

Commission on Elections

RULES AND REGULATIONS IMPLEMENTING THE STUDENT COUNCIL ACT NO. 002 SERIES OF 2022 OTHERWISE KNOWN AS ELECTION CODE OF THE PUP STUDENT COUNCIL

ARTICLE I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. Title – These rules and regulations shall be referred to as "Implementing Rules and Regulations of Student Council Act No. 002 Series of 2022" (Rules).

Section 2. Scope

- 2.1 These Rules shall govern and regulate election of all officers of the PUP Student Council. These Rules shall continue to be applicable unless otherwise amended by the incumbent Commissioners.
- 2.2 These Rules be promulgated by COMELEC shall have jurisdiction on the registered candidates, political parties, political coalitions, PUP administration, and bona fide student voters only.

ARTICLE II

DEFINITION OF TERMS

- **Section 1. Definition of Terms** These Implementing Rules and Regulations shall be guided by the following operative terminologies:
 - 1.1 Administration Coordination This refers to the necessary and bounded coordination of the PUP SCA and the PUP Student Council Commission on Elections (SC COMELEC) with the University Administration to effectively implement the elections and ensure order. This includes but is not limited to (1) imposition of disciplinary actions by the PUP Office of Student Services (OSS) on election violators as prescribed by the PUP



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Student Handbook (SHB) and verification of the financial liabilities of the candidates, political parties, and/or coalitions; (2) procurement of verified PUP webmail accounts of the student body through the PUP Information Communications Technology Office (ICTO); (3) verification of legitimate voters; and (4) disbursement of appropriate funds for PUP SC COMELEC.

- 1.2 Administration Intervention This refers to any collusion, conspiracy, coercion, effort, and/or attempts, covertly or overtly, to manipulate, prohibit, or alter the implementation and results of the elections by the PUP administration. This also includes, but is not limited to (1) the involvement of any faculty member, administrative employees, or administration officials in entering and managing the technical and online platforms utilize for the elections; and (2) any member of the PUP administration directly handling documents of any candidate, political party, and/or coalition to the PUP SC COMELEC.
- 1.3 Appointive Office Any position or office that is being appointed by the PUP SCA, such as the Student Council Constitutional Commissions (i.e., SC COMELEC, SC Commission on Audit (COA), SC Commission on Student Organizations and Accreditation (COSOA)), and the SC Student Tribunal (ST).
- 1.4 Black Propaganda Any form of falsified or malicious propaganda from an unidentified source, especially, propaganda purporting to come from an enemy's own sources and designed to lower morale, spread lies, and fabricated statements, with the intention to deceive audiences, which include, but is not limited to:
 - (a) Online Attacks Any false or malicious act or statement, using any online platform, these attacks include, but are not limited to:
 - a.1. Cyberbullying Any act of using any electronic device to send messages that might cause intimidation to another party or be perceived as a threat to one's welfare.



- a.2. Cyber Libel As stipulated in Article 353 of the Revised Penal Code of the Philippines, it is the public and malicious imputation or accusation of a crime, or of a vice or defect, real or imaginary, or any act, omission, condition, status, or circumstance tending to cause the dishonor, discredit, or contempt of a natural or juridical person, or to blacken the memory of one who is dead; as amended by Chapter II Section C(4) of Republic Act No. 10175, it is committed through a computer system or any other similar means which may be devised in the future. During the university student council elections, it is any published statement, conversation, or story, that causes damage to the reputation of a candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party.
- a.3. Malicious Statements in Social Media These include but are not limited to, comments, tweets, or replies in posts, tweets, or statuses on different social media platforms (e.g., Facebook, Instagram, Twitter) containing baseless accusations attacking the Commission, any candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party.
- (b) Red-Tagging The act of labeling, branding, naming, and accusing individuals and/or organizations of being subversives, communists, or terrorists, usually used as a strategy by state agents, particularly law enforcement agencies and the military, against those perceived to be 'threat' or 'enemies' of the state.
- 1.5 Bona Fide Student Voter For election purposes, this refers to a student who is enrolled in the most recent regular semester of any college, institute, or open university system in PUP which takes an undergraduate or diploma program. Students who are not enrolled for the term, terminated their enrollment, taken a Leave of Absence (LOA), or expelled from the University in the most recent regular semester are excluded.



- (a) In case of the graduation day precedes the date for the Casting of Votes based on the calendar for the period of elections, the newly graduated students are still considered bona fide student voters and shall still be allowed to cast their votes for the PUP SC Elections provided that they were enrolled in the most recent regular semester.
- 1.6 Campaigning This refers to any means by which any of the candidates, political parties, and/or coalitions promote the voting of their particular candidate and their electoral platforms preceding the election. It can also mean an expression of support towards a particular candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party.
- 1.7 Campaign Materials Any material, regardless of the format, that promotes voting for any particular candidate, slate, coalition, political party, and even electoral platform. Any material containing malicious content or attacks towards any candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party shall not constitute campaign materials, but rather black propaganda.
- 1.8 Cases These refer to all the matters and concerns brought before the PUP SC COMELEC, including but not limited to petition for disqualification and petition for the failure of election. Cases shall be impartially deliberated and judged by the PUP SC COMELEC with a strict emphasis on due process.
- 1.9 Election Campaign Activity Refer to any physical or online activity conducted by a candidate, slate, coalition, political party, and/or any bona fide participant of the elections to promote a particular candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party within the election period, which include but is not limited to webinars, online meeting room discussions, flash mobs and physical campaign rallies or demonstrations.
- 1.10 Election Paraphernalia Refers to all materials, documents, or device that are used by members and staff of the PUP COMELEC, candidates, slates, coalitions, political parties, and/or campaign teams in their preparation for their participation and the conduct of the elections.



