



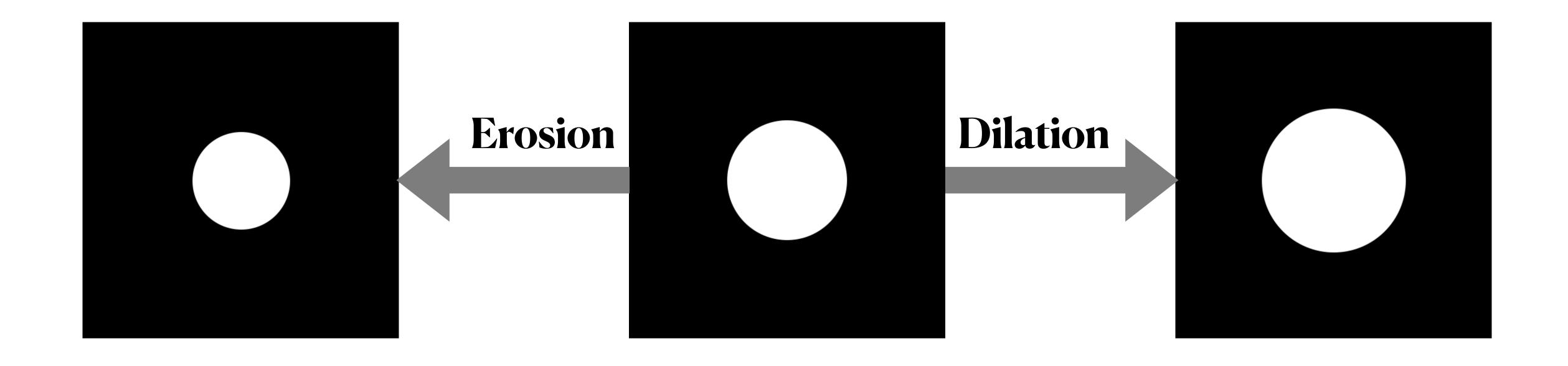
# Morphological Filters





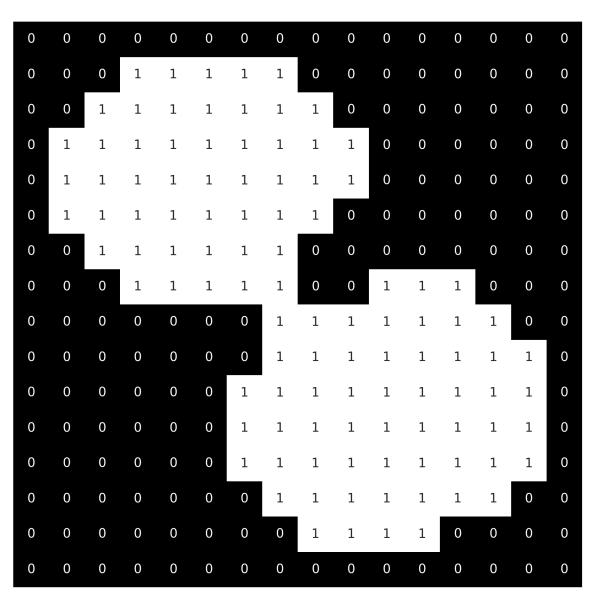
#### Two Primary Morphological Operations

