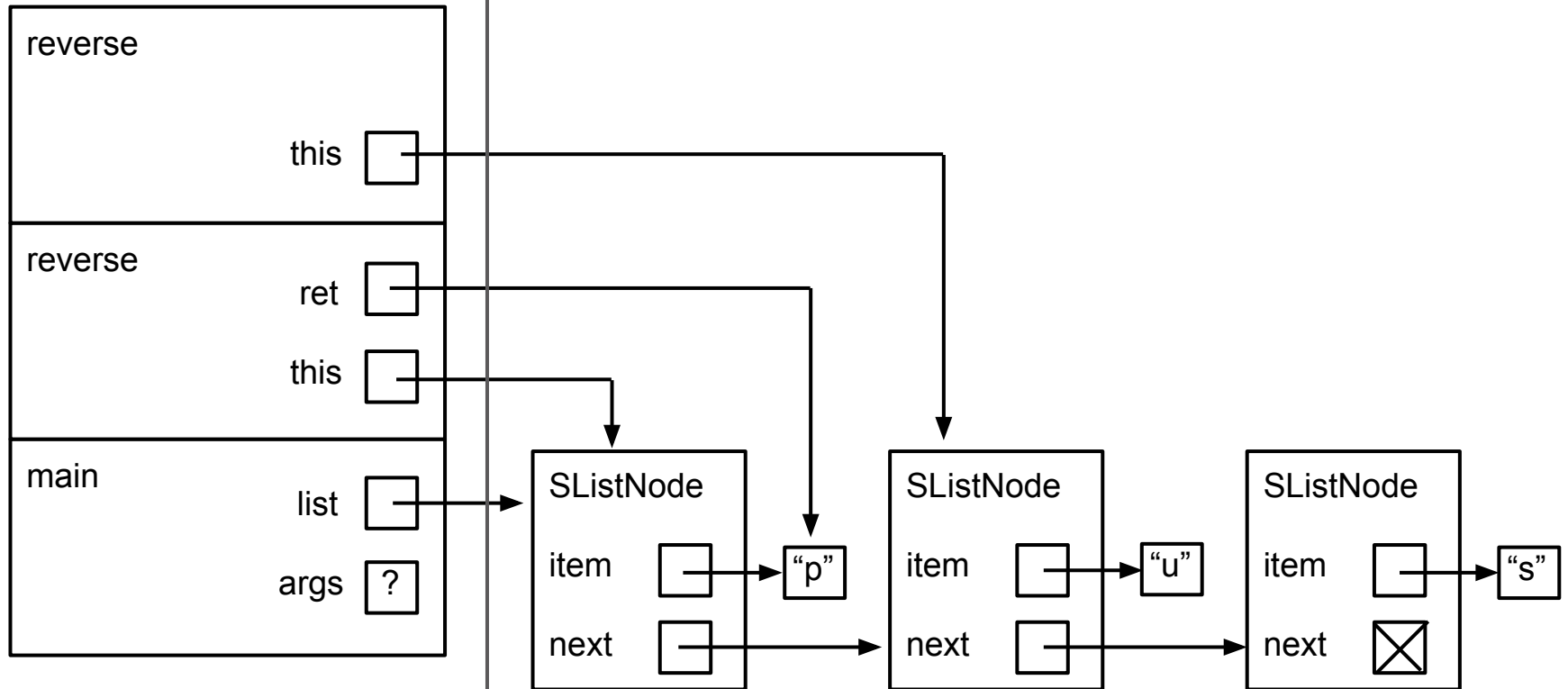
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            return ret;
        }
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        return ret;
    }

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        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```



Stack-Heap

Heap



Stack

Stack-Heap

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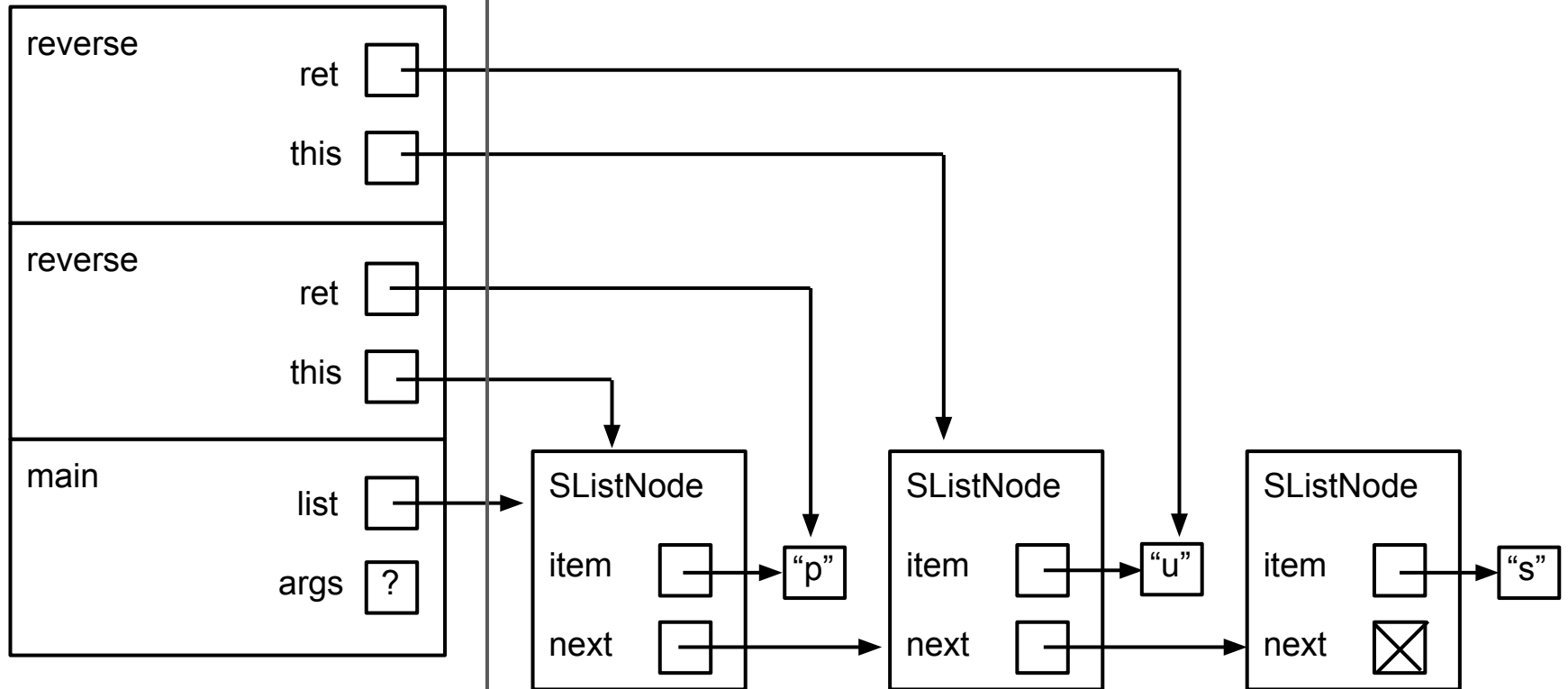
    public SListNode (String s, SListNode node) {
        item = s;
        next = node;
    }