- 1.11 Elective Office Any position that is primarily filled through an election. This includes student council officers and inter-university student organization executive committees. A person who is appointed to fill vacancy in the aforementioned position is referred to as an 'appointed individual/officer', but essentially holds an elective office.
- 1.12 Electronic Voting Refers to the form of voting to be used in elections which shall use electronic or online means.
- 1.13 Force Majeure An event that is a result of the elements of nature, such as, but not limited to: typhoons, floods, earthquakes, power interruption, disease outbreaks, system glitches, and other online-system related issues, and the like, as opposed to one caused by human behavior.
- 1.14 Intervention Refers to the collusion, conspiracy, and/or attempts, covertly or overtly, to manipulate or alter the implementation and results of the elections.
- 1.15 Majority At least fifty percent (50%) plus one (1) of the total members present in quorum shall constitute a majority.
- 1.16 Non-PUPian Any person or group of persons that is neither a bona fide student of PUP nor a bona fide employee or official of the University.
- 1.17 Physical Harassment Any form of physical action or activity that causes intimidation, humiliation, or threatens a person or a group of persons.
- 1.18 Post-Campaigning Activities Any form of physical or online elections campaign activity done by the candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party, and their official members, that is conducted after the prescribed campaigning period of the elections.
- 1.19 Premature Campaigning Activities Any form of physical or online elections campaign activity done by the candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party, and their official members, that is conducted before the prescribed campaigning period of the elections.



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- 1.20 PUP or University In this election code, refers only to PUP Main or Sta. Mesa Campus and the Open University System.
- 1.21 PUP Administration Refers to the official administrative and academic employees of PUP, along with its system-wide composition, which includes, but is not limited to, the Executive Committee, members of the Board of Regents, and Faculty. This excludes the non-administrative staff of PUP like the janitors, security guards, and concessionaires.
- 1.22 Quorum Refers to the minimum number of members of the Commission that must be present at any of its meetings to make the proceedings of that meeting valid. Fifty percent (50%) plus one (1) of the total number of Commissioners shall constitute a quorum in the case of PUP SC COMELEC.
- 1.23 Room Refers to physical and/or virtual meeting space where students from PUP conduct their classes or any meeting that is or is not specifically about academic matters. Virtual platforms to create this meeting space include but are not limited to Zoom, Google Meet, Discord, Facebook Room, and Twitter spaces.

ARTICLE III

THE STUDENT COUNCIL COMMISSION ON ELECTIONS

- **Section 1.** Composition The Commission shall be composed of one (1) Commissioner per College/Institute/Open University System within the PUP regular university system that offers undergraduate or diploma programs, duly appointed by the Student Council Assembly.
- **Section 2. Qualifications of COMELEC Commissioners** The qualifications to be a Commissioner of COMELEC are as follows:
 - 2.1 Must be a bona fide student of PUP;



- 2.2 Must be non-partisan and does not represent or abide to any political organization and/or formation inside and outside the University;
- 2.3 Must be well-informed about the processes and functions of the electoral platforms;
- 2.4 Must be able to handle and assist all technical workloads of the Commission during the electoral process.
- **Section 3. Appointment** The Commissioners, in accordance with the PUP Student Council Constitution, shall be nominated by the SKM President and elected by the SCA.
- **Section 4. COMELEC Executive Committee** The Commissioners shall elect among themselves their Executive Committee, composed of a Chairperson, Vice Chairperson, Secretary General and Treasurer.
 - 4.1 Chairperson shall preside and oversee the COMELEC en banc and shall serve as the Commission's primary spokesperson.
 - 4.2 Vice Chairperson shall assist the Chairperson in facilitating the activities of the commission. In the vacancy of the Chairperson's Office due to reasons of their death, resignation, removal, suspension, illness, absence, or incapacity, the Vice Chairperson shall take upon their function.
 - 4.3 Secretary-General shall ensure that meetings are effectively organized and noted in minutes, shall ensure the proper recording, organizing, safekeeping of the important files, documents that concern the Commission, and operationalize and oversee the Secretariat Committee.
 - 4.4 Treasurer shall act as custodian of the Commission manage all the commission's financial accounts, keep the records of its funds, disburse the same in accordance with an appropriation of the student council, and submit a financial report at the end of the operations and/or per semester to the SC Commission on Audit.



- **Section 5. Powers and functions of the Commission** In addition to the powers and functions conferred upon it by the PUP Student Council Constitution, the Commission shall:
 - Pass and promulgate implementing rules other than this Code and exercise all other powers necessary to administer and ensure a fair, orderly, and honest conduct of elections;
 - 5.2 Keep and preserve all election materials, documents, and other election paraphernalia;
 - 5.3 Monitor all campaign materials and ensure that these are all in accordance with this Election Code. The PUP SC COMELEC shall have the power to mandate any candidate, slate, coalition, and/or political party involved to take down any campaign material that violates the Election Code;
 - 5.4 Regulation of online election campaign activities;
 - 5.5 Establish a central command center. The nature or platform of the central command center shall either be a physical facility in coordination with the PUP administration, subject to the availability of resources, or through online platforms, in order to effectively implement the online elections;
 - 5.6 Prohibit and stop illegal campaign practices including but not limited to:
 - (a) Destruction of campaign materials by individuals or candidates as per Title 9, Section 3.22 of the PUP Student Handbook 2019 Revised Version;
 - (b) Black Propaganda as defined in Article II Section 3.4 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations;
 - (c) Pre and Post Campaigning Activities;
 - (d) Room-to-room campaigning during the campaign period of non-PUPians to a certain candidate, political party, and/or coalition;



- (e) Any form of physical threat or harassment as per Title 9, Sec. 3.33 of the PUP Student Handbook 2019 Revised Version;
 - e.1. Coercion of election officials and employees Any person who, directly or indirectly, threatens, intimidates, terrorizes, or coerces any election official or employee, through explicit action with intent, in the performance of their election functions or duties;
- (f) Sexual harassment including catcalls, sexually explicit comments, sexist remarks, and homophobic insults;
- 5.7 Administer, govern, and carry out the necessary electronic election process and platform through commission deliberation;
- 5.8 Recommend the removal of any officer of the PUP Student Council for violations or disregard of disobedience to its decisions, orders, or directives to the SCA. (Article XII-A Section 3 of the Constitution).
- Section 6. Deputy Commissioners Each COMELEC commissioner shall select and appoint one (1) Deputy Commissioner from their respective College/Institute/Open University System. They may act as administrator, and administrator assistant or other positions needed for the conduct of the elections. However, they cannot vote on en banc sessions and participate in decisions of the Commission. They shall have a term coterminous with the members of the Commission and can be renewed upon the discretion of the succeeding Commissioners.
 - 6.1 Qualifications of Deputy Commissioners:
 - (a) Must be a Bona fide student of PUP:
 - (b) Must be non-partisan and does not represent or abide to any organization and/or formation inside and outside the university;
 - (c) Must be well-informed about the processes and functions of the electoral platforms; and



