

# 첨부 - 성능 관련 Tool 및 Calculation Sheet

## ◆ P-Test Calculator Tool

- ▶ Fuel Gas Heating Value, Density and Compressibility  
as per ISO 6976, ASTM D3588, AGA 8
- ▶ Flow Calculation (Nozzle, Orifice, Venturi, Turbine Meter)
- ▶ Uncertainty Calculation 계산 Tool
  - Sensitivity Calculation
  - Systematic Uncertainty Calculation
  - Overall Uncertainty Calculation

## ◆ P-Test Format Tool

- ▶ Test Data Logging Sheet Format
  - Raw Data to Input Data
  - Source Selection (DCS/DAS)
  - Source Selection (Raw/Record)
- ▶ Performance Correction 계산 Tool :  
General Format / CCPP Base Load / CCPP Part Load
  - Conversion Between Polynomial Equation and Data Table
  - Correction by 2 Parameters
  - Double Correction
  - Potential Degradation

## ◆ Sample P-Test Calculation Sheet

- ▶ CCPP Guarantee Test – MMCC (Base Load)
- ▶ CCPP PPA Test – MMCC (Base & Part Load)

## ◆ Equipment Performance Check Tool

- ▶ STG Isentropic Efficiency
- ▶ HRSG Blowdown Rate by CBD Valve Position
- ▶ Unaccountable Leakage Calculation
- ▶ Cooler Performance Check by NTU

## ◆ Condenser Performance Check

- Condenser Performance by ASME PTC 12.2
- Condenser Performance by Performance Table
- Condenser Performance by NTU
- Heat Duty from CWP Curve
- Heat Duty from UEEP Calculation

Draft 개발 완료. 지속 Development 예정.

## 첨부 - 성능 관련 Tool 및 Calculation Sheet

01. Calculator - Fuel Gas Heating Value, Density and Compressibility (ISO 6976, ASTM 3588, AGA 8)_20221015.xlsm	2022-10-31 오후 3:08	Microsoft Excel ...	12,109KB
02,03. Calculator - Flow_Orifice for Calibrated with Offset by ISO 5167-2.xls	2022-07-18 오후 4:55	Microsoft Excel 9...	918KB
02. Calculator - Flow_Nozzle, Orifice, Venturi for Cx or Uncalibrated by PTC 19.5_20220428.xls	2022-07-05 오전 7:30	Microsoft Excel 9...	572KB
04. Calculator - Flow_Turbine Meter.xlsm	2022-07-05 오후 1:38	Microsoft Excel ...	648KB
05. Calculator - Sensitivity & System Uncertainty & Overall Uncertainty Calculation.xlsm	2022-07-11 오전 11:15	Microsoft Excel ...	127KB
06. Format - Data Logging Sheet - CAPP_DCS (MMCC).xlsx	2022-07-07 오후 3:39	Microsoft Excel ...	5,840KB
06. Format - Data Logging Sheet - CAPP_DCS (MMCC)_Full.xlsx	2022-06-07 오전 10:26	Microsoft Excel ...	30,564KB
06. Format - Data Logging Sheet - Controller Source (TT2 CFPP Full-Scale).xlsx	2022-07-07 오후 3:51	Microsoft Excel ...	2,483KB
06. Format - Data Logging Sheet - Data Type (MD1 CFPP Full-Scale).xlsx	2022-07-07 오후 3:50	Microsoft Excel ...	4,308KB
07. P-Test Correction Tool - General Format.xlsm	2022-07-08 오전 10:57	Microsoft Excel ...	50KB
08. P-Test Correction Tool - CAPP-NP&HR-Base Load (MMCC).xlsm	2022-07-12 오전 8:52	Microsoft Excel ...	136KB
09. P-Test Correction Tool - CAPP-HR-Part Load (MMCC).xlsm	2022-07-12 오전 9:16	Microsoft Excel ...	233KB
11. Equipment - ST_Section Efficiency & Power.xlsx	2022-06-08 오전 11:21	Microsoft Excel ...	41KB
12. Equipment - HRSG Blowdown Rate by CBD VV Position (MMCC).xlsm	2022-06-09 오전 10:25	Microsoft Excel ...	101KB
13. Equipment - Unaccountable Leakage Calculation.xlsx	2022-06-14 오후 4:05	Microsoft Excel ...	848KB
14. Equipment - Cooler_Performance Check (MMCC).xls	2022-06-15 오후 3:23	Microsoft Excel 9...	110KB
20. Equipment - Condenser_CW Flow and Heat Duty by Pump Curve (MMCC).xlsm	2022-10-31 오후 3:30	Microsoft Excel ...	783KB
20. Equipment - Condenser_Heat Duty and CW Flow by Energy Balance (MMCC).xlsm	2022-10-31 오후 3:25	Microsoft Excel ...	712KB
20. Equipment - Condenser_Performance by ASME PTC 12.2 (MMCC).xlsm	2022-06-22 오전 9:41	Microsoft Excel ...	757KB
20. Equipment - Condenser_Performance by ASME PTC 12.2_Advanced (MMCC).xlsm	2022-06-22 오전 9:42	Microsoft Excel ...	758KB
20. Equipment - Condenser_Performance by NTU.xls	2022-10-31 오후 3:27	Microsoft Excel 9...	129KB
20. Equipment - Condenser_Performance by Performance Table (MD1).xls	2022-06-08 오후 3:04	Microsoft Excel 9...	70KB
20. Equipment - Q=CMdT (Uncertainty).xlsm	2022-10-31 오후 3:24	Microsoft Excel ...	64KB

- Natural Gas 발열량 계산의 International Standard인 ISO 6976:2016 에 따라 천연가스의 Heating Value를 계산함.
- 참고 : 과거 ISO 6976(e.g 1995) 의 경우 발열량에 대해 Gross와 Net에 대해 각 각의 몰당 발열량, 체적당 발열량, 질량당 발열량의 물성치를 제공함에 따라 각 기준변환시 일치가 되지 않고, 각각의 결과가 상이함.  
ISO 6976의 경우 몰당 발열량과 Summation Factor만을 제공함으로써, 일관성 있는 계산 결과가 도출됨.

ISO 6976:2016 Calculations of Gas Properties at						15.55 °C	101.325 kPa						
	Formula	% mole	C	H	S	Molecular Weight, kg/kmol		Summation Factor		Ideal Gross Heating Value, kJ / mol		Ideal Net Heating Value, kJ / mol	
Compound		xj	aj	bj	vj	Mj	xi Mj	sj	xj sj	HcG0	xj HcG0	xj bj/2 L0	xj HcN0
Methane	CH4	92.923189	1	4	0	16.042460	14.907166	0.0444	0.04123002	891.46	828.37	82.53	745.84
Ethane	C2H6	3.014775	2	6	0	30.069040	0.906514	0.0916	0.00276153	1,562.06	47.09	4.02	43.08
Propane	C3H8	0.616761	3	8	0	44.095620	0.271965	0.1340	0.00082646	2,220.99	13.70	1.10	12.60
i-Butane	iC4H10	0.163284	4	10	0	56.106320	0.091613	0.1770	0.00028901	2,718.60	4.44	0.36	4.08
n-Butane	nC4H10	0.134874	4	10	0	58.122200	0.078392	0.1834	0.00024736	2,879.63	3.88	0.30	3.58
i-Pentane	iC5H12	0.044166	5	12	0	70.132900	0.030975	0.2287	0.00010101	3,377.63	1.49	0.12	1.37
n-Pentane	nC5H12	0.027274	5	12	0	72.148780	0.019678	0.2354	0.00006420	3,538.45	0.97	0.07	0.89
Hexane	nC6H14	0.022472	6	14	0	86.175360	0.019365	0.2990	0.00006719	4,198.06	0.94	0.07	0.87
Heptane	nC7H16	0.000000	7	16	0	100.201940	0.000000	0.3654	0.00000000	4,856.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
Octane	nC8H18	0.000000	8	16	0	114.228520	0.000000	0.4329	0.00000000	5,515.78	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hydrogen	H2	0.000000	0	2	0	2.015880	0.000000	-0.0100	0.00000000	286.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
Water	H2O	0.000000	0	2	0	18.015280	0.000000	0.2546	0.00000000	44.41	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hydrogen sulfide	H2S	0.000000	0	2	1	34.080880	0.000000	0.0920	0.00000000	562.36	0.00	0.00	0.00
Helium	He	0.000000	0	0	0	4.002602	0.000000	-0.0100	0.00000000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nitrogen	N2	0.914023	0	0	0	28.013400	0.256049	0.0169	0.00015447	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Carbondioxide	CO2	2.139181	0	0	0	44.009500	0.941443	0.0749	0.00160225	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Summation		99.999999	H/C Ratio :		3.8919	...	17.523158	...	0.04734350	...	900.8870	88.5649	812.3221
Property at 15.55 & 101.325 kPa			Symbol		Unit	HHV	LHV						
Z_Compression Factor			Z	-		0.997759							
Ideal Relative Density			G0	-		17.523158							
Real Relative Density			G	-		17.555516							
Ideal Density			D0		kg/m3	0.739673							
Real Density			D		kg/m3	0.741335							
Ideal Heating Value			HcG0	HcN0	kJ/mol	900.89	812.32						
Ideal Heating Value			HmG0	HmN0	kJ/kg	51,411.22	46,357.06						
Ideal Heating Value			HvG0	HvN0	kJ/m3	38,027.49	34,289.06						
Real Heating Value			HvG	HvN	kJ/m3	38,042.67	34,302.75						
Ideal Wobbe Index			WG0	WN0	kJ/kg	9,084.30	8,191.24						
Real Wobbe Index			WG	WN	kJ/kg	9,087.93	8,191.24						

- 일부 ASME PTC Code (e.g PTC 22:2005) 등에서 ASTM D3588을 참조토록 하고 있음에 따라 ASTM 3588의 경우 Table 1 & 2에 따른 계산서를 추가함.
- 참고 : ASTM D3588에서는 습분 함유에 따른 발열량 보정 계산이 포함되어 있음. 습분에 대한 고려를 하지 않는다면, 좀 더 International하게 인정되는 ISO 6976에 따른 발열량을 참조하는 것을 권장함.

**Calculations of Gas Properties at 60°F and 14.696 psia (Gas Analysis on Dry Basis) according to ASTM D3588 Table 2**

Compound	Formula	% mole xi	% wt gi	C ai	H βi	S γi	Summation Factor bi xibi		Molar Mass, Ratio GiId xiGiId		Ideal Gross Heating Value, Btu / ft3 HviId xiHviId		Ideal Gross Heating Value, Btu / lbm Hmid gi Hmid		Ideal Net Heating Value, Btu / ft3 hviId xihviId		Ideal Net Heating Value, Btu / lbm hmid gi hmid		Molar Mass, lb / lbmol	
Methane	CH4	92.923189	85.051021	1	4	0	0.0116	0.01077909	0.55392	0.51472	1,010.0	938.52	23,891	20,319.54	909.4	845.04	21,511	18,295.33	16.04300	14.90767
Ethane	C2H6	3.014775	5.171831	2	6	0	0.0239	0.00072053	1.03820	0.03130	1,769.7	53.35	22,333	1,155.02	1,618.7	48.80	20,429	1,056.55	30.07000	0.90654
Propane	C3H8	0.616761	1.551712	3	8	0	0.0344	0.00021217	1.52260	0.00939	2,516.1	15.52	21,653	335.99	2,314.9	14.28	19,922	309.13	44.09700	0.27197
i-Butane	iC4H10	0.163284	0.541447	4	10	0	0.0458	0.00007478	2.00680	0.00328	3,251.9	5.31	21,232	114.96	3,000.4	4.90	19,590	106.07	58.12300	0.09491
n-Butane	nC4H10	0.134874	0.447240	4	10	0	0.0478	0.00006447	2.00680	0.00271	3,262.3	4.40	21,300	95.26	3,010.8	4.06	19,658	87.92	58.12300	0.07839
i-Pentane	iC5H12	0.044166	0.181805	5	12	0	0.0581	0.00002566	2.49120	0.00110	4,000.9	1.77	21,043	38.26	3,699.0	1.63	19,456	35.37	72.15000	0.03187
n-Pentane	nC5H12	0.027274	0.112271	5	12	0	0.0631	0.00001721	2.49120	0.00068	4,008.9	1.09	21,085	23.67	3,703.9	1.01	19,481	21.87	72.15000	0.01968
Hexane	nC6H14	0.022472	0.110487	6	14	0	0.0802	0.00001802	2.97550	0.00067	4,755.9	1.07	20,943	23.14	4,403.9	0.99	19,393	21.43	86.17700	0.01937
Heptane	nC7H16	0.000000	0.000000	7	16	0	0.0944	0.00000000	3.45980	0.00000	5,502.5	0.00	20,839	0.00	5,100.3	0.00	19,315	0.00	100.20400	0.00000
Octane	nC8H18	0.000000	0.000000	8	16	0	0.1137	0.00000000	3.94410	0.00000	6,248.9	0.00	20,759	0.00	5,796.2	0.00	19,256	0.00	114.23100	0.00000
Hydrogen	H2	0.000000	0.000000	0	2	0	0.0000	0.00000000	0.06960	0.00000	324.2	0.00	61,022	0.00	273.9	0.00	51,566	0.00	2.01590	0.00000
Water	H2O	0.000000	0.000000	0	2	0	0.0623	0.00000000	0.62202	0.00000	50.3	0.00	1,060	0.00	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	18.01530	0.00000
Hydrogen sulfide	H2S	0.000000	0.000000	0	2	1	0.0253	0.00000000	1.17670	0.00000	637.1	0.00	7,094	0.00	586.8	0.00	6,534	0.00	34.08000	0.00000
Helium	He	0.000000	0.000000	0	0	0	0.0000	0.00000000	0.13820	0.00000	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	4.00260	0.00000
Nitrogen	N2	0.914023	1.460815	0	0	0	0.0044	0.00004022	0.96723	0.00884	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	28.01340	0.25605
Carbondioxide	CO2	2.139181	5.371372	0	0	0	0.0197	0.00042142	1.51960	0.03251	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0	0.00	44.01000	0.94145
Summation		99.999999	100.000000	H/C Ratio :		3.8919	...	0.01237357	...	0.605190	...	1,021.0340	...	22,105.8475	...	920.7146	...	19,933.6686	...	17.527894