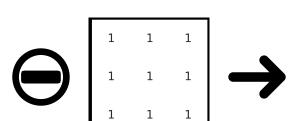
Erosion

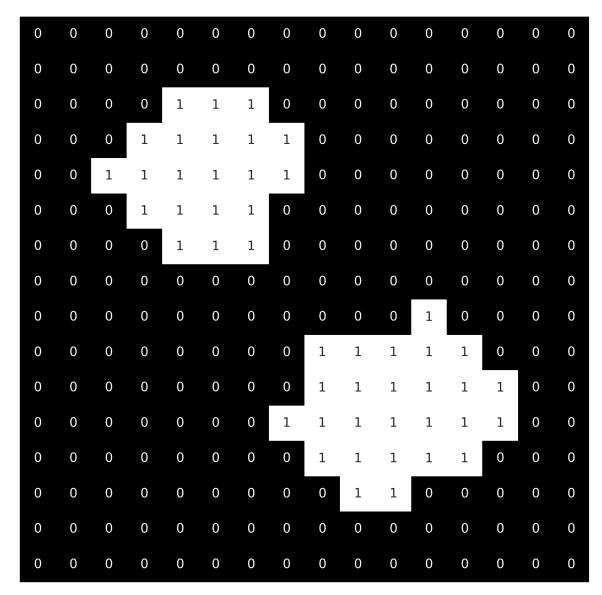






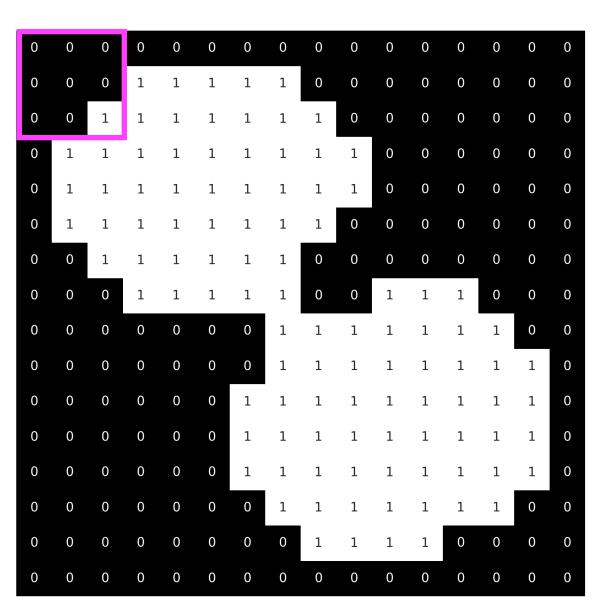


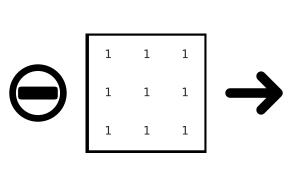


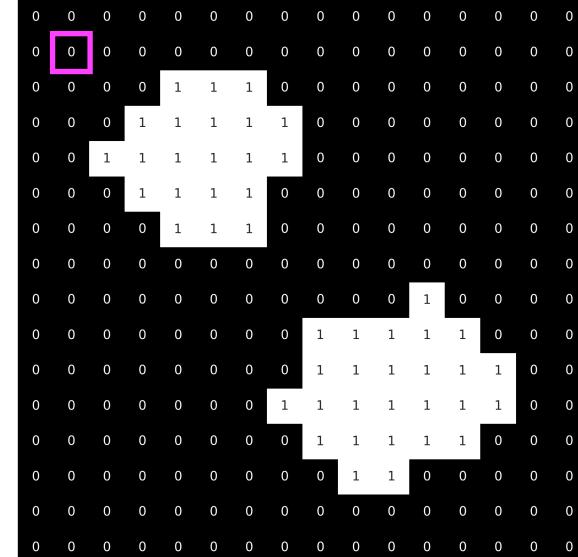


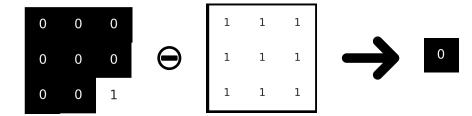






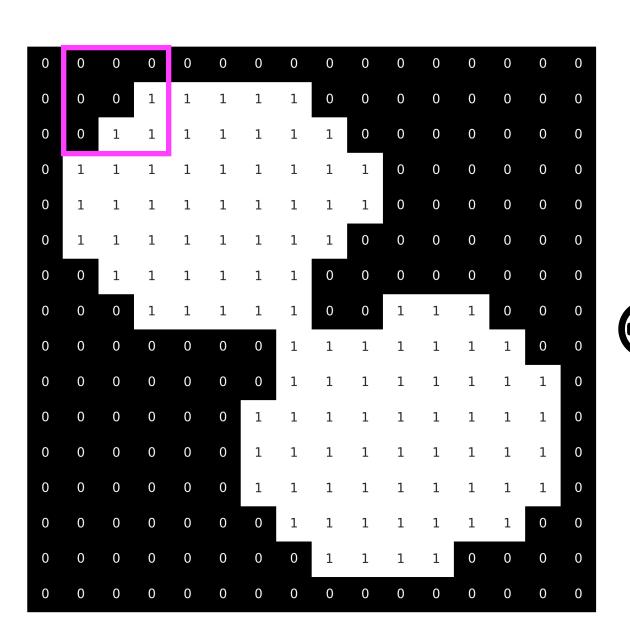


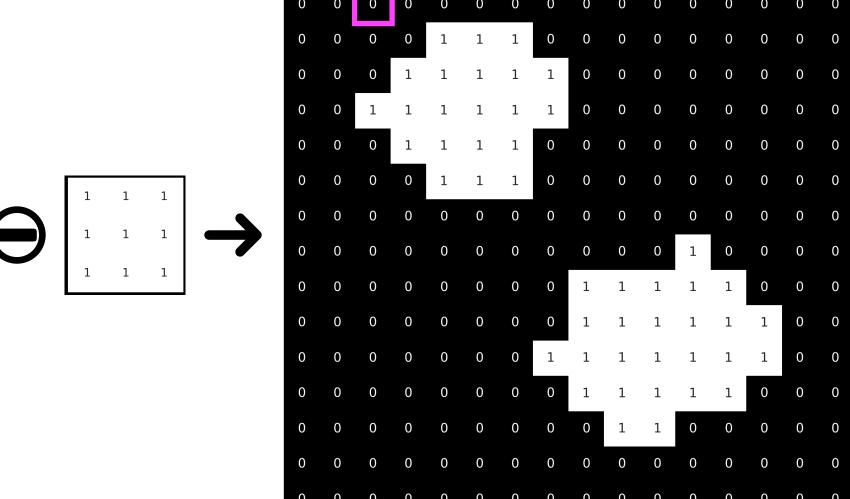