- (d) Must be able to handle and assist all technical workloads of the Commission during the electoral process.
- 6.2 The functions and responsibilities of the Deputy Commissioners are the following:
 - (a) Instruct and answer all inquiries and questions relating on voting;
 - (b) Raise all the pending inquiries and questions relating on voting that were unanswered by the Deputy Commissioner to the members of the Commission;
 - (c) Act as online administrator, online administrator assistant, and other positions;
 - (d) Other functions and responsibilities the Commission may delegate;
 - (e) The Deputy Commissioners are allowed to observe all the proceedings of the COMELEC en banc and its Divisions and join the discussion upon the simple majority approval of the present members, but they shall not have any voting power; and
 - (f) In the case of the Commissioner's death, incapacity, resignation or removal of office, the Deputy Commissioner shall automatically assume the Commissioner position, which must be formalized by SCA through a resolution.
- **Section 7. Secretariat of the Commission** The Commission shall appoint a secretariat among the Deputy Commissioners for the En Banc, and a secretariat for each of the Division to act as secretary. The secretariat shall have no vote nor say in any of the discussions.
 - 7.1 Aid the Secretary-General and the Treasurer in executing their duties and responsibilities;
 - 7.2 Keep track and archive of the Commission's initiatives legal documents, and assets; and



- 7.3 Uphold and ensure the transparency of the Commission.
- **Section 8. The Commission En Banc** In accordance with Section 2, Article XII A of the PUP Student Council Constitution, the Commission may sit en banc or in two Divisions. The Commission shall sit en banc in cases hereinafter specifically provided, or in pre-proclamation cases upon a vote of a majority of the members of the Commission, or in all other cases where a division is not authorized to act, or where upon a unanimous vote of all the Members of a Division, an inter locutory matter or issue relative to an action or proceeding before it is decided to be referred to the Commission en banc.
 - 8.1 En Banc Cases The Commission En Banc shall act on the following matter and cases:
 - (a) Cases in which the constitutionality or validity of any policy that affects election rules and administrative standard of student council officers, and qualifications of students in holding public office;
 - (b) Cases raising novel questions of election law and policy;
 - (c) Cases from the Commission's divisions where appeals are requested;
 - (d) Cases where a doctrine or principle laid down by the Commission En Banc or by a division may be modified or reversed;
 - (e) Cases involving conflicting decisions of two or more divisions;
 - (f) Cases that the Commission en banc deems of sufficient importance to merit its attention; and
 - (g) All matters involving policy decisions in the administrative supervision of the commission and their personnel Decisions. All decisions of the Commission En Banc shall be final and executory. However, interested parties can still file their motion for reconsideration and shall be deliberated again by the Commission En Banc.



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- **Section 9.** The Commission Sitting in Divisions In accordance with Section 2 of Article XII A of PUP Student Council Constitution, the Commission may sit en banc or in two Divisions. The Commission shall sit in two (2) Divisions to hear and decide protests or petitions in ordinary actions, special actions, special cases, provisional remedies, and contempt.
 - 9.1 Composition of a Division Each Division shall be composed of half of the Commissioners, one of whom shall be the Presiding Commissioner. The Commission en banc shall determine through a raffle who shall compose a Division.
 - 9.2 Presiding Commissioner The presiding commissioner for each division shall be elected by the simple majority vote of the present members of their respective divisions.
 - 9.3 Division cases All cases and matters under the jurisdiction of the Commission en banc not otherwise provided for by law, by this Code to be cognizable by the Commission en banc shall be cognizable by the Divisions.

Section 10. Cases

- 10.1 Assignment of Cases The assignment of cases of the two (2) Divisions herein constituted shall be done strictly through raffle to be conducted regularly by the Chairperson of the Commission in the presence of at least a majority of the Commissioners; Provided, that the assignment of cases shall be made as evenly as possible.
- 10.2 Consolidation of Cases When an action or proceeding involves a question of law and fact which is similar to or common with that of another action or proceeding, the same may be consolidated with the action or proceeding bearing the lower docket number.
- 10.3 Decision or Resolution When a case is submitted for decision or resolution, the Member-in-Charge shall have the same place in the agenda of the Commission for deliberation. A report that shall contain the facts, the issue or issues involved, the arguments of the contending parties, and the



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laws and jurisprudence that can aid the Commission in deciding or resolving the case. In consultation, the Members of the Commission shall agree on the conclusion or conclusions in the case.

- 10.4 Majority Opinion Immediately upon arriving at a conclusion regarding the issue or issues in the case, the Commission shall assign a Member to write the opinion of the Division or En Banc. Should the majority vote of the Division or En Banc on such a conclusion be different from or contrary to the conclusion arrived at by the ponente, the writing of the new opinion shall be assigned to a ponente chosen by the majority.
- 10.5 Separate opinions A commissioner may write a dissenting or concurring opinion other than the majority opinion as the decision is presented for the signature of the members.
 - (a) A Member who disagrees with the majority opinion, its conclusions, and the disposition of the case may submit to the Chairperson or Presiding Commissioner a dissenting opinion, setting forth the reason for such dissent.
 - (b) A Member who agrees with the result of the case but based on different or additional reasons from the majority opinion may submit a concurring opinion; a concurrence "in the result" should state the reason for the qualified concurrence.
 - (c) A Member may submit an opinion concurring in part and dissenting in part.
- 10.6 Per curiam decisions. Any decision or resolution shall be rendered per curiam upon request by the Commissioner assigned to write the opinion.
- 10.7 Execution of judgment. Except where the judgment or final order or resolution, or a portion thereof, is ordered to be immediately executory, the motion for its execution may only be filed in the proper court after its entry.
- 10.8 Motion for Reconsideration