	Unit	HHV	LHV	xw	=	[vapor pressure of water : 0.25636] / 14.696	0.0174
				Hvid (dry gas, dry air)	=	[Sum of xiHviId]	1,021.0340 Btu / ft3
				Gid (dry gas)	=	[Sum of xiGiId]	0.6052
Ideal Heating Value @ 60F, 14.696 psia	kJ/kg	51,418.20	46,365.71	Z (dry gas)	=	1 - [Sum of xibi]*2 x (14.696)	0.99774997
Ideal Heating Value @ 60F, 14.696 psia	kJ/m3	38,042.71	34,304.91	Z (dry air)	=	1 - [bi of Air : 0.0050]*2 x (14.696)	0.9996
Real Heating Value @ 60F, 14.696 psia	kJ/m3	38,128.50	34,382.27	G (dry gas, dry air)	=	Gid (dry gas) x Z (dry air) / Z (dry gas)	0.6063
Ideal Density @ 60F, 14.696 psia	kg/m3	0.739869		G (dry gas, sat air)	=	Gid (dry gas) x Z (sat air) / Z (dry gas)	0.6062
Real Density @ 60F, 14.696 psia	kg/m3	0.741537		{Hvid / Z} (dry gas, dry air)	=	Hvid (dry gas, dry air) / Z (dry gas)	1,023.3366 Btu / ft3
Z_Compression Factor @ 60F, 14.696 psia	Z	0.997750		1 - xw	=		0.9826
				Hvid (sat gas, dry air)	=	Hvid (dry gas, dry air) x (1 - xw)	1,003.2229 Btu / ft3
				Gid (sat gas)	=	Gid (dry gas) x (1 - xw) + xw x [Gid of Water : 0.62202]	0.6055
				Z (sat gas)	=	1 - [(1 - xw) x [Sum of xibi] + xw x [bi of Water : 0.0623]]*2 x (14.696)	0.9974
				Z (sat air)	=	1 - [(1 - xw) x [bi of Air : 0.0050] + xw x [bi of Water : 0.0623]]*2 x (14.696)	0.9995
				G (sat gas, dry air)	=	G (sat gas) x Z (dry air) / Z (sat gas)	0.6068
				G (sat gas, sat air)	=	Gid (sat gas) x Z (sat air) / Z (sat gas)	0.6067
				{Hvid / Z} (sat gas, dry air)	=	Hvid (sat gas, dry air) / Z (sat gas)	1,005.8158 Btu / ft3

- Density and Compressibility에 대해서는 AGA 8이 International하게 공신력이 있음.
- 발열량 계산의 근거가 되는 ISO 6976 및 ASTM D3588의 경우 Standard Condition에 대한 발열량만 하므로, 다양한 운전조건에 대해서는 사용이 제한됨.
- AGA 8의 계산의 경우 계산 방법이 DETAIL, GROSS, GERG 으로 다양하고, 복잡한 계산이 필요함.
- NIST에서 제공하는 계산식 및 물성치를 토대로 계산서를 마련하였음.

60°F and 14.696 psia	Unit	Detail	GERG	Gross Method 0
Real Density @ 60F, 14.696 psia	kg/m3	0.741519	0.741493	0.741520
Z_Compression Factor @ 60F, 14.696 psia	Z	0.997778	0.997786	0.997775

Operating Condition					
Temp.	Pressure		Property at 22°C & 45 Barg	Unit	
C	Barg		Real Density	kg/m3	
22	45		Z_Compression Factor	Z	
F	psia				
71.6	667.366				

- ASME PTC 19.5에 따라 Long Radius Nozzle, Orifice, Venturi 에 대한 유량을 계산함. Cx or C를 도출하여 계산에 활용함.
- 석탄화력 성능시험에서는 낮은 시험 불확도 달성을 위해 ASME PTC 6 Flow Section(Low Beta Ratio Throat-tap Nozzle)을 Deaerator Inlet에 사용해야하며, PTC 6 / 19.5에 따라 계산되어야 함.
- PTC 19.5따른 Un-calibrated된 경우에도 Beta Ratio와 Reynolds에 따른 Discharge Coefficient를 통해 유량 계산이 가능하며, 이에 따른 불확도를 반영하는 것으로 진행함.

Flow_Calc		Flow_UC		Flow Rate Calculation					FLOWCAL	
Measuring Point				21LAF10CF101	22LAF10CF101	23MAM10CF001	23MAM11CF001	23MAW40CF006	23MAW50CF001	
Description		Deaerator Inlet Condensate Flow		Deaerator Inlet Condensate Flow	Boiler B RH Spray Flow	Boiler B RH Spray Flow	1) Control Valve Leak-off #1 to HRH	2) Control Valve Leak-off #2 to SSH	3) N1 Packing HP Leak-off to DTR	4) N1 Packing LP Leak-off to SSH
Flow Meter		Long Radius Nozzle		Long Radius Nozzle	Long Radius Nozzle	Long Radius Nozzle	Orifice Plate	Orifice Plate	Orifice Plate	Orifice Plate
Tap / Venturi Convergent Type							Flange	Flange	Flange	Flange
Fluid Condition		Liquid		Liquid	Liquid	Liquid	Steam	Steam	Steam	Steam
Flow Meter Material		Austenitic SS		Austenitic SS	Austenitic SS	Austenitic SS	Austenitic SS	Austenitic SS	Austenitic SS	Austenitic SS
Pipe Material		Carbon Steel		Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Alloy Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel	Carbon Steel
Calibrated or Uncalibrated		Calibrated		Uncalibrated	Uncalibrated	Uncalibrated	Uncalibrated	Uncalibrated	Uncalibrated	Uncalibrated
Corrected Beta ratio		0.4940		0.6381	0.6381	0.7316	0.7312	0.7150	-	-
Pipe Diameter(D)	mm	387.250	387.250	73.660	73.660	102.260	102.260	154.080	202.740	
Flow Throat Diameter(d)	mm	191.160	191.160	46.980	46.980	74.630	74.630	110.010		
Reference Temperature(T <sub>ref</sub> )	°C	20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000	20.000
Correction Factor for Pipe Material	-	1.1964E-05	1.1964E-05	1.1666E-05	1.1622E-05	1.2670E-05	1.2225E-05	1.3151E-05	1.3074E-05	
Correction Factor for Throat Material	-	1.7083E-05	1.7083E-05	1.6892E-05	1.6863E-05	1.8229E-05	1.7886E-05	1.7778E-05	1.7734E-05	
Corrected Pipe Diameter(D <sub>corr</sub> )	mm	387.8866	387.8866	73.7443	73.7391	102.8353	102.6833	154.7031	203.5232	
Corrected Throat Diameter(d <sub>corr</sub> )	mm	191.6087	191.6087	47.0578	47.0532	75.2341	75.0820	110.6114	-	
Velocity of Approach Factor (E)	-	1.0312	1.0312	1.0949	1.0949	1.1838	1.1833	1.1635	1.0000	
Fluid Characteristics										
Pressure(P)	Bar.a	22.496	22.496	114.347	114.674	42.011	1.117	10.751	1.285	
Temperature(T)	°C	157.401	157.401	118.099	112.397	464.025	358.612	327.491	315.497	
Differential Pressure(ΔP)	mbar	839.677	840.368	-	-	4.080	10.358	54.161	10.462	
density(ρ)	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	910.959	910.959	950.122	954.527	12.857	0.384	3.966	0.474	
Isentropic Exponent(k)	-	8.561.E+02	8.561.E+02	1.993.E+02	2.015.E+02	1.280.E+00	1.293.E+00	1.295.E+00	1.298.E+00	
Pressure Ratio(r)	-	0.963	0.963	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.991	0.995	0.992	
Dynamic viscosity of the fluid(μ)	Pa.s	1.739.E-04	1.739.E-04	2.390.E-04	2.518.E-04	2.716.E-05	2.274.E-05	2.137.E-05	2.095.E-05	
L2' Correction for tap location downst	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.247	0.247	0.164		
L1 Correction for tap location upstrea	-	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.247	0.247	0.164		
Pressure Loss(Δw)	mbar	502.941	503.439	-	-	1.810	4.553	25.532	10.462	
Expansibility Factor(ε)	-	1.000.E+00	1.000.E+00	1.000.E+00	1.000.E+00	1.000.E+00	9.963.E-01	9.980.E-01	9.974.E-01	
Average Coefficient of Discharge(Cx)	-	1.00349	1.00318	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Specified Coefficient of Discharge(C)	-	0.9967	0.9964	1.0054	1.0054	0.6082	0.6153	0.6040	0.7600	
Reynolds Number (Re <sub>D</sub> )	-	14,010,315	14,011,723	-	-	150,290	49,590	540,151	232,872	
Flow(qm)	kg/s	366.570	366.607	-	-	0.328	0.091	1.397	0.777	
Flow(qm)	kg/hr	1,319,652	1,319,785	-	-	1,180	326	5,029	2,797	
Goal Seek	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	

: Input Data from Measurement

: Calculated Data

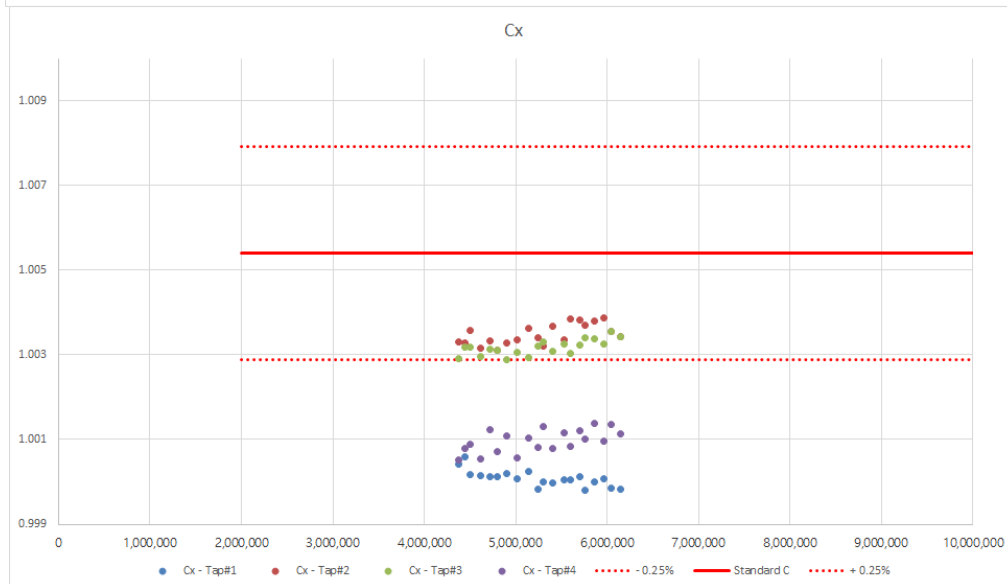
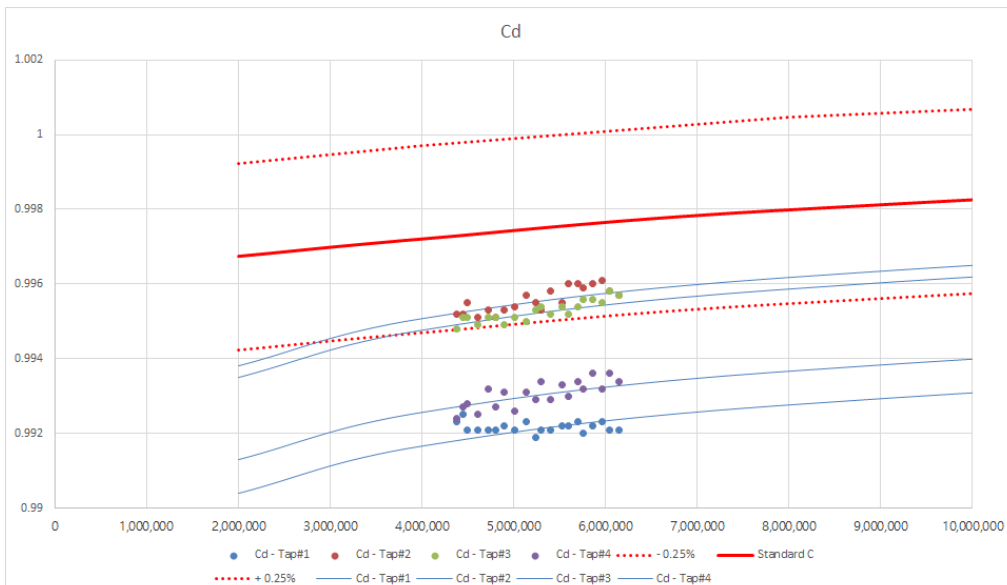
: Iterating Calculation

BLUE : Enthalpy from Steam Table / Material Property from Code

RED : Calculated Value



- ASME PTC 6 Flow Section(Low Beta Ratio Throat-tap Nozzle) 교정성적서에 대한  $C_x$ 값 산출 및 Acceptance Check도 계산서에 포함함.