    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```

Stack-Heap

Heap



Stack

Stack-Heap


Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

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public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

    public SListNode (String s, SListNode node) {
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        next = node;
    }

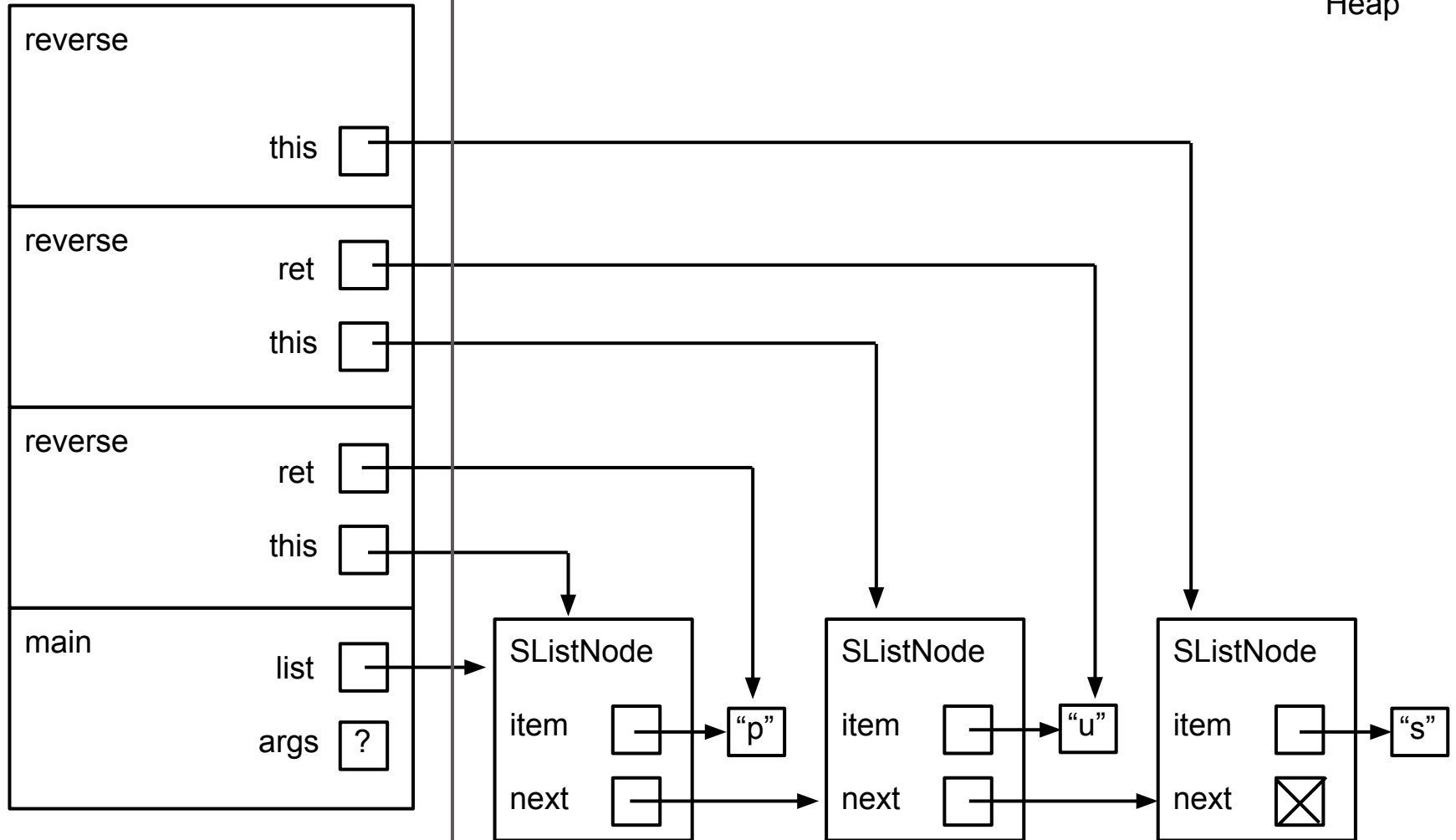
    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
        }
        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```



Stack-Heap

Heap



Stack

Stack-Heap

Draw a stack-heap diagram for the code below.