- (a) Period for filing. A party may file a motion for reconsideration of a judgment or final resolution to the Commission en banc within one (1) day from notice thereof.
- (b) Second motion for reconsideration. No second motion for reconsideration shall be entertained.
- **Section 11.** Validity of Decisions All decisions, rules and regulation and resolutions shall be valid upon approval by the majority of the Commissioners, signed copies of which shall be posted in the official social media platforms of the Commission and shall be given to all local student councils and interested parties and the Central Student Council.
- **Section 12. Decisions** All decisions of the Commission shall be final and executory. However, interested parties can still file their motion for reconsideration and shall be deliberated again by the Commission. Further, after the election period any pending appeal on any decision of the Commission shall be filed to the Student Tribunal. Provided that the Tribunal shall decide based on the facts of the case, such power is vested to the Commission alone. In special case/s to which the Election Code fails to provide any provision that will suffice to resolving such case/s, the COMELEC reserves the right to decide and resolve case/s based on factual basis and investigation.
- Section 13. Office The Commission shall hold office at Constitutional Commissions Office, 2nd Floor, Charlie Del Rosario Building and/or other office designated by the Student Council Assembly for election purposes. Provided that said office shall be known to all interested parties. The Commission shall have official social media platforms which are:
 - 13.1 Facebook (https://www.facebook.com/comelecpupmain);
 - 13.2 Twitter (https://twitter.com/comelecpupmain);
 - 13.3 Instagram (https://www.instagram.com/comelecpupmain/) only.



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The management and responsibility of these accounts of these platforms is delegated to authorized members and staff of the Commission only.

Section 14. Term of Office – The term of office of the appointed officers for the PUP SC COMELEC shall be continuous and not necessarily coterminous with the term of the incumbent PUP SCA. The commissioners' term of office shall only cease once they graduated, resigned, were expelled due to violation, or were replaced by another person appointed by the incumbent PUP SCA.

ARTICLE IV

ELECTION AND CAMPAIGN PERIODS

- **Section 1.** Commencement of Election Period Unless otherwise fixed by the Student Council Assembly through a resolution, the election period shall commence on the first day of filing of certificate of candidacy and shall end ten days after the final casting of ballots and resolution of post-election disputes.
- Section 2. Calendar for the Period of Election The calendar or timeframe of the PUP Student Council Election Period shall be prescribed by SCA through a resolution. The start of the Period of Election shall commence at least forty- five (45) days before the start of a new academic year. The COMELEC can adjust the calendar given there is a possibility of Force Majeure or Failure of Election.
- **Section 3. Postponement of Election** The rules for declaring and resolving a petition for a Postponement of election are as follows:
 - 3.1 Criteria for Declaring a Postponement of Election The postponement of elections can be declared on account of:
 - (a) violence;
 - (b) terrorism;
 - (c) loss or destruction of election paraphernalia;



- (d) force majeure;
- (e) PUP administration intervention;
- (f) non-PUPian Intervention; and
- (g) other analogous causes of such nature that the holding of a free, orderly and honest election should become impossible, COMELEC, motu proprio or upon a verified petition by any interested parties are afforded equal opportunity to be heard, shall postpone the election therein to a date which should be reasonably close to the date of the election not held, suspended or which resulted in a failure to elect but not later than ten (10) days after the cessation of the cause for such postponement or suspension of the election.
- **Section 4. Failure of Election** The rules for declaring and resolving a petition for a Failure of Elections are as follows:
 - 4.1 Criteria for Declaring a Failure of Election The failure of elections can be declared on account of:
 - (a) force majeure;
 - (b) violence;
 - (c) fraud;
 - (d) PUP Administration Intervention;
 - (e) other analogous causes;
 - (f) the election in any polling precinct has not been held on the date;
 - (g) cyber threats before, during or after electronic voting such as data loss, espionage, data manipulation, technical failures, or any threats that compromise the integrity of data;
 - (h) suspension before the hour fixed by this Code for the closing of the voting; 9.1.9. after the voting and during the preparation and the



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- transmission of the election returns or in the custody or canvass thereof, such election result in a failure to elect;
- (j) any of such cases the failure or suspension of election would affect the result of the election; and
- (k) the simple majority of the Commission, wherein both the Commissioner and Deputy Commissioner positions, being vacant.
- 4.2 Procedure of the Commission on Declaring a Failure of Elections Any concerned party or individual may file a petition for a failure of elections to the Commission. It is the duty of the Commission to receive, conduct a hearing with the petitioners and all parties involved in the process of the elections, duly notified by the COMELEC, and decide, whether to nullify or approve such a petition.
- **Section 5. Media and Publications** All student publications in PUP shall enjoy the privilege of having access and freely covering all activities within the election and campaign period like Miting de Avance, public hearings, and canvassing of votes. They shall also have the freedom to conduct their own election- related programs, but it is encouraged that the COMELEC becomes a partner for these and vice versa.

ARTICLE V

QUALIFICATION OF CANDIDATES

- **Section 1. Qualifications of Candidates** No student may be elected to any position on the Student Council unless they are a bona fide student of this University at the time of their filing of candidacy, and the party and/or coalition they fall under must be legitimate unless of course the candidate is independent.
 - 1.1 Legitimate Student Political Party If a candidate runs under a particular banner or party, the party they are representing must either be an accredited organization duly screened/approved by the COSOA or an organization,



- recognized by the Commission through a party registration certificate, who will support and field candidates for the elections.
- 1.2 Legitimate Student Political Coalitions Coalition refers to a conglomerate of independent candidates, slates, and/or other political parties running under a particular name or banner. Coalitions differ from Political Parties in the aspect that they have not been duly accredited by COSOA or COMELEC. All formed coalitions shall submit a declaration of their formation and the official list of all the candidates running under them to the COMELEC.
- 1.3 Discernment The COMELEC shall clearly discern and declare all the student political parties and coalitions, and their respective candidates participating in the election.
- **Section 2. Registered** One who is registered for formal academic credits and who carries the academic loads required in a given semester by their curriculum, they may be regular or irregular (sec. 7.2 PUP Student Handbook) provided they are not a graduating student.
- Section 3. Candidates Holding Elective Office Candidates holding elective office shall exercise their powers and duties until a new set of officers are proclaimed and sworn in, however, the Student Council Assembly cannot institute actions concerning the manner of the conduct of the elections; such actions are vested only to the Commission during the election period.
- **Section 4. Candidates Holding Appointive Office** Students appointed as members or officers of Constitutional Commissions, such as Student Commission on Audit, Commission on Student Organizations and Accreditation, Student Tribunal and other Commissions created by the Student Council Assembly, shall be considered to resign from their office upon the filing of their Certificate of Candidacy.



