

Q1/A)) Query = likes(john, Peanut) | Resolution دور

$$\hookrightarrow Q = L_{jp}$$

$$KB \models Q \equiv \neg(KB \wedge \neg Q)$$

$$KB = \bigwedge_i R_i \xrightarrow{\text{is rule no AND in KB}} \text{is rule no AND in KB}$$

$$R_1: \text{Food(Peanut)} \rightarrow \text{likes(john, Peanut)}$$

$$\equiv [F_p \rightarrow L_{jp}] \equiv (\neg F_p \vee L_{jp}) \quad (R_1)$$

آزمون ۱ سوال

$$R_2: \text{eats(Sara, Peanut)} \wedge \neg \text{killed(SARA)} \rightarrow \text{Food(Peanuts)}$$

$$\equiv [E_{sp} \wedge \neg K_s \rightarrow F_p] \equiv (F_p \vee \neg(E_{sp} \wedge \neg K_s))$$

$$\equiv (F_p \vee \neg E_{sp} \vee K_s) \leftarrow (R_2)$$

آزمون ۲ سوال

$$R_3: \text{eats(Sara, Peanuts)} \wedge \text{alive(Sara)} \leftarrow \text{آزمون ۵ سوال}$$

$$\equiv (E_{sp} \wedge A_s) \equiv \begin{cases} E_{sp} \leftarrow (R_3) \\ A_s \leftarrow (R_4) \end{cases}$$

$$R_4: \text{alive(Sara)} \rightarrow \neg \text{killed(Sara)}$$

$$\equiv [A_s \rightarrow \neg K_s] \equiv (\neg K_s \vee \neg A_s) \leftarrow (R_5)$$

$$KB = R_1 \wedge R_2 \wedge R_3 \wedge R_4 \wedge R_5$$

$$KB = (\neg F_p \vee L_{jp}) \wedge (F_p \vee E_{sp} \vee K_s) \wedge (E_{sp}) \wedge (A_s) \wedge (\neg K_s \vee \neg A_s)$$

①
②
③
④
⑤

$$KB \wedge \neg Q = KB \wedge (\neg L_{jp})$$

- in CNF

$$\textcircled{1} \wedge \textcircled{6} \rightarrow \boxed{\neg F_p} : 7$$

$$\textcircled{2} \wedge \textcircled{3} \rightarrow \boxed{F_p \vee K_s} : 9$$

$$\textcircled{4} \wedge \textcircled{5} \rightarrow \boxed{\neg K_s} : 8$$

$$\textcircled{9} \wedge \textcircled{7} \rightarrow \boxed{K_s} : 10$$

$$\textcircled{10} \wedge \textcircled{8} \rightarrow \boxed{()}$$

$$\Rightarrow KB \wedge \neg Q = \text{false}$$

true

سوال کے جواب

$$\equiv L_{jp} \quad \text{---} \quad Q = \text{true} \quad \text{---} \quad \neg Q = \text{false}$$

likes(john, Peanuts)

$$Q = \text{Alive}(\text{Harry}) \equiv A_H$$

Resolution ص ۴ Q_{1/2}

$$KB \wedge \neg Q = \text{False} \quad \leftarrow \text{من خواهم بدانم}$$

$$KB = \prod_i R_i \quad \leftarrow \text{KB از مجموع AND همه قوانین ما بدست می آید}$$

$$\text{Food(Peanuts)} \wedge \text{eats}(\text{Harry}, \text{Peanuts}) \rightarrow \text{Alive}(\text{Harry})$$

قانون ۴ سوال

$$\equiv [F_P \wedge E_{HP} \rightarrow A_H]$$

$$\equiv [A_H \vee \neg(F_P \wedge E_{HP})] \equiv [(A_H \vee \neg F_P \vee \neg E_{HP})] \quad (R_1)$$

$$\text{eats}(\text{Sara}, \text{Peanuts}) \rightarrow \text{eats}(\text{Harry}, \text{Peanuts}) \quad : \text{قانون ۶ سوال}$$

$$\equiv [E_{SP} \rightarrow E_{HP}] \equiv (E_{HP} \vee \neg E_{SP}) \quad (R_2)$$

$$\text{eats}(\text{Sara}, \text{Peanuts}) \wedge \text{alive}(\text{Sara}) \quad \leftarrow \text{قانون ۵ سوال}$$

$$\equiv E_{SP} \wedge A_S \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} E_{SP} \leftarrow (R_3) \\ A_S \leftarrow (R_4) \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{alive}(\text{Sara}) \rightarrow \neg \text{killed}(\text{Sara})$$

قانون ۷ سوال

$$\equiv [A_S \rightarrow \neg K_S] \equiv (\neg K_S \vee \neg A_S) \quad (R_5)$$

$$\text{Food(Peanuts)} \wedge \neg \text{killed}(\text{Sara}) \rightarrow \text{Food(Peanuts)}$$

