# 1、手持雷达建图

#### 1、手持雷达建图

1.1、建图

1.1.1 gmapping

1.1.2、hector

1.1.3. karto

1.1.4 cartographer

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1.3、查看相关信息

Gmapping: http://wiki.ros.org/gmapping/

hector\_slam: http://wiki.ros.org/hector\_slam

hector\_slam/Tutorials: http://wiki.ros.org/hector\_slam/Tutorials/SettingUpForYourRobot

hector\_mapping: http://wiki.ros.org/hector\_mapping

karto: http://wiki.ros.org/slam karto

Cartographer: <a href="https://google-cartographer.readthedocs.io/en/latest/">https://google-cartographer.readthedocs.io/en/latest/</a>

Cartographer ROS: <a href="https://google-cartographer-ros.readthedocs.io/en/latest/">https://google-cartographer-ros.readthedocs.io/en/latest/</a>

rrt\_exploration: http://wiki.ros.org/rrt exploration

rrt\_exploration/Tutorials: http://wiki.ros.org/rrt\_exploration/Tutorials

map\_server: <a href="https://wiki.ros.org/map\_server">https://wiki.ros.org/map\_server</a>

# 1.1、建图

### 安装依赖库

sudo apt install ros-melodic-moveit ros-melodic-moveit-visual-tools ros-melodickdl-\* ros-melodic-joint-state-publisher-gui ros-melodic-trac-ik liborocos-kdl-dev ros-melodic-teleop-twist-keyboard ros-melodic-moveit-resources ros-melodicnavigation ros-melodic-gmapping ros-melodic-hector-slam ros-melodic-slam-karto ros-melodic-robot-state-publisher ros-melodic-geographic-msgs ros-melodic-libuvc-\* ros-melodic-rtabmap-ros libavformat-dev libavcodec-dev libswresample-dev libswscale-dev libavutil-dev libsdl1.2-dev ros-melodic-libuv ros-melodicpointcloud-to-laserscan ros-melodic-mbf-msgs ros-melodic-mbf-costmap-core rosmelodic-costmap-converter ros-melodic-bfl ros-melodic-serial ros-melodic-teleoptwist-joy ros-melodic-laser-proc ros-melodic-rosserial-arduino ros-melodicrosserial-python ros-melodic-rosserial-server ros-melodic-rosserial-client rosmelodic-rosserial-msgs ros-melodic-amcl ros-melodic-map-server ros-melodic-urdf ros-melodic-xacro ros-melodic-interactive-markers ros-melodic-octomap\* rosmelodic-joy\* ros-melodic-dwa-local-planner ros-melodic-multirobot-map-merge python-catkin-tools python3-dev python3-catkin-pkg-modules python3-numpy python3yaml build-essential ros-melodic-imu-tools ros-melodic-cartographer\*

如果是新环境则需要把cartographer的lua文件和launch文件复制到对应的位置

cd ~/rplidar\_ws/src/transbot\_nav/scripts/
sudo bash create.sh

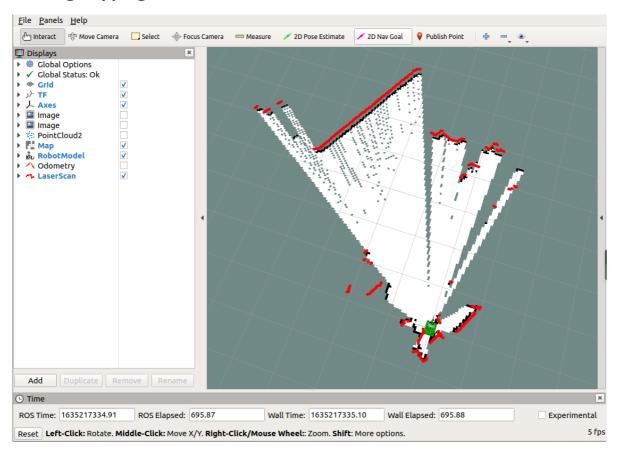
#### 建图启动命令

roslaunch transbot\_nav laser\_map.launch lidar\_type:=a1 map\_type:=gmapping
robot\_model:=astra