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ARTICLE VI

CERTIFICATE OF CANDIDACY

- Section 1. Certificate of Candidacy No student shall be eligible for any elective office unless they file a sworn certificate of candidacy stated in the Calendar for the Period of Election as prescribed by the SCA. The COMELEC can adjust the calendar given there is a possibility of Force Majeure or Failure of Election. A person who has filed a certificate of candidacy may, prior to the election, withdraw the same by submitting to the Commission a written declaration.
- **Section 2. Limitations for Filing Candidacy** No student shall be eligible to file for more than one office to be filed in the same election, and if they file their certificate of candidacy for more than one office, they shall not be eligible for any of them.
- **Section 3. Filing Period** The period of filing of certificate of candidacy shall be prescribed by the Student Council Assembly. Further, the Commission motu proprio or by petition of any interested party can extend the filing period. Provided that such extension is necessary, with just cause, for the conduct of a widely participated, fair and orderly elections. Provided further, that the copies of the announcement of the filing period and any extension shall be posted on the Commission's official social media platform and shall be sent to all student councils and interested parties.
- **Section 4.** Requirements A certificate of candidacy shall be awarded to a candidate who has submitted the following:
 - 4.1 Original Certification of Enrollment from ARO or Registration Certificate for the most recent regular semester of the candidate. In cases that the Registration Card is unavailable, the candidate may provide either of the following as an alternative:
 - (a) A copy of official Certification of Enrollment/Attendance through Online Document Request System (ODRS) within the specified election timeline.
 - (b) Confirmation Slip of the most recent regular semester;



- (c) A certificate of grades which reflects the most recent regular semester. The certificate may contain or not contain the student number, provided that this was issued and/or validated by the candidate's respective chairperson, dean, and/or registrar.
- 4.2 A certificate or clearance from the Internal Audit Office or OSS stating that the candidate has no financial liabilities. The PUP SC COA in coordination with COMELEC, shall be the main coordinator for the collective request of all the candidates' certificate or clearance;
- 4.3 Other documents deemed necessary by the Commission for election purposes;
 - (a) Digital copy of picture, in formal attire, with a white background. No name tag shall be included in the picture, sized 2"x2".
 - (b) Duly-signed Certificate of Nomination from their political party and/or coalition they wish to run under its banner, excluding individual independent candidates.
- **Section 5. Ministerial Duty of Receiving and Acknowledging Receipt** The Commission through the Secretariat shall have the ministerial duty to receive and acknowledge receipt of the certificate of candidacy.
- Section 6. Candidates in Case of Disqualification or Withdrawal of Another If within the period of filing of certificate of candidacy, an official candidate of a registered or accredited political party withdraws or is disqualified for any cause, only a person belonging to, and certified by, the same political party may file a certificate of candidacy to replace the candidate who withdrew or was disqualified. The substitute candidate nominated by the political party concerned may file their certificate of candidacy with the Commission not later than a day after the last day of filing of candidacy.
- **Section 7. Official List and Publicization of Candidates** The official list of candidates shall be publicized and disseminated physically and/or online by the Commission on its official social media platforms. This, along with other publicization



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initiatives, shall be sensitized and be responsive to the lived name, preferred pronouns, and public identity of the candidates. Further, copies of which shall also be forwarded to the Campus Publications accredited by the Student Publication Office, Office of the Student Services, Office of the Vice President for Student Services and to all student councils, on the same consideration.

ARTICLE VII

CAMPAIGN AND ELECTION PROPAGANDA

- **Section 1. Campaign Period** The campaign period shall be prescribed by SCA through a resolution. The COMELEC can adjust the calendar given there is a possibility of Force Majeure or Failure of Election. Unless otherwise provided, the campaign period shall be conducted for exactly ten (10) consecutive days.
- **Section 2. Miting de Avance** The University-Wide Miting de Avance shall be held on the last day of the campaign period. Provided that the Commission on Election shall release guidelines for the Miting de Avance. The Commission shall encourage and provide support to colleges who will conduct their own Miting de Avance.
- **Section 3.** Campaign Materials All campaign materials to be used by the candidates, political parties, and coalitions may be posted and disseminated without prior approval from the COMELEC, provided that these are in accordance with this Election Code.
 - 3.1 Physical campaign materials. These include but are not limited to tarpaulins and flyers. The COMELEC may prescribe a standardized size for all the physical campaign materials.
 - 3.2 Virtual campaign materials. These include but are not limited to posts, images, videos, and captions being posted or disseminated on online platforms like Facebook. All candidates, political parties, and coalitions shall provide COMELEC a list of all the official online platforms they will



- be using for the dissemination like Facebook page, Facebook personal account, and Twitter account.
- 3.3 All campaign material promotions online shall be organic (unpaid and/or unsponsored promotional material boosting). Facebook ads, Instagram ads, Twitter ads, and the likes are prohibited.
- Any material, regardless of the format, that promotes voting of any particular candidate, political party, coalition, and their electoral platforms preceding election. Any material containing malicious content or attacks towards any candidate, political parties, and/or coalitions shall not constitute as campaign materials, but rather as black propaganda.
- 3.5 All campaign materials shall be preserved and must not be compulsorily removed even after the campaign and election period. Further, the Commission may set-up a public archive containing all independently collated campaign materials. This public archive shall be made available even after the election period.
- **Section 4. Election Campaign Activities** Election Campaign Activities, as defined in Article II Section 3.9 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations, shall be allowed provided that the candidates, political parties, and or coalitions are not violating any provisions stated in this Election Code, and they have sent a notice to the Commission.
 - 4.1 Protocol The Commission shall establish a protocol of monitoring and ensure all election campaign activities. The COMELEC shall make sure that the election campaign activities are not violating any provisions in this Election Code.
 - 4.2 Face-to-face Campaign Activities. For physical election campaign activities, the Commission shall allow the official slate and campaign team provided that they observe university guidelines and minimum health protocols during the activity.