	Re	Cd - Tap#1 Tap#1	Cd - Tap#2 Tap#2	Cd - Tap#3 Tap#3	Cd - Tap#4 Tap#4	- 0.25%	Standard C	+ 0.25%	Cx - Tap#1 Tap#1	Cx - Tap#2 Tap#2	Cx - Tap#3 Tap#3	Cx - Tap#4 Tap#4
1	6,148,300	0.9921	0.9957	0.9957	0.9934	0.9951722	0.9976664	1.0001605	0.999833625	1.003433625	1.003433625	1.001133625
2	5,969,000	0.9923	0.9961	0.9955	0.9932	0.9951381	0.9976321	1.0001262	1.000067866	1.003867866	1.003267866	1.000967866
3	5,761,500	0.992	0.9959	0.9956	0.9932	0.9950975	0.9975915	1.0000855	0.999808506	1.003708506	1.003408506	1.001008506
4	5,602,600	0.9922	0.996	0.9952	0.993	0.9950657	0.9975596	1.0000535	1.000040385	1.003840385	1.003040385	1.000840385
5	5,405,500	0.9921	0.9958	0.9952	0.9929	0.9950253	0.9975191	1.0000129	0.999808065	1.003680865	1.003080865	1.000780865
6	5,240,600	0.9919	0.9955	0.9953	0.9929	0.9949907	0.9974845	0.9999782	0.99981555	1.00341555	1.00321555	1.00081555
7	5,010,800	0.9921	0.9954	0.9951	0.9926	0.9949413	0.9974348	0.9999284	1.000065155	1.003365155	1.003065155	1.00065155
8	4,802,000	0.9921	0.9951	0.9951	0.9927	0.994895	0.9973885	0.9998819	1.00011531	1.00311531	1.00311531	1.00071531
9	4,615,800	0.9921	0.9951	0.9949	0.9925	0.9948527	0.9973461	0.9998394	1.000153943	1.003153943	1.002953943	1.000553943
10	4,447,600	0.9925	0.9952	0.9951	0.9927	0.9948136	0.9973069	0.9998002	1.000181499	1.00309028	1.002909028	1.000509028
11	4,380,200	0.9923	0.9952	0.9948	0.9924	0.9947977	0.997291	0.9997842	1.000181499	1.00309028	1.002909028	1.000509028
12	4,497,100	0.9921	0.9955	0.9951	0.9928	0.9948252	0.9973185	0.9998118	1.000181499	1.00309028	1.002909028	1.000509028
13	4,724,900	0.9921	0.9953	0.9951	0.9932	0.9948776	0.997371	0.9998645	1.000128971	1.00328971	1.003128971	1.001228971
14	4,903,100	0.9922	0.9953	0.9949	0.9931	0.9949176	0.9974111	0.9999046	1.00018892	1.00328892	1.00318892	1.00108892
15	5,138,700	0.9923	0.9957	0.995	0.9931	0.994969	0.9974626	0.9999563	1.000237362	1.003637362	1.002937362	1.001037362
16	5,305,100	0.9921	0.9953	0.9954	0.9934	0.9950044	0.9974981	0.9999919	1.000001893	1.003201893	1.00301893	1.00101893
17	5,528,100	0.9922	0.9955	0.9954	0.9933	0.9950506	0.9975444	1.0000383	1.00005562	1.00335562	1.00325562	1.00115562
18	5,703,500	0.9923	0.996	0.9954	0.9934	0.995086	0.9975799	1.0000739	1.000120065	1.003820065	1.003220065	1.001220065
19	5,865,900	0.9922	0.996	0.9956	0.9936	0.995118	0.9976121	1.0001061	0.999987921	1.003787921	1.003387921	1.001387921
20	6,049,300	0.9921	0.9958	0.9958	0.9936	0.9951534	0.9976476	1.0001417	0.999852433	1.00352433	1.00352433	1.001352433

Check for Average Value of the Leading Constant $C_x$	Average $C_x$	Acceptance for $C_x$	Standard $C_0$	Acceptable Range
	1.00081709	Not Acceptable	1.0004	± 0.25%
	1.0028865	Acceptable	< $C_x$ <	1.0079135
Check for Reynolds Number Independence	$C_x = a + b \text{Re}$	b	-2.53604E-10	2.65708E-10
	Acceptable Range	Acceptable	2.70E-10	2.29713E-10
Check for Scatter of Calibration Data	$C_x$ data for 95% confidence level	9.05954E-05	1.12643E-04	8.63992E-05
	Acceptable Range	Acceptable	Acceptable	1.25842E-04
			<	0.0003

## 2 P-Test Calculator - Flow Calculation - Nozzle, Orifice, Venturi by PTC 19.5

- 각 유량측정값에 대한 신뢰도 95% 수준의 시험 불확도를 계산도 함께 포함함.

Test Uncertainty Calculation of Flow Rate													
PARAMETER	Units	Test Value (Average)	Standard Deviation	Number of Istruments	Number of Readings	Degree of Freedom	ti - Distribution	Sensitivity (%/unit)	Measuring(Random) Error		Instrument(Systematic) Error		Total
									Test Uncert'y	Error	Standard Uncert'y	Error	
DA Inlet Condensate Flow													
Discharge Coefficient		0.997		2				100.34%			0.0023	0.1632%	0.1632%
Pressure	bara	22.496	0.3769	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00322%	0.0195	0.0001%	0.022	0.0001%	0.0001%
Temperature	℃	157.401	0.1995	1	1440	1439	1.962	-0.04985%	0.0103	-0.0005%	0.400	-0.0199%	0.0199%
Differential Pressure(A)	mbar	840	21.7947	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.02970%	1.1266	0.0335%	0.840	0.0249%	0.0417%
Differential Pressure(B)	mbar	840	21.7550	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.02967%	1.1246	0.0334%	0.840	0.0249%	0.0417%
Σ													0.1747%
Boiler A R/H Desuperheating Flow Rate													
Discharge Coefficient		1.005		1				99.46%			0.006	0.6347%	0.6347%
Pressure	bara	114.347	0.3726	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00000%	0.0193	0.0000%	0.114	0.0000%	0.0000%
Temperature	℃	118.099	7.2945	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00000%	0.3771	0.0000%	0.408	0.0000%	0.0000%
Differential Pressure	mbar	0.000	0.0518	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00000%	0.0027	0.0000%	0.000	0.0000%	0.0000%
Σ													0.6347%
Boiler B R/H Desuperheating Flow Rate													
Discharge Coefficient		1.005		1				99.46%			0.006	0.6347%	0.6347%
Pressure	bara	114.674	0.3725	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00%	0.0193	0.0000%	0.115	0.0000%	0.0000%
Temperature	℃	112.397	7.2622	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00%	0.3754	0.0000%	0.427	0.0000%	0.0000%
Differential Pressure	mbar	0.000	0.0712	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.00%	0.0037	0.0000%	0.000	0.0000%	0.0000%
Σ													0.6347%
Control Valve Leak-off #1 to HRH													
Discharge Coefficient		0.608		1				164.43%			0.007	1.2030%	1.2030%
Pressure	bara	42.011	0.1249	1	1440	1439	1.962	1.23826%	0.0065	0.0080%	0.042	0.0520%	0.0526%
Temperature	℃	464.025	0.1817	1	1440	1439	1.962	-0.07443%	0.0094	-0.0007%	0.400	-0.0298%	0.0298%
Differential Pressure	mbar	4.080	0.0272	1	1440	1439	1.962	12.22344%	0.0014	0.0172%	0.004	0.0499%	0.0528%
Σ													1.2057%
Control Valve Leak-off #2 to SSH													
Discharge Coefficient		0.615		1				162.52%			0.007	1.1884%	1.1884%
Pressure	bara	1.117	0.0004	1	1351	1350	1.962	45.06212%	0.0000	0.0009%	0.001	0.0466%	0.0466%
Temperature	℃	358.612	0.4279	1	1440	1439	1.962	-0.07523%	0.0221	-0.0017%	0.400	-0.0301%	0.0301%
Differential Pressure	mbar	10.358	0.1220	1	1440	1439	1.962	4.77949%	0.0063	0.0301%	0.010	0.0495%	0.0580%
Σ													1.1911%
N1 Packing HP Leak-off to DTR													
Discharge Coefficient		0.604		1				165.58%			0.007	1.1839%	1.1839%
Pressure	bara	10.751	0.0072	1	1440	1439	1.962	4.76558%	0.0004	0.0018%	0.011	0.0512%	0.0513%
Temperature	℃	327.491	0.4511	1	1440	1439	1.962	-0.08628%	0.0233	-0.0020%	0.400	-0.0345%	0.0346%
Differential Pressure	mbar	54.161	0.8971	1	1440	1439	1.962	0.91726%	0.0464	0.0425%	0.054	0.0497%	0.0654%
Σ													1.1873%
N1 Packing LP Leak-off to SSH													
Discharge Coefficient		0.760		1				131.58%			0.008	1.0000%	1.000



- Orifice 교정 성적서를 ISO 5167-2의 Re 와 Discharge Coefficient 식 추세를 Offset 적용하여 유량을 계산함.
- 검교정이 이루어진 낮은 Reynold 영역에서는 ISO 5167-2의 식을 따르는 듯하나, Test Reynold영역에서는 오차가 커질 우려가 있음.

### 5.3.2.1 Discharge coefficient, $C$

The discharge coefficient,  $C$ , is given by the Reader-Harris/Gallagher (1998) equation<sup>[5]</sup>:

$$C = 0,5961 + 0,0261\beta^2 - 0,216\beta^8 + 0,000521\left(\frac{10^6\beta}{Re_D}\right)^{0,7} + (0,0188 + 0,0063A)\beta^{3,5}\left(\frac{10^6}{Re_D}\right)^{0,3} \\ + (0,043 + 0,080e^{-10L_1} - 0,123e^{-7L_1})(1 - 0,11A)\frac{\beta^4}{1 - \beta^4} - 0,031(M_2' - 0,8M_2'^{1,1})\beta^{1,3}$$

Where  $D < 71,12$  mm (2,8 in), the following term shall be added to Equation (4):

$$+ 0,011(0,75 - \beta)\left(2,8 - \frac{D}{25,4}\right)$$

### 5.3.2.2 Expansibility [expansion] factor, $\varepsilon$

For the three types of tapping arrangement, the empirical formula<sup>[6]</sup> for computing the expansibility [expansion] factor,  $\varepsilon$ , is as follows:

$$\varepsilon = 1 - \left(0,351 + 0,256\beta^4 + 0,93\beta^8\right)\left[1 - \left(\frac{p_2}{p_1}\right)^{1/\kappa}\right] \quad (5)$$

Equation (5) is applicable only within the range of the limits of use specified in 5.3.1.

Test results for the determination of  $\varepsilon$  are only known for air, steam and natural gas. However, there is no known objection to using Equation (5) for other gases and vapours of which the isentropic exponent is known.

Nonetheless, Equation (5) is applicable only if  $p_2/p_1 \geq 0,75$ .

Values of the expansibility [expansion] factor as a function of the isentropic exponent, the pressure ratio and the diameter ratio are given for convenience in Table A.12. These values are not intended for precise interpolation. Extrapolation is not permitted.

$W_{FG}$  = Gas fuel flow rate (Per ISO 5167-2, Eqn 1), kg/h

$$W_{FG} = 3600 \times \frac{C}{\sqrt{1 - \beta^4}} \varepsilon \frac{\pi}{4} d^2 \sqrt{2\Delta p \rho_1}$$

where:

3600 = Units conversion, 3600 sec/hr

$C$  = Coefficient of discharge from calibration report (See Appendix K: Station Instruments Calibration Data)

$\beta$  = Diameter ratio, (=  $d/D$ ) (Per ISO 5167-2, Sect 5.3.2.1)

$d$  = Orifice Plate Bore Diameter in mm (Per ISO 5167-2, Figure 1)

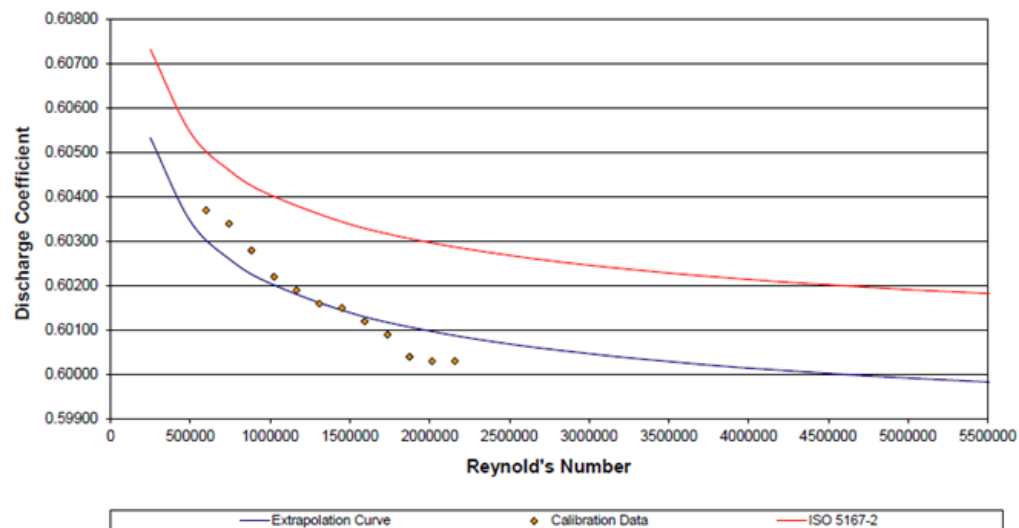
$D$  = Pipe Diameter in mm (Per ISO 5167-2, Figure 1)

$\varepsilon$  = Expansion factor (Per ISO 5167-2, Sect 5.3.2.2)

$\Delta p$  = Differential pressure, Pa

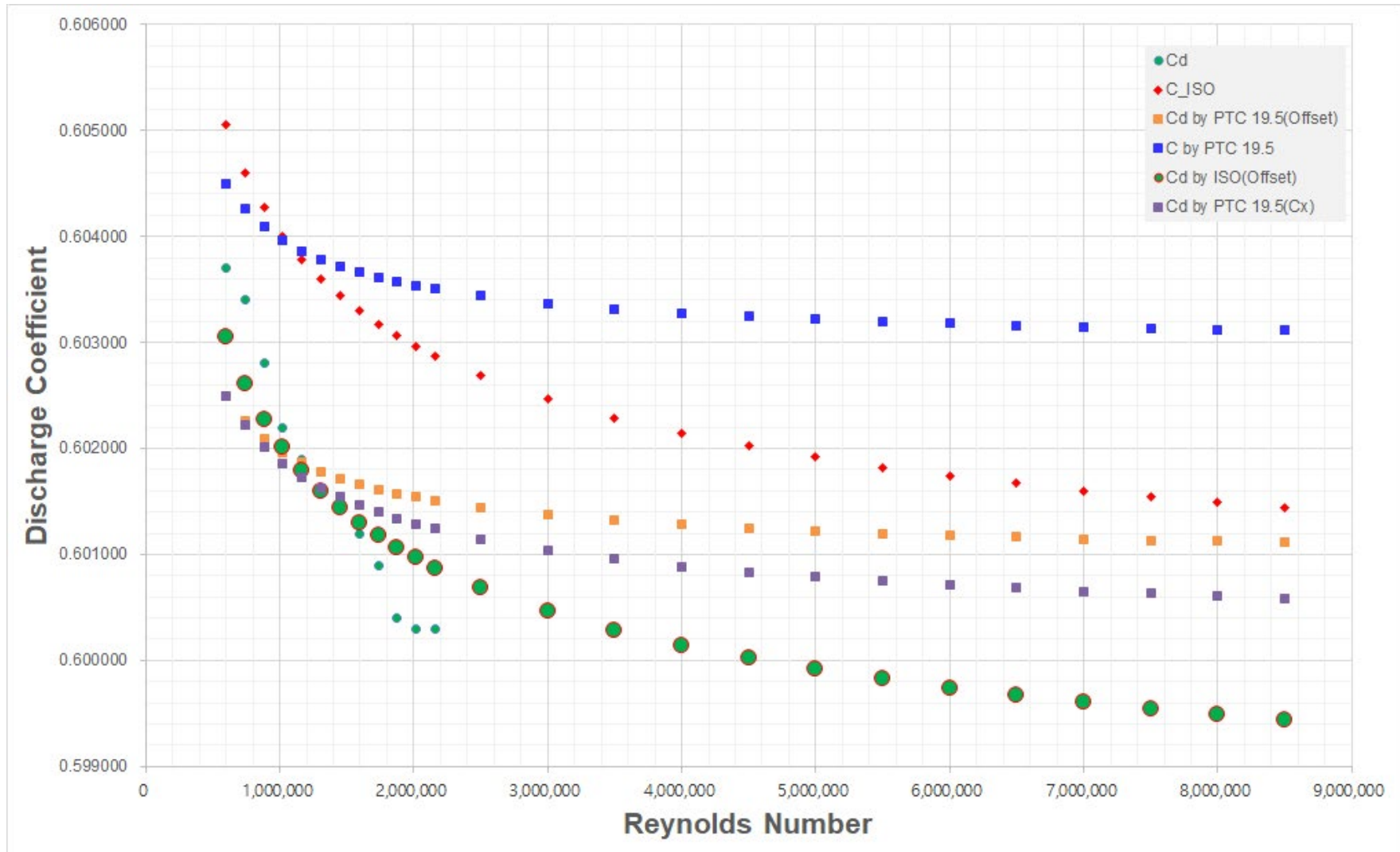
$\rho$  = Density of flowing fluid in the pipe (Per AGA Rpt 8, Eqn. 6), kg/m<sup>3</sup>