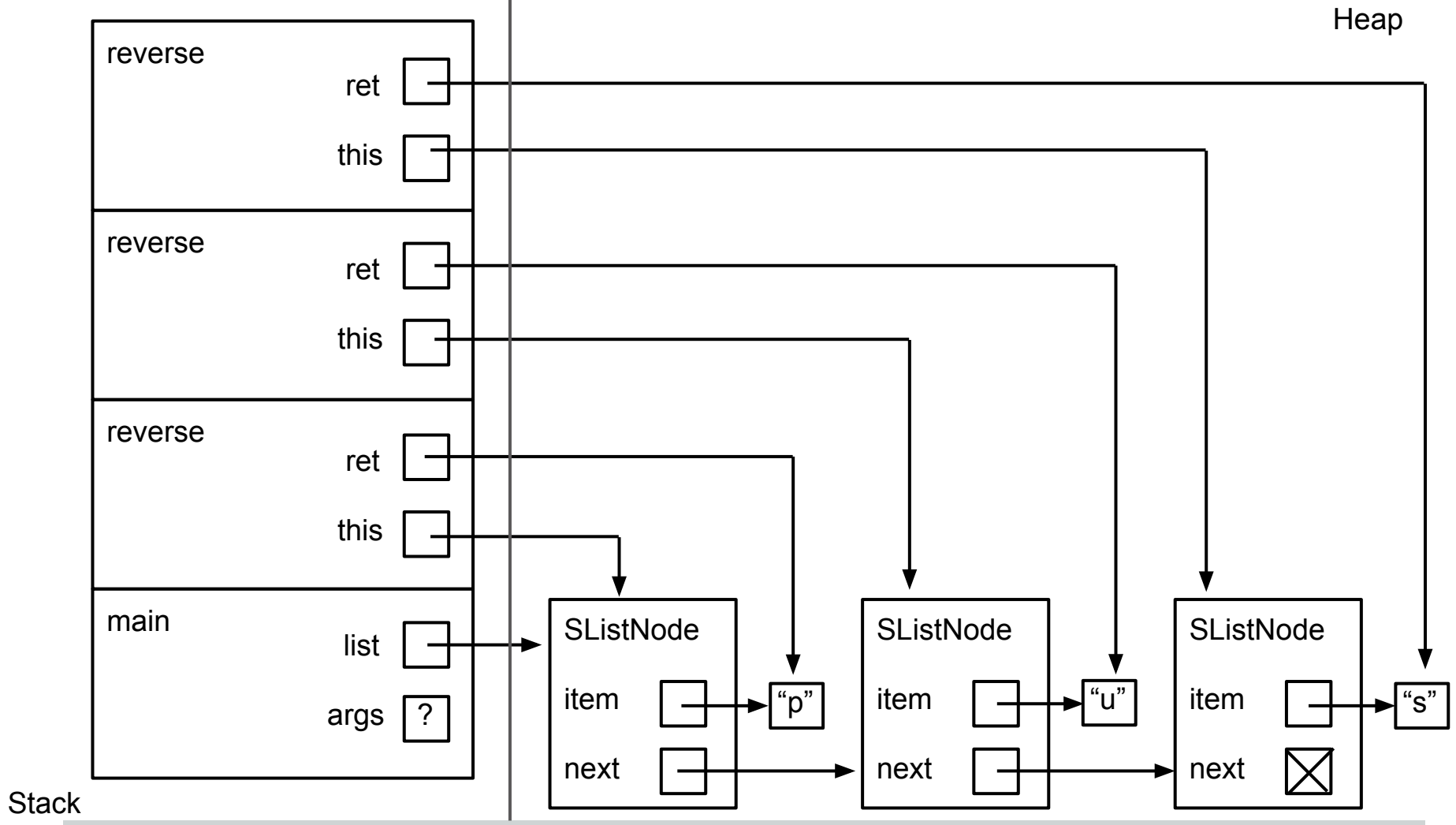
```
public class SListNode {
    public String item;
    public SListNode next;

    public SListNode (String s, SListNode node) {
        item = s;
        next = node;
    }

    public String reverse() {
        String ret = this.item;
        if (this.next == null) {
            //Draw the stack-heap diagram at this point in time
            return ret;
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        ret = next.reverse() + ret;
        return ret;
    }

    public static void main (String args[]) {
        SListNode list = new SListNode("p", new SListNode("u", new SListNode("s", null)));
        list.reverse();
    }
}
```

Stack-Heap



Doubly Linked Lists!

```
public class DList {  
    protected DListNode head;  
    protected DListNode tail;  
  
    public void moveToEnd() {  
        // Moves the first node of the list to the end  
        /* YOUR CODE HERE */  
    }  
}
```

Fill in `moveToEnd()`, a method to move the head of the `DList` to its tail.

Assume you have access to `next` and `prev` attributes.

Doubly Linked Lists!

```
public class DList {  
    protected DListNode head;  
    protected DListNode tail;  
  
    public void moveToEnd() {  
        // Moves the first node of the list to the end  
        if(head != null) {  
            tail.next = head;  
            head.prev = tail;  
            tail = head;  
            head = head.next;  
            tail.next = null;  
            head.prev = null;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Try drawing the pointers!

Singly Linked Lists!