- 4.3 Virtual Campaign Activities Virtual election campaign activities are allowed provided that all candidates, political parties, and coalitions shall inform COMELEC the online platforms where the campaign activity will be held.
- 4.4 Room—to—room Campaign. Room-to-room campaigns shall be allowed during the campaign period provided that the candidates/campaign managers make the necessary arrangements with the class and/or organization president and/or representative present using official letters. Official letters shall be acknowledged by the COMELEC.
- **Section 5. Prohibited to Campaign** The following shall be prohibited from campaigning for and/or against any candidate, political party, and/or coalition.
 - 5.1 PUP SC Student Tribunal;
 - 5.2 Constitutional Commissions;
 - 5.3 PUP administration;
 - 5.4 Physical campaigning of Non-PUPians. They are not allowed to enter the University premises (in connection with this University's protocols), unless with valid reasons. Campaigning is not considered as valid reason for the University to entertain these said outsiders and will be prohibited to do such.
- **Section 6. Propaganda** Any form of propaganda is not prohibited by the Commission unless it addresses any of the given prohibitions such as Black Propaganda, as defined in Article II Section 3.4 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations and/or a complaint has been filed. The Commission shall then investigate the complaint.
- **Section 7. Post-campaign procedure** All forms of campaigning shall be prohibited after the campaign period and Article VII Section 3.5 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations shall apply.



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ARTICLE VIII

CAMPAIGN PERSONNEL, PRECINCTS, AND POLLING PLACES

- **Section 1. Precincts** Unless otherwise deemed by the Commission to increase the numbers of precincts on every college based on the student population, there shall be at least one (1) precinct on every college/institute/open university system.
- **Section 2. Person allowed in and around the virtual polling place** During the voting, no person shall be allowed inside the virtual polling place, except the members and staff of the Commission, official watchers of every political party and candidates, the voters casting votes, and the voters waiting to turn to vote.
- Section 3. Campaign personnel Campaign personnel are subject to disciplinary action to be meted out by the COMELEC Commissioners in case of misconduct. Prior to their filing of certificate of candidacy, candidates or parties should submit a list of their campaign personnel and their substitutes and their respective Certificate of Registration or any proof of enrollment. The personnel, however, are limited to the following positions:
 - 3.1 Prior to their filing of certificate of candidacy, independent candidates should submit a list of their campaign personnel and their substitutes.
 - (a) Candidates running in the Central Student Council are entitled to three (3) legal representatives, three (3) campaign managers, one (1) spokesperson, and two (2) poll watchers.
 - (b) Candidates running in their College Student Council are entitled to one (1) legal representative, one (1) campaign manager, one (1) spokesperson, and two (2) poll watchers.
 - 3.2 Political parties, political coalitions, and independent slates should submit a list of their campaign personnel and their substitutes.
 - (a) Parties and independent slates running in the Central Student Council are entitled to three (3) legal representatives, three (3)



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campaign managers, one (1) spokesperson, and three (3) poll watchers.

Section 4. All personnel shall be bona fide students of this University.

ARTICLE IX

GROUNDS FOR DISQUALIFICATION

- **Section 1. Completion of Requirements** Failure to submit all the requirements on time shall be subjected to disciplinary action and disqualification to extent.
- **Section 2. Falsification of Documents** Tampering with falsifying or causing the falsification of any documents such as clearance, application forms, Certificate of Candidacies, certifications, and other documents similar in nature or purpose submitted to the commission.
- **Section 3. Certificate of Candidacy** Failure to file and accomplish the certificate of candidacy on time shall be subjected to disciplinary action and disqualification to extent.
- **Section 4. Pre and Post Campaign** Room-to-room and other different forms of campaign that will be held by political parties before and/or after the campaign period, this includes campaigning of Non-PUPians as stated in Article VII Section 5.4 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations, shall be subjected to disciplinary action and disqualification to extent.
- **Section 5. Destroying Campaign Materials** Candidates or individuals affiliated to a political party caught destroying campaign material shall be subjected to disciplinary action and disqualification to extent.
- **Section 6. Black Propaganda** As defined in Article II Section 3.4 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations.
- **Section 7.** Any form of administration intervention that shall favor or disfavor a particular candidate or political party



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ARTICLE X

PENAL PROVISIONS AND SANCTIONS

- **Section 1.** All violations and infractions committed by candidates, party leaders, members, and other students shall be treated under pertinent provisions of laws, rules, and regulations in the University.
- **Section 2.** Deliberate falsification and tampering of any documents such as clearance, application forms, Certificate of Candidacies, certifications, and other documents similar in nature or purpose submitted to the Commission.
 - 2.1 First offense Disqualification
- Section 3. Campaign violations (as listed in Article III Section 5.6 and Article VII Sections 5 to 7 of these Implementing Rules and Regulations).
 - 3.1 First offense Warning. A letter will be sent privately to issue the warning.
 - 3.2 Second offense One (1) day suspension on campaign.
 - 3.3 Third offense Disqualification.
- **Section 4. Deliberate disruption definition** Any act by a person affiliated to a candidate and/or to a political party to intentionally disrupt campaigns, casting, and canvassing. It is commonly, but not limited to, physical disruption, but other form may exist such as influential disruption. Resulting to disorder or disturbance after canvassing
 - 4.1 During the campaign period
 - (a) First offense Warning. A letter will be sent privately to issue the warning.
 - (b) Second offense One (1) day suspension on campaign.
 - (c) Third offense Disqualification if the offender is the candidate while non-candidates and personnel are banned from participating



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in the election activities excluding their right to vote. Officials banned may be replaced by the parties concerned.