Extrapolated Discharge Coefficient vs. ISO 5167-2 Across a Range of Reynold's Numbers



Fuel Flow Calculation		Flow_Cal_ISO	Test	DESIGN	Unit #11	CC BL PRE T2
			Date/Time	Simple Cycle	2021-05.25 PT2	2021-05.25 PT3
			Fuel	NG	NG	NG
<b>DATA</b>						
No	Description	Unit	Design	Value	Value	Remark
<b>Formula</b>						
<b>Calculation</b>						
1	Calibration Data					
	Discharge coefficient, C_ISO			0.601613	0.601615	
	Flange	L1		0.0993	0.0993	
		L2		0.0993	0.0993	
	Offset from ISO Curve			-0.0020	-0.0020	
1-1	Coefficient of discharge (C)	-		0.599613	0.599615	
1-2	Diameter ratio ( $\beta$ )	-		0.6764	0.6764	
1-3	Orifice Plate Bore Diameter (d)	mm		173.1	173.1	
1-4	Pipe Diameter (D)	mm		255.9	255.9	
1-5	Expansion factor ( $\epsilon$ )	-		0.9979	0.9979	
1-6	Isentropic Exponent ( $\kappa$ )	-		1.1826	1.1823	
1-7	Throat Diameter (for Orifice Tubes)	mm		173.2	173.2	
2	Measured Data					
2-1	Inlet Pressure (p1)	bara		33.750	33.729	
2-2	Outlet Pressure (p2)	bara		33.559	33.539	
	Pressure ratio ( $\geq 0.75$ )			0.9943	0.9944	
2-3	Differential Pressure ( $\Delta p$ )	bar		0.191	0.190	
2-4	Density of flowing fluid in the pipe ( $\rho$ )	kg/m3		23.3895	23.3627	
2-5	Dynamic Viscosity	Pa s		1.0764E-05	1.0757E-05	
2-6	Velocity	m/s		12.4550	12.4296	
2-7	Reynolds Number (RE)	-		6,925,358	6,907,649	
3	Gas Fuel Flow Rate	kg/h		53,933	53,761	
	Velocity Check			12.45	12.43	
	Velocity Error			-3.E-10	-3.E-10	
	Interation by Reynolds Number			-2.E-04	-2.E-04	

- 검교정 결과의 추세 방법에 따라 높은 Reynold의 Test 환경에서의 결과는 차이가 크게 벌어질 가능성이 존재함.
- 지젤 SC P-Test시의 측정 Data상으로는 Offset(-0.002) by ISO 5167-2 < Cx by PTC 19.5 < Offset(-0.002) by PTC 19.5 유량차가 있음.  
53,933 kg/h (Base) < +86 kg/h (+0.16%) < +135 kg/h (+0.25%)



- Turbine Meter에서 발생하는 Pulse(Hz)로 Volume Flow를 산출함.

Gas Turbine No.				
Meter Under Test :				SGT5-4000F
Type		Turbine meter		
Manufacture		Elster		
Serial number		10520492		
Nominal Size		250		
Year of manufacture				
R/N	Deviation	Utot		
-	%	%		
510,000	0.030	0.13		
980,000	0.120	0.13		
2,500,000	0.070	0.13		
4,020,000	0.040	0.13		
6,920,000	-0.020	0.14		
9,270,000	-0.080	0.15		
			Design	Test 1
Design k-factor		pulses/m3	1126.63	1126.63
Measured pulse		Hz	727	758.0677
Volume Flow	Qi	m3/h	2323.0	2422.3
Nominal Diameter		m	0.250	0.250
Density		kg/m3	20.3	22.35637
Volume Flow		m3/s	0.645	0.673
Dynamic Viscosity		pa.s	1.18E-05	1.18E-05
Velocity		m/s	13.146	13.707
Reynolds Number			5,653,758	6,492,561
Deviation		%	0.006	-0.011
Volume Flow	Qi,corr	m3/h	2322.9	2422.6
Density		kg/m3	20.3	22.356367
Mass Flow		kg/h	47,155	54,160

- 계산서의 Input 및 Output의 Cell Address를 연동하여 Input을 증분함으로써 변화하는 Output의 민감도를 매크로로 자동으로 계산함.

계산의 Output이 도출되는  
Cell Address를 Refer함.

Sensitivity Calculation for Net Output and Net Heat Rate						NAME OF PLANT :		Melaka 2,242MW CCGT Power Plant			UNIT NO. :		Unit x				
						TEST NO. :		Official Thermal P-Test		DATE :		20xx-xx-xx		LOAD :		Base Load	
						TIME START :		xx:xx		END :		xx:xx		SHEET :		1 of 1	
	Corrected Net Power Output	kW	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	SensCal				Corrected Net Power Output		Corrected Net Heat Rate				
	Corrected Net Heat Rate	kJ/kWh	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!											
No.	PARAMETER	Units	Address	Test Value (Average)	Original	Increase ment	Test Value	Power Output	Heat Rate	Error	Sensitivity (ΔP/P) / Unit	Relative Sensitivity (ΔP/P) / (ΔX/X)	Sensitivity (ΔP/P) / Unit	Relative Sensitivity (ΔHR/HR) / (ΔX/X)			
ambT	Ambient Temperature (dbT)	degC	#REF!	#REF!	25.37	0.0254	25.4	752325.4	5861.1	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
ambP	Ambient Pressure	mbara	#REF!	#REF!	1,006	1.0063	1007.3	751515.2	5861.3	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
ambH	Ambient Humidity (RH)	%	#REF!	#REF!	85.65	0.0856	85.7	752280.6	5861.1	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
gLHV	Fuel LHV	kJ/kg	#REF!	#REF!	46,224	46.2243	46270.6	752319.5	5866.9	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
gHC	Fuel H/C Ratio	-	#REF!	#REF!	3.80	0.0038	3.8	752250.6	5861.2	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
Hz	Frequency	Hz	#REF!	#REF!	50.05	0.0501	50.1	751465.5	5860.7	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
PF	Power Factor	-	#REF!	#REF!	0.9938	0.0010	0.9947770	752271.7	5861.2	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
cwT	CW Temperature	degC	#REF!	#REF!	29.72	0.0297	29.7	752304.0	5861.0	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
fgT	FG Temperature	degC	#REF!	#REF!	29.48	0.0295	29.5	752287.7	5861.1	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
fgP	FG Pressure	Barg	#REF!	#REF!	38.72	0.0387	38.8	752287.5	5861.1	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
TFT	Total Fired Time	Hours	#REF!	#REF!	1,204	1.2038	1205.0	752287.5	5861.1	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
fgFlow	Fuel Flow	kg/h	#REF!	#REF!	97,005	97.0048	97101.8	752287.5	5867.0	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			
NetP	Net Power Output	kW	#REF!	#REF!	771,564	771.5643	772335.8931	753046.7	5855.2	0.0000E+00	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!			

계산의 Input이 되는 인자의  
Cell Address를 Refer함.

Input의 변화에 따른 Output의 민감  
도 결과가 자동으로 계산됨.

- 계산서의 Input 및 Output의 Cell Address를 연동하여 Input을 증분함으로써 변화하는 Output의 민감도를 매크로로 자동으로 계산함.

Test Logging Data가 입력되며, Test간 발생하는 Random Uncertainty 계산에 활용됨

Test간 측정된 Data의 표준편차를 일정 신뢰도를 갖는 정규분포의 불확도로 환산에 활용됨. 통상 95% 신뢰도 수준이 활용됨.

계기 수량 및 측정 횟수가 많을 수록 불확도는 낮아짐.

계기 혹은 측정시스템이 갖는 오차를 의미하며, 계기가 정확할 수록 불확도는 낮아짐.

## Overall Test Uncertainty of Net Power Output

NAME OF PLANT :	Melaka 2,242MW CCGT Power Plant	UNIT NO. :	Unit x
OFFICIAL TEST DATE :	20xx-xx-xx	TEST NO. :	Official Thermal P-Test
OVERALL TEST TIME :	xx:xx ~ xx:xx	LOAD :	Base Load
LOGGING TIME :	START : xx:xx END : xx:xx	SHEET :	1 of 1

PARAMETER	Units	Test Value (Average)	Standard Deviation	Number of Istruments	Number of Readings	Degree of Freedom	ti - Distribution	Sensitivity (%/unit)	Measuring (Random) Error		Instrument (Systematic) Error		Total
									Test Uncert'y	Error	Standard Uncertainty	Error	
Net Power Output - Power													
Net Power Output - WH Meter(Digital), kW	kW	#REF!	#REF!	1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Σ													#REF!
Net Power Output - Correction Factors													
Ambient Temperature (dbT)	degC	#REF!	#REF!	8	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	0.1100	#REF!	#REF!
Ambient Pressure	mbara	#REF!	#REF!	2	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Ambient Humidity (RH)	%	#REF!	#REF!	2	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Fuel LHV	kJ/kg	#REF!	0.0000	1	3	2	4.303	#REF!	0.0000	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Fuel H/C Ratio	-	#REF!	0.0000	1	3	2	4.303	#REF!	0.0000	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Frequency	Hz	#REF!	#REF!	1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Power Factor	-	#REF!	#REF!	1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
CW Temperature	degC	#REF!	#REF!	2	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	0.1100	#REF!	#REF!
FG Temperature	degC	#REF!	#REF!	1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	0.8000	#REF!	#REF!
FG Pressure	Barg	#REF!	#REF!	3	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Total Fired Time	Hours	#REF!	#REF!	1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Σ													#REF!
Overall Uncertainty	%												#REF!

개별 Input인자의 Random Uncertainty와 Measuring Uncertainty의 합성 불확도를 산출함.

모든 인자들의 Overall Uncertainty를 산출함.



Symbol	Description	Value	Unit	Remark
M+	Flow Rate	49,207,555	kg/hr	
T1+	Cooling Water Inlet Temperature	30.79	°C	
T2+	Cooling Water Outlet Temperature	37.75	°C	
Cp+	Specific Heat of Seawater	4.0194	J/g K	
Q+	Condenser Heat Load $Q = w \times c_p \times (T_2 - T_1)$	1,377,123,313	kJ/hr	

## Sensitivity Calculation

NAME OF PLANT :

TEST NO. :

DATE :

TIME START :

END :

A	Condenser Heat Load	kJ/hr	1,377,123,312.72274	1,377,123,312.72274	SensCala			Condenser Heat Load	
No.	PARAMETER	Units	Test Value (Average)	Original	Increase ment	Test Value	A	Sensitivity ( $\Delta A/A$ ) / Unit	Relative Sensitivity ( $\Delta A/A$ ) / ( $\Delta X/X$ )
M+	Flow Rate	kg/hr	49,207,554.58	49,207,554.58	492,075.55	49,699,630.12	1,390,894,545.84997	0.0000%	100.0000%
T1+	Cooling Water Inlet Temperature	°C	30.79	30.79	0.31	31.10	1,316,265,260.33488	-14.3530%	-441.9216%
T2+	Cooling Water Outlet Temperature	°C	37.75	37.75	0.38	38.13	1,451,791,761.81330	14.3622%	542.2060%

## Overall Test Uncertainty of Condenser Heat Load

NAME OF PLANT :

UNIT NO. :

OFFICIAL TEST DATE :

TEST NO. :

OVERALL TEST TIME :

LOAD :

LOGGING TIME :

START :

END :

SHEET :

1 of 1

PARAMETER	Units	Test Value (Average)	Standard Deviation	Number of Instruments	Number of Readings	Degree of Freedom	ti - Distribution	Sensitivity (%/unit)	Measuring (Random) Error		Instrument (Systematic) Error		Total
									Test Uncertainty	Error	Standard Uncertainty	Error	
Flow Rate	kg/hr	49,207,554.58	492075.5458	1	121	120	1.980	0.00000%	88570.4850	0.1800%	59049.07	0.1200%	0.2163%
Cooling Water Inlet Temperature	°C	30.79	0.3079	2	121	240	1.970	-14.35298%	0.0390	-0.5596%	0.10	-1.0149%	1.1590%
Cooling Water Outlet Temperature	°C	37.75	0.3775	2	121	240	1.970	14.36222%	0.0478	0.6866%	0.10	1.0156%	1.2259%
$\Sigma$													1.7008%
Overall Uncertainty		%											1.70%

1) Test measured value average is calculated using test raw readings value.

2) Standard deviation is calculated using test raw readings value and average value.

3) Degree of freedom = Number of instruments × (Number of readings - 1)

4) ti-distribution for degrees of freedom : ASME PTC 6 Report - 1985, Table 5.1

5) Sensitivity is calculated using test average value and correction curves.

6) Test uncertainty = ti-distribution × standard deviation ÷ SQRT(number of instruments × number of readings)

7) Error for measurement = Test uncertainty × Sensitivity

8) Error for instrument = Standard uncertainty × Sensitivity / SQRT(No. of Inst.)