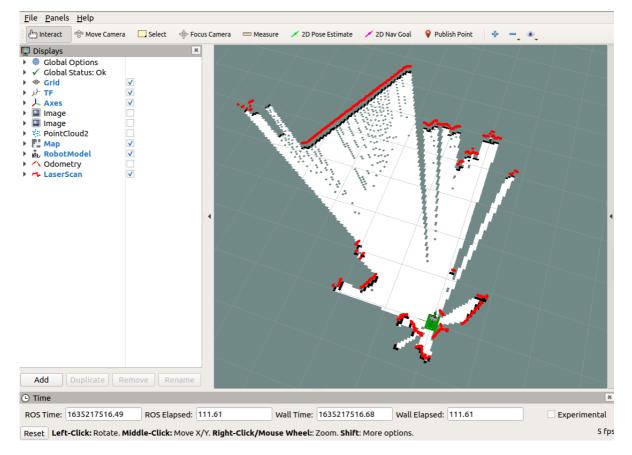
- lidar\_type参数:使用激光雷达的型号:【a1, a2, a3, s1, s2】,默认是【a1】。
- map\_type参数: 建图算法【gmapping, hector, karto, cartographer】, 默认是【gmapping】。
- robot\_model参数: 仿真模型【astra, camera】。

在rviz建图的时候,如果【LaserScan】报错,未能加载激光雷达数据;则选中后,点击【Remove】移除,点击【Add】重新添加。选择相应的话题即可。

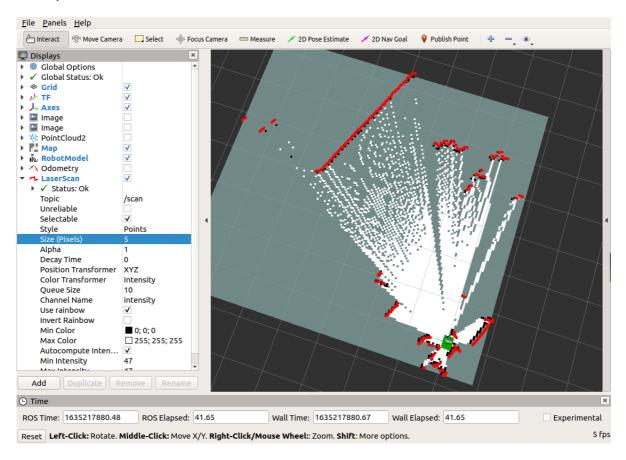
## 1.1.1、gmapping



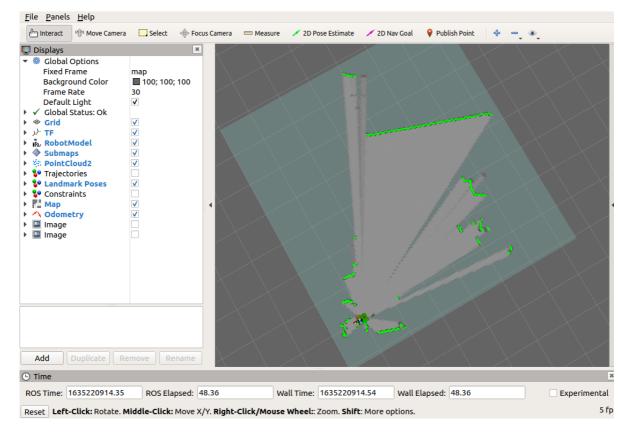
### 1.1.2、**hector**



## 1.1.3、karto



## 1.1.4、cartographer



## 1.2、地图保存

几种建图算法保存地图的方式是不同的,

• cartographer: 执行下列命令

bash ~/rplidar\_ws/src/transbot\_nav/maps/carto\_map.sh

• gmapping, hector, karto: 执行下面命令保存即可。

```
rosrun map_server map_saver -f ~/rplidar_ws/src/transbot_nav/maps/my_map # 第

一种方式
bash ~/rplidar_ws/src/transbot_nav/maps/map.sh # 第

二种方式
```

地图将被保存到~/rplidar\_ws/src/transbot\_nav/maps/文件夹下,一个pgm图片,一个yaml文件。map.yaml

image: map.pgm
resolution: 0.05

origin: [-15.4,-12.2,0.0]

negate: 0

occupied\_thresh: 0.65 free\_thresh: 0.196

### 参数解析:

• image: 地图文件的路径, 可以是绝对路径, 也可以是相对路径

• resolution: 地图的分辨率, 米/像素

• origin: 地图左下角的 2D 位姿(x,y,yaw), 这里的yaw是逆时针方向旋转的 (yaw=0 表示没有旋转)。目前系统中的很多部分会忽略yaw值。

- negate: 是否颠倒 白/黑、自由/占用 的意义(阈值的解释不受影响)
- occupied\_thresh: 占用概率大于这个阈值的的像素,会被认为是完全占用。
- free\_thresh: 占用概率小于这个阈值的的像素, 会被认为是完全自由。

# 1.3、查看相关信息

查看tf树

rosrun rqt\_tf\_tree rqt\_tf\_tree

节点查看

rqt\_graph