```
public void trim(int min, int max, SList list) {  
    /* YOUR CODE HERE */  
}
```

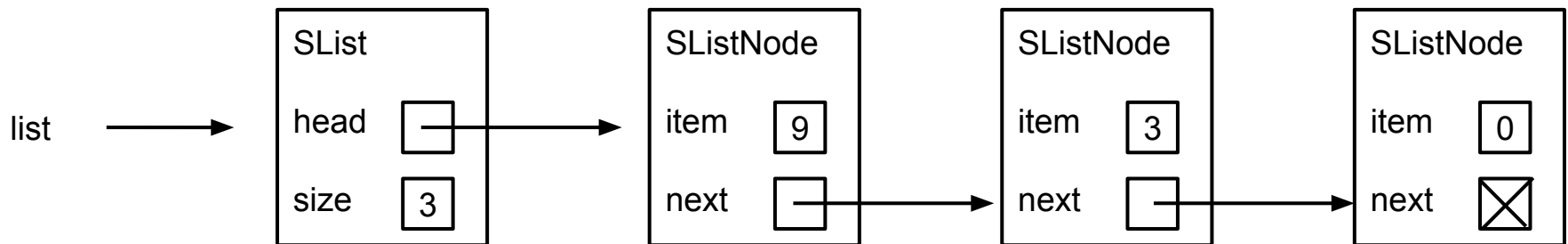
Write a method `trim` that will **destructively** remove elements from the input singly-linked list which have a value less than `min` or greater than `max`.

You can assume the input list is not null, and is comprised of `SListNode`'s

You can also assume the `head` attribute in `SList`, and the `next` and `value` attributes in `SListNode`

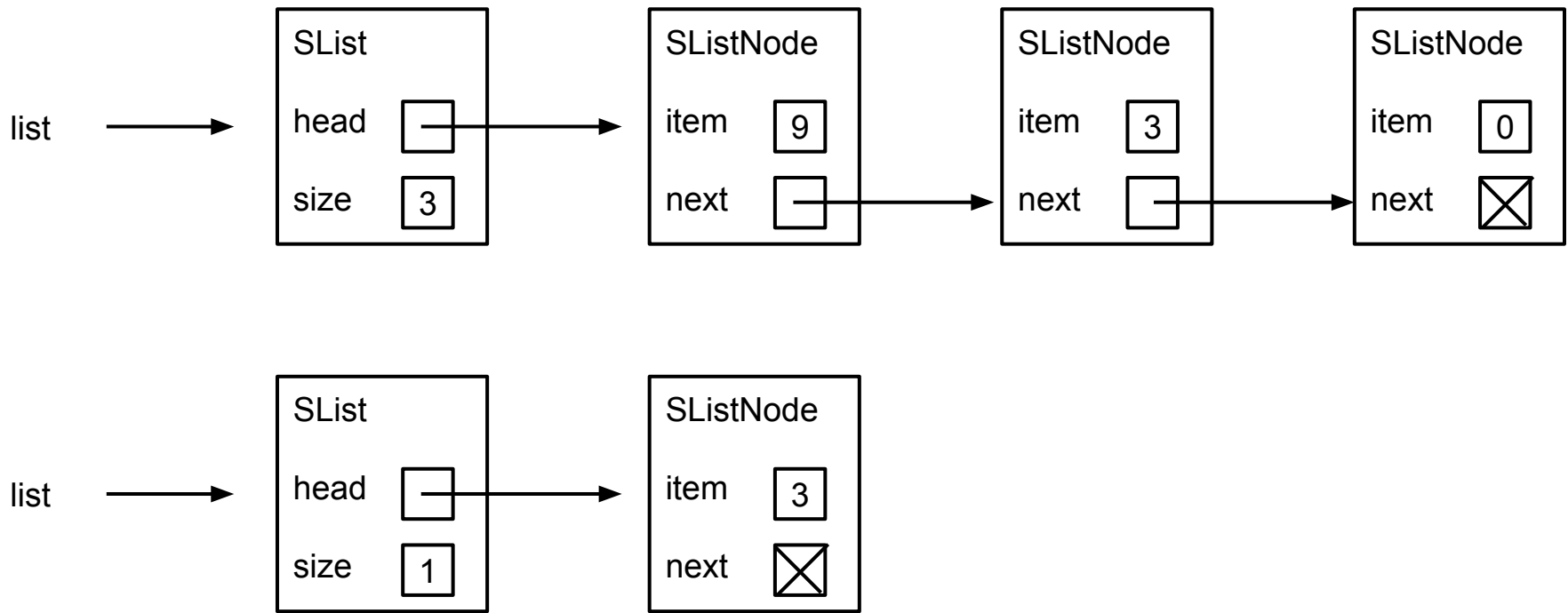
Singly Linked Lists!

```
trim(3, 5, list);
```



Singly Linked Lists!

```
trim(3, 5, list);
```



Singly Linked Lists!

```
public void trim(int min, int max, SList list) {  
    SListNode curr = list.head.next;  
    SListNode prev = list.head;  
  
}
```

Singly Linked Lists!