9) Total error = SQRT(Corr. error for measurement<sup>2</sup> + Corr. error for instrument<sup>2</sup>)

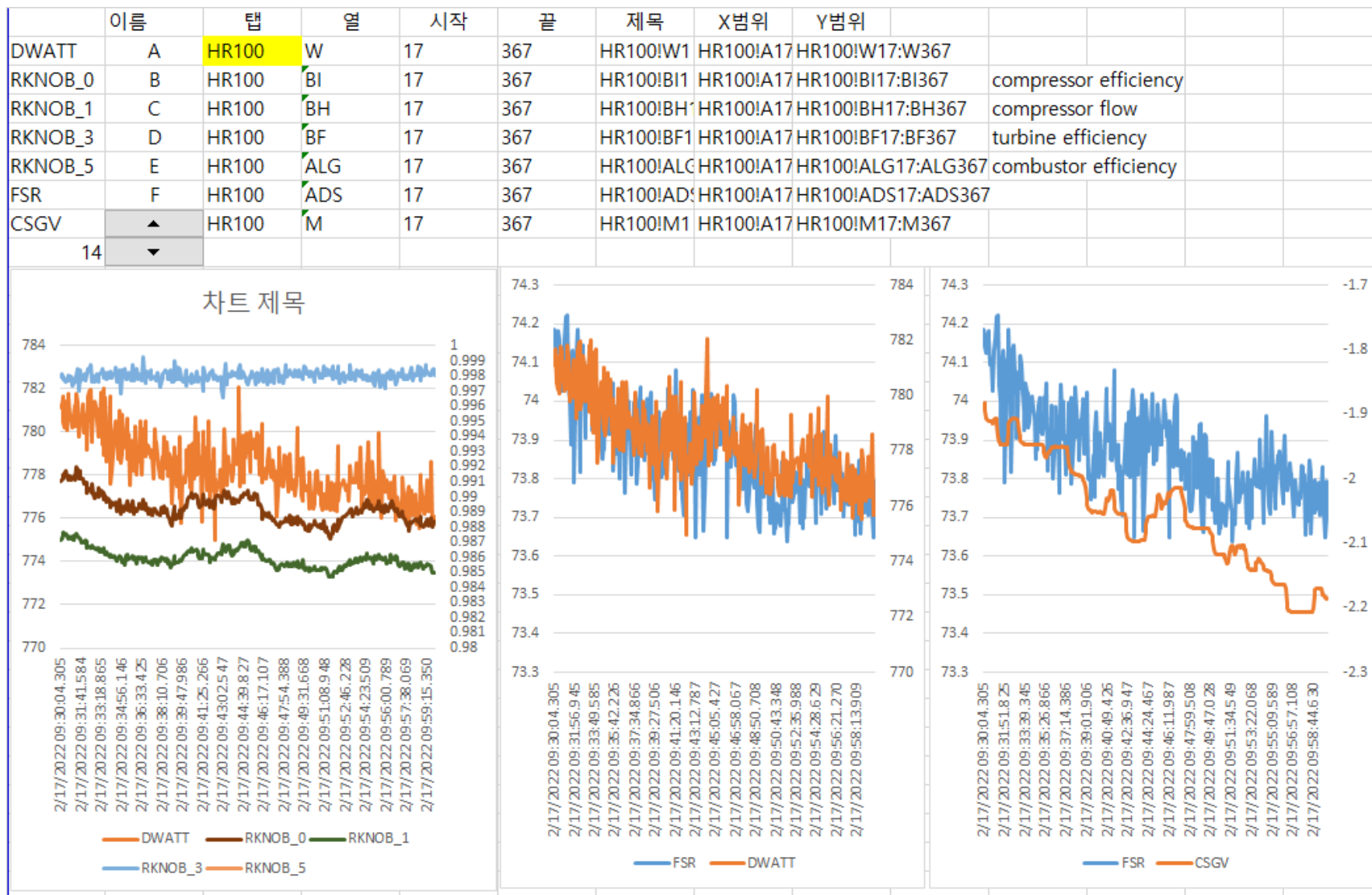
# 6 P-Test Format - Data Logging Sheet

- 프로젝트 / DCS / DAS 마다 혹은 Data 취득시 마다 제 각각인 Data Log에 대해 성능 계산에 필요한 Min/Max/Average/Standard Deviation/No of Data를 계산서의 Input 으로 일관되게 연계되도록 엑셀 HLOOKUP을 이용 Format 을 마련함.

Time	#!Min	#!Max	#!Units	#!Description	#!AltDescription	MAX	MIN	Average	stdv	Number of Data			
1 DWATT	0	800 MW		Selected Generator Watts	P	782.0900	774.9872	778.4174	1.4689	351	kW	778,417	778,417
2 EX2K_FLD_V	0	256 V		EX2K Generator Field Voltage	P	427.6501	401.4884	416.1965	5.7556	351	V	416	1,710
3 EX2K_FLD_A	0	6000 A		EX2K Generator Field Current	P	4127.9536	4094.7600	4109.6141	6.9214	351	A	4,110	
4 ATID	-103	149 °F		Air Temperature Inlet Filter	P	82.4734	80.2332	81.4630	0.5629	351	°C	27.48	27.48
5 AFPAP	0	59.0615 inHga		Ambient Pressure	P	29.6652	29.6565	29.6624	0.0021	351	mbara	1,004	1,004
6 RHUM	0	128 %		Humidity Relative to CTIM	P	75.3868	70.2786	72.9923	1.2404	351	%	72.99	72.99
7 DF	0	72 Hz		Generator Frequency	P	50.0698	49.9784	50.0379	0.0158	351	Hz	50.04	50.04
8 DPF	-1	1		Calculated Power Factor	P	0.9894	0.9883	0.9889	0.0003	351	-	0.9889	0.9889
9 FQG	0	80 lb/s		Gas fuel flow	P	57.8111	56.1433	56.9655	0.2882	351	kg/h	93,021	93,021
10 FUEL_FLOW	0	308.647 lb/s		LF Liquid Fuel Measured Flow (a_96lffm_q)	P	0.0068	-0.0116	-0.0032	0.0051	351	kg/h	-5	-5
11 TFT_T	0	262800 h		Total fired time	P	1379.2000	1378.7000	1378.9800	0.1470	351	H	1,379	1,379
12 CA_IGV_CRT	-100	100 °		IGV Position for min CRT protection	R	-7.0980	-7.4828	-7.2833	0.0899	351	°	-7.2833	-7.2833
13 CA_IGV_TCD	-100	100 °		IGV Position to Maintain TCD	R	-6.2198	-7.1807	-6.6696	0.2388	351	°	-6.6696	-6.6696
14 csrgv	-100	100 °		IGV Reference	R	-1.8856	-2.2107	-2.0588	0.0887	351	°	-2.0588	-2.0588
15 CSGV	-100	100 °		IGV Position - Corrected	R	-1.8831	-2.2077	-2.0562	0.0882	351	°	-2.0562	-2.0562
16 CSVSV	-100	100 °		VSV Position Feedback	R	-0.5642	-0.6609	-0.6160	0.0264	351	°	-0.6160	-0.6160
17 FSRT	0	128 %		Temperature Control Fuel Stroke Reference	R	74.2240	73.6378	73.8733	0.1238	351	%	73.87	73.87
18 FSR	0	128 %		Fuel Stroke Reference	R	74.2240	73.6378	73.8733	0.1238	351	%	73.87	73.87
19 CTDLAGD	-328	2552 °F		Performance CTD First Order Lag Model Delta	R	8.0959	5.4226	6.7983	0.5774	351	°C	3.78	3.78
20 CTDCCORRCA	-328	2552 °F		CTD CORRECTED WITH BIAS	R	943.9833	938.8933	941.5549	1.2678	351	°C	523.09	523.09
21 CTD	-4	932 °F		Compressor Discharge Temperature	R	951.8318	946.6663	949.3780	1.2852	351	°C	509.65	509.65
22 CA_TX_TM	-328	2552 °F		Temperature Matching Reference	R	1231.6074	1229.4457	1230.5926	0.3674	351	°C	665.88	665.88
23 TTXM	32	1292 °F		Exhaust Temp Median Corrected By Average	R	1231.6123	1229.4138	1230.5929	0.3697	351	°C	665.88	665.88
24 AFQD	0	308.647 lb/s		Compressor Inlet Dry Air Mass Flow	R	1739.8337	1733.7881	1736.3272	1.2087	351	kg/h	2,835,306	2,835,306
25 WEXH	0	308.647 lb/s		Turbine Exhaust Mass Flow	R	2176.7065	2167.2744	2171.0059	2.0532	351	kg/h	3,545,107	3,545,107
26 CA_BCPF_GTMW	0	600 MW		BCP based GT MW	R	523.9684	518.2484	520.5878	1.1469	351	kW	520,588	520,588
27 CA_BCP_G	0	1000 kW		Bottoming Cycle Performance (kW) - Generator	R	252770.1094	251540.2813	252131.8780	285.5390	351	kW	252,132	252,132
28 RKNOB_0	0	100		ARES Output	R	0.9920	0.9872	0.9893	0.0009	351	-	0.9893	0.9893
29 RKNOB_1	0	100		ARES Output	R	0.9876	0.9847	0.9860	0.0006	351	-	0.9860	0.9860
30 RKNOB_5	0	100		ARES Output	R	1.0436	1.0372	1.0397	0.0011	351	-	1.0397	1.0397
31 RKNOB_3	0	100		ARES Output	R	0.9993	0.9966	0.9980	0.0003	351	-	0.9980	0.9980
32 TPR2	0	100 RAT		Turbine Pressure Ratio	R	22.9946	22.8541	22.9180	0.0240	351	-	22.92	22.92
33 CPR	0	100 RAT		Compressor Pressure Ratio	R	23.9723	23.8593	23.9044	0.0239	351	-	23.90	23.90
34 CPDABS_F	0	1015.26 psig		Filtered CPDABS signal	R	347.1511	345.5992	346.2427	0.3281	351	barg	23.87	23.87
35 EV_P	0	100		Steam Condenser Pressure (LP Exhaust Pressure)	R	2.4509	2.3901	2.4277	0.0131	351	Bara	0.0820	0.0820
36 CA_CRT	0	128		Combustion Reference Index	R	107.1159	106.8406	106.9796	0.0381	351	%	106.98	106.98
37 O2_Concentration	0	100 %			E	12.0357	11.9869	12.0106	0.0091	351	%	12.01	12.01
38 NOx_Concentration	0	5000 ppm			E	21.9042	21.3131	21.6596	0.1086	351	ppm	21.66	21.66
39 CO_Concentration	0	5000 ppm			E	6.2016	0.7687	2.9212	1.0063	351	ppm	2.92	2.92

## 6 P-Test Format - Data Logging Sheet

- Test Data는 Logging간의 기술적 문제 혹은 실제 추세 변화 등을 확인하여 Data 의 적절성을 확인해야 함. 또한, 주요 인자간의 경향성 혹은 추세를 확인할 필요가 있음. 이를 용이하게 확인 가능하도록 Format 을 마련함.



# 6 P-Test Format - Data Logging Sheet

- 석탄화력의 경우 최대 400여개에 달하는 Data를 취득하는 경우가 있으며, 이러한 경우 방대한 양의 Input Data 연계가 용이하도록 Data Type 혹은 Controller Source 별로 구분하도록 Sample Format도 수록함.

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1						
2		No.	Tag	Description	Unit	
219			21LAB33CF103XQ01.U	U1 BLR-A FW FLOW-C	T/H	
220			22LAB33CF101XQ01.U	U1 BLR-B FW FLOW-A	T/H	
221			22LAB33CF102XQ01.U	U1 BLR-B FW FLOW-B	T/H	
222			22LAB33CF103XQ01.U	U1 BLR-B FW FLOW-C	T/H	
223						
224						
225		TCS	S2.I FIELD	Excitation Current	A	
226		TCS	S2.V FIELD	Excitation Voltage	V	
227		TCS	S2.cv1_pos	CV1 Position	%	
228		TCS	S2.cv1_pos1	CV1 Position 1	%	
229		TCS	S2.cv1_pos2	CV1 Position 2	%	
230		TCS	S2.cv1_pos3	CV1 Position 3	%	

PERFORMANCE INSTRUMENT LIST FOR GROSS POWER OUT AND GROSS HEAT RATE  
[ PRESSURE ]

NAME OF PLANT :											#REF!		UNIT NO. :		#REF!	
OFFICIAL TEST DATE :											#REF!		TEST NO. :		#REF!	
OVERALL TEST TIME :											#REF!		LOAD :		#REF!	
LOGGING TIME START :											#REF!		END :		#REF!	
													SHEET :		1 of 1	
	Min	Average	Stdev	Unit Conversion	Unit	Average	STD Dev.	Number of Sample	Systematic Uncertainty							
5.5	1013.0	1014.6	0.7579	0.001	bara	1.0146	7.58E-04	1440	0.0010							
255	168.6042	169.8560	0.4818	1	bara	170.871	4.82E-01	1440	0.1709							
212	168.6656	169.9181	0.4824	1	bara	170.933	4.82E-01	1440	0.1709							
					bara	170.902	4.82E-01	1440	0.1709							
437	136.8266	137.7551	0.3788	1	bara	138.7697	3.79E-01	1440	0.1388							
976	43.7096	44.1810	0.2278	1	bara	45.196	2.28E-01	1440	0.0452							
209	43.1170	43.5977	0.2313	1	bara	44.612	2.31E-01	1440	0.0446							
					bara	44.904	2.30E-01	1440	0.0449							
173	40.7271	41.0665	0.1238	1	bara	42.081	1.24E-01	1440	0.0421							
447	40.6566	40.9929	0.1238	1	bara	42.007	1.24E-01	1440	0.0420							
					bara	42.044	1.24E-01	1440	0.0420							
448	79.8126	80.4237	0.2423	1	bara	81.4383	2.42E-01	1440	0.0814							
529	78.2990	78.9676	0.2435	1	bara	79.982	2.43E-01	1440	0.0800							