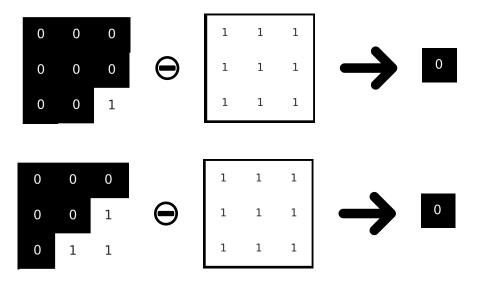






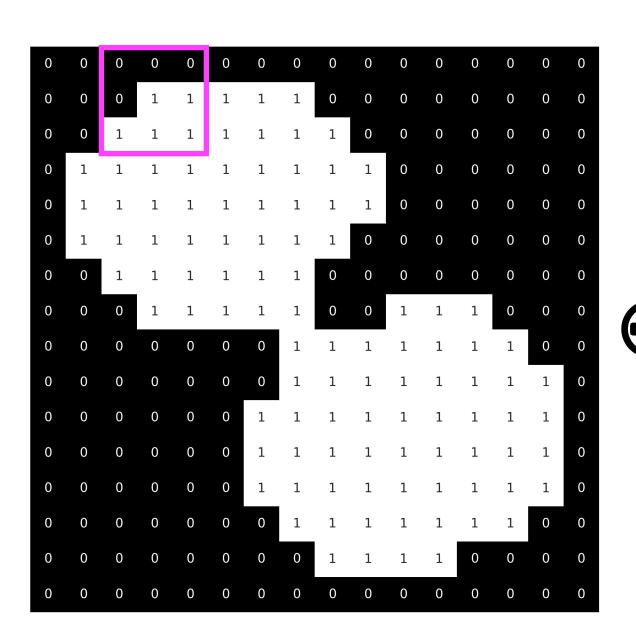


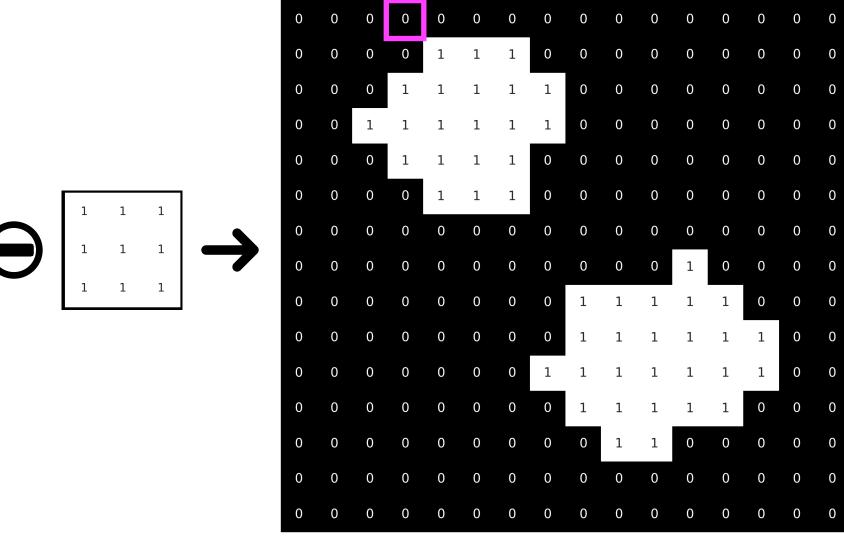


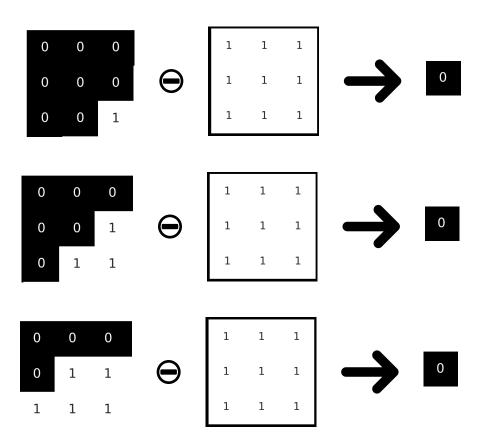






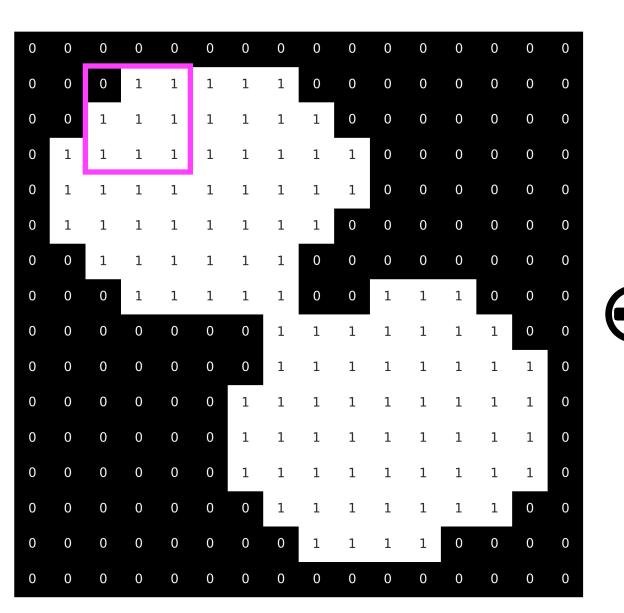


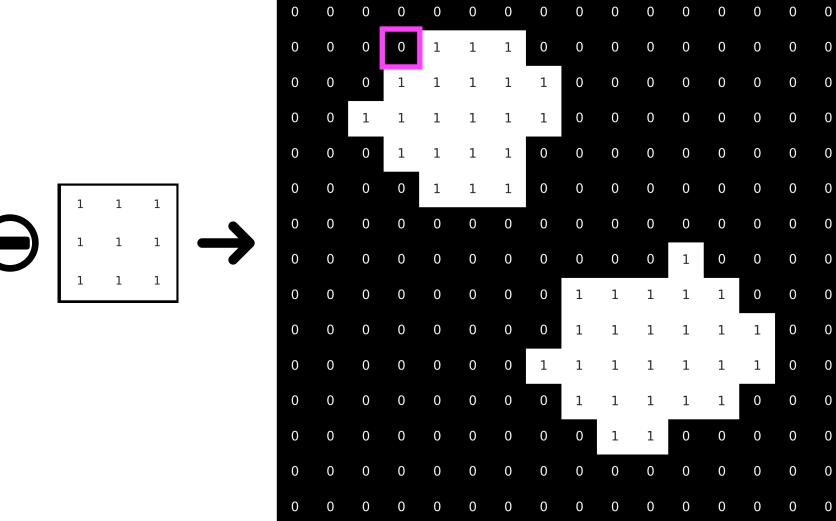


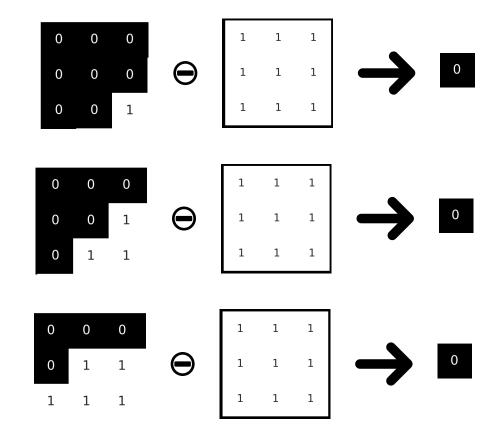


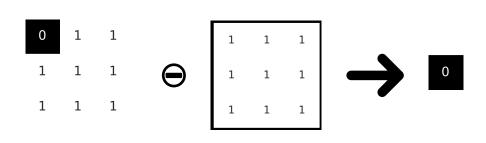






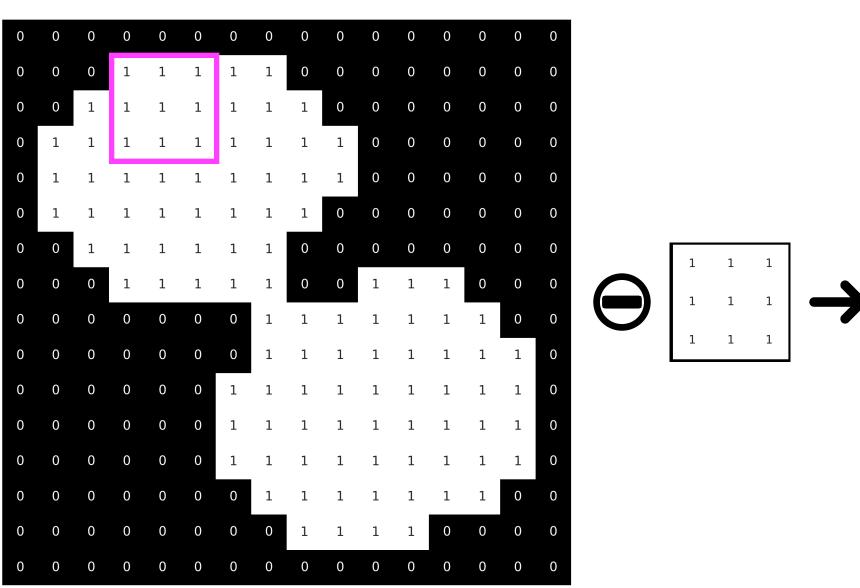


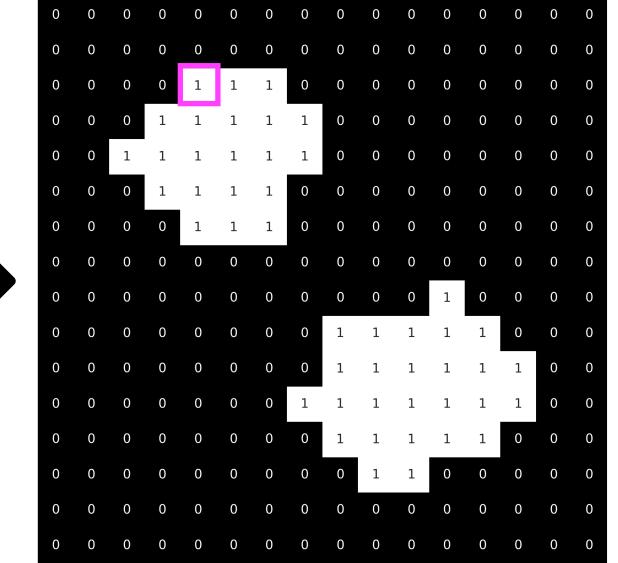


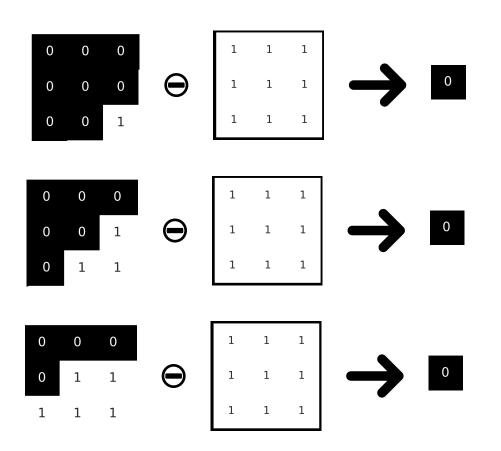


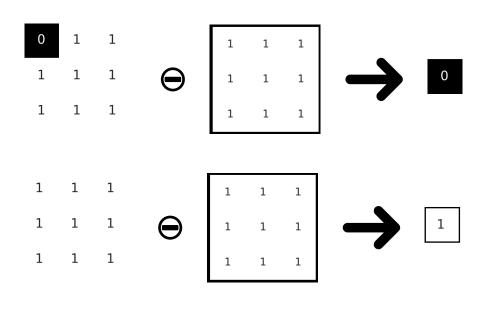






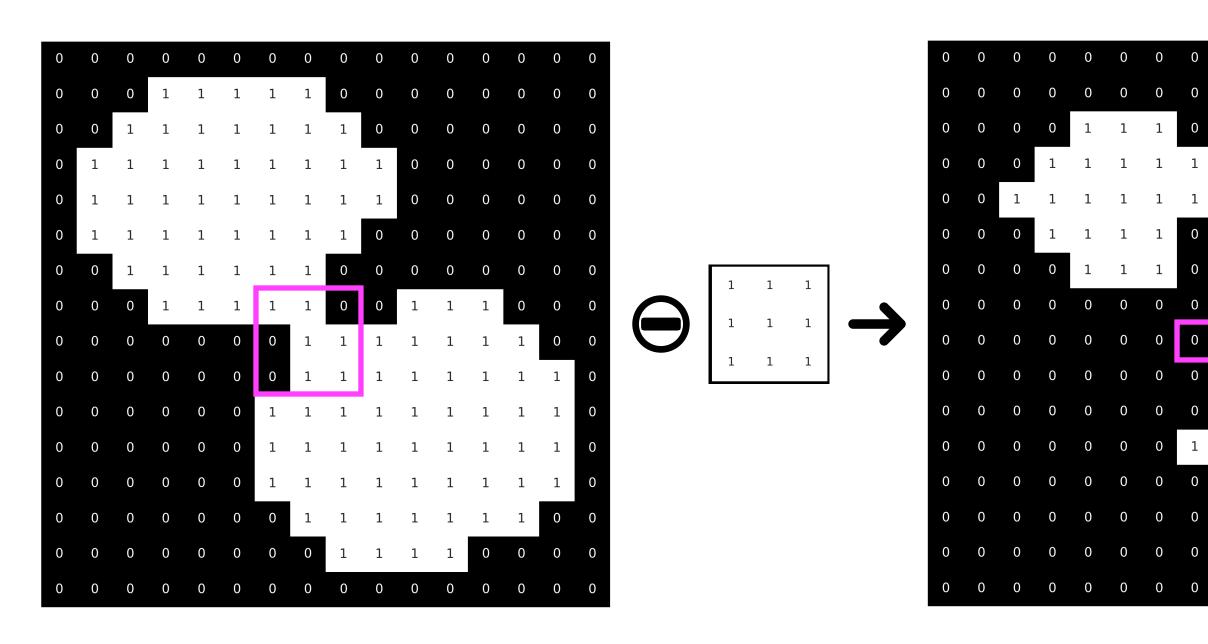


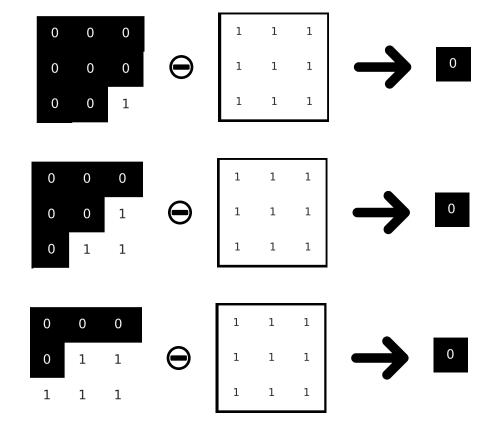


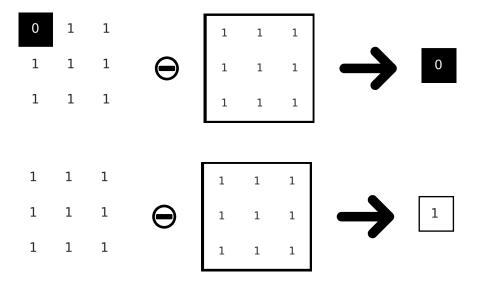


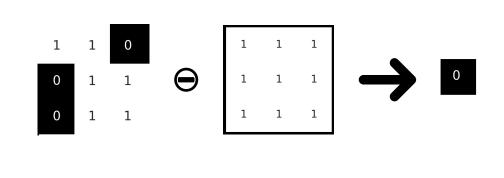








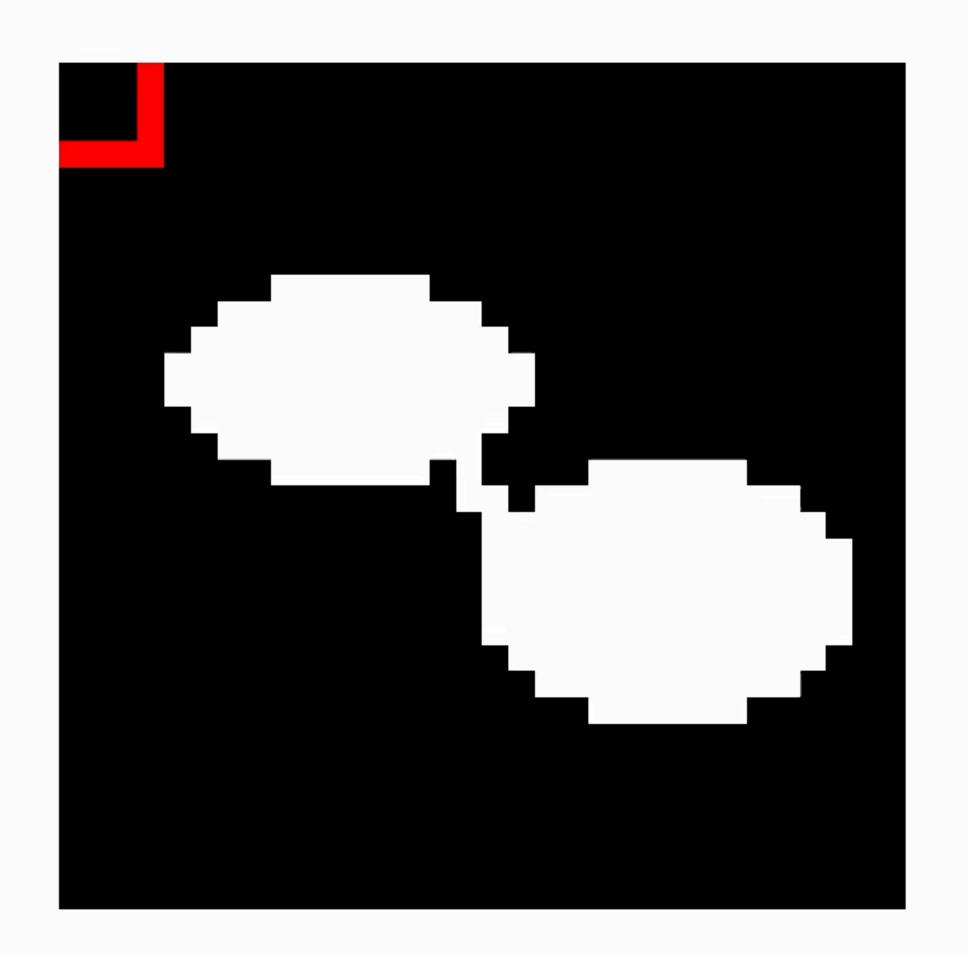








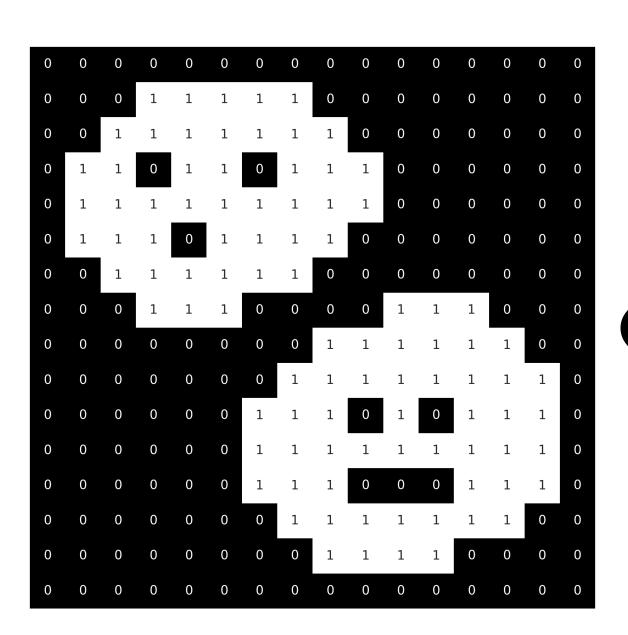
#### Erosion - The Movie

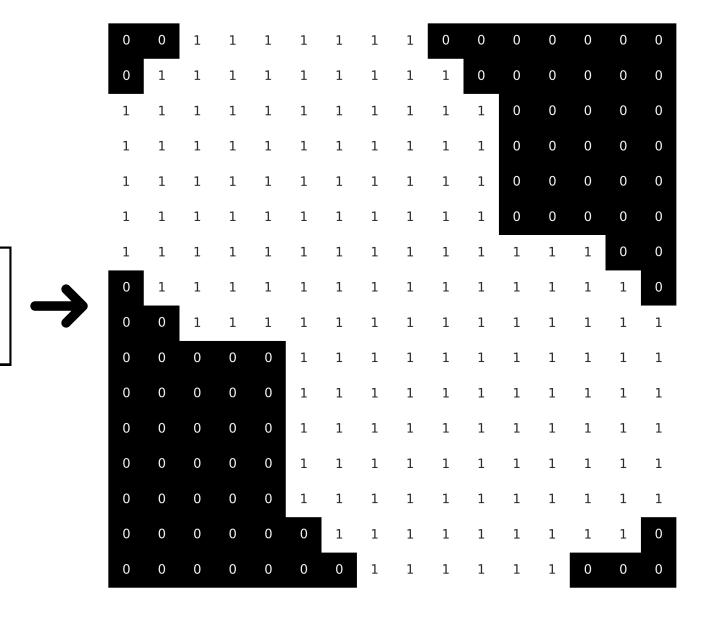






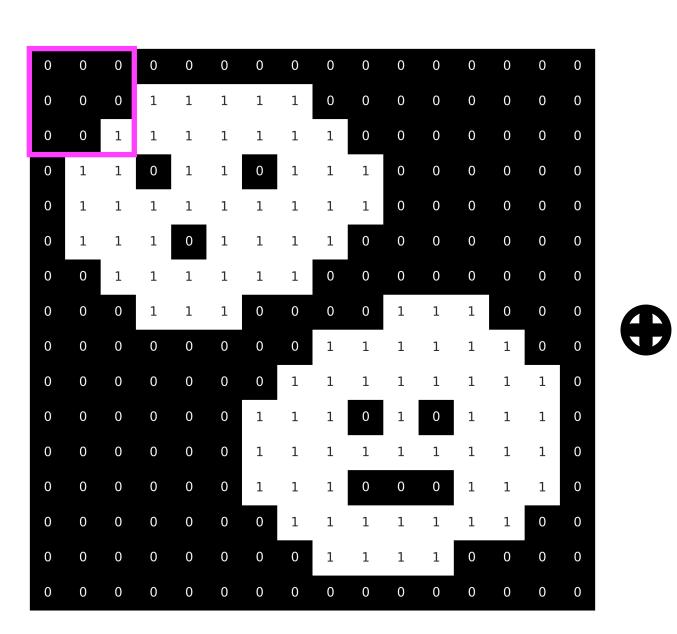


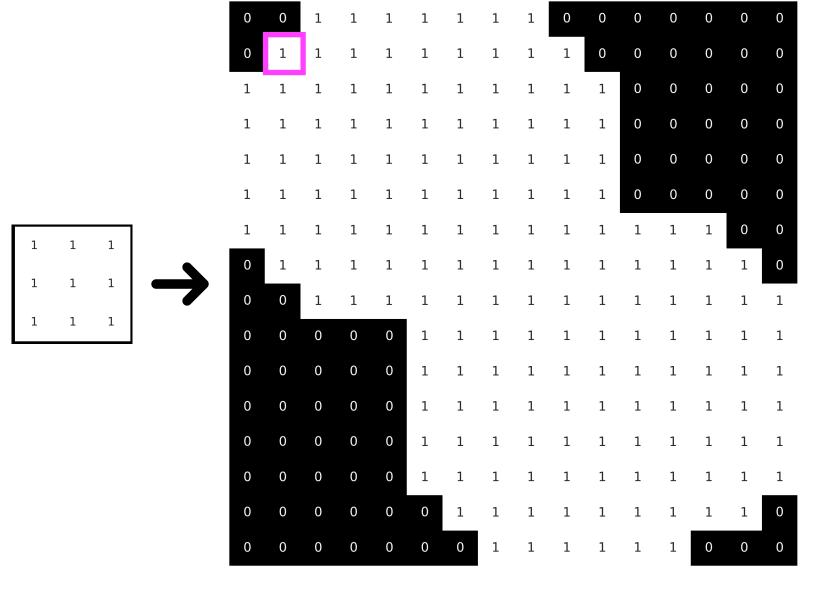


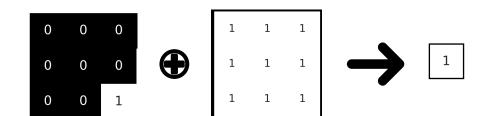






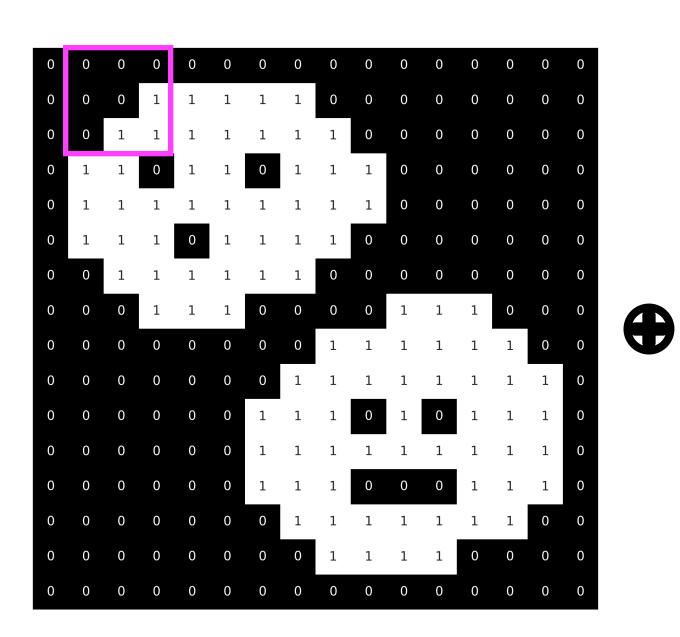


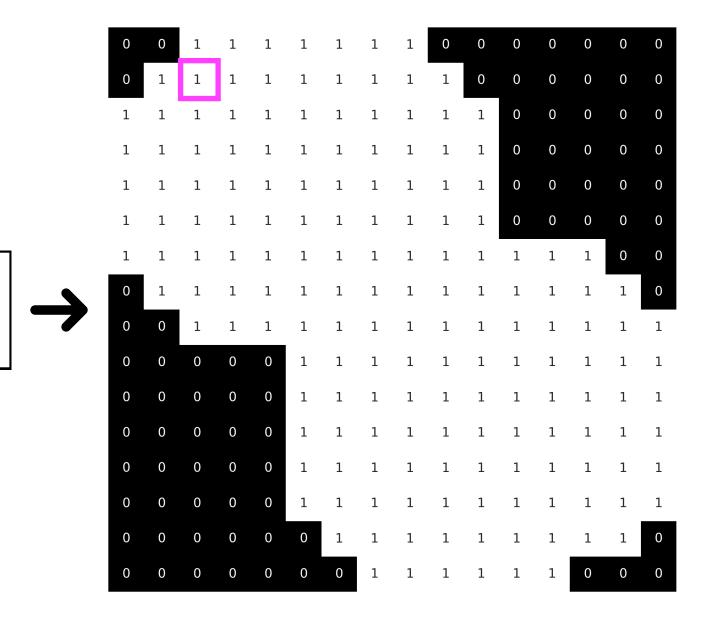


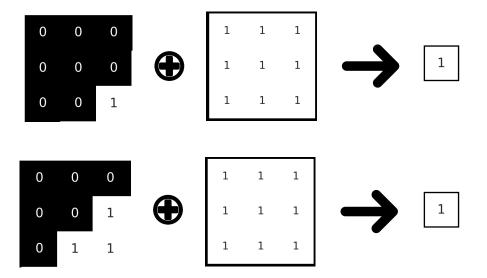






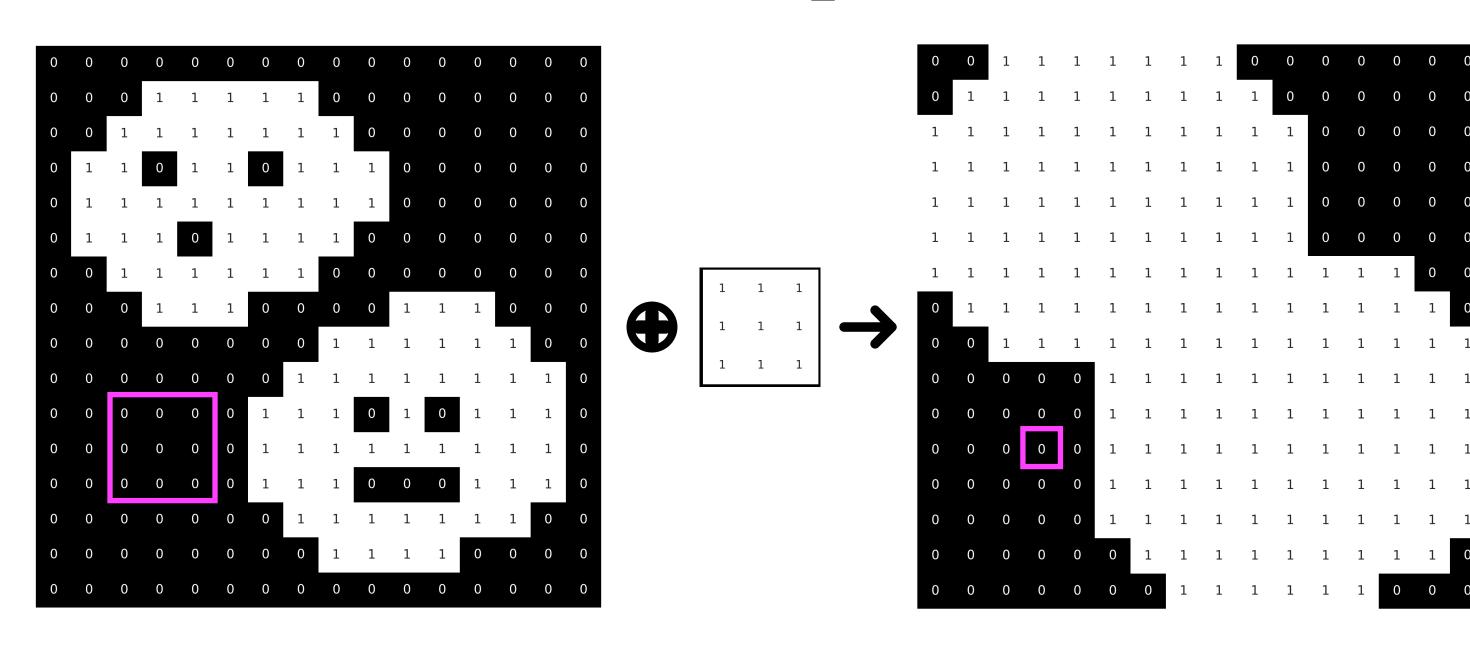


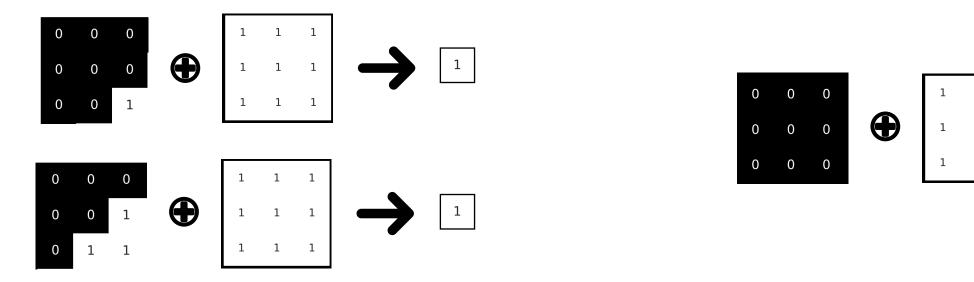








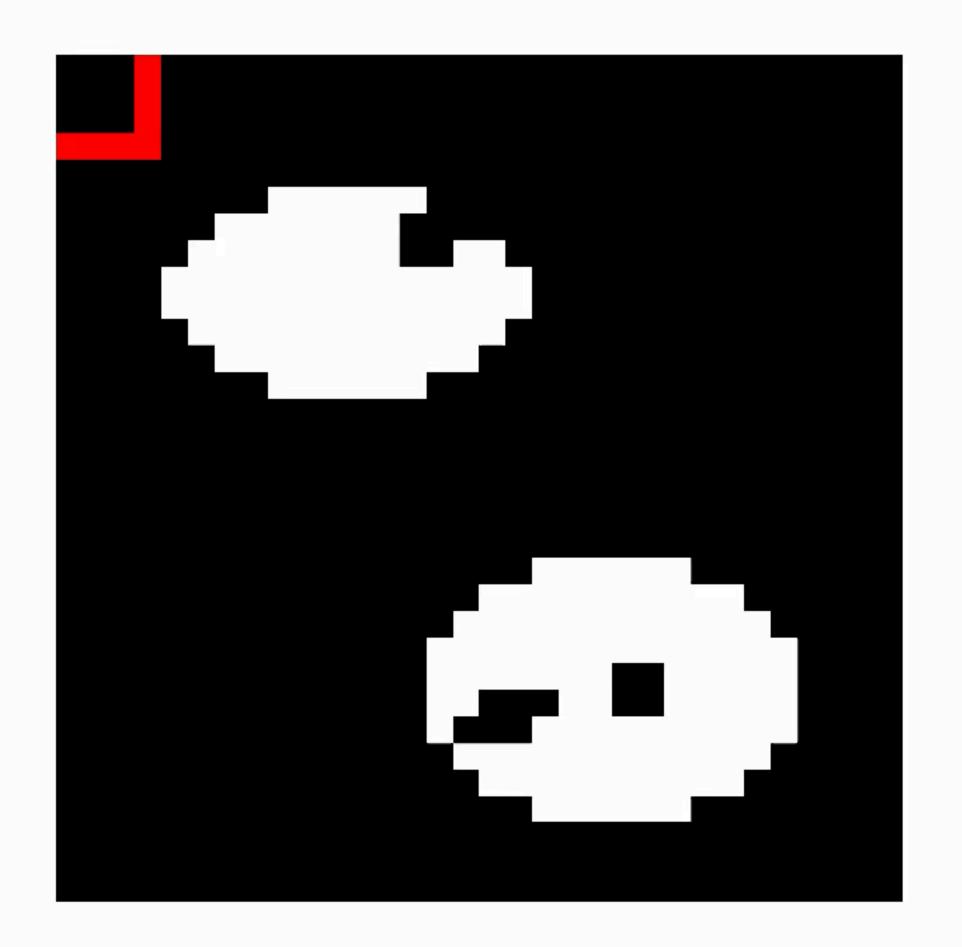








#### Dilation - The Movie







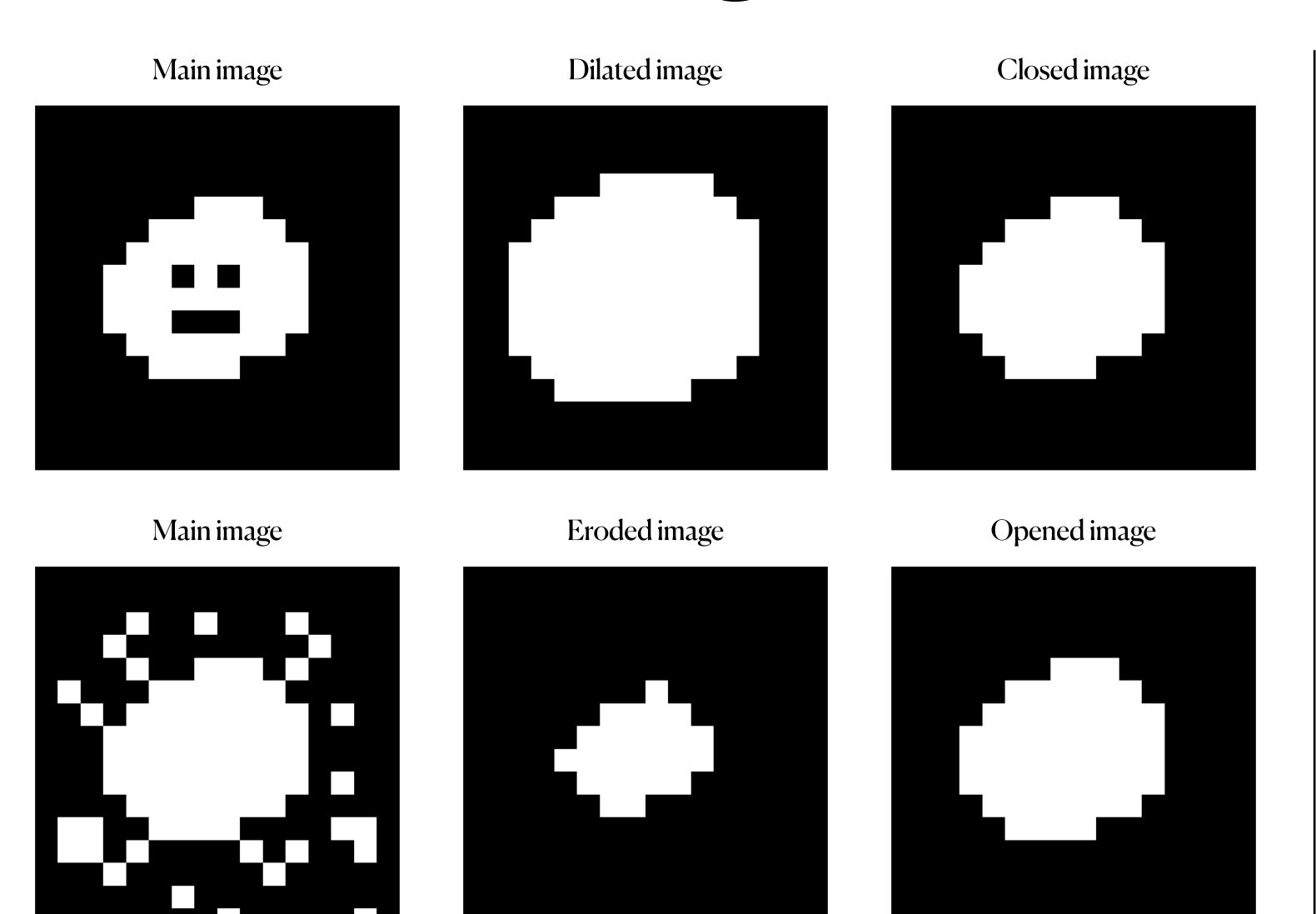


# But wait, there is a problem.





#### Together We Stand



Closing: Erosion of the dilation.

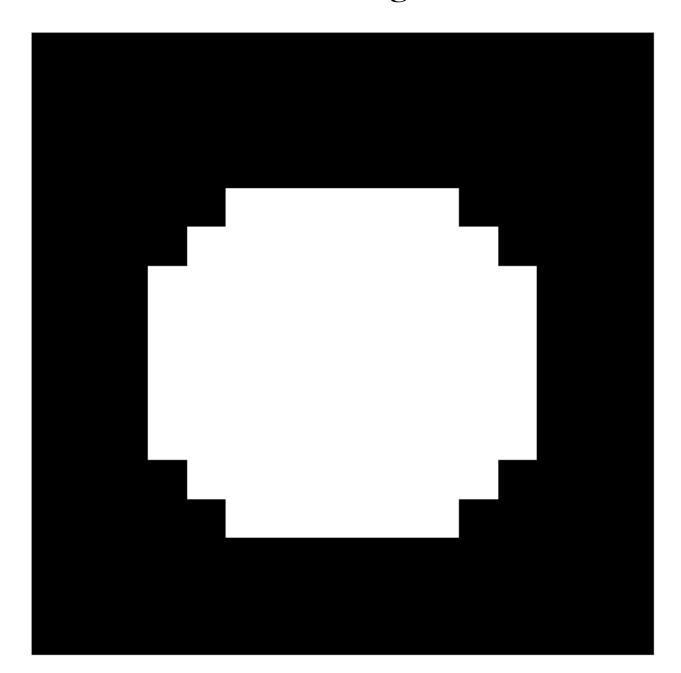
Opening:
Dilation of the erosion.





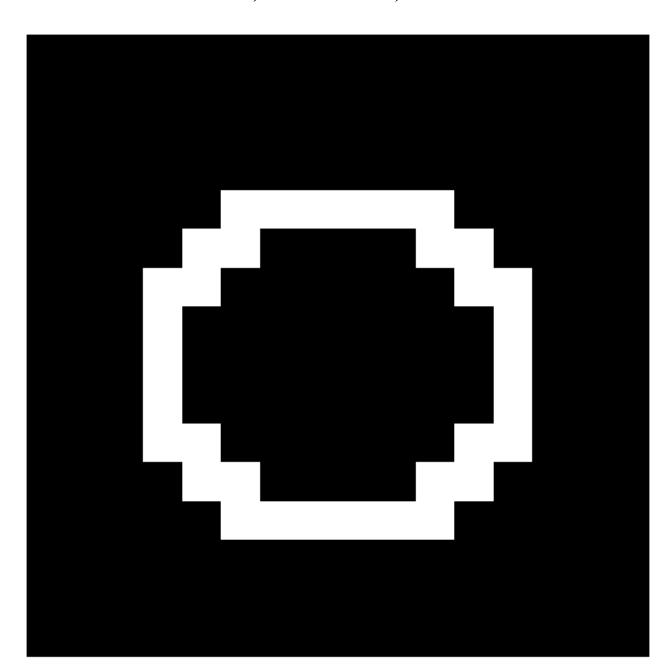
# Bonus Example

Main image



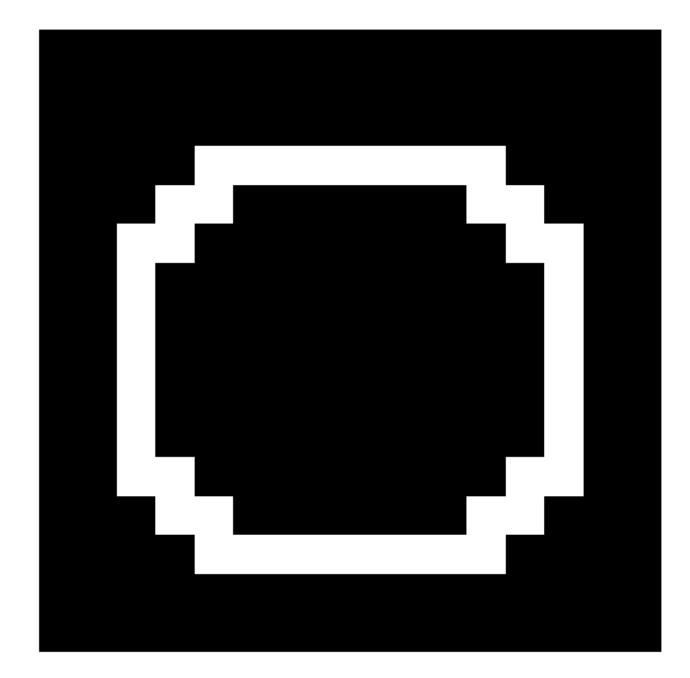
Inner edge

Erode more, dilate less, then subtract



Outer edge

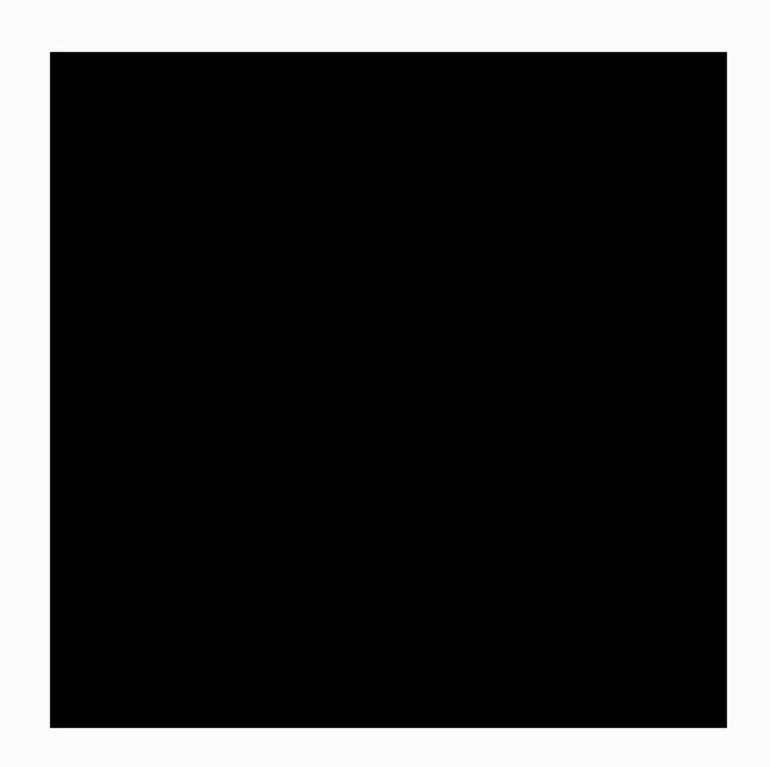
Dilate more, erode less, then subtract

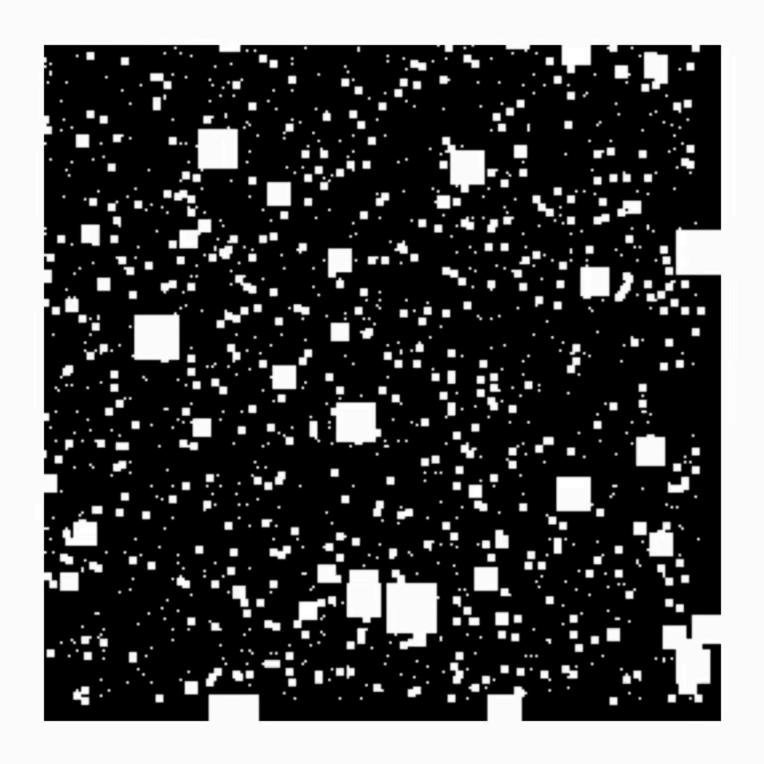






# Structuring Element Size

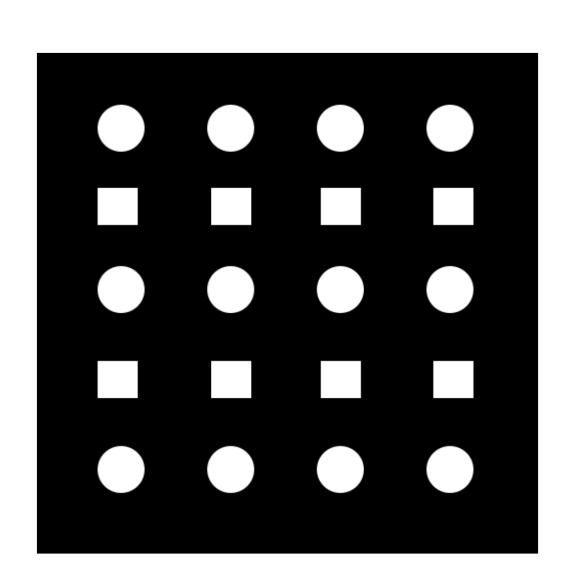


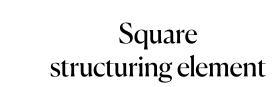




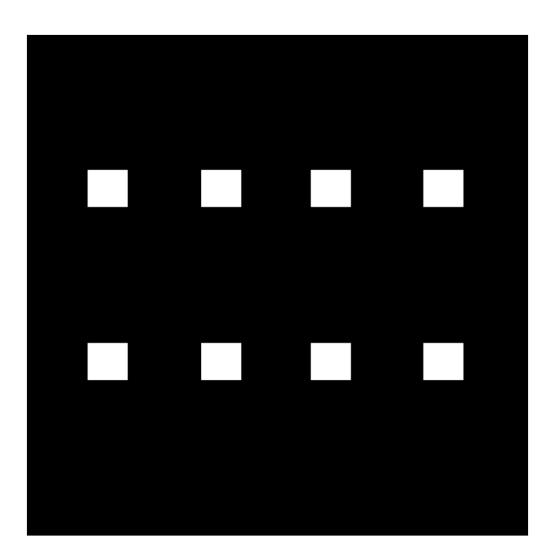


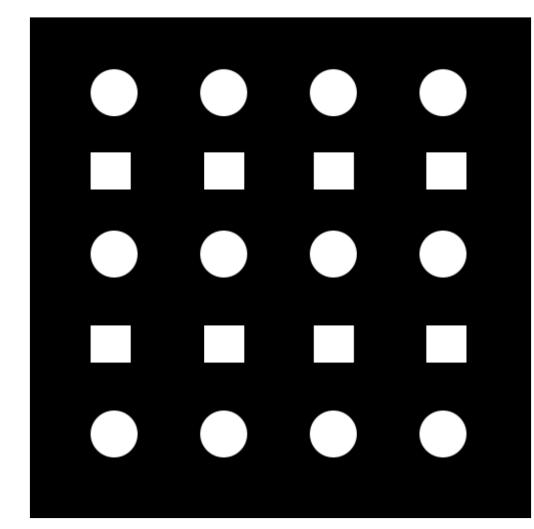
#### Structuring Element Shape

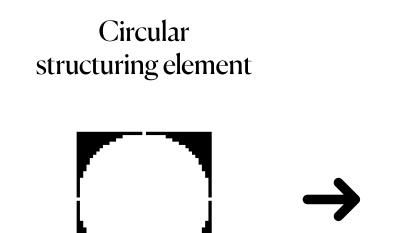


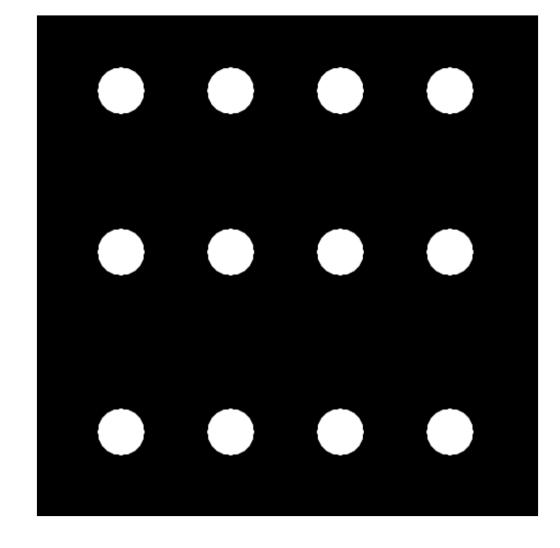








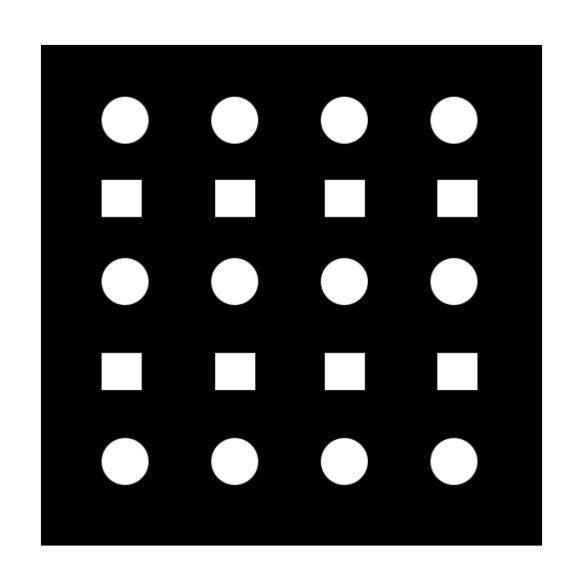






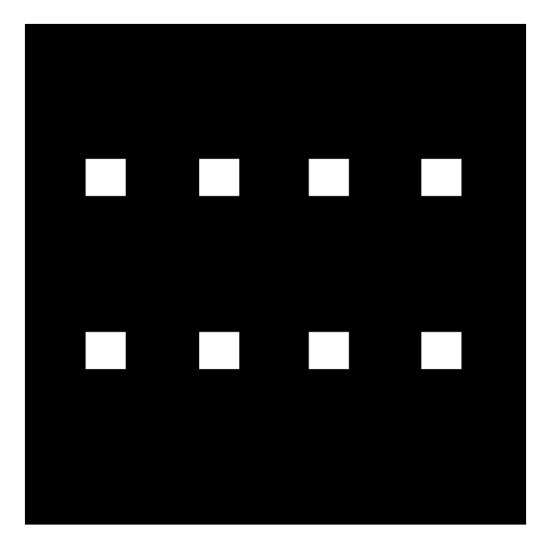


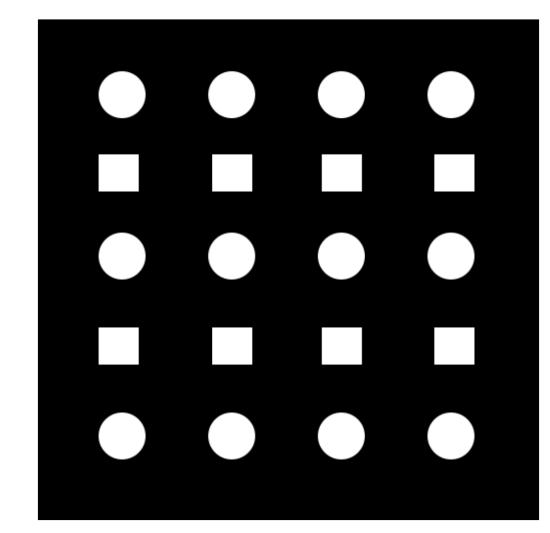
### Structuring Element Shape





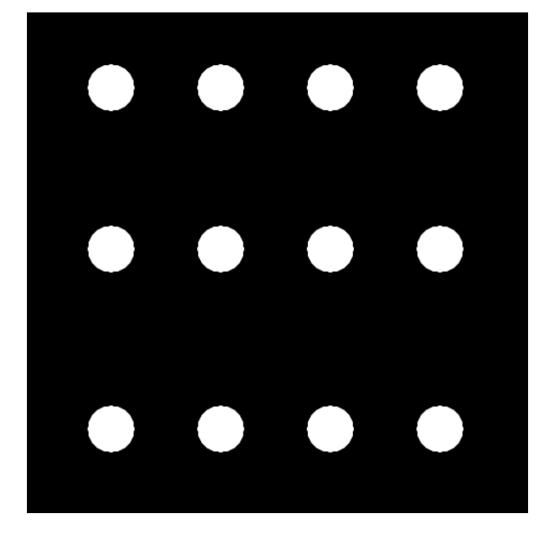


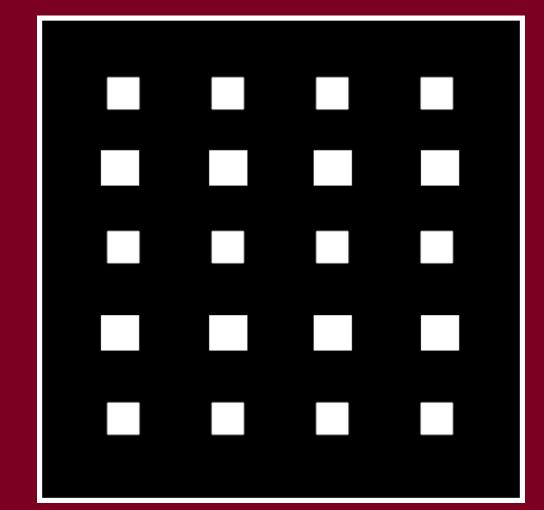


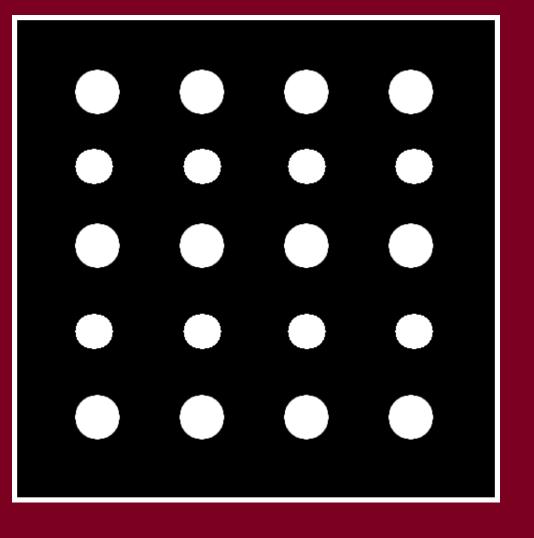










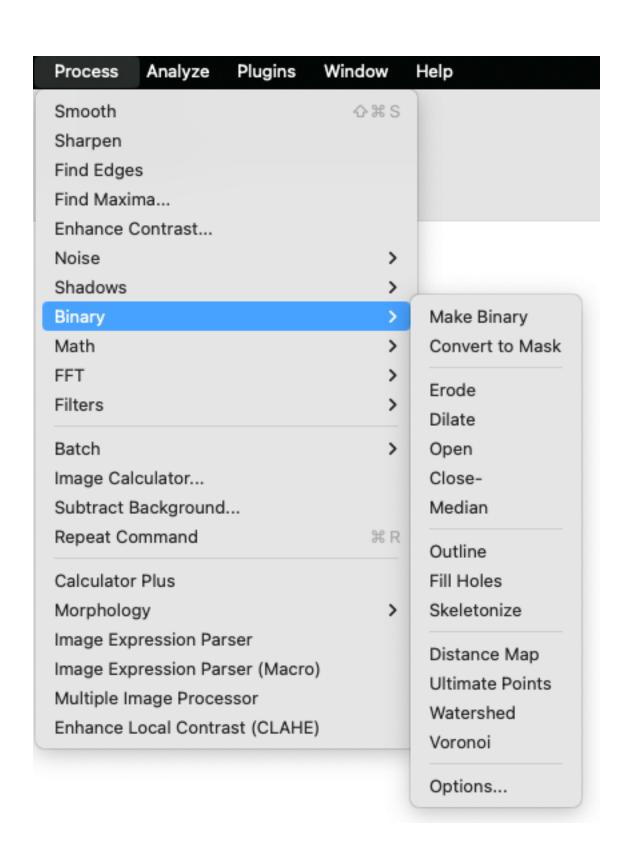


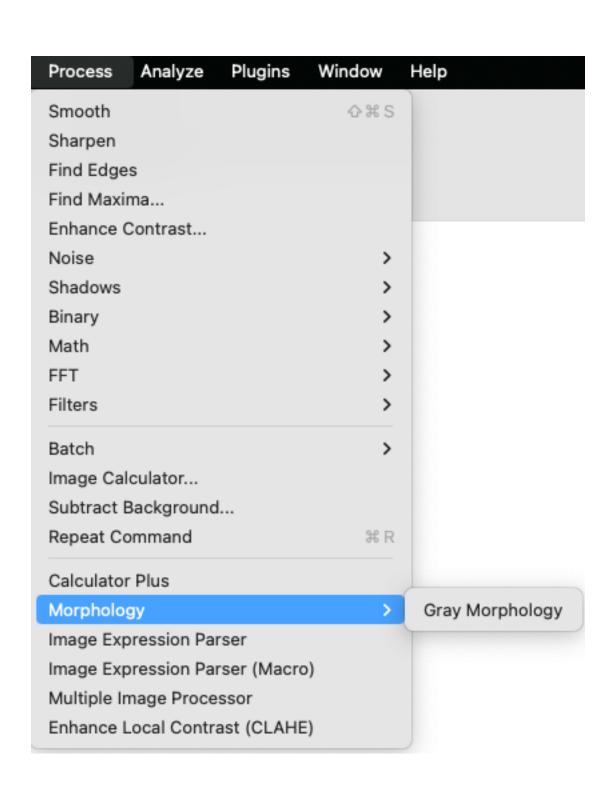
BE CAREFUL!

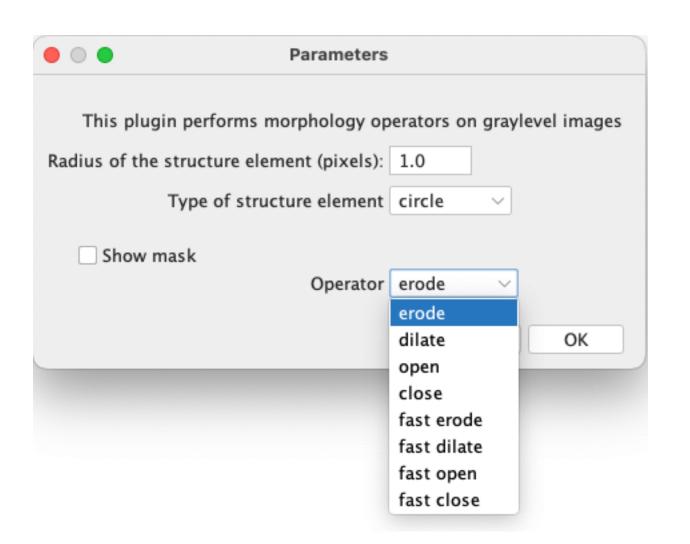




### Morphology in Fiji







Parameters	
This plugin performs morphology operators on graylevel images  Radius of the structure element (pixels): 1.0	
Type of structure element	circle ∨
	circle
Show mask	diamond
Operator	square
	hor line
	ver line OK
	2p h
	2p v
	free form

#### Morphology — exercises



- 3.4 Morphological filters Binary
- 3.5 Morphological filters Gray