```
public void trim(int min, int max, SList list) {  
    SListNode curr = list.head.next;  
    SListNode prev = list.head;  
    while (curr != null) {  
        if ((curr.value < min) || (curr.value > max)) {  
            prev.next = curr.next;  
            curr = curr.next;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Singly Linked Lists!

```
public void trim(int min, int max, SList list) {  
    SListNode curr = list.head.next;  
    SListNode prev = list.head;  
    while (curr != null) {  
        if ((curr.value < min) || (curr.value > max)) {  
            prev.next = curr.next;  
            curr = curr.next;  
        } else {  
            prev = curr;  
            curr = curr.next;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Singly Linked Lists!

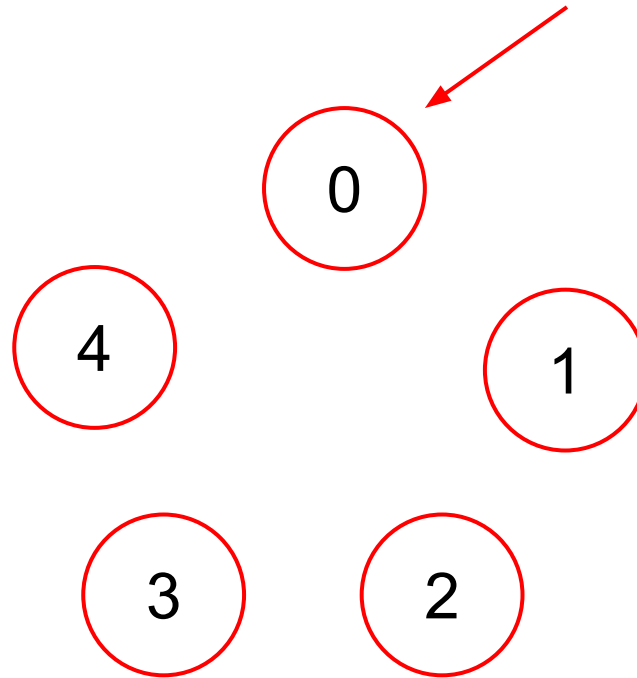
```
public void trim(int min, int max, SList list) {  
    SListNode curr = list.head.next;  
    SListNode prev = list.head;  
    while (curr != null) {  
        if ((curr.value < min) || (curr.value > max)) {  
            prev.next = curr.next;  
            curr = curr.next;  
        } else {  
            prev = curr;  
            curr = curr.next;  
        }  
    }  
    if ((list.head.value < min) || (list.head.value > max)) {  
        list.head = list.head.next;  
    }  
}
```

Try drawing the pointers!

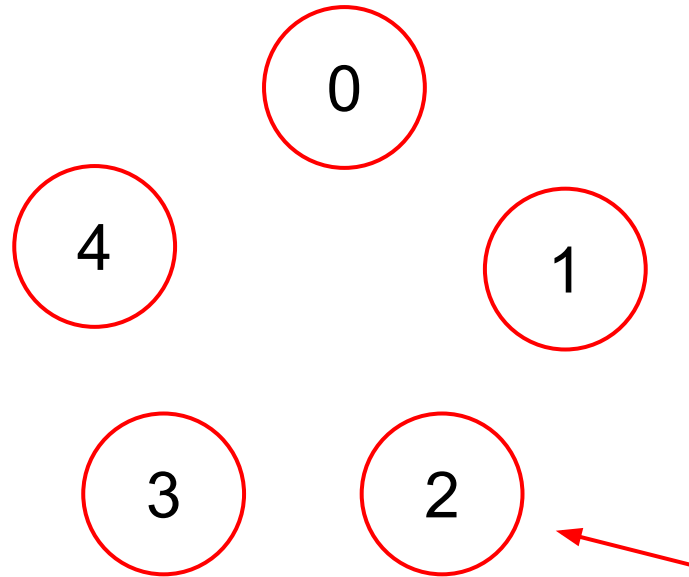
Confuzzling

You have n people sitting around in a circle, conveniently labelled $0, 1, \dots, n-1$. You start counting people off, starting at 0 . Then you count k people, and remove the k th person from the circle. Continue counting people off, and removing, until you have 1 person left. Who is that person?

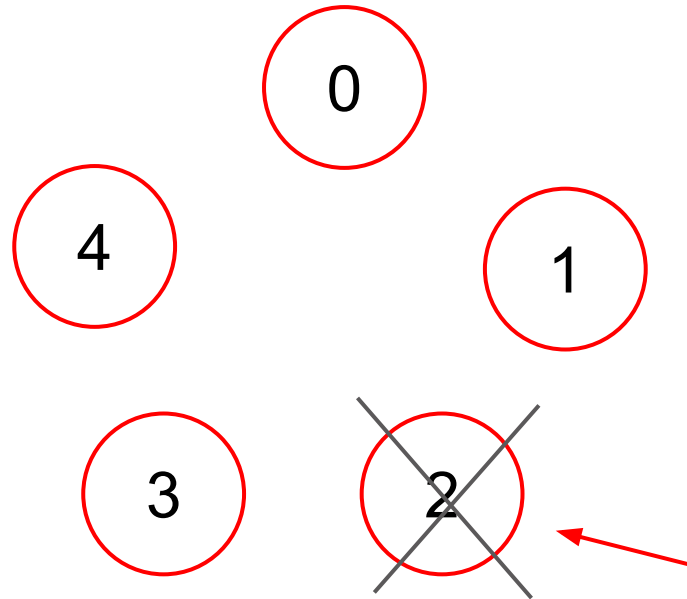
Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



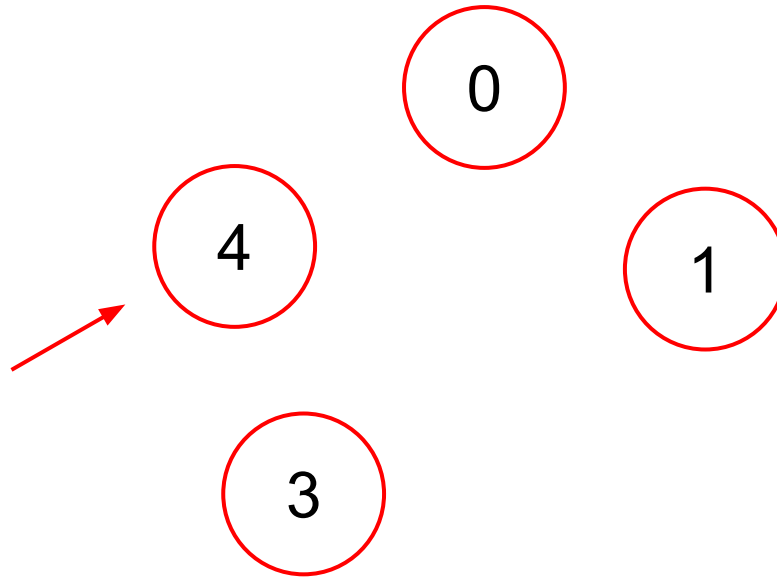
Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



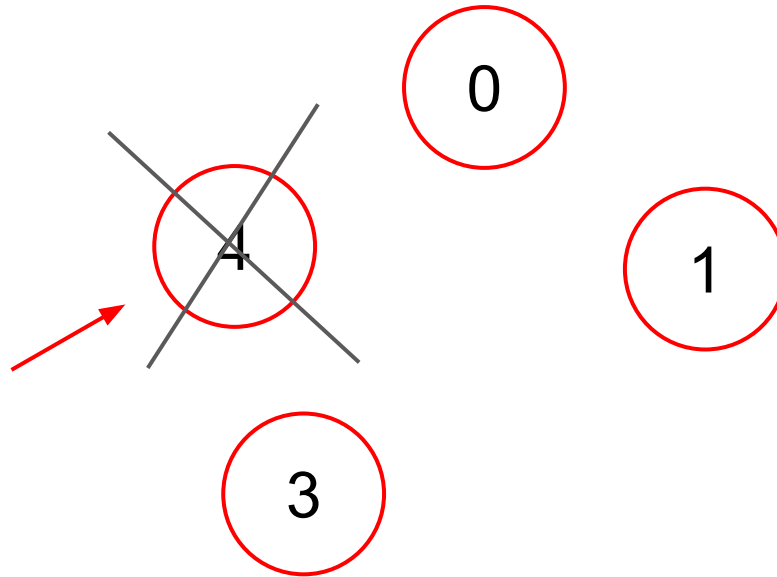
Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



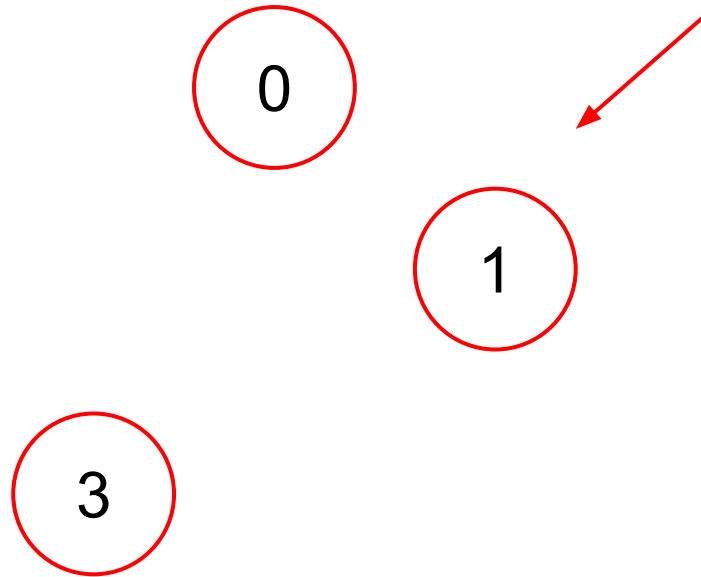
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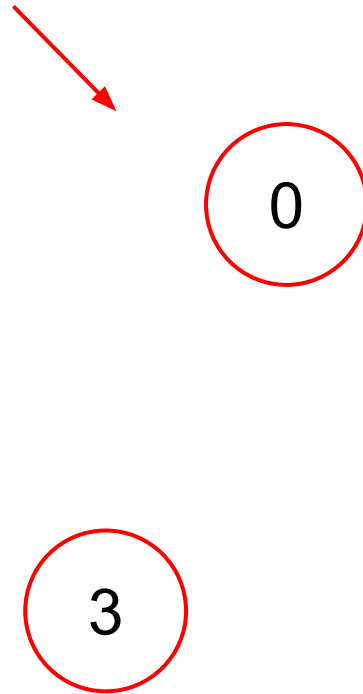
Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



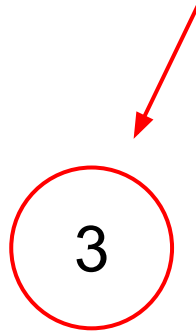
Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



Example, $n = 5$, $k = 2$



Return 3!

Confuzzling

You have n people sitting around in a circle, conveniently labelled $0, 1, \dots, n-1$. You start counting people off, starting at 0 . Then you count k people, and remove the k th person from the circle. Continue counting people off, and removing, until you have 1 person left. Who is that person?