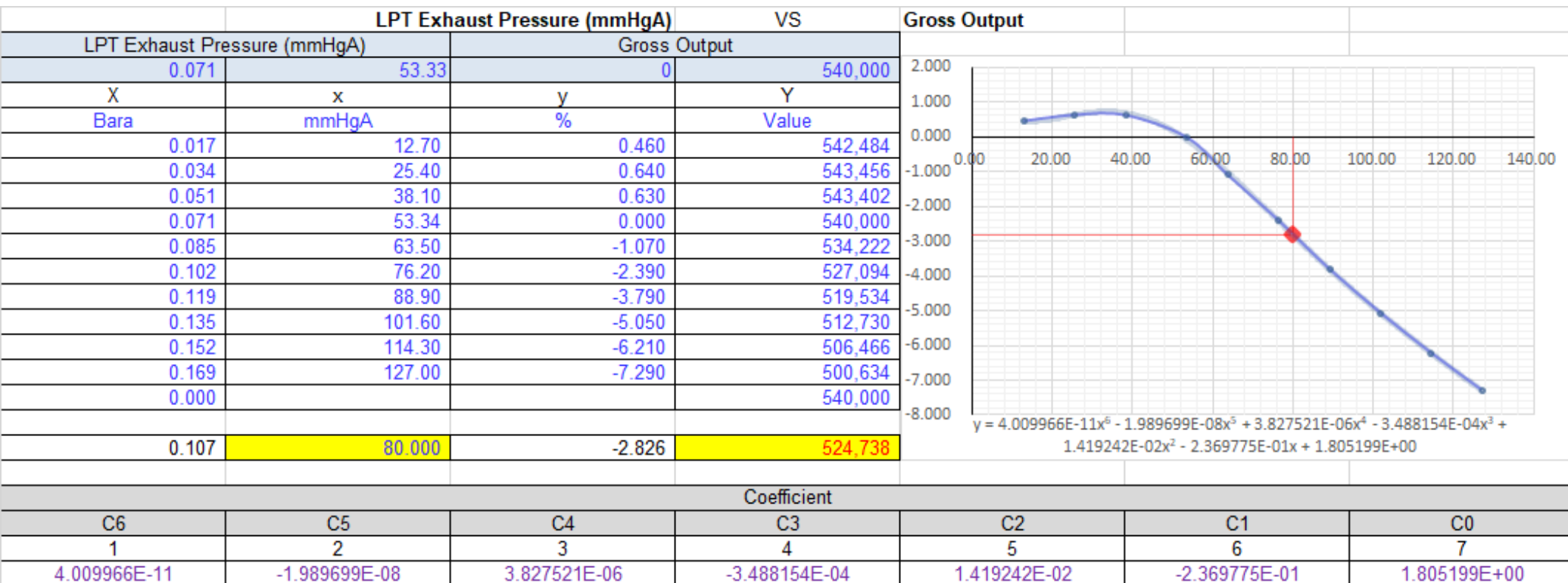
244		TCS	S2.dwatt	GEN WATT	MW	
245		TCS	S2.dvar	GEN VAR		

Tag	SKODA	B&W	DCS_Calc	Elect	Wet Bulb	Sampling	STG_DAS	Boiler_DAS	STG_DCS	Boiler_DCS
-----	-------	-----	----------	-------	----------	----------	---------	------------	---------	------------

248		TCS	S2.DT_GCCG1	GEN Common Gas Cold Temp 1	°C	
249		TCS	S2.DT_GCCG2	GEN Common Gas Cold Temp 2	°C	
250		TCS	S2.DT_GCCG3	GEN Common Gas Cold Temp 3	°C	

## 7 P-Test Format – General Correction Format

- Correction Table의 X와 Y Data로부터 6차 다항식의 상수와 계수를 자동(Curve Pitting 방식 생략)으로 추출하도록 엑셀 Function(Index & Linest)을 구현함.
- 6차 다항식의 상수와 계수를 용이하게 계산하도록 엑셀(Seriessum)을 구현함.
- 필요에 따라 단순 보간법으로 보정할 경우를 고려하여 매크로 Function(Table2Search) 도 마련함.





- Input Sheet를 별도 분리하여, 성능체크에 대한 Input/Output 히스토리를 Log할 수 있게 구성 되었으며, 재 계산 및 Update가 가능함.

				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			Design HBD	02/07 Test2 20:30~21:30	12/17A 13:00~14:00	01/26A 19:20~20:20	01/26B 22:30~23:30	02/01 00:40~01:30	02/02 07:40~08:50	02/02 12:00~13:00	02/07 Test1 19:30~20:30	02/07 Test2 20:30~21:30	Unit 3 P-Test Average	
			Guarantee	Isol / Precision	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / Precision	Isol / Precision		
	Summation of Correction	-												
ambT	Ambient Temperature (dbT)	degC	34.00	25.37	28.18	29.34	27.96	27.63	26.31	31.38	25.40	25.37		
ambP	Ambient Pressure	mbara	1,013.00	1,006.29	1,004.51	1,004.19	1,006.27	1,006.10	1,007.02	1,007.16	1,005.32	1,006.29		
ambH	Ambient Humidity (RH)	%	80.00	85.65	74.35	76.65	79.66	70.95	73.62	56.75	84.18	85.65		
gLHV	Fuel LHV	kJ/kg	45,135	46,224	47,672	46,814	46,794	46,810	46,973	47,347	46,233	46,224		
gHC	Fuel H/C Ratio	-	3.7849	3.8010	3.9537	3.9010	3.9032	3.8897	3.8929	3.9088	3.8052	3.8010		
Hz	Frequency	Hz	50.0000	50.0527	50.0350	49.9670	50.0149	50.0123	50.0378	50.0311	50.0427	50.0527		
PF	Power Factor	-	0.8500	0.9938	0.9922	0.9998	1.0000	0.9934	0.9961	0.9936	0.9934	0.9938		
cwT	CW Temperature	degC	32.00	29.7161	29.60	28.91	28.90	30.12	29.42	29.30	29.82	29.72		
fgT	FG Temperature	degC	15.00	29.48	29.42	28.61	27.31	29.55	29.92	31.06	29.45	29.48		
fgP	FG Pressure	Barg	26.00	38.72	43.13	38.58	37.85	42.99	49.75	52.28	38.78	38.72		
TFT	Total Fired Time	Hours	1,479	1,204	723	1,018	1,021	1,077	1,095	1,099	1,203	1,204		
	Fuel		Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas	Natural gas		
CH4	Methane, CH4	% molar	87.6300	91.8074	95.4491	93.6716	93.6948	92.6785	92.9028	93.8547	91.9574	91.8074		
C2H6	Ethane, C2H6	% molar	5.6300	3.6037	1.5303	2.7459	2.7510	3.8990	3.8757	3.3967	3.5066	3.6037		
C3H8	Propane, C3H8	% molar	1.5000	0.9744	0.2122	0.5922	0.5689	0.4826	0.4401	0.3584	0.9585	0.9744		
IC4H10	Isobutane, C4H10	% molar	0.4100	0.2402	0.0582	0.1540	0.1457	0.1086	0.0991	0.0766	0.2324	0.2402		
NC4H10	N-butane, C4H10	% molar	0.4200	0.1683	0.0419	0.1192	0.1116	0.0872	0.0757	0.0588	0.1607	0.1683		
IC5H12	Iso-Pentane, C5H12	% molar	0.0700	0.9585	0.0021	0.0398	0.0361	0.0278	0.0278	0.0186	0.9585	0.9585		
NC5H12	N-Pentane, C5H12	% molar	0.0200	0.0249	0.0001	0.0223	0.0211	0.0140	0.0144	0.0072	0.0110	0.0249		
C6H14	Hexane, C6H14+	% molar	0.0100	0.0186	0.0088	0.0141	0.0122	0.0118	0.0131	0.0103	0.0143	0.0186		
Heptane	Heptane	% molar		0.0080	0.0038	0.0054	0.0048	0.0051	0.0062	0.0051	0.0051	0.0080		
CO2	Carbon Dioxide, CO2	% molar	2.7300	2.2439	1.3726	1.7995	1.8223	1.6996	1.5831	1.3727	2.2391	2.2439		
N2	Nitrogen, N2	% molar	1.5800	0.8546	0.4832	0.8341	0.8278	0.9823	0.9588	0.8368	0.8557	0.8546		
fgFlow	Fuel Flow	kg/h	96,480	97,004.792	91,998	93,462	95,072	95,104	95,274	93,554	96,853	97,005		
NetP	Net Power Output	kW	747,377	771,564	755,962	753,924	768,906	768,342	772,114	766,360	770,003	771,564		
comAuxP	Common Aux Power	kW		3,008	2,991	2,991	2,991	3,025	3,013	3,015	3,010	3,012		
CSGV	IGV Position - Corrected	°		-1.3731	-0.4080	-0.5775	-2.2038	-2.1304	-1.6950	-2.4960	-1.3794	-1.3731		
CTDLAGD	P-CTD First Order Lag Delta	K	< 2.8 °C	0.5619	1.6824	0.3111	1.1224	0.7363	1.3150	1.5252	0.7486	0.5619		
CTD	Compressor Discharge Temp	°C		505	507.92	508.57	510.07	509.73	507.60	517.00	505.59	505.40		
TTXM	Exhaust Temp	°C		664	665.45	669.26	666.56	664.92	664.50	673.38	664.32	664.35		
AFQD	Compressor Dry Air Mass Flow	kg/h		2,866,982	2,833,423	2,810,732	2,842,693	2,852,144	2,863,418	2,834,768	2,864,463	2,866,982		
CA_BCPF	BCP based GT MW	kW		529,240	518,415	511,174	522,411	524,066	527,144	517,589	528,223	529,240		
RKNOB_0	Compressor Efficiency	-		0.9922	0.9896	0.9872	0.9896	0.9912	0.9914	0.9870	0.9917	0.9922		
RKNOB_1	Compressor Flow	-		0.9892	0.9889	0.9866	0.9888	0.9893	0.9893	0.9864	0.9890	0.9892		
RKNOB_5	Combustor Efficiency	-		1.0209	1.0295	1.0212	1.0218	1.0241	1.0252	1.0279	1.0203	1.0209		
RKNOB_3	Turbine Efficiency	-		0.9987	1.0006	0.9968	0.9983	0.9988	0.9983	1.0000	0.9986	0.9987		
GrossP	Gross Output - HBD	kW	770,287	789,678	772,971	770,933	785,915	785,317	789,100	783,345	788,154	789,678		
	Gross Output - GE Guarantee	kW	766,017											
AuxP	Auxiliary Power - HBD	kW	22,910	21,122	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	21,161	21,126		
	Auxiliary Power - HEC Guarantee	kW	18,640											
	Power - Margin	kW	4,270											
HeatQ	Heat Consumption	kJ/h	4,354,605,504	4,483,982,530	4,385,746,512	4,375,302,873	4,448,766,828	4,451,860,368	4,475,354,891	4,429,493,956	4,477,809,463	4,483,982,530		
NetHR	Net Heat Rate	kJ/kWh	5,827.00	5,811.55	5,801.55	5,803.37	5,785.84	5,794.12	5,796.24	5,779.91	5,815.31	5,811.55		
	Correction-NP	kW			-12,510	-9,120	-15,122	-13,795	-17,745	-6,287	-18,150	-19,281	-18,715	
	Correction-HR	kJ/kWh			53.75	57.19	56.85	51.55	53.58	56.72	49.17	49.58	49.38	
crNetP	Correted Net power output	kW	747,377		743,452	744,805	753,784	754,547	754,369	760,073	751,853	752,284	752,068	
crNetHR	Correted Net Heat Rate	kJ/kWh	5,827.00		5,855.30	5,860.57	5,842.69	5,845.67	5,849.82	5,836.64	5,864.48	5,861.13	5,862.81	



- 성능시험 계산 Sheet 이며, Input Index를 변경함으로써, Vlookup함수를 통해 용이하게 반복 계산 및 히스토리 Log를 가능하게 구현함.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
02/07 Test2 20:30~21:30	12/17A 13:00~14:00	01/26A 19:20~20:20	01/26B 22:30~23:30	02/01 00:40~01:30	02/02 07:40~08:50	02/02 12:00~13:00	02/07 Test1 19:30~20:30	02/07 Test2 20:30~21:30	Unit 3 P-Test Average	
Isol / Precision	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / DCS	Isol / Precision	Isol / Precision		

				0					
			Design HBD	02/07 Test2 20:30~21:30	Correction-P	Correction-P	Correction-H	Correction-H	
			Guarantee	Isol / Precision	CF	kW	CF	kj/kWh	
	Summation of Correction	-			1.0215783	-19.27	1.0005906		
ambT	Ambient Temperature (dbT)	degC	34.00	25.37	1.02228824	-16.670	1.00004802	0	
ambP	Ambient Pressure	mbara	1,013.00	1,006.29	0.99319851	5,236	1.00026974	-2	
ambH	Ambient Humidity (RH)	%	80.00	85.65	1.00060748	-464	1.00006025	0	
gLHV	Fuel LHV	kJ/kg	45,135	46,224.34	0.99924583	577	1.00015425	-1	
gHC	Fuel H/C Ratio	-	3.78	3.80					
Hz	Frequency	Hz	50.00	50.05	1.00114966	-878	1.00005831	0	
PF	Power Factor	-	0.8500	0.9938	2.345	-2,345		18	
cwT	CW Temperature	degC	32.00	29.72	1.656	-1,656		13	
fgT	FG Temperature	degC	15.00	29.48	-60	60			
fgP	FG Pressure	Barg	26.00	38.72	27	-27			
TFT	Total Fired Time	Hours	1,479	1,204	1.000000	0	1.00000000	0	
	Fuel		Natural gas	Natural gas	C	H	Total MW	C (Atom)	H (Atom)
CH4	Methane, CH4	% molar	87.63	91.81	1	4	16.00	0.0625	0.25
C2H6	Ethane, C2H6	% molar	5.63	3.60	2	6	30.00	0.066666667	0.2
C3H8	Propane, C3H8	% molar	1.50	0.97	3	8	44.00	0.068181818	0.181818182
IC4H10	Isobutane, C4H10	% molar	0.41	0.24	4	10	58.00	0.068965517	0.172413793
NC4H10	N-butane, C4H10	% molar	0.42	0.17	4	10	58.00	0.068965517	0.172413793
IC5H12	Iso-Pentane, C5H12	% molar	0.07	0.96	5	12	72.00	0.069444444	0.166666667
NC5H12	N-Pentane, C5H12	% molar	0.02	0.02	5	12	72.00	0.069444444	0.166666667
C6H14	Hexane, C6H14+	% molar	0.01	0.02	6	14	86.00	0.069767442	0.162790698
Heptane	Heptane	% molar		0.01					
CO2	Carbon Dioxide, CO2	% molar	2.73	2.24			44	0	0
N2	Nitrogen, N2	% molar	1.58	0.85			28		
fgFlow	Fuel Flow	kg/h	96,488	97,005					
NetP	Net Power Output	kW	747,377	771,564					
comAuxP	Common Aux Power	kW		3,008	3,008	-3,008		23	
CSGV	IGV Position - Corrected	°		-1.3731					
CTDLAGD	P-CTD First Order Lag Delta	K		0.5619					
CTD	Compressor Discharge Temp	°C		505.40					
TTXM	Exhaust Temp	°C		664.35					
AFQD	Compressor Dry Air Mass Flow	kg/h		2,866,982					
CA_BCPF	BCP based GT MW	kW		529,240					
RKNOB_0	Compressor Efficiency	-		0.9922					
RKNOB_1	Compressor Flow	-		0.9892					
RKNOB_5	Combustor Efficiency	-		1.0209					
RKNOB_3	Turbine Efficiency	-		0.9987					
GrossP	Gross Output - HBD	kW	770,287	789,678	773,069	-16,609			
	Gross Output - GE Guarantee	kW	766,017			7,052			
AuxP	Auxiliary Power - HBD	kW	22,910	21,122					
	Auxiliary Power - HEC Guarantee	kW	18,640						
	Power - Margin	kW	4,270						
HeatQ	Heat Consumption	kJ/h	4,354,605,504	4,483,982,530					
NethR	Net Heat Rate	kJ/kWh	5,827.00	5,811.55					