- 4.2 During the casting and canvassing of votes
 - (a) First offense Warning. A letter will be sent privately to issue the warning.
 - (b) Second offense disqualification if the offender is the candidate while non candidates and personnel are banned from participating in the election activities excluding their right to vote. Officials banned may be replaced by the parties concerned.
- Section 5. All acts of disrespect and harassment, in word or in deed, which tends to participants of the election such as the candidates, campaign personnel, and members of the Commission in ridicule or contempt such as, but not limited to, use

of foul words, gestures, and among others.

- 5.1 First offense Warning. A letter will be sent privately to issue the warning.
- 5.2 Second offense Reprimand. The Commission will issue an official statement concerning the violation through their official social media platforms.
- 5.3 Third offense personnel shall be suspended from their designated position depending on the gravity of the united decision of the Commission with its corresponding resolution.
- **Section 6. Retribution for Candidates, Party Leaders, and its Members with Multiple Offenses** At least three (3) offenses accumulated regardless of its nature and degree, stated in Sections 3 to 5 in this article, are punishable to the extent of disqualification of the candidates, where the basis of retribution shall be the number of offenses committed.
 - 6.1 However, if there are vast offenses committed by the candidates of the same party that deliberately disrupts the election process, causes confusion to the



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Commission and to the electorate, the commission may impose the same punishment to the slate or party concerned.

ARTICLE XI

CASTING OF VOTES

- **Section 1. Election Day** Unless deemed necessary by the Commission to increase the days of election, there shall be at least five (5) consecutive days for casting of votes. As soon as the voting is finished, the canvassing of votes shall commence in designated canvassing areas. The canvassing committee shall compose of official representative of the Commission and the watchers of each political party and independent candidates.
- **Section 2.** The voters shall proceed to their respective online and electronic polling precincts and shall present their registration cards.
 - 2.1 In the absence of the registration card, the earliest issuance of their ID shall be presented to be able to cast their vote to prohibit multiple casting of vote. Provided, their name shall be specially marked in the list of voters who cast their votes on using an ID.
 - 2.2 The system shall be doubled checked every time a voter cast their vote to prohibit multiple casting votes.
- **Section 3. Rules for the appreciation of electronic ballots** In the reading and appreciation of ballots, every ballot shall be presumed to be valid unless there is clear and good reason to justify its rejection. The canvassing committee shall observe the following rules, bearing in mind that the object of the election is to obtain the expression of the voter's will:
 - 3.1 Any vote cast in favor of a candidate who has been disqualified by final judgment shall be considered as stray and shall not be counted but it shall not invalidate the ballot.



- 3.2 The voter form shall be filled out and completed per candidate before being recognized as a verified vote.
- **Section 4. Student Council Voting** The voter is advised to select the name/s of the candidate/s they want to elect for Student Council which are found in the ballot provided by the Commission.
- **Section 5. Ballot** Each voter is entitled to one electronic ballot, consisting of two (2) sections: the College Student Council (CSC); and the Sentro ng Konseho ng Magaaral (SKM).
 - 5.1 College Student Council Voting Each voter is entitled to vote among the official candidates only for their respective College Student Council (CSC).
 - (a) Each voter is entitled to one (1) vote for the position of CSC President, who shall be elected by direct vote.
 - (b) Each voter is entitled to one (1) vote for the position of CSC Vice President, who shall be elected by direct vote.
 - (c) Each voter is entitled to up to six (6) votes for the position of CSC Councilors, who shall be elected by direct vote.
 - 5.2 Sentral na Konseho ng Mag-aaral Voting Each voter is entitled to vote among the official candidates for the Sentral na Konseho ng Mag-aaral (SKM).
 - (a) Each voter is entitled to one (1) vote for the position of SKM President, who shall be elected by direct vote.
 - (b) Each voter is entitled to one (1) vote for the position of SKM Vice President, who shall be elected by direct vote.
 - (c) Each voter is entitled to up to twelve (12) votes for the position of SKM Councilors, who shall be elected by direct vote.



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Section 6. Election Hours – There must be at least ten (10) minimum hours per day duration for the casting of votes in the physical voting precincts. In terms of individual online voting, it shall be open for twenty-four (24) hours per day.

ARTICLE XII

COUNTING AND CANVASSING PROCEDURES

- As soon as the voting is finished, the canvassing of votes shall commence immediately through physical or virtual means. The Commission shall decide whether the canvassing of votes shall be broadcasted live only on its official social media platforms or shall be conducted in a private, online meeting, with the designated poll watchers of each political party or candidate, and student publications only. (Article VII Section 46 of the Election Code)
- Section 2. The board of canvassers, which will be composed of Commissioners and Deputy Commissioners, shall prepare the election returns simultaneously with the counting of votes.
- **Section 3. Determination of the validity of electronic ballots** The Board of Canvassers shall determine the validity of the electronic ballots through cross-matching the casted ballots with the information indicated in Article XI of these Implementing Rules and Regulations.
- The returns shall show the date of the election, the precinct numbers and links, the Department and College in which it was held, the total number of electronic ballots cast, the total number of valid electronic ballots, the total number of void ballots, and the total number of votes obtained by each candidate, writing out the said number in figures and, at the end thereof, the Board of Canvassers shall certify that the contents are correct.
- **Section 5.** Immediately upon the accomplishment of the election returns, each copy thereof shall be signed in the presence of the campaign personnel and the public and published.



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- **Section 6. Proclamation of the result of the election in a college** Upon the completion of the election returns, the Commission shall publicly announce and present the total number of votes received in the election in the college by each and every one of the candidates, stating their corresponding office.
- **Section 7. Alterations and corrections in the election returns** Any correction or alteration made in the election, returns by the board of canvassers before the announcement of the results of the election in the department shall be duly countersigned by all the present parties and the Commission thereof.
- **Section 8.** The Commission shall promulgate rules for the speedy and safe delivery of the election returns.