```
public int confuzzle(int n, int k) {  
    /* YOUR CODE HERE */  
}
```

Wait,

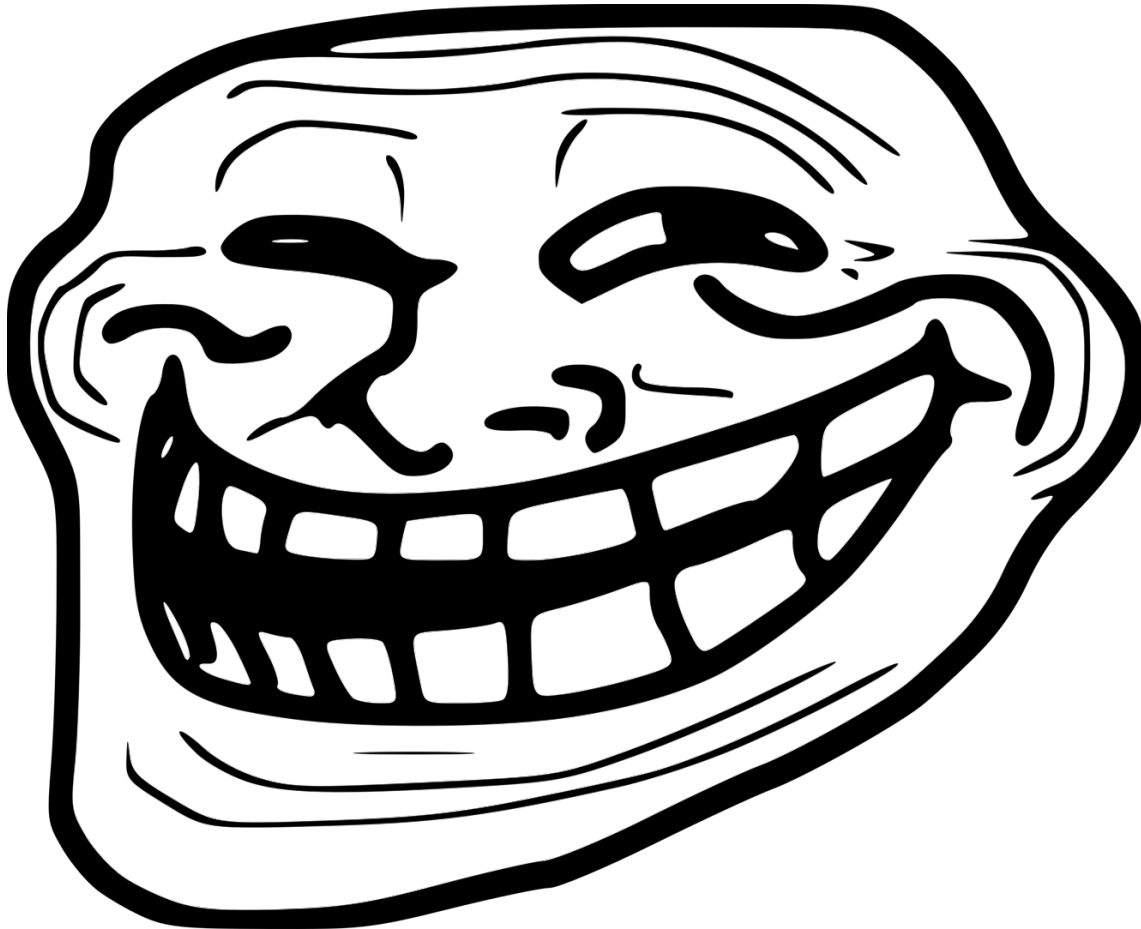
Wait, isn't this...

Wait, isn't this... DLIST - Sentinel ?!?!

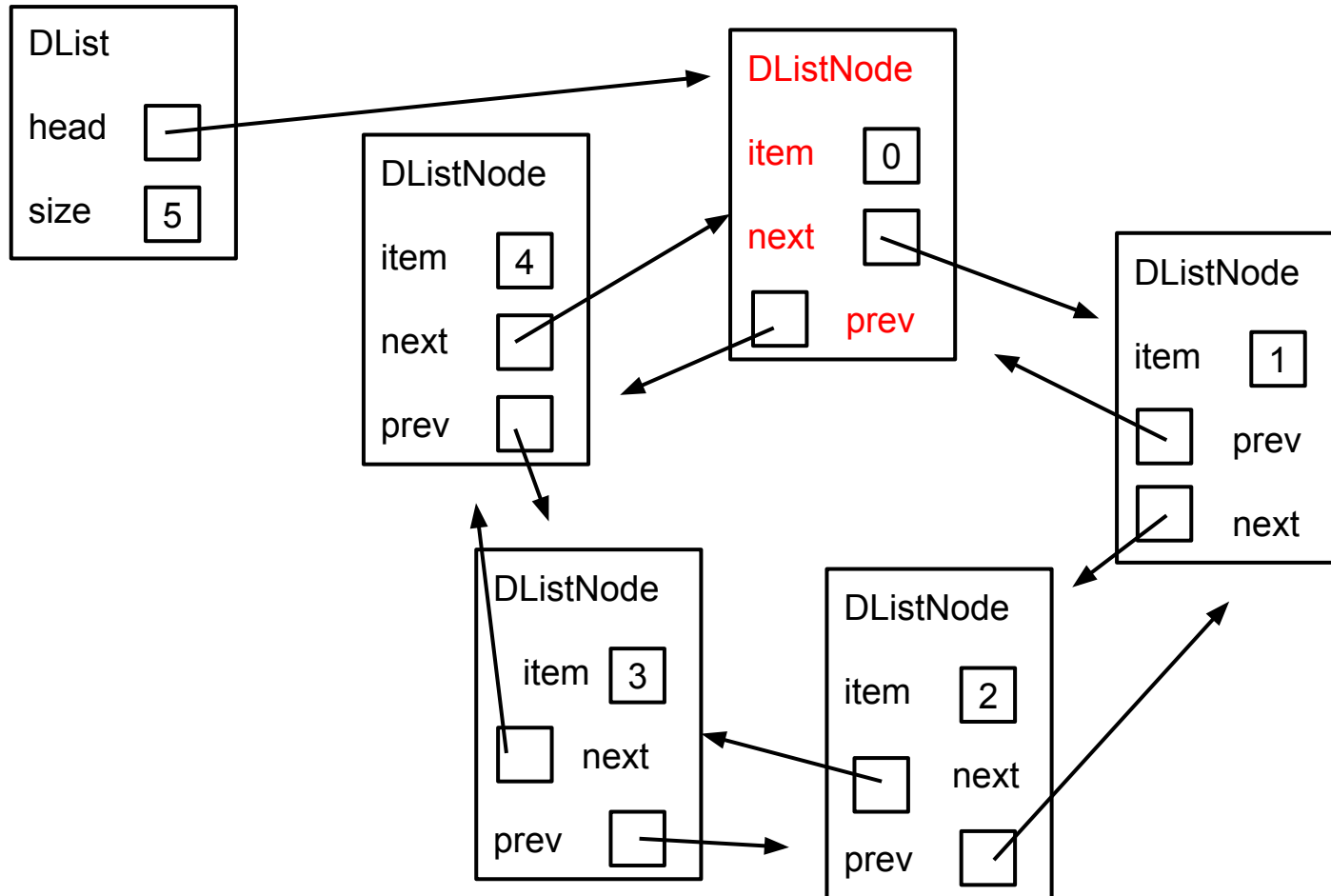
Wait, isn't this... DLIST - Sentinel ?!?!

YEP

Wait, isn't this... DLIST - Sentinel ?!?!



Wait, isn't this... DLIST - Sentinel ?!?!



Use DLists!

