#### Introduction to Algorithms, Fall, 2023 Final Exam

# Problem B Connected Component Queries

Time limit: 1 second

Memory limit: 2048 megabytes

#### **Problem Description**

You are given a graph of n vertices, where the vertices are numbered from 1 to n. There are no edges between the vertices initially.

q queries are given. Each query belongs to one of the following three types:

- 1. 1  $u_i v_i$  —Add an **undirected** edge between vertex  $u_i$  and  $v_i$ .
- 2. 2  $u_i$  —Find the number of verticies in the same connected component as  $u_i$ .

Can you answer all these queries?

#### **Input Format**

The first line of the input contains two integers n and q. The i-th of the following q lines contains the i-th query in the format as in the problem description.

#### Output Format

For each query of type 2, output the answer to the query in one line.

#### **Technical Specification**

- $1 \le n, q \le 2 \times 10^5$
- $1 \le u_i < v_i \le n$  for i = 1, 2, ..., q of query type 1
- $1 \le u_i \le n$  for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, q$  of query type 2
- $\bullet\,$  It is guaranteed that there is at least one query of type 2 in the input.

#### Scoring

- 1. (8 points)  $1 \le n, q \le 1000$
- 2. (12 points) No additional constraints.

#### Introduction to Algorithms, Fall, 2023 Final Exam

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5	8		
2	4		
2	2		
1	2	4	
2	2		
1	1	5	
2	5		
1	4	5	
2	2		

# Sample Output 1

1			
1			
2			
2			
4			

# Sample Input 2

5	8										
1	2	3									
1	3	5									
1	2	5									
2	1										
2	2										
2	3										
2	4										
2	5										

# Sample Output 2

1		
3		
3		
1		
3		

# $\begin{array}{c} {\rm Introduction\ to\ Algorithms,\ Fall,\ 2023} \\ {\rm Final\ Exam} \end{array}$

# Sample Input 3

5	7																		
1	2	3	,																
1	4	5	•																
2	1																		
2	2																		
2	3																		
2	4																		
2	5																		

# Sample Output 3

1			
2			
2			
2			
2			