ARTICLE XIII

ELECTION PROTEST

- **Section 1. Disqualification Protest** Any disqualification protest against any candidate shall be filed not later than one (1) day, in compliance with the business hours of the Commission (8:00 AM to 8:00 PM) before the Election Day and shall be decided by the Commission immediately before the elections. Failure by the Commission to resolve the issue before the Election Day will hold the disqualification protest pending.
- **Section 2. Post-Election Protest Period** any post-election protest on the manner of casting and canvassing of votes or other cases that will affect the results of the election, shall be filed not later than five (5) days after the canvassing of the last votes, in compliance with the business hours of the Commission (8:00 AM to 8:00 PM) and shall be resolved by the Commission not later than five (5) days after the filing such.



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ARTICLE XIV

PROCLAMATION OF WINNING CANDIDATES

- **Section 1. Proclamation** If there is no post-election protest filed with the Commission, the winning candidates shall be proclaimed after the post-election protest period. Further, the proclamation will be after the resolution of a protest if there is one.
- **Section 2. Determination of election outcome** To win, a candidate needs only at least one more vote than any other single opponent; the candidate need not, as required by the majority formula, have more votes than the combined opposition or even the abstention.
 - 2.1 For the SKM and CSC Presidents and Vice Presidents, the candidate having the highest number of votes shall be proclaimed elected.
 - 2.2 For the SKM Council, the twelve (12) candidates having the highest number of votes shall be proclaimed elected.
 - 2.3 For the respective CSC Councils, the six (6) candidates having the highest number of votes shall be proclaimed elected.
 - 2.4 Election Resulting in Tie. Unless otherwise resolved in other settlement by the Commission, whenever it shall appear from the canvass that two or more candidates have received an equal and highest number of votes, on in cases where two or more candidates are to be elected for the same position and two or more candidates received the same number of votes for the last place in the number to be elected, the Commission, shall by resolution, upon notice to all the tied candidates, hold a special public meeting at which the board of canvassers shall proceed to the recounting of votes who have tied.
 - (a) Further Ways Forward After Tie. In cases that the recounting will still result in a tie, two options shall be available that will be voted on by the Commission:
 - a.1 Run-off Election The Commission will hold a separate election that will be conducted within ten (10) days. Only the



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- candidates who tied in the general election shall participate in the run-off.
- a.2 Lottery A form of lottery will be held by the Commission to decide the winning candidate. The form of the lottery will be decided depending on the number of candidates tied.
- **Section 3. Start of Term of Office** The start of the term of office of the winning candidates should be twenty-four (24) hours after their public oath-taking, duly organized by the PUP SC COMELEC.
- Section 4. Smooth Transition of Power and Turnover The newly elected SC officers shall have coordination with outgoing SC officers, and ensure that all SC physical and/or virtual properties and assets are properly turned-over. If conflicts arise, the PUP SC COMELEC and PUP SC ST shall serve as the mediator, and ensure that the election code and PUP SC Constitution shall not be violated.
- **Section 5. Furnishing Copies** The offices of the University President, VPSAS, PUP OSS Director, student councils in the PUP Main Campus, the Alyansa ng Nagkakaisang Konseho ng PUP (ANAK PUP) Federation, the Student Regent, the student publications, political parties, and independent candidates shall be furnished of the official list of the proclaimed winning candidates. The Commission shall also post it on its official social media platforms.

ARTICLE XV

FINAL PROVISIONS

- **Section 1. Arbitration** The Student Tribunal shall be mandated to settle all constitutional and legal conflicts regarding this Election Code and the Rules and Regulations that will be promulgated by the COMELEC.
- **Section 2. Jurisdiction** This Implementing Rules and Regulation promulgated by COMELEC shall only have jurisdiction on the registered candidates, political parties, political coalitions, PUP administration, and bona fide student-voters.



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- **Section 3. Separability clause** If any reason any section or provision of these Rules, or any position thereof, or the application of such section, provision or portion to any person, group, or circumstance is declared invalid or unconstitutional, the remainder of these Rules or the application of such section, provision, or portion thereof to other persons, groups, or circumstances shall not be affected by such declaration.
- **Section 4. Repealing clause** All preexisting code, resolutions, rules, and regulations, and/or other legal documents inconsistent with this Implementing Rules and Regulations are hereby repealed or amended accordingly.
- **Section 5. Effectivity** This Code shall take effect immediately upon its approval by the majority members of the COMELEC en banc.

This Implementing Rules and Regulations of the PUP Commission on Elections is hereby revised through proper deliberation, subjected to the approval of the majority of the members of the Commission on the 30th day of June 2023.

(SGD) GAD THOMAS DEUEL S. MENDIOLA

Chairperson
College of Arts and Letters Commissioner

(SGD) LORIELYN Y. BELMONTE

Vice Chairperson
College of Communications Commissioner

(SGD) MELWEL ARCEL C. GORUMBA

Secretary-General
College of Accountancy and Finance Commissioner



Commission on Elections

(SGD) ANNA KATRINA C. TENA

Treasurer
College of Political Science and Public Administration Commissioner

(SGD) PIOLO MIGUEL A. BARCELONA

College of Architecture, Design, and the Built Environment Commissioner

(SGD) ADAM JESS DE GUZMAN

College of Business Administration Commissioner

(SGD) LUKE MARK P. LEONA

College of Computer and Information Sciences Commissioner

(SGD) CARLOS JAIRO L. TIAGA

College of Engineering Commissioner

(SGD) KRISTAL ANDREA M. MARQUEZ

College of Human Kinetics Commissioner

(SGD) GENER AUGUST S. LINTAG

College of Education Commissioner

(SGD) MARY JOY B. DAGDAG

College of Science Commissioner

(SGD) PAUL JANRY D. ROLUSTA

College of Social Sciences and Development Commissioner



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(SGD) vacant

College of Tourism, Hospitality and Transportation Management Commissioner

(SGD) KEREN CLAIRE L. CABUELLO

Institute of Technology Commissioner

(SGD) FRINCE CARL N. FORTUNADO

Open University System Commissioner