```
public class DList {  
    DListNode head; //sentinel  
    int size;  
    public DList();  
    public void insertFront(int i);  
    public void insertEnd(int i);  
    public void deleteNode(DListNode n);  
}
```

*Assume that deleteNode can handle deletion of sentinel
*Assume that deleteNode does not remove the prev,next pointers
of the deleted node.

Use DLists!

```
public int confuzzling(int n, int k){  
    DList list = new DList();  
    list.head.item = 0;  
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)  
        list.insertEnd(i);  
  
}
```

Use DLists!

```
public int confuzzling(int n, int k){  
    DList list = new DList();  
    list.head.item = 0;  
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)  
        list.insertEnd(i);  
  
    DListNode pointer = list.head;  
    while(list.size > 1) {  
        for(int steps = 0; steps < k; steps++)  
            pointer = pointer.next;  
        list.remove(pointer);  
    }  
    return pointer.item;  
}
```

Inheritance

Basics:

- Natural class hierarchy!
- Subclasses **extend** Superclasses

SuperClass a = new SubClass();

Static Type



The diagram illustrates the static and dynamic types in the code snippet 'SuperClass a = new SubClass();'. A red arrow points from the text 'Static Type' to the word 'SuperClass'. Another red arrow points from the text 'Dynamic Type' to the word 'SubClass'.

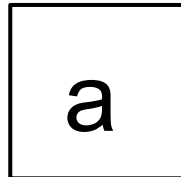
Dynamic Type

Inheritance

SuperClass a = new SubClass();

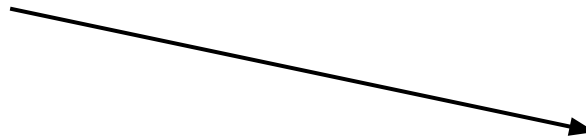
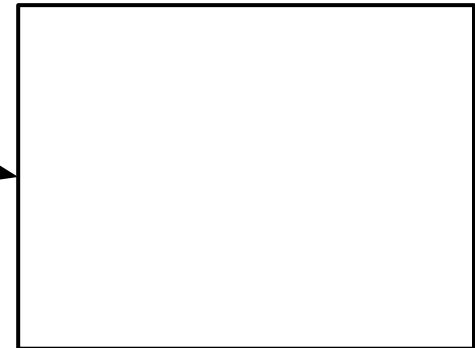
Static Type

SuperClass



Dynamic Type

SubClass

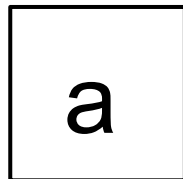


Inheritance

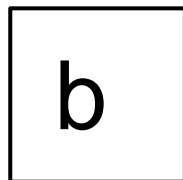
```
SuperClass a = new SubClass();  
SubClass b = a;
```

Static Type

SuperClass

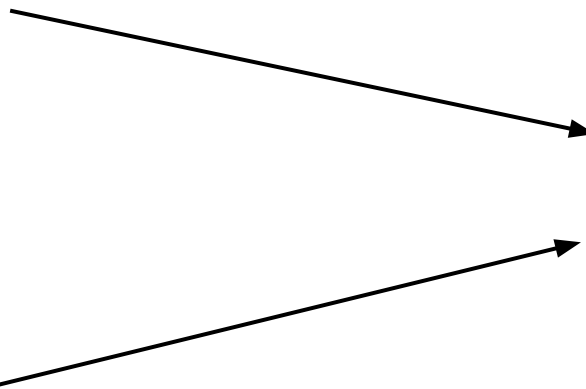


SubClass



Dynamic Type

SubClass



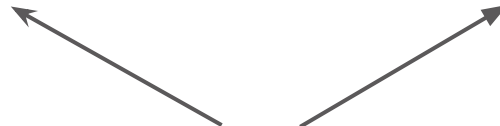
Inheritance

Constructors:

There is **always** an implied call to the superclass constructor on the **FIRST LINE**.

