

## Problem C

### Isolated Vertices

Time limit: 1 second

Memory limit: 2048 megabytes

#### Problem Description

Given a directed graph with  $n$  vertices and  $m$  directed edges, where the vertices are numbered from 1 to  $n$ .

A cycle in a directed graph is a sequence of vertices  $v_1, v_2, \dots, v_k, v_1$ , where  $k \geq 1$ , only the first and last vertices are equal and each pair of adjacent vertices share an edge. Define a vertex to be *isolated* if it is not in any cycle. Find the number of isolated vertices in the graph.

#### Input Format

The first line of the input contains two integers  $n$  and  $m$ . Each of the following  $m$  lines contains two integers  $u_i$  and  $v_i$ , where the  $i$ -th line denotes that there is a directed edge from vertex  $u_i$  to  $v_i$  in the graph.

#### Output Format

Output the number of isolated vertices in one line.

#### Technical Specification

- $1 \leq n \leq 2 \times 10^5$
- $0 \leq m \leq \min(n(n-1), 2 \times 10^5)$
- $1 \leq u_i, v_i \leq n$  for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$
- It is guaranteed that the input graph does not contain loops and multiple edges.

#### Scoring

1. (30 points)  $1 \leq n \leq 100$
2. (70 points) No additional constraints.

### Sample Input 1

```
5 7
1 5
4 5
5 2
5 3
2 3
2 4
1 3
```

### Sample Output 1

```
2
```

### Sample Input 2

```
9 12
8 6
2 1
9 1
1 3
3 5
3 4
5 6
6 7
7 8
4 9
3 2
7 5
```

### Sample Output 2

```
0
```

### Sample Input 3

```
10 11
1 2
1 3
2 4
3 4
1 5
4 5
5 6
6 7
7 4
8 9
7 10
```

### Sample Output 3

```
6
```

### Sample Input 4

```
200000 0
```

### Sample Output 4

```
200000
```