Articles

As A Chemical Engineer. (n.d.). *R*/askscience on reddit: How did Einstein arrive at $E=mc^2$?. Reddit r/askscience.

https://www.reddit.com/r/askscience/comments/31tulw/how_did_einstein_arrive_at_emc2/

Aston, F. W. (n.d.). Francis W. Aston mass spectra and isotopes Nobel lecture, December 12, 1922. Mass Spectra and Isotopes.

https://www.nobelprize.org/uploads/2018/06/aston-lecture.pdf

Einstein, A. (n.d.). Does the inertia of a body depend upon its energy-content? https://www.fourmilab.ch/etexts/einstein/E mc2/e mc2.pdf

ETS. (n.d.). *GRE* ® *Physics Test Practice Book*. GRE Physics Practice Exam 2017. https://media.physics.hmc.edu/media/docs/gre1777.pdf

Library of Congress. (n.d.). *Research guides: Annus mirabilis of Albert Einstein: The 1905* papers. The 1905 Papers - Annus Mirabilis of Albert Einstein - Research Guides at Library of Congress. https://guides.loc.gov/einstein-annus-mirabilis/1905-papers

Libretexts. (2020, August 14). 20.8: Converting mass to energy- mass defect and nuclear binding energy. Chemistry LibreTexts.

https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/General_Chemistry/Map%3A_A_Molecular_Approach_(Tro)/20%3A_Radioactivity_and_Nuclear_Chemistry/20.08%3A_Converting_Mass_to_Energy-Mass_Defect_and_Nuclear_Binding_Energy

Libretexts. (2025, March 3). 10.3: Nuclear binding energy. Physics LibreTexts.

https://phys.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/University_Physics/University_Physics_(OpenStax

)/University_Physics_III_-_Optics_and_Modern_Physics_(OpenStax)/10%3A__Nuclear_

Physics/10.03%3A_Nuclear_Binding_Energy

MadSci Network. (2010, November 29). Re: Who discovered the nuclear mass defect?

https://www.madsci.org/posts/archives/2010-12/1291221759.Ch.r.html

Tao, T. (2016, June 3). Einstein's derivation of E=mc^2.

https://terrytao.wordpress.com/2007/12/28/einsteins-derivation-of-emc2/

Sounds

004-driver trouble.way by Wertstahl. Freesound. (n.d.-a).

https://freesound.org/people/wertstahl/sounds/409258/

Right/wrong buzzer by JAMHAMSTERROFL. Freesound. (n.d.-b).

https://freesound.org/people/jamhamsterrofl/sounds/697400/

Swoosh45.wav by kwahmah 02. Freesound. (n.d.-c).

https://freesound.org/people/kwahmah 02/sounds/269330/

VS pop 7.mp3 by vilkas sound. Freesound. (n.d.-d).

https://freesound.org/people/Vilkas_Sound/sounds/463393/

Graphics

Wikipedia. (2025, September 28). *Graduate Record Examinations Logo*. Wikipedia.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Graduate_Record_Examinations#/media/File:GRE_logo_202

4.svg