قانون ۸ سوال

$$\equiv (E_{SP} \wedge \neg K_S \rightarrow F_P) \equiv (F_P \vee \neg E_{SP} \vee K_S) \quad (R_6)$$

$$KB = \prod_i R_i = R_1 \wedge R_2 \wedge R_3 \wedge R_4 \wedge R_5 \wedge R_6$$

$$KB \wedge \neg Q = \prod_i R_i \wedge \neg Q$$

$$KB \wedge \neg Q = (A_H \vee \neg F_P \vee \neg E_{HP}) \wedge (E_{HP} \vee \neg E_{SP}) \wedge (E_{SP}) \wedge (A_S) \wedge (\neg K_S \vee \neg A_S) \wedge (F_P \vee \neg E_{SP} \vee K_S) \wedge \neg A_H$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \boxed{396} \longrightarrow \boxed{F_P \vee K_S} : 8 \\ \boxed{495} \longrightarrow \boxed{\neg K_S} : 8 \end{array} \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} \boxed{396} \\ \boxed{495} \end{array}} \right\} \longrightarrow \boxed{F_P} : 11$$

$$\boxed{392} \longrightarrow \boxed{E_{HP}} : 10 \left. \vphantom{\boxed{392}} \right\} \longrightarrow \boxed{A_H \vee \neg F_P} : 12$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 12 \end{array} \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}} \right\} \longrightarrow \boxed{A_H} : 13 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}} \right\} \longrightarrow \boxed{() } : 14$$

$$\text{False} = KB \wedge \neg Q \longleftarrow \text{true}$$

$$\text{CutTree} \equiv A_H \equiv Q \longleftarrow \neg Q = \text{false}$$

$$\text{false}(\text{Harry}) \longleftarrow$$

Q₁₁ ① Q = likes(john, Peanut) : BC (Q₁₁)

~~fact~~ R₁

food(Peanut) ^③ → likes(john, Peanut) ^①

eats(x, Peanut) ^⑥ ∧ ¬killed(x) ^⑦ → food(Peanuts) ^③

R₃

fact: {

True →

eats(Sara, Peanuts) ^④

True →

alive(Sara) ^⑤

alive(x) ^⑤ → ¬killed(x) ^⑦

alive(Sara) → ¬killed(Sara)

fact ← R₅ ← Q₁₁ قابل استنتاج

R₅: alive(Sara) ^{R₇} ← ^{andElim} R₅: eats(Sara, Peanuts)

¬killed(Sara)

R₃

food(Peanuts)

R₁

likes(john, Peanuts)

Q1) $alive(Harry) = Q$

B.C. (بشرطی) (بشرطی)

~~Q12~~

$food(y) \wedge eats(Harry, y) \xrightarrow{R_4} alive(Harry)$

$\boxed{eats(Sarra, Peanuts)} \xrightarrow{R_5} eats(Harry, Peanuts) \text{ (A)}$

True \Rightarrow

$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} eats(Sarra, Peanuts) \text{ (C)} \\ food(Peanuts) \text{ (B)} \end{array}}$

True (بشرطی) \Rightarrow

$Q = alive(Harry) = True \leftarrow \cdot [\text{fact}]$

$R_5: alive(Sarra)$

$R_5: eats(Sarra, Peanuts)$

$\downarrow R_4$
 $\neg killed(Sarra)$

$\downarrow R_6$
 $eats(Harry, Peanuts)$

$\downarrow R_3$
 $food(Peanuts)$

$\downarrow R_1$
 $\boxed{\boxed{alive(Harry)}}$

پسندید Q به ترمینال که fact می باشد

← Q ثابت 2

$$\text{Food}(x) \rightarrow \text{likes}(\text{john}, x) \equiv \neg \text{Food}(x) \vee \text{likes}(\text{john}, x) \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Food}(\text{apple}) \wedge \text{Food}(\text{vegetable}) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{Food}(\text{apple}) \\ \text{Food}(\text{vegetable}) \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} (2) \\ (3) \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{eats}(x, y) \wedge \neg \text{killed}(x) &\Rightarrow \text{Food}(y) \\ &\equiv [\text{Food}(y) \vee \text{killed}(x) \vee \neg \text{eats}(x, y)] \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Food}(y) \wedge \text{eats}(x, y) &\rightarrow \text{alive}(x) \\ &\equiv \text{alive}(x) \vee \neg \text{Food}(y) \vee \neg \text{eats}(x, y) \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

$$\text{eats}(\text{Sara}, \text{Peanuts}) \wedge \text{alive}(\text{Sara}) \quad (6) \quad (7) \quad \leftarrow \text{fact into}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{eats}(\text{Sara}, x) \rightarrow \text{eats}(\text{Harry}, x) &\equiv \\ [\text{eats}(\text{Harry}, x) \vee \neg \text{eats}(\text{Sara}, x)] &\quad (8) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{alive}(x) &\rightarrow \neg \text{killed}(x) \\ [\neg \text{killed}(x) \vee \neg \text{alive}(x)] &\quad (9) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \neg \text{killed}(x) &\rightarrow \text{alive}(x) \\ \text{alive}(x) \wedge \text{killed}(x) &\quad (10) \end{aligned}$$

مقال CNF
قوانین منطق جبری