```
class Child extends Parent {  
    public Child() {  
        System.out.println("hi!");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Child extends Parent {  
    public Child() {  
        super();  
        System.out.println("hi!");  
    }  
}
```



these are the same!

(side note: the explicit call to super() can only be in the first line)

Inheritance

Dynamic Method Lookup:

Suppose we have the code `cat.eat()`. How do we determine what this does?

1. Does the **static type** of cat have the method eat()? If no, **compiler error**.
2. If yes, check the **dynamic type** of cat to see if eat() is **overridden**.

If overridden, run the **dynamic class's method**. If not overridden, run the **static class's method**.

overridden methods must have the same **signature** (method name, argument types)

Field Shadowing:

We always consider the **static type** for looking up attributes
(for example, `cat.name` will look at the name in cat's static type)

Inheritance

Polymorphism:

1. If the static type is a subclass of the dynamic type, **COMPILE-TIME ERROR**
ex: `Cat c = new Animal();`
2. We can **cast** "up" to any superclass without any problems
ex: `Cat c = new Cat();`
`((Animal) c)` is a valid cast.
3. We can only cast "down" so far as the object's dynamic type
--> if we cast "down" to a subclass below the dynamic type, **RUN-TIME ERROR**
ex: `Animal a = new Cat();`
`((Cat) a)` is a **valid** cast.
ex: `Animal a = new Animal();`
`((Cat) a)` will give us a **run-time error!!**

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
    String s;
    public Superhero() {
        s = "I'M A SUPERHERO";
        System.out.println(s);
    }

    public void punch() {
        System.out.println("Punch! Punch!");
    }

    public void punch(Superhero a) {
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
    }
}
```

```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
    String s;
    public Batman() {
        s = "NANANANANANANA";
    }

    public Batman(String s) {
        this.s = s;
        System.out.println(this.s);
    }

    public void punch(Superhero v) {
        s = "BATMAN!";
        super.punch(v);
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
    }

    public void punch(Batman b) {
        System.out.println("Wat.");
    }
}
```

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
    String s;
    public Superhero() {
        s = "I'M A SUPERHERO";
        System.out.println(s);
    }

    public void punch() {
        System.out.println("Punch! Punch!");
    }

    public void punch(Superhero a) {
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
    }
}
```

```
Superhero superhero = new Superhero();
superhero.punch(superhero);
```

```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
    String s;
    public Batman() {
        s = "NANANANANANANA";
    }

    public Batman(String s) {
        this.s = s;
        System.out.println(this.s);
    }

    public void punch(Superhero v) {
        s = "BATMAN!";
        super.punch(v);
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
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```

Inheritance

```
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    String s;
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    }

    public void punch(Superhero a) {
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
    }
}
```

```
Superhero superhero = new Superhero();
superhero.punch(superhero);
```

```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
    String s;
    public Batman() {
        s = "NANANANANANANA";
    }

    public Batman(String s) {
        this.s = s;
        System.out.println(this.s);
    }

    public void punch(Superhero v) {
        s = "BATMAN!";
        super.punch(v);
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
    }

    public void punch(Batman b) {
        System.out.println("Wat.");
    }
}
```

```
"I'M A SUPERHERO"
"BOOM I'M A SUPERHERO"
```

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
    String s;
    public Superhero() {
        s = "I'M A SUPERHERO";
        System.out.println(s);
    }

    public void punch() {
        System.out.println("Punch! Punch!");
    }

    public void punch(Superhero a) {
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
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```

```
Batman batman = new Batman("I'M
BATMAN!");
batman.punch(batman);
```

```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
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Inheritance

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    public void punch(Superhero a) {
        System.out.println("BOOM " + s);
    }
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```

```
Batman batman = new Batman("I'M BATMAN!");
batman.punch(batman);
```

```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
    String s;
    public Batman() {
        s = "NANANANANANANA";
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    public Batman(String s) {
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    }

    public void punch(Batman b) {
        System.out.println("Wat.");
    }
}
```

```
"I'M A SUPERHERO"
"I'M BATMAN!"
"wat."
```

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
    String s;
    public Superhero() {
        s = "I'M A SUPERHERO";
        System.out.println(s);
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    public void punch() {
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Inheritance

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COMPILE-TIME ERROR!

Inheritance

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public class Superhero {
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```
Superhero superhero = new Batman();
superhero.punch( (Batman) superhero);
```

```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
    String s;
    public Batman() {
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    public void punch(Superhero v) {
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Inheritance

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public class Superhero {
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```
"I'M A SUPERHERO"
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```

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
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Inheritance

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```
"I'M A SUPERHERO"
"BOOM I'M A SUPERHERO"
"BOOM BATMAN!"
```

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
    String s;
    public Superhero() {
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Inheritance

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```

RUN-TIME ERROR!

Inheritance

```
public class Superhero {
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Inheritance

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        System.out.println("Wat.");
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}
```

```
"I'M A SUPERHERO"
"BOOM I'M A SUPERHERO"
"BOOM BATMAN!"
```

Inheritance

NOTE the changed source code!

```
public class Superhero {
    String s;
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        System.out.println(s);
    }

    public void punch() {
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}
```

```
Batman batman = new Batman();
((Superhero) batman).punch(batman);
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```
public class Batman extends Superhero {
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        this.s = s;
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    public void punch(Superhero v) {
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        super.punch(v);
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Inheritance

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```
public class Superhero {
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        System.out.println(s);
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Batman batman = new Batman();
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        System.out.println("Wat.");
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}
```

COMPILE-TIME ERROR

**Good luck on your
midterm! 😊**

HKN Office Hours

Monday - Friday, 11:00am-5:00pm

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