- 보정인자에 대한 보정 계산도 구현함. (기본적으로 6차 다항식에 대한 상수/계수 Table 형태가 활용에 용이함)

					X Axis Value	Interpolate Z Curves?	Value of Z Variable	Y Value
Drawing No. 1GP027779_1	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Temperature				25.37	N		1.022288241
Drawing No. 1GP027779_2	Estimated CC Net Plant heat rate vs. Ambient Temperature				25.37	N		1.000048019
Drawing No. 1GP027779_3	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Pressure				1,006	N		0.993198512
Drawing No. 1GP027779_4	Estimated CC Net Plant heat rate vs. Ambient Pressure				1,006	N		1.000269735
Drawing No. 1GP027779_5	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Relative Humidity (15°C < Tamb < 27.5°C)				85.65	Y	25.37	1.000607483
Drawing No. 1GP027779_6	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Relative Humidity (27.5°C < Tamb < 40°C)				85.65	Y	25.37	
Drawing No. 1GP027779_7	Estimated CC Net Plant heat rate vs. Ambient Relative Humidity (15°C < Tamb < 27.5°C)				85.65	Y	25.37	1.000060248
Drawing No. 1GP027779_8	Estimated CC Net Plant heat rate vs. Ambient Relative Humidity (27.5°C < Tamb < 40°C)				85.65	Y	25.37	
Drawing No. 1GP027779_9	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Grid Frequency				50.05274	Y	25.37	1.00114966
Drawing No. 1GP027779_10	Estimated CC Net Plant heat rate vs. Grid Frequency				50.05274	Y	25.37	1.000058314
Drawing No. 1GP027779_11	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Circulating Water Temperature				29.72	Y	25.37	1655.884738
Drawing No. 1GP027779_12	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. LHV				46,224	Y	3.8010	0.999245834
Drawing No. 1GP027779_13	Estimated CC Net Plant heat rate vs. LHV				46,224	Y	3.8010	1.000154251
Drawing No. 1GP027779_15	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Gas Fuel Temperature at Terminal Point				29.48	N		-60.3366333
Drawing No. 1GP027779_16	Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Gas Fuel Pressure at Terminal Point				38.72	N		26.81196252

Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Temperature											
Drawing No. 1GP027779_1 Revision C Feb 13, 2021											
Curve Number	x^6	x^5	x^4	x^3	x^2	x	constant	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Z value	Y value
1 (15 ≤ x < 20 °C)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	1.1652306E-05	-1.7704210E-03	1.0651449E+00	15	20	FALSE	FALSE
2 (20 ≤ x < 28 °C)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-6.1633281E-07	5.5893112E-05	-3.8366701E-03	1.0937111E+00	20	28	TRUE	1.022288241
3 (28 ≤ x < 34 °C)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-2.8414189E-06	2.7466488E-04	-1.1572822E-02	1.1876360E+00	28	34	FALSE	FALSE
4 (34 ≤ x < 38 °C)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-2.8466748E-05	3.0182194E-03	-1.1181230E-01	2.4314135E+00	34	38	FALSE	FALSE
5 (38 ≤ x < 40 °C)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	1.5077618E-04	-1.8770148E-02	1.4743725E+00	38	40	FALSE	FALSE

8

# P-Test Format – CCPP NP & HR for Base Load (MMCC Sample)

➤ Double Correction에 대한 계산 형식이 제공됨. (e.g. Correction for NP vs RH for Ambient T)

Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Relative Humidity (15°C < Tamb < 27.5°C)												85.65	25.37	1.000607483
Drawing No. 1GP027779_5 Revision C Feb 13, 2021												25	1.000586733	E
Curve Number	x^6	x^5	x^4	x^3	x^2	x	constant	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Z value	Y value	27.5	1.000727413	G
1 (15 °C, 0 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-6.152900634E-10	6.399746842E-09	8.534651139E-05	9.934609421E-01	0	100	FALSE	FALSE	15	17.5	A
2 (17.5 °C, 0 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-1.571691266E-10	6.054015514E-09	8.763330202E-05	9.930300625E-01	0	100	FALSE	FALSE	17.5	20	B
3 (20 °C, 0 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-2.377883722E-09	2.431012450E-07	9.656471118E-05	9.918698941E-01	0	100	FALSE	FALSE	20	22.5	C
4 (22.5 °C, 0 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-6.468140274E-10	4.195675709E-08	9.579708420E-05	9.923947726E-01	0	100	FALSE	FALSE	22.5	25	D
5 (25 °C, 0 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-9.035988766E-11	-4.540756873E-08	1.148676404E-04	9.911382843E-01	0	100	25	1.000586733	25	27.5	E
6 (27.5 °C, 0 <= x < 25 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	1.076596336E-08	-6.246402624E-07	4.290831899E-04	9.825804032E-01	0	25	FALSE	FALSE	27.5	30	F
7 (27.5 °C, 25 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	6.401086096E-10	-1.970883741E-07	1.413855401E-04	9.896614691E-01	25	100	27.5	1.000727413	27.5	30	G
Estimated CC Net Plant Output vs. Ambient Relative Humidity (27.5°C < Tamb < 40°C)														
Drawing No. 1GP027779_6 Revision C Feb 13, 2021														
Curve Number	x^6	x^5	x^4	x^3	x^2	x	constant	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Z value	Y value			
1 (27.5 °C, 0 <= x < 25 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	1.076596336E-08	-6.246402624E-07	4.290831899E-04	9.825804032E-01	0	25	FALSE	FALSE	27.5	30	F
2 (27.5 °C, 25 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	6.401086096E-10	-1.970883741E-07	1.413855401E-04	9.896614691E-01	25	100	27.5	1.000727413	27.5	30	G
3 (30 °C, 0 <= x < 47 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-1.512822267E-08	-3.630813354E-08	4.912638501E-04	9.748264817E-01	0	47	FALSE	FALSE	30	32	H
4 (30 °C, 47 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-1.313382114E-09	2.391580318E-07	9.956985603E-05	9.911942929E-01	47	100	FALSE	FALSE	30	32	I
5 (32 °C, 0 <= x < 55 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-1.571896260E-08	8.566427933E-07	4.736343264E-04	9.706156089E-01	0	55	FALSE	FALSE	32	34	J
6 (32 °C, 55 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	6.257729019E-09	-1.794034288E-06	2.905276632E-04	9.850334767E-01	55	100	FALSE	FALSE	32	34	K
7 (34 °C, 0 <= x < 64 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-1.407635729E-08	4.648039917E-07	5.308540081E-04	9.655325033E-01	0	64	FALSE	FALSE	34	37	L
8 (34 °C, 64 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	4.098913708E-09	-1.218253131E-06	2.533950763E-04	9.854239460E-01	64	100	FALSE	FALSE	34	37	M
9 (37 °C, 0 <= x < 80 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-5.037917206E-10	5.1365944019E-08	-1.619771340E-06	6.338097177E-04	9.540008598E-01	0	80	FALSE	FALSE	37	40	N
10 (37 °C, 80 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-9.414091953E-08	1.840278536E-04	9.858802736E-01	80	100	FALSE	FALSE	37	40	O
11 (40 °C, 0 <= x < 91 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-3.402422172E-10	4.740746148E-08	-1.918502028E-06	7.401071281E-04	9.426924882E-01	0	91	FALSE	FALSE	40	45	P
12 (40 °C, 91 <= x < 100 %)	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	0.0000000E+00	-7.408641812E-06	1.196202483E-03	9.590297005E-01	91	100	FALSE	FALSE	40	45	Q

➤ Generator Loss Correction 계산 형식도 제공함.

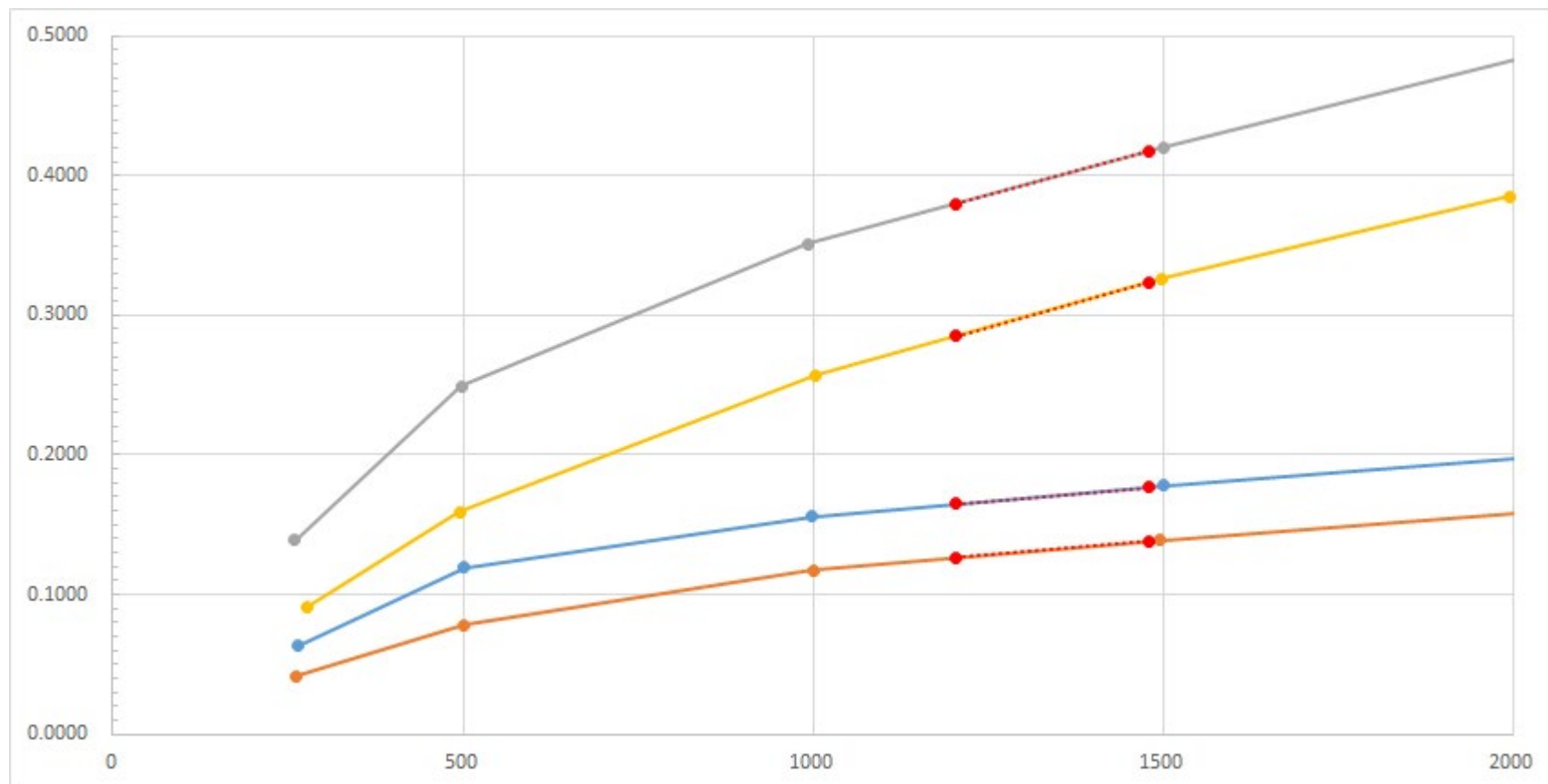
Generator Loss Table									
PF	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	A0	Lower Bound	Upper Bound
0.70	0	0	0	0	1.10E-08	1.58E-03	2.74E+03	0	634,000
0.80	0	0	0	0	8.43E-09	9.54E-04	2.75E+03	0	845,000
0.85	0	0	0	0	7.82E-09	3.46E-04	2.79E+03	0	1,050,000
0.90	0	0	0	0	6.19E-09	6.37E-04	2.75E+03	0	1,050,000
1.00	0	0	0	0	4.42E-09	1.27E-05	2.73E+03	0	1,050,000

Generator Loss Table						
Generator Loss (Including Field I2R Loss)			Power Factor			Remark
			0.85	0.90	1.00	
Load Factor	0	0.0000	0	0	0	
	253,725	0.3000	3378	3309	3017	
	338,300	0.4000	3799	3673	3240	
	422,875	0.5000	4332	4126	3526	
	507,450	0.6000	4976	4667	3875	
	592,025	0.7000	5733	5297	4287	
	676,600	0.8000	6602	6016	4763	
	761,175	0.9000	7582	6823	5302	
	845,750	1.0000	8674	7718	5904	
	930,325	1.1000	9879	8703	6570	
	1,014,900	1.2000	11195	9776	7299	

#### Generator Loss Correction

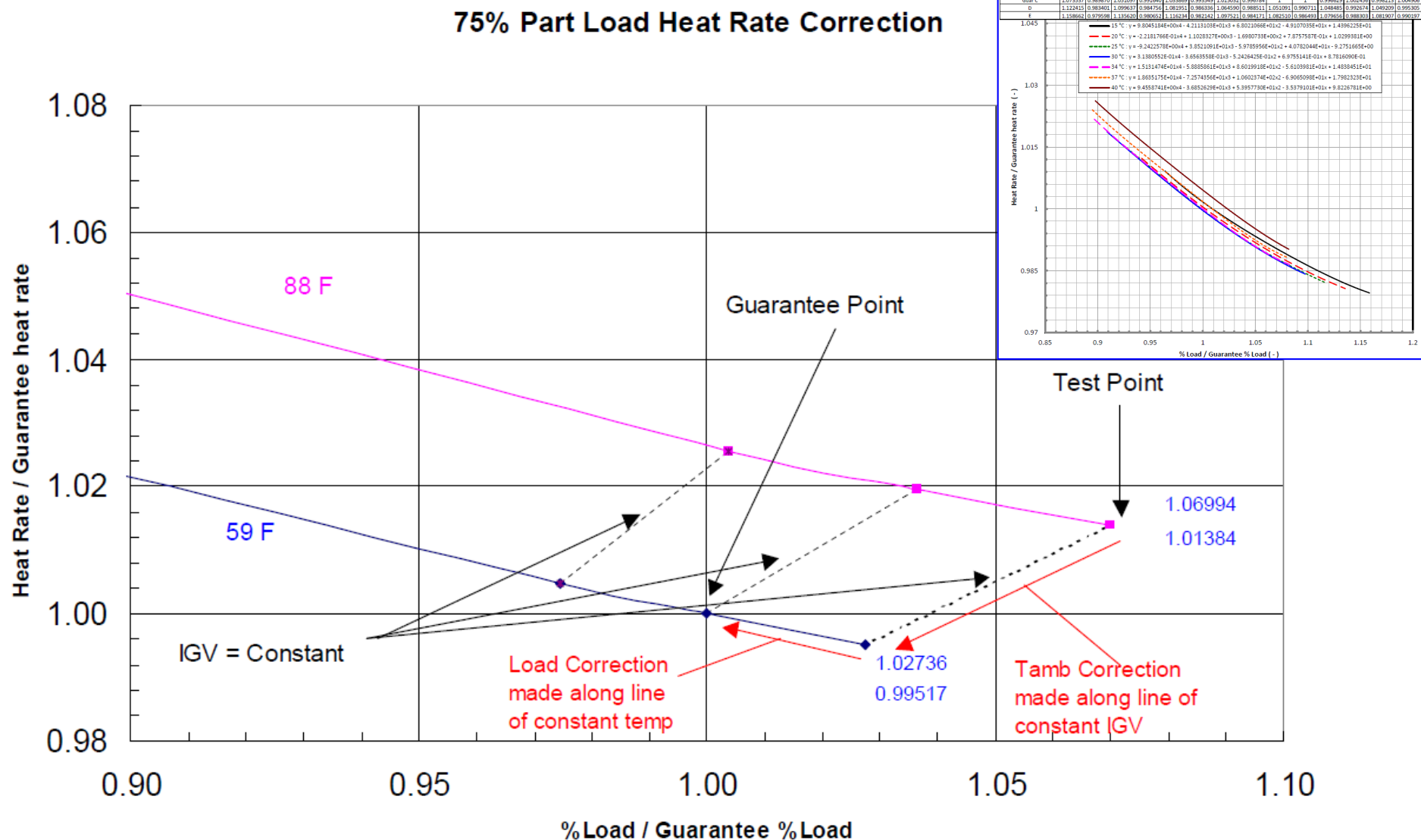
No.	Description	Unit	Value	Remark
1	Generator Rating	kW	845,750	From Vendor Data
2	Measured Power	kW	789,678	Measured
3	Test Load Factor (LF)	-	0.9337	[2] / [1]
4	GL(PF=1.00)	kW	5,505	Interpolation by PF(1.0) & LF([3])
5	GL(PF=0.85)	kW	7,950	Interpolation by PF(0.85) & LF([3])
6	Test Power Factor (PF)	-	0.9938	Measured
7	GL(Design PF)	kW	7,950	Interpolation by PF(0.85) & LF([3])
8	GL(Test PF)	kW	5,606	Interpolation by PF([6]) & LF([3]) or [5]+([6]-0.85)/(1-0.85) x ([4]-[5])
9	Correction	kW	2,345	[7] - [8]

- 제작사가 제공한 Potential Degradation Curve가 있다면, 체크 시점과 시험 시점간의 Degradation도 체크에 고려될 수 있음.



Owner	HR	H-Deg_O	Owner	NP	P-Deg_O
1,204	0.1649	0.99835101	1203.76809	0.3799	1.00379949
1,479	0.1768	0.99823198	1479	0.4176	1.00417560
-275.23191	-0.0119	1.00011903	-275.23191	-0.0376	0.99962389
GE	HR	H-Deg_G	GE	NP	P-Deg_G
1203.76809	0.1262	0.99873841	1203.76809	0.2850	1.00285019
1479	0.1382	0.99861848	1479	0.3237	1.00323683
-275.23191	-0.0120	1.00011993	-275.23191	-0.0387	0.99961336

- ASME PTC 46 Appendix H (GEK 111095로부터 유래)에 따른 Part Load Correction 계산서를 마련함.





## 9 P-Test Format – CCPP HR for Part Load (MMCC Sample)

Symbol	Formula	Description	Unit	Data	Correction-P [ $\alpha / \Delta$ ]	Correction-H [ f ]	Reference Condition
<b>0. Test Target Load (As Reference Condition)</b>		Capacity of CAC x Target Part Load Fraction	kW	530,972			
<b>1. Input Data for Plant Performance (As Tested)</b>			-				
ambT	(Measured Average)	Ambient Temperature (dbT)	degC	31.98			
ambP	(Measured Average)	Ambient Pressure	mbara	1,004.28			
ambH	(Measured Average)	Ambient Humidity (RH)	%	54.00			
cwT	(Measured Average)	CW Temperature	degC	29.8			
HHV_V	(Measured Average)	HV Sup	MJ/m3	38.81			
DEN	(Measured Average)	Gas Density	kg/m3	0.7368			
HHV	HHV_V / DEN x 1000	Fuel HHV	kJ/kg	52,674			
WGT	(Measured Average)	Fuel Flow	kg/h	67,977			
PCCPL-meas	(Measured Average)	Net Power Output	kW	533,535			
Q	WGT x HHV	Measured heat consumption	kJ/hr	3,580,620,856			
HR	Q / P	Net Heat Rate (As Tested)	kJ/kWh	6,711			
<b>2. Corrected Performance</b>							
PCorr	(Result of CAC Test)	Corrected Net Output at Base Load	kW	758,532			
$\alpha 1$	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_BS_ambT(Ref to Test ambT)	-	31.98	0.999952		32
PCC-Base	PCorr / $\alpha 1$	Base Net Output at ambT	kW	758,568			
$\Delta A$	(Measured & Calculated)	Auxiliary Power Consumption	kW	6,540.34	6,540		
$\Delta 1PL$	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_PL_P-cwT	kW	29.82	2,026		32
$\alpha 2PL$	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_PL_P-ambP	-	1,004.28	1.009240		1,013
$\alpha 3PL$	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_PL_P-ambH	-	54.00	1.000980		80
PCC-Part	PCCPL-meas - $\Delta A$ - $\Delta 1PL$ x $\alpha 2PL$ x $\alpha 3PL$	Corrected partload CC at ambT	kW	530,338			
X	(Target Part Load Fraction)	Target Part Load Fraction	%	70.00			
PPLfrac	100 x PCC-part / PCC-Base	test part-load fraction	%	69.91			
PPLfrac-ratio	PPLfrac / X	part-load fraction ratio	-	0.998758			
Q	WGT x HHV	Measured heat consumption	kJ/hr	3,580,620,856			
PPL-INT	PCC-Part	Inter-Corrected Net Output	kW	530,338			
f2PL	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_PL_Ambient Pressure	-	1,004.28		0.999532	1,013
f3PL	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_PL_Ambient Humidity	-	54.00		1.000677	80
HRPL-INT	(Q / PPL-INT) x f2PL x f3PL	Inter-Corrected Net Heat Rate	kJ/kWh	6,752.99			
f1PL	(Pitting from Curve)	CF_PL_Ambient Temperature	-	31.98		1.000002	32
HRcorr-PL	HRPL-INT x f1-PL	Corrected Net Heat Rate	kJ/kWh	6,753.00			

BLUE : Input Data from Measurement  
 PURPPLE : Calculated Data from Correction Curve  
 RED : Calculated Data

PERFORMANCE TEST CALCULATION SHEET FOR HEAT RATE FOR PART LOAD (Detailed Calculation)				
NAME OF PLANT :	Melaka 2,242MW CCGT Power Plant	GB NO. :	GB 2	GB 2
OFFICIAL TEST DATE :	2022-02-17	TEST NO. :	PPA-HR-90%	PPA-HR-70%
LOGGING TIME :	09:30 AM ~ 05:00 PM	LOAD :	90% Load	70% Load
FUEL :	Natural Gas from Petronas	SHEET :	11:00~11:30	12:30~13:00
			14:00~14:30	16:30~17:00

**Part 1: Determine the test combined cycle part-load fraction**

**Step 1: Calculate baseload combined cycle power output at part-load test ambient temperature**

$$P_{CC-Base} = \text{Baseload CC Power Output at part load test ambient temperature} = P_{Corr} / \alpha_1$$

	763,910.43439924	758,568.38234607	759,168.06643871	759,857.98931057 kW
--	------------------	------------------	------------------	---------------------

Where:

$$P_{Corr} = \text{Corrected CC power output from Section 5.1}$$

$$\alpha_1 = \text{Baseload Correction Factor to correct from reference ambient temperature to part-load test ambient temperature}$$

	758,532.00000000	758,532.00000000	758,532.00000000	758,532.00000000 kW
	0.99295934	0.99995204	0.99916215	0.99825495

**Step 2: Calculate part-load combined cycle power output at part-load test ambient temperature using relevant part load correction curves**

$$P_{CC-Part} = \text{Corrected partload combined cycle Power Output at part-load test ambient temperature, kW} = (P_{CCPL-meas} - \Delta 1PL) * \alpha 2PL * \alpha 3PL, \text{ kW}$$

	686,662.19259094	530,338.19447656	452,929.75013644	371,159.82462818 kW
--	------------------	------------------	------------------	---------------------

Where:

$$P_{CCPL-meas} = \text{Measured CC Power Output during the part load CC test}$$

$$\Delta_A = \text{Calculated Auxiliary Load feeding from Common (Refer to Appendix D)}$$

$$\Delta_{1PL} = \text{Correction Factor to correct from PL test to reference cooling water temperature}$$

$$\alpha_{2PL} = \text{Correction Factor to correct from PL test to reference ambient pressure}$$

$$\alpha_{3PL} = \text{Correction Factor to correct from PL test to reference ambient humidity}$$

	689,646.53935000	533,535.01156667	455,765.46790000	373,676.88361667 kW
	6,558.30582000	6,540.33559000	6,509.17443000	6,495.51620000 kW
	1,944.74334704	2,026.33796070	1,719.53504291	1,517.51214709 kW
	1.00870599	1.00924019	1.01066365	1.01253537
	0.99940134	1.00097968	1.00137211	1.00246386

Note: The  $\alpha_{PL}$  and  $\Delta_{PL}$  correction factors will be determined in a similar fashion as outlined in Section 5.2.2

**Step 3: Calculate test part-load fraction and the part-load fraction ratio at the part-load test ambient temperature:**

$$P_{PLfrac} = 100 * P_{CC-Part} / P_{CC-Base}$$

$$P_{PLfrac-ratio} = P_{PLfrac} / X$$

Where,

$$X = \text{Target Part Load Fraction (90%, 70%, 60%, Ratio of Min Load(374MW)), \%}$$

	89.88778811	69.91303709	59.66132799	48.84594620 %
	0.99875320	0.99875767	0.99435547	0.99067415
	90.00000000	70.00000000	60.00000000	49.30576429 %

**Step 4: Determine the combined ambient temperature and heat rate correction factor for combined cycle:**

f1-PL

Use the  $P_{PLfrac-ratio}$ , measured ambient temperature, along with curves

to determine the combined ambient temperature and heat rate correction factor for the combined cycle

This factor is depicted by "f1-PL".

PERFORMANCE TEST CALCULATION SHEET FOR HEAT RATE FOR PART LOAD (DTAILED CALCULATION)				
NAME OF PLANT :	Melaka 2,242MW CCGT Power Plant	GB NO. :	GB 2	GB 2
OFFICIAL TEST DATE :	2022-02-17	TEST NO. :	PPA-HR-90%	PPA-HR-70%
LOGGING TIME :	09:30 AM ~ 05:00 PM	LOAD :	90% Load	70% Load
FUEL :	Natural Gas from Petronas	SHEET :	11:00~11:30	12:30~13:00
			14:00~14:30	16:30~17:00

**Part 2:** Determine corrected combined cycle heat rate at 90% 70% 60% or 49% CC load. Two steps, as follows, are involved:

Measured heat consumption

Q	=	WGT * HHV, kJ/hr	4,480,810,343.37333000	3,580,620,856.18953000	3,156,188,128.52614000	2,697,164,164.26572000	kJ/hr
WGT	=	Gas Turbine fuel flow rate, kg/hr	85,067.27804683	67,977.36271168	59,919.59322592	51,205.11611005	kg/hr
HHV	=	HHB_V / DEN, kJ/kg	52,673.72421281	52,673.72421281	52,673.72421281	52,673.72421281	kJ/kg
HHV_V	=	Fuel Gas HHV per Volume, MJ/m3	38.81000000	38.81000000	38.81000000	38.81000000	MJ/m3
DEN	=	Gas Density, kg/m3	0.73680000	0.73680000	0.73680000	0.73680000	kg/m3

**Step 1:** Calculate an intermediate heat rate at the test ambient temperature with all other boundary conditions at reference.

P <sub>PL-INT</sub>	= Intermediate Corrected combined cycle Equipment Net Output = (P – ΔA – Δ1PL) * α2PL * α3PL, kW	686,662.19259094	530,338.19447656	452,929.75013644	371,159.82462818	kW
H <sub>RPL-INT</sub>	= Intermediate Corrected combined cycle Power Net Heat Rate = (Q / PPL-INT)*f2PL*f3PL	6,526.03935056	6,752.99253849	6,966.42440504	7,260.15197920	kJ/kWh
Where:						
f <sub>2PL</sub>	= Correction Factor to correct from PL test to reference ambient pressure	0.99965630	0.99953207	0.99939732	0.99908072	
f <sub>3PL</sub>	= Correction Factor to correct from PL test to reference ambient humidity	1.00042735	1.00067743	1.00032176	0.99999704	

**Step 2:** Calculate the final corrected combined cycle heat rate by applying the combined ambient temperature and heat rate correction factor for load as follows:

H <sub>Rcorr-PL</sub>	= HRPL-INT * F1-PL	6,527.83382384	6,753.00410154	6,966.51600214	7,260.32481698	kJ/kWh
Where:						
f <sub>1PL</sub>	= Correction Factor to correct from PL test to reference ambient temperature	1.00027497	1.00000171	1.00001315	1.00002381	

BLUE : Input Data from Measurement

PURPPLE : Calculated Data from Correction Curve

RED